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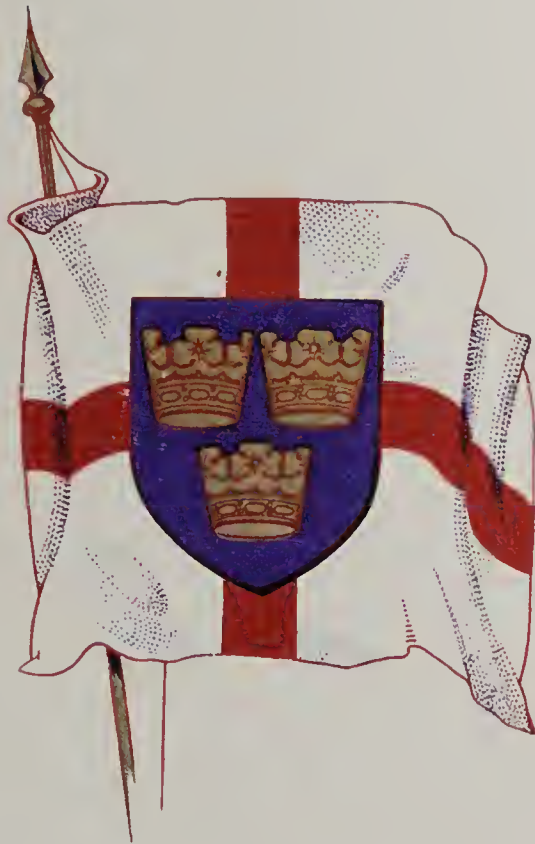
Sandringham House, near King's Lynn.

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Sandringham House is the private residence of His Majesty King George V., and was formerly the country home of Edward VII. The Mansion as it is to-day was built just over forty years ago, and stands on the site of an older house which was razed to the ground. During recent years many alterations and improvements have been made in the house and grounds, the latter of which contain some small lakes and several very fine old oak trees. The entrance gates were presented to H.M. Edward VII. by people of the county on the occasion of his marriage in 1861; they are good specimens of English ironwork. The stables afford accommodation for nearly fifty horses, and there is a dairy and stud farm in which Edward VII. displayed much interest. The main building, including offices, has a length of about 450 feet, and a width of 70 feet.

EAST ANGLIA

In the Twentieth Century.



CONTEMPORARY BIOGRAPHIES.

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EAST ANGLIA IN THE 20TH CENTURY.

The Right Hon. the EARL OF LEICESTER, G.C.V.O., C.M.G.

LORD LIEUTENANT OF NORFOLK.



THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LEICESTER (THOMAS WILLIAM COKE), G.C.V.O., C.M.G., 3rd Earl, created 1837; Viscount Coke, 1837; Holkham Hall, Norfolk, and 67, Grosvenor Street, W.; son of the 2nd Earl of Leicester, and Juliana, daughter of Samuel Whitbread; born July 20th, 1848; educated at Harrow. Succeeded to title, 1909; Lord Lieutenant of Norfolk since 1906; Aide de Camp to King Edward VII.; Hon. Colonel 1st Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, now 4th Territorial Battalion; late Colonel Scots Guards, and Prince of Wales's Own Norfolk Artillery; served in Egyptian war, 1882, including battle of Tel el Kebir, and in Soudan war, 1885, including affaire at Hasheen and Tamai, and in South Africa, 1901-02. Married, August 26th, 1879, the Hon. Alice Emily White, daughter of the 2nd Lord Annaly, K.P., and has issue Thomas William, Viscount Coke (heir to the title), two other sons and two daughters. Clubs: Turf, and Marlborough.

COLONEL SIR T. C. T. WARNER, BART., C.B., M.P., J.P.,
LORD LIEUTENANT OF SUFFOLK.



COLONEL SIR THOMAS COURTENAY TEYDON WARNER, BART., C.B., M.P., Brettenham Park, Ipswich; only son of the late Edward Warner, of Highams, sometime M.P. for the city of Norwich; born in London, July 19th, 1857; educated at Eton, and at Brasenose College, Oxford. Lord Lieutenant of the county of Suffolk since 1910; represented North Somerset in the House of Commons, 1892-95, and the Lichfield Division of Stafford since 1896, in the Liberal interest; is a Justice of the Peace for the counties of Suffolk and Somerset; is Colonel of the 3rd Battalion (special reserve) Oxfordshire and Buckinghamshire Light Infantry; was High Sheriff of Essex, 1891-92, and County Councillor, Essex, 1889-1901; Lord of the Manor of Higham Hills, and the Manor of West Mersea, Essex; Patron of the livings of St. Peter's, Walthamstow, Essex, and Thorpe Morieux, Suffolk; Chairman, Central Chamber of Agriculture, 1906; Chairman, Warner Estate Company, Law Land Company, and Tottenham and Forest Gate Railway Company; Vice-President Rural District Councils' Association. Married, in 1883, Lady Leucha Diana Maude, sixth daughter of the 1st Earl de Montalt, and has issue three sons and three daughters. Clubs: Bachelors', Union, Reform, and National Liberal.

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF WARWICK,
LORD LIEUTENANT OF ESSEX.



THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF WARWICK (FRANCIS RICHARD CHARLES GUY GREVILLE), 5th Earl, created 1759; Baron Brooke, 1621; Earl Brooke, 1746; Warwick Castle, Warwick; Easton Lodge, Dunmow, Essex; and Warwick House, St. James's, S.W.; son of the 4th Earl of Warwick, and Anne, daughter of the 8th Earl of Wemyss and March; born in London, February 9th, 1853; educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford. Succeeded to title 1893; Lord Lieutenant and Custos Rotulorum, county of Essex; Justice of the Peace for Essex, Warwick, and Somerset; County Councillor for Warwickshire; Alderman of the Warwick Town Council; Trustee of Rugby School; Colonel commanding Warwickshire Imperial Yeomanry; Hon. Colonel Essex Imperial Yeomanry; Hon. Colonel Essex Militia; Past Deputy Grand Master of Freemasons of England; Past Provincial Grand Master, Essex; has occupied distinguished offices in Freemasonry; has been in the Yeomanry forces since 1874; Mayor of Warwick three times; sat in Parliament for East Somerset, 1879-85, and Colchester, 1888-92; travelled a great deal in India at Queen Victoria's Proclamation, also Mexico, East Africa, and shot big game in many parts of the world; in politics is in favour of progress consistent with loyalty to the Throne and Constitution; very fond of fishing. Married, April, 1881, in Westminster Abbey, Frances Evelyn, eldest daughter of the late Colonel the Hon. Charles Maynard, heiress of the Maynard Estates, Essex. Heir: son, Lord Brooke; other issue, two daughters, Lady Helmsley and Lady Mercy Greville, and one son, Hon. Maynard Greville. Club; Carlton.

THE RIGHT HON. LORD DE RAMSEY, J.P., D.L.,

CUSTOS ROTULORUM OF THE ISLE OF ELY.



THE RIGHT HON. LORD DE RAMSEY (WILLIAM HENRY FELLOWES), 2nd Baron; created 1887; 3, Belgrave Square, London; Ramsey Abbey, Huntingdon; Haverland Hall, Norwich; son of Edward Lord de Ramsey; born May 16th, 1848; educated at Eton. Custos Rotulorum of the Isle of Ely; held Commission in 1st Life Guards, 1866-77; Lord-in-Waiting to late Queen Victoria; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Huntingdon; Hon. Colonel Hunts Volunteers, 1901; Chairman of Middle Level Commissioners, Huntingdon County Conservative Association, and Wisbech Conservative Association. Married Lady Rosamond Jane Frances Spencer-Churchill, daughter of the 7th Duke of Marlborough, K.G., and has issue, Hon. Coulson Churchill (heir to the title), one other son, and four daughters. Club: Carlton.

The Right Rev. BERTRAM POLLOCK, D.D., C.V.O.,

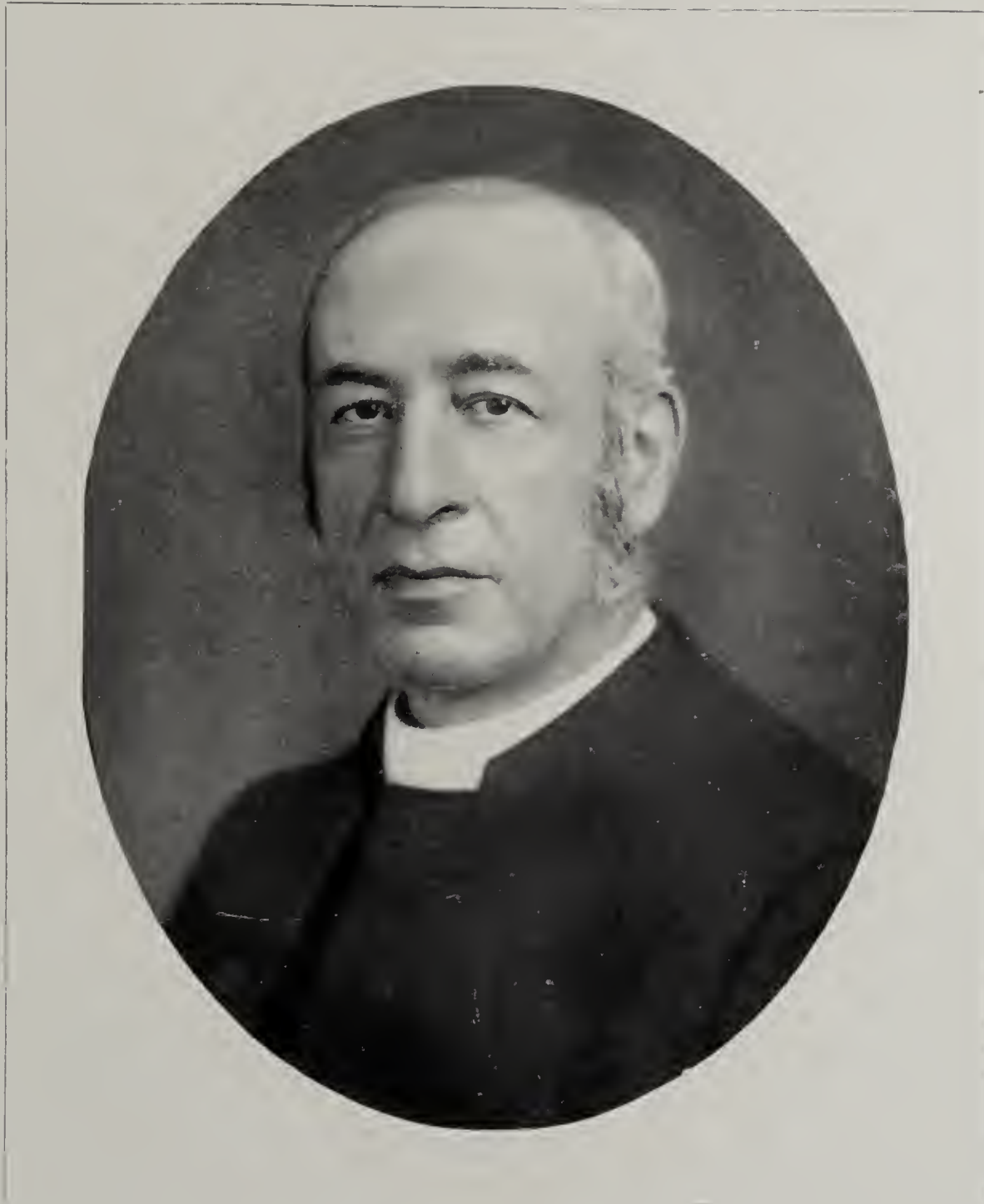
LORD BISHOP OF NORWICH.



THE RIGHT REV. BERTRAM POLLOCK, D.D., C.V.O., Lord Bishop of Norwich, The Palace, Norwich; youngest son of G. F. Pollock, barrister, Inner Temple, 1845, formerly Senior Master of Supreme Court of Judicature, and the Queen's Remembrancer and the King's Remembrancer, and grandson of the late Right Hon. Sir F. Pollock, Bart., Lord Chief Baron; born December 6th, 1863; educated at Charterhouse (Scholar); late Scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A. (1st Class Classical Tripos), 1885; M.A., 1890; B.D., 1902; D.D., 1903. Ordained Deacon, 1890, and Priest, 1891, at Salisbury. Consecrated Bishop of Norwich, 1910; created a Member of the Royal Victorian Order, 1904, and Commander, 1909; a Governor of Wellington College; formerly Assistant Master Marlborough College, 1886-93; Master of Wellington College, 1893-1910; formerly Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Lichfield, and Chaplain in Ordinary to His late Majesty King Edward VII.; Select Preacher Oxford, 1907-08; Cambridge, various times; author of "Memories of Wellington College"; represented Cambridge University *v.* Oxford in quarter mile, 1886. Clubs: Athenæum, and Public Schools.

THE RIGHT REV. F. H. CHASE, D.D.

LORD BISHOP OF ELY.



THE RIGHT REV. FREDERIC HENRY CHASE, D.D., The Palace, Ely, Cambridgeshire; son of the late Rev. C. F. Chase, M.A., Rector of St. Andrew-by-the-Wardrobe, and St. Ann's, Blackfriars; born February 21st, 1853; educated at King's College School, London, and late Scholar of Christ's College, Cambridge; University Powis Medal, 1875; B.A. (8th in 1st Class Classical Tripos), 1876; M.A., 1879; Kaye Prize, 1884; B.D., 1891; D.D., 1894; Hon. D.D., University of Oxford, 1908. Ordained Deacon, 1876, and Priest, 1877; Fellow of King's College, London, 1896; consecrated Lord Bishop of Ely in Westminster Abbey on the Feast of St. Luke, 1905; formerly Curate, Sherborne, Dorset, 1876-79; St. Michael's, Cambridge, 1879-84; Lecturer, Pembroke College, 1881-90; Tutor, 1884-87, and Principal, Clergy Training School, 1887-1901; Divinity Lecturer, Christ's College, Cambridge, 1893-1901; University Preacher, 1886, 1894-95, 1899, 1904, 1907 and 1909; Lady Margaret Preacher, 1905; Select Preacher, Oxford, 1905; Examiner, Theological Tripos, 1886-87, 1891-92, 1895-96, 1899-1900; President, Queens' College, Cambridge, 1901-06; Hulsean Lecturer, 1900; Vice-Chancellor, Cambridge, 1902-04; Norrisian Professor of Divinity, Cambridge, 1901-05; Examining Chaplain to Archbishop of York, 1894-1905. Author of "Chrysostom: a Study in the History of Biblical Interpretation," 1887; "The Lord's Prayer in the Early Church," 1891; "The Old Syriac Element in the Text of Codex Bezae," 1893; "The Syro-Latin Text of the Gospels," 1895, etc.; articles on Peter and the Petrine Epistles in Hastings' Dictionary of the Bible, 1900; Credibility of the Acts, 1901; Confirmation in the Apostolic Age, 1909; editor of "Commentary on 1 Peter i.-ii. 17," by the late F. J. A. Hort, D.D., 1898. Married, in 1877, Charlotte Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late Rev. G. Armitage, Vicar of St. Luke's, Gloucester.

East Anglia.

By FABIAN HUSSEY.

IN THE DAWN OF HISTORY.

When the British warrior queen,
Bleeding from the Roman rods,

Sought, with an indignant mien,
Counsel of her country's gods.—COWPER.

FROM Boadicea to King George V. covers a long span of time, in which the world has been transformed; empires and dynasties have appeared, flourished, and vanished from the scene, new and vast continents have been discovered, and under the benign influence of Christian civilisation the entire philosophy of human life and the outlook of human society have undergone a great revolution. Yet through all those vast changes East Anglia has maintained, in a remarkable degree, its own distinctive character; and while advancing with, and often leading in, the progress of human civilisation, it still stands to-day a territory almost as distinctive in its general character as it was in the time of Boadicea. Separated from the rest of England by its vast and almost



The Essex Foxhounds.

impassable fens, its inhabitants developed an intense local patriotism, which was stimulated by the perennial necessity of guarding against the incursions of oversea pirates and invaders; and, whether ancient Britons or modern Anglo-Saxons, the residents of East Anglia have always been distinguished by their unflinching courage in maintaining their independence and defending their liberties. Little can be said of the history of the district before the Roman occupation. It is supposed that Iberians, Britons, and Belgi successively occupied East Anglia before the Iceni, who appear to have been a comparatively civilised race, living in villages, practising agriculture, and using coined money. The name "Iceni" is still perpetuated in the names of many localities in East Anglia, and even the Romans helped to preserve the name in many places, as, for instance, in the great "Ikenield" Street, and in such places as Caistor, which the Romans named "Venta Icenorum." About the middle of the 1st century, when Nero was Emperor of Rome, Boadicea, the heroic Queen of the Iceni, having suffered grievous wrongs at the hands of the Roman invaders,

under Suetonius Paulinus, raised all Britain against the oppressors, and in a great battle defeated them with enormous slaughter. This battle was believed to have been fought near King's Cross,



Photo by]

Ely Cathedral.

[Rev. C. D. Kingdon.

in London, and at one time it seemed probable that the locality would bear the name "Boadicea's Cross," in commemoration of the event, but at least there is a spot close by still known as "Battle Bridge," which name tradition connects with Boadicea's great fight. The Iceni, however, paid a heavy price for their victory, for soon afterwards they were annihilated by the disciplined legions of Paulinus, after which the gallant Boadicea, with her two daughters, committed suicide; and, according to tradition, Boadicea's

grave is at Quiddendenham, near Kenninghall, in Norfolk.

During the centuries immediately following the fall of Boadicea little is recorded about East Anglia, although the remains of Roman camps and settlements, and the great causeways and roads constructed throughout the district show that the conquerors took diligent precautions to secure their ascendancy, and to provide facilities for moving troops rapidly whenever their services might be needed to quell rebellions among the natives.

In the 5th century, when the Romans evacuated the country, the Angles, Jutes, and Saxons poured into England—by invitation—and here they have remained, to justify the prophesy of Boadicea's Druidic bard, according to Cowper—

Regions Cæsar never knew,
Thy posterity shall sway ;
Where the eagles never flew,
None invincible as they.

In the division of territory that followed, the Angles appropriated the land of the Iceni, although they met with prolonged resistance from the natives, and it was not till near the end of the 6th century that King Wuffa fully established himself as King of the East Angles, his territory embracing Suffolk, Norfolk, and a portion of Cambridge-shire. Probably Norwich was made the East Anglian capital about this period. Wuffa's grandson, Redwald, became King in 599, and embraced Christianity, but soon afterwards he relapsed into idolatry through the influence of his wife. It was in 633 A.D. that Christianity was first officially established among the East Angles, on the accession of King Sigbert. Sigbert, who had been residing on the Continent for many years, was not only an ardent Christian, but also an earnest patron of learning, and when he came to his throne he brought over Felix of Burgundy as a missionary, and established a bishopric at Dunwich, of which Felix became Bishop. Felix, who himself



All Saints, Ashbocking, Suffolk.

had been educated at the Irish College in Burgundy, very soon introduced into his diocese a company of twelve Irish missionaries, their chief being the celebrated Furseus, a relative of the King of Munster. Those missionaries founded a great religious house at Burgh Castle, and King Sigbert eventually resigned his crown and became a monk. It is said that King Sigbert, in conjunction with Felix, Bishop of Dunwich, and Furseus, the Irish missionary, founded at Cambridge a seminary which was the real origin of the great university that sprang up there later on, and continues down to the present day. There is no doubt, at all events, that those ancient East Anglian kings were sincere in their professions of Christianity, and although they were generous to the Church, their generosity appears to have been motivated entirely by religious ideas, and not, as was the case among the Norman and Plantagenet kings, a diplomatic policy of exploiting religion for State purposes. Anna, the nephew of Redwald, was the most famous of the East Anglian kings as a statesman and warrior, but he was slain in battle against King Penda of the Mercians, in 674. It is difficult to say whether it was from the Mercians of Northumbria, or from the Danes and Northmen that the East Anglians suffered most in those times. In 792 A.D. King Offa of Mercia actually annexed East Anglia, but the people in the end revolted, and placed



The Doom Picture, discovered during the Restoration of Wenhaston Church.
Architect : Mr. E. F. Bisshopp.

themselves under the protection of King Egbert of Wessex. For generations the Danes had been given to making piratical raids on the coasts of East Anglia, and an interesting legend survives in this connection. It is said that in one of their raids a Danish leader named Lothbric was shipwrecked on the coast of Norfolk. Instead of meeting the fate he deserved, he was treated with royal hospitality by King Edmund, at his court at Caistor. In the course of some sports, however, the Dane was accidentally killed by the king's falconer, who, in punishment for his offence, was placed on the wrecked Danish ship and committed to the sea. Strange to say, the vessel floated about until it at length struck the Danish coast, and there the falconer, in revenge for his treatment by King Edmund, concocted a tale that Lothbric had been put to death by the King of East Anglia. Lothbric's two sons, Hungar and Hubba, instantly made sail for East Anglia, and in 870 A.D., landing at Redham, opposite Yarmouth, promptly murdered the good King Edmund and ravaged his kingdom. For years afterwards East Anglia suffered cruel oppression, until at length, in A.D. 878, the great King Alfred overcame the Danes in Wiltshire, and forced their leader, Guthrum, to embrace Christianity. As part of the treaty of peace, Guthrum became King of East Anglia, and fixed his Royal residence at Norwich. This was by no means the end of the trouble, and there were

many fresh inroads of Danish invaders after East Anglia had thrown off Guthrum's yoke ; so that there was little peace or leisure to allow of progress in the arts of civilisation, as the people were ever on the alert for alarms.



The Dredger on The Lark.

For the Norroway barks are over the deep,
So we watch and ward from our guarded sleep.

After the general massacre of the Danes in England, under the reign of Ethelred, King Sweyn came over on vengeance bent, and, among other damage that he perpetrated, he burnt Norwich and Thetford. In 1010 those pirates returned, and landing at Ipswich, not only overran East Anglia, but, in 1013, succeeded in having Sweyn proclaimed King of England. In the deals that followed, East Anglia became part of the "Danelaw," or territory under Danish rule. In 1041, Edward

the Confessor hunted the Danes, and when Harold, "the last of the English," fell at the Battle of Hastings, a new era opened for East Anglia as well as for the rest of England. It was an era of sheer serfdom for the native English under the despotic power of the feudal Normans, who despised the natives and taxed and plundered them without remorse, regarding no law but the law of conquest.

They sow for us those goodly lands,
We reap them in our might,
Scorning all title but the brands
That triumph in the fight.—MOTHERWELL.

AFTER THE NORMAN CONQUEST.

Here funeral rites the priesthood gave
To chiefs, who sway'd prodigious power,
The Bigods and the Mowbrays brave,
From Framlingham's imperial towers.—BLOMFIELD.

After the Norman Conquest the native Anglo-Saxons were reduced to a state of utter serfdom. The Norman adventurers not only robbed them of their lands and their freedom, but even tabooed their language and forbade intermarriages between members of the conquered and conquering races. They built castles and strongholds all over the land, as at Norwich, Bungay, Framlingham, and many other places in East Anglia, and even religion itself was made an instrument of oppression, all the chief positions in the church being filled with Normans and their supporters. Norwich was known as "the City of Churches," and indeed all East Anglia was crowded with castles, churches, and monasteries, all of them exacting tolls, tallages, tithes, and taxes of many kinds, to such a degree that neither trade nor agriculture could prosper. Of course there were, even in the worst of times, some saintly men in the



Bursting of the River Banks.

Giving the two means of pumping the water from the fens into the artificial rivers, viz. :
The Pumping Windmill and the Centrifugal Pumping Engines, which can pump 155 tons of water
a minute.

monasteries and some humane barons in the castles, but they were not the true products of the feudal system, which was designed to crush the natives.

Among the notable Norman families that came over with the Conqueror and settled in East Anglia, were the Bigods, who held the castle of Bungay, and who through several generations were periodically in revolt against the Crown, until at length, Sir Hugh Bigod, after an unsuccessful revolt, lost Bungay Castle, which was then dismantled.

A more distinguished East Anglian family was that of Mowbray, from whom the Howards derive descent. Many succeeding representatives of the Howard family have greatly distinguished themselves by land and sea, and the title of Duke of Norfolk was won by Thomas Howard, Earl of Surrey, for his valour and military genius on Flodden Field.

In spite of feudal laws, the Anglo-Saxons maintained their natural love of liberty, and in many peasant risings and revolts, they showed, not only their courage, but also their intelligence, for the revolts led by Litester, the "King of the Commons," as he styled himself, and later on, the insurrection led by the Ketts, were well organised, and were actuated by reasonable motives. Even in 1272 the townsmen of Norwich declined to submit to the exactions of the monks, and so great was the rioting that the King came in person to quell the disturbance. More than two centuries later, Cardinal Wolsey came to make peace in a fresh outburst of the same old quarrel between towns-



Photos by]

Rod Peeling in the Fens.



Gaulters at Work. [Rev. C. D. Kingston.

people and monks, and it took him seven years to compose their differences. It was then scarcely worth the trouble, for soon afterwards Henry VIII. wiped out the monasteries altogether. From the time of the Commonwealth down to comparatively modern days the East Anglian coast was a scene of considerable activity in the pursuit of smuggling, privateering, and piracy. Smuggling became, in fact, a recognised industry, carried on openly, in defiance of the law, and supported by residents of high repute. At one time the parson of Flixton and three dozen of his parishioners were in gaol for smuggling, for the law sometimes had its victory. The evil practice of wrecking which was largely fostered by the legal seignorial rights of the landowners, has long since disappeared, and, with coastguards and modern lifeboats manned by gallant East Anglian crews, there is no part of the British coast on which mariners in distress will find a readier or more effective response to their cries for help than on the shores of East Anglia to-day. The achievements of the Caister lifeboat alone would suffice to shed glory on the whole of East Anglia.

One of the most notable historic events on these coasts was the great naval battle of Sole Bay, in 1672, when James Duke of York, smashed the Dutch fleet under de Ruyter, and this is of special interest now that the British Government is establishing a great naval base at Harwich and Shotley, on the Stour. This base will be the headquarters of the "Admiral of Patrols," with large flotillas of destroyers and submarines, as well as protected cruisers, and vastly increased accommodation at

Shotley for the training of crews for the fleet. This new development will enormously stimulate trade and industry throughout East Anglia, while at the same time affording an increased sense of security to shipping and commerce. There may be some people who believe in fortune, but on the whole, the experience of individuals and of nations shows that prosperity and security from disaster depend mainly on preparedness guided by intelligent foresight.

Remember, first of all, that human affairs move in a circle which, as it turns, does not always permit the same individual to be fortunate.—HERODOTUS.

WOODLANDS, FENS, AND BROADS.

Let me in rustic pictures take delight,
Well watered vales, and woods, and rippling streams,
Careless of fame, I'd live.—VIRGIL.

In olden times there is every reason to believe that East Anglia was richly wooded, although the fact that in the Norman times large tracts were scheduled as forest land does not necessarily imply that those districts were wild jungles. On the contrary, "forest" was a mere technical



The Essex and Suffolk Foxhounds.

term of those days, denoting a territory sacred to the chase and strictly preserved for the pleasure of the over lord, protected by laws which ruthlessly punished the slightest trespass. After the dissolution of the monasteries in the reign of Henry VIII., the needy or grasping adventurers who obtained possession of the monastery estates lost no time in cutting down the timber and turning it into cash. No doubt they realised that in such perilous times life was short and full of vicissitudes, and they felt that, as possessions were held by precarious tenures, it was sound policy to rely on ready cash rather than on title deeds. At all events, the woodlands were denuded. Whatever their faults may have been, the monks of old were at least good farmers, and they knew the value of woods in improving the climate and favouring cultivation. On the abbot's manor of Melford, in Suffolk, there was at one time a richly wooded deer park, known as Elmsett. In addition to this, the abbot had a grange at Elmswell, in a distant part of the county, and in the 12th century the Bishop of Ely, being in need of timber for a great manor house he was building, asked permission from the abbot to take what timber he needed from the park at Elmsett. Old Abbot Samson was unwilling to offend the bishop by refusing, but at the same time he was reluctant to part with his beautiful timber. Later on, the bishop's clerk came to the abbot to formally ask permission to cut the trees, but by some blunder he asked for the timber at "Elmswell," instead of "Elmsett."



Ancient Fenhouse on Piles,
Before the draining of the Fens.

of "Fenland" is, to a large extent, the survival of a term that has lost its significance. Enormous tracts that were once impassable swamps and marshes, the fruitful homes, not only of wild fowl and amphibians, but also of ague and rheumatism, have long since been drained and reclaimed, and to-day rank among the most fertile soils of agricultural England, and among the most picturesque and salubrious residential homelands of the kingdom.

O for the pasture, fields, and fen ;
When shall I see such rest again.

If it were possible in the narrow compass of these pages to do justice to the history of the East Anglian Fens one might easily be tempted to essay the fascinating task. In the inaccessible wilds of those friendly swamps the broken remnants of



March Cross.

The abbot, on noting the error, joyously gave his consent, knowing well that there was no wood at the former place, and then, to save the situation, he promptly cut down all the trees at Elmsett and used the timber in the steeple of Bury St. Edmund's Church. Of course, when the bishop's men arrived to cut down the trees they were much surprised, and probably so was his lordship when he heard the explanation. During the past twenty years an intelligent policy of afforestation has been pursued throughout East Anglia, and not only has this process added much to the beauty of the scenery, but it has already produced a marked improvement in the climate and vegetation.

But perhaps the most distinctive natural feature of East Anglia is its vast fenland. In recent years this name



Breydon Water, Great Yarmouth, "The laying at Wild Fowl."

the Celts, Ancient Britons, Angles, and Saxons found a refuge from the tyranny of conquering invaders, and in the quiet seclusion of those islands, that in the course of ages had consolidated themselves out of the swamps, arose beautiful churches and monasteries whose fame spread all over Europe. The fenlands, indeed, were the natural asylum of patriotism too loyal to compromise with conquest, and the "Camp of Refuge" of Hereward the Wake was only a type of many others in earlier times. No doubt the refugees in those remote wildernesses in course of time drifted quite out of touch with the civilisation and general amenities of life as known in more favoured communities, and we find them referred to contemptuously as "slodgers," "stiltwalkers," "breedlings," and "barbarians"; and even Macaulay describes them, as late as the close of the 17th century, as "a half-savage population," "who led an amphibious life, sometimes wading, sometimes rowing, from one islet of firm ground to another." Those "half-savages," however, were an honest and a virtuous race, proud of their



Bridge Street, Great Glemham.

condition of obtaining, as their reward, 95,000 acres of the land reclaimed, it was not surprising that the fen folk, who saw their sole means of livelihood being destroyed, should object. Indeed, it was said that they had the sympathy and support of many responsible persons in their revolts, and even Cromwell himself is said to have led them in one of their many riots. It is needless here to trace the whole history of the vast undertaking known as the "Bedford Level," with its many dykes and pumping stations, but there can be no question that, while the fenmen of the time suffered by the enclosures, the country generally was greatly benefited by the drainage works carried on, first by the famous Dutch engineer Vermuyden, and in succeeding years by distinguished British engineers, down to 1832, when Rennie and Telford completed their great achievements by improving and regulating the course of the river Nene.

Those great drainage schemes effected an improvement of national importance. They not only added enormously to the cultivable acreage of the country, by eliminating vast acres of swamps and marshes, but they revolutionised the sanitary character of

the fenlands; and in addition to this, they added to, rather than detracted from, the picturesque beauty of the scenery. The windmills and other pumping resources are now a distinct feature in the scenery; but, after all, from an artist's point of view, the chief attraction remains in the expansive broads and lagoons, fringed with reeds; and, with picturesque backgrounds of foliage, trees, and charmingly quaint houses, they afford a perennial and irresistible fascination for artists and persons of an artistic temperament.

The Old Vicarage, Stowmarket, Suffolk,
Residence of Mr. Napier Prentice.

Church Street, Great Glemham.

EAST ANGLIA TO-DAY.

There is an age of action in the world,
 An age of thought ; lastly an age of both,
 When thought guides action and men know themselves,
 What they would have, and how to compass it.—HORNE.

Charles II. once declared that Norfolk was only fit to be cut up into roads for the other counties of England. Possibly even the witty monarch himself did not realise the full extent of the compliment he was thus paying to modern East Anglia. Facilities of communication are all-important in modern life, and with its level surface and its beautiful roads, East Anglia has become a noted resort for motorists, cyclists, and pedestrians ; and in spite of the comparative absence of hills and valleys, the country affords some of the most exquisitely beautiful scenery to be found in England. Not only is East Anglia in its modern condition famed for its roads and its scenery, but it is peculiarly rich in interest for the antiquarian, the geologist, and the lover of nature, as well as for the agriculturist, the man of business, the sportsman, and the pleasure seeking holiday maker. No part of England boasts a richer or more varied fauna and flora, and although the draining and reclaiming of the fenlands, and the extension of agriculture, have diminished the numbers and the variety of the wild fowl that in olden times haunted the reedy marshes and spacious heaths, enough



Henham Harriers, Meet at Henham Hall, Suffolk, seat of the Earl of Stradbroke, C.V.O., C.B., J.P., D.L.

of the fenland pools and rivers still remain to afford a prolific breeding ground for fish and fowl, and to attract sportsmen with rod and gun in large numbers from all parts of Britain. Indeed East Anglia is par excellence a sportsman's haunt, and the lover of field sports will find ample scope for all his energies in hunting and similar pastimes, many of them patronised by Royalty. On Easter Monday, 1912, for instance, Their Majesties King George and Queen Mary motored from their East Anglian home at Sandringham to Fakenham, to witness the West Norfolk Hunt Club Steeplechase, and at the conclusion of the races His Majesty presented the winners with the Royal trophies, one of which had been offered by King George himself, and another by H.R.H the Prince of Wales. Incidentally, it may be added that the King's Cup was won by Mr. Ben Cook's "Half-Time," and the Prince's trophy was won by Mr. E. C. Keith's "Bob Sawyer."

There is scarcely a spot of East Anglia that is not steeped in interest for the antiquary and the archæologist, and perhaps in this connection the ancient churches and ecclesiastical ruins are especially worthy of consideration, particularly in connection with the quaint legends and ancient folk-lore associated with many of the vanished monks and monasteries. The church of Our Lady of Walsingham was a famous place of pilgrimage in the olden days, and whether there is any truth in the story that the Bluff King Hal, the Defender of the Faith, made a pilgrimage here, it is at least certain that his predecessor, Henry VII., did visit the shrine as a barefoot pilgrim claiming

succour from Our Lady against the machinations of the pretender, Lambert Simnel. The old Cathedral of Norwich, founded by Bishop Herbert de Losinga, soon after the Norman Conquest, has stood through all the centuries a monument of Christian piety, and in Ipswich, Lynn, Bury St. Edmunds, and, in fact, in every part of East Anglia, are to be found ancient churches of great historic and architectural interest. Not least among them, the venerable shrine of Bury St. Edmunds commemorates the Christian heroism of the Royal martyr who suffered death rather than dishonour his faith.



Photo by]

Fen Floods, 1912.

[Rev C. D. Kingdon.

Oh, evil was the root, and bitter was the fruit,
And crimson was the juice of the vintage that we trod ;
For we trampled on the throng of the haughty and the strong
Who sat in the high places and slew the saints of God.



Park Gates, Chippenham.

But vast numbers of the ancient shrines of East Anglia have disappeared, and can now be traced only with difficulty in their ruined sites or in the legends they have bequeathed to the peasantry. Some have sunk beneath the wave owing to the encroachment of the sea, as at Dunwich, the original seat of St. Felix, the first Christian Bishop of East Anglia, whose name is commemorated in the beautiful modern seaside resort of Felixstowe.

As Hardyngé poetically says—

At Donmok there, was Felix first byshop
Of Estangle, and taught the Chrysten Fayth,
That is full hie in Heven, I hope.

Many of Felix's successors were men of the world, hankering after fame and power as feudal lords, politicians, diplomats, soldiers or statesmen, rather than apostles of religion. Wolsey himself was an East Anglian, whose natal home still survives as one of the interesting features of modern Ipswich. Still, however worldly minded many of the bishops, abbots and monks may have been, those ancient religious houses of East Anglia harboured many true saints of God, who kept the faith alive, and who ennobled and sanctified the lives of the poor and oppressed. Even though their names may be forgotten their influence survives, and, as Mrs. Cobbold beautifully expresses it—

Still fancy loves to linger here,
And paints the past in visions clear,
As, whispering to the muse, she tells
The legend of the Holy Wells.



Interior of All Saints, Great Glemham.

Since the advent of the railways East Anglia has undergone a great transformation. The Great Eastern, with its main lines throwing out branches in all directions, has opened up the entire country, stimulating the old industries, favouring the creation of new ones, and greatly promoting the interests of agriculture, by providing quick transport of produce to the Metropolis and to busy local centres like Yarmouth, Lynn, Lowestoft, and the great chain of beautiful modern bathing places and seaside resorts that dot the coast, such as Cromer, Felixstowe, Flixton, Aldeburgh, Southwold, Burnham, Blakeney, Walberswick, Wells, Cley, Hunstanton, Mundesley, Woodbridge, etc.



St. Andrew's, Earls Colne.

Water transport has always been an important factor in the resources of East Anglia, and on the Great Ouse, Orwell, Yare, Wensum, Waveney, Stour, etc., important industrial towns afford employment to large bodies of operatives. The textile trades, in particular, have flourished in East Anglia for centuries, and at one time, when Flemings came here in great numbers, Ipswich, Norwich, and other East Anglian towns were famed for their worsteds and woollen goods. In more recent times the silk weavers migrated to East Anglia from Spitalfields, and in Ipswich and Norwich boots and shoes are largely manufactured, while a great industry is carried on in agricultural implements and machinery at Norwich, Lynn, Thetford, East Harling, North Walsham, Walsingham, East Dereham, Ipswich, Stowmarket, and Bury St. Edmunds. The famous Carrow Works of Messrs. Coleman, at Norwich, are known all over the civilised world by their unrivalled products in mustard and starch.

Boat and yacht building is also a noted East Anglian industry, and with the development of the new naval base at Harwich and Shotley, there can be little doubt that the trade and industry of Ipswich and other East Anglian ports will benefit enormously, including the fishing and the shipping trades of Yarmouth, Lowestoft, etc.



High Street, Halstead.

But, though manufacturing industries are of great importance, it is still to be remembered that in East Anglia, as elsewhere, agriculture stands pre-eminent as the chief industry. As Xenophon thousands of years ago observed, "His was a true saying who declared that agriculture was the mother and the nurse of all the arts." After the French Revolution the high prices of food stuffs tempted the farmers of East Anglia to break up large tracts of grazing lands for the production of cereals and root crops,

and with the advent of railways, affording a ready outlet for their productions in London and other markets, the agriculturists of Norfolk and Suffolk reaped a rich reward for their enterprise.

Closely allied to agricultural enterprise, the development of horticulture has in recent years become a great feature in many parts of East Anglia. It is a feature which is not only



St. Clement's, Leigh-on-Sea.

profitable in itself but also adds enormously to the beauty of the scenery. In former days, however much the British public loved flowers in the wild native state, very little attention was given to their systematic cultivation, except in tiny plots as mere garden decorations. Floral decorations have, however, now become an essential feature of modern life, and vast quantities of blooms are in daily demand in all our cities and towns. Until recently the supply came chiefly from abroad, and notably

from Holland, where floriculture has been long recognised as an important industry. East Anglia, as we have already said, has always been distinguished for its natural flora, and the glories of "Poppy-land" have long been a theme for appreciative writers and a delight to holiday visitors from London and elsewhere, but it is only in recent years that systematic floriculture has been adopted on a large scale as an East Anglian industry for the supply of London and other markets. The great facilities now provided for the rapid and inexpensive transport of such delicate products by rail and motor have stimulated enterprise in this matter, and now there are parts of East Anglia that can vie with any on the continent for the successful culture of many of the choicest blooms, on a large scale.

The charms of East Anglian scenery have in recent years attracted visitors in great and constantly increasing numbers. Sportsmen, artists, holiday makers, and health seekers, from London and elsewhere, now come in crowds to Yarmouth, Cromer, Felixstowe, Sheringham, and the many other noted resorts; but still there are many quaint remote nooks the exploration of which will afford ample scope for those who love exquisite scenery and restful surroundings away from the beaten track.

It is not alone as a great holiday resort that the beauties and amenities of East Anglia exercise an almost irresistible claim. As a residential home it can compare with any part of Britain in the number and character of its stately halls and mansions, occupied by families of the highest social rank, families who have settled in the district, not from any necessity of local associations or interests, but from free choice in the selection of agreeable and healthful surroundings combined with easy access to London and other important centres. Some of those mansions have nobly wooded parks, and are famous for their historic associations and architectural beauty.



Boston House, Brentford,
Residence of the Rev. W. J. Stracey-Clitherow, M.A.

Norfolk and Suffolk.

By JAMES HOOPER.

THESE twin counties cover the larger part of the not very clearly defined district known as East Anglia. The characteristics of both counties are much alike, and the inhabitants, in their dialects and usages, are also very similar. So closely allied are they that all, or nearly all,



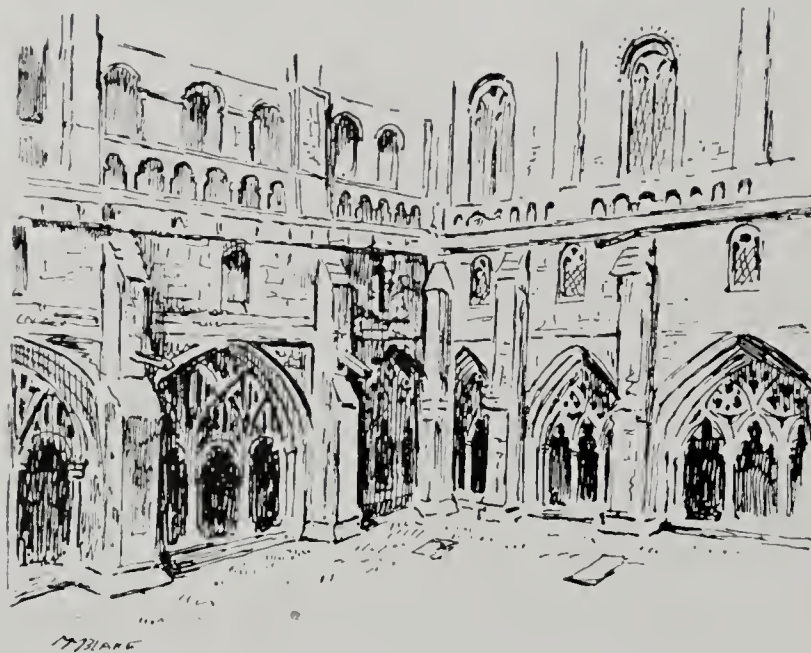
Photo by]

Interior Norwich Cathedral.

[A. E. Coe and Son.

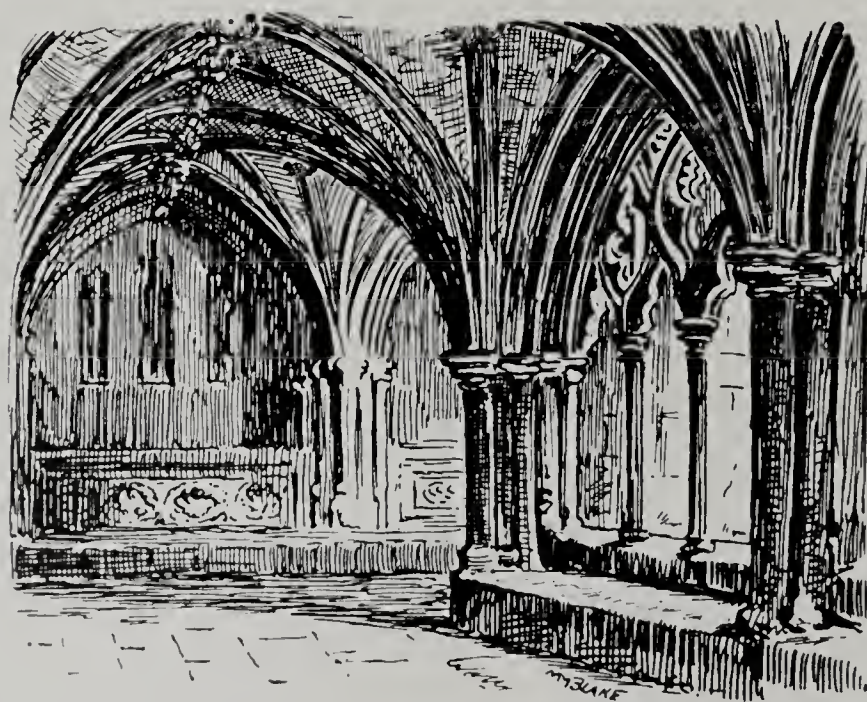
the leading families of the past and present in the two counties have been associated with each. Of these may be named Bacon, Bedingfeld, Blennerhassett, Brampton-Gurdon, Buxton, Coke, and Cornwallis—which little selection, from the first three letters of the alphabet, may be taken to establish the fact. From 1156 till 1574 the two counties had a joint High Sheriff, while 303

ecclesiastical parishes, or districts, in the county of Suffolk are comprised in the diocese of Norwich. Thus the archdeaconry of Suffolk includes eighteen rural deaneries, one of these being Ipswich, which gives title to one of the two Suffragan Bishops of Norwich. Furthermore, from



North-east Corner of Cathedral Cloisters.

about A.D. 630 to 673 the whole of East Anglia was in the See of Dunwich, to quote Dr. Jessopp : "It was settled that the site of the bishop's dwelling, and the chair in which he sat when he spoke with authority, and the home centre from which he did his work, should be fixed at what was then a flourishing seaport. Thus Felix, the Burgundian missionary, became Bishop of Dunwich, and Dunwich was the first bishopric in East Anglia." The diocese was of unwieldy size, and in 673 it was divided, and a bishop was appointed "among the Northfolk from a new centre, Elmham, in the heart of the country, where formerly a Roman magistrate had had his seat of government." So Dr. Jessopp; but many antiquaries contend that the new bishopric had its seat among the South Elmhams in Suffolk, hard by the Norfolk border. Expert opinions are divided on the subject. The See was at Thetford from 1070, till Herbert de Losinga, last Bishop of Thetford, transferred it to Norwich in 1091, and in 1096 laid the foundation stone of Norwich Cathedral.



Western Cloisters, Norwich Cathedral.

Considering these facts, and others that might be adduced, the grouping together of the north folk and the south folk of East Anglia is obviously an arrangement eminently desirable for many reasons.

Norfolk.

The county of Norfolk is one of the largest in England, only Yorkshire, Lincolnshire, and Devonshire exceeding it in size. It is practically an island, bounded north and east by the North Sea, on the south by the county of Suffolk, and on the west by Cambridgeshire; but is separated from Suffolk by the rivers Waveney and Thet, or Little Ouse, and from Cambridgeshire by the Ouse and Nene. Its area is (under altered boundary since census of 1901) 1,303,570 acres. Oval in shape, its greatest length is sixty-seven miles, and its greatest breadth forty-three miles.



Norwich Cathedral.

Total length, 407 feet; width, including aisles, 97 feet; length of choir, 165 feet; length of nave, 250 feet; height of spire, 315 feet.

Its North Sea coast line extends about ninety miles. At the last census (1911) its population was 321,748, an increase of 10,433 since the 1901 census.

The diversities of the soil are summed up by Fuller, that quaintest of writers, thus:—“All England may be carved out of Norfolk, represented therein, not only to the kind, but degree thereof. Here are fens and heaths, and light and deep, and sand and clay ground, and meadow and pasture, and arable and woody, and (generally) woodless land, so grateful to this shire in the variety thereof. Thus, as in many men, though perchance this or that part may justly be cavilled



Æthelbert Gate, Norwich.

though a long sealed book, containing many charming pictures and much romantic history and fascinating folk-lore, has been suddenly thrown open, to the delight of all who have access to its pages. The Norfolk rivers, flowing through flower spangled meads, once believed to be little better than ague extracting swamps, are thronged in summer with white winged yachts and pleasure wherries, carrying delighted holiday makers to the quaint waterside hamlets and lovely reed fringed lagoons of Broadland. The fine high roads, which, for a long time after the stage coaches ceased running, were traversed only by the local folk as they journeyed from town to village and village to town, now tempt the cyclist (and, we may add, the pedestrian) to explore upland and inland, sea coast and Broadland, not forgetting the many interesting ruined castles and abbeys, fine old Tudor houses, splendid churches, and charming hamlets, which lie a little way off the main roads. Along the coast, quiet fishing villages, avoided once as though the biting east wind blew upon them all through the year, are now taxed to the utmost in accommodating their increasing numbers of visitors, who find on the breezy cliffs, shell strewn sands, and in and on the blue waters of the sea, which is said to strike its true note only on Norfolk sand, rest, recreation, renewed health, and an abounding delight."

at, yet all put together complete a proper person; so Norfolk, collectively taken, hath a sufficient result of pleasure and profit, that being supplied in one part which is defective in another."

In the same sense an old Norfolk rhymester wrote in 1595:—

Ech soyle it hath, land, pasture, meade, and woode,
The heath and fen, the marish, lake, and meare,
To beastes and fowle a shelture and a foode,
Whereby it doth so great a plenty beare.
One halfe the sea, the rest sweet streames surrounde,
And so with fish no less it doth abounde.

Familiar to many readers is the jest of Charles II., that Norfolk was only fit to be cut up for roads for the rest of the country, and that dandiacal writer, Horace Walpole, wrote scornfully of his motherland in the "Wilds of Norfolk." The amenities of the county are better known to-day, and to quote Mr. Dutt, a well known authority:—"During the last half century the general opinion about Norfolk has undergone a great change, and the county now ranks second to none as a popular tourist ground and holiday resort. Owing chiefly to increased facilities of travel, but in no small measure to the praiseworthy efforts of Norfolk writers, archæologists, and nature-lovers, the unsuspected archæological wealth and natural charms of the county have become generally known. It is as



The Erpingham Gate, Norwich.

To masses of Londoners Yarmouth is a synonym for all the joys of holiday life, and the testimony of Dickens to the salubrity of its bracing air has been confirmed by hundreds of thousands of visitors. The more select resorts, such as Cromer and Sheringham, every year increase in popularity, not only as holiday haunts, but as healthy and charming places of residence. Lesser seaside places, such as Mundesley, Hunstanton, and Happisburgh, are also gaining wider acquaintance and appreciation. Yarmouth, of course, stands high commercially for its great fishing industry; in older days King's Lynn was a busy port, celebrated for its imports of wine, distributed by means of a network of canals and rivers far up into inland towns. The incoming of the railway system gradually reduced the maritime eminence of Lynn, now a rather slumbrous though interesting town, with docks of comparatively recent date. Long considered the premier agricultural county, Norfolk has more than threequarters of its surface cultivated, on which are successfully grown wheat, barley, oats, and green crops. Norfolk is a dry county, the average rainfall being about twenty-three inches per annum, as compared with thirty-six for the whole of England. It is easy to exaggerate the bitterness of the winds on the East Coast; "by way of



Norwich Castle and Cattle Market.

compensation," writes Mr. Haggard, "our autumns are for the most part beautifully fine, and severe weather is not often experienced before Christmas."

One great trouble on the East Coast comes from "the bite of the sea"; for as Mr. Dutt has recently written:—"It can be paradoxically said of the Norfolk and Suffolk coast that the only thing permanent about it is change." Large landslips have carried away many acres from the Cromer hills; falls of the cliff often occur, and Sheringham has suffered severely from the same cause. It remains to be seen what will be the outcome of the recent Coast Erosion Committee.

What little space permits should be said here of the ancient history of Norfolk. The Icenii, led by Boadicea, were a British tribe here, and some there be who assert that the grave of "the British Warrior Queen" is behind the rectory at Quidenham, near Kenninghall, which is supposed to have been an Icenian settlement. The Romans constructed several formidable *castra* in Norfolk, of which the chief remains are at Caistor, near Norwich; others of importance were at Brancaster and Tasburgh. When the Romans withdrew the Angles came along and gave their name to the country, but they soon were subjected to invasions from piratical and warlike Danes, etc., the level valleys of the Yare and Bure affording facile means of ingress to the Norse rovers. Many



St. John's Alley, Norwich.

and the national and county jurisdictions were fostered. For a long period after the Conquest, as the town of Norwich grew in size and importance, intermittent conflicts occurred between the burgesses and the monks—"town and gown" quarrels—which, in Norwich, sometimes culminated in bloodshed, the storming of the priory, and the destruction by fire of many of its buildings. A very fierce affray occurred in 1272, when the Prior, having secured reinforcements from Yarmouth, encouraged raids upon the citizens, many of whom were wounded and killed and their houses plundered. The bailiffs complained to Henry III., and, after a general muster, an attack was organised on the chief entrances to the priory and the precincts of the cathedral: but soon the irate citizens scattered the retainers of the Prior and his mercenaries. Monks were thrashed, armed men captured, and the priory was set on fire, as well as some parts of the cathedral. The convent archives, with much



Entrance to Old Bridewell, Norwich.

place-names in Norfolk, especially in the Flegg district near Yarmouth, are of Danish origin. Danes and Saxons ruled in Norfolk, turn and turn about, during many restless years, till Harold, "the last of the English," was defeated at Hastings, and the Norman rule of England begun. As throughout the shires of England, so Norfolk was parcelled out by the Conqueror amongst his great barons, and Norwich, even then a considerable city, possessing a fairly developed organisation, became sectionalised—around the Norman-built castle and the King's Market clustered the men from France, whilst the Saxons clung around the open space called Tomlond (now Tomblond), where their old Moot was held, there centring their industries and interests. The great castle, sometimes poetically called *Blanchefleur*, served to overawe the old English, and soon the grand Norman cathedral, modelled by Losinga after the Abbey of Fécamp in Normandy, rose to be a centre of ecclesiastical dominance and religious influence. Norman churches filled the land, and so closely packed were they in Norwich that it fully deserved its title of "a City of Churches."

With the Conquest the tenure of land became wholly feudal, though the independence of the feudatories was kept in restraint,



Old Music House, Norwich

else that was precious, perished in the conflagration. On the other hand, parties of monks turned out in force, raged round the city, killed some leading burgesses, and ended up merrily by breaking into a tavern and drinking up all the wine. Many of the Prior's men were executed; but the King himself hurried to Norwich, the city was put under an Interdict by Pope Gregory X., many citizens were hanged or fled for their lives, and a woman who had fired the priory was buried alive! The liberties of the city were seized and not restored till 1276, and the citizens were condemned to pay 3000 marks towards repairing the damages to the cathedral, etc. The cathedral was re-consecrated in 1278 in the presence of Edward and his consort, Queen Eleanor. These quarrels were purely jurisdictional, and of no religious significance.

As the 14th century progressed, Norfolk became by far the richest county in England. By the middle of the century it was the



All Saints, Horstead, Norfolk.
Rector, the Rev. V. N. Gilbert, M.A.

seat of the woollen manufacture, and its population was continually increased by immigration of Flemings, by whom, no doubt, that relation was kept up with their native country which served to associate the interests of Edward III., through his consort, Philippa of Hainault, with those of Arteveldt. With the rise of the manufacturing industry in Norfolk its ports were frequented by ships bearing foreign produce, and



Pull's Ferry, or Water Gate, Norwich.

Yarmouth, Lynn, and Blakeney are frequently mentioned, says Professor Thorold Rogers, as places in which foreign trade was carried on.

After the horrors of the Black Death in 1349 came the great East Anglian Rising in 1381, led by John Litester, a dyer, who dubbed himself "King of the Commons." The dearth which accompanied the Great Pestilence, and the goad of relentless taxation, roused the peasants to fury. But the warrior Bishop Spenser bore down upon them near North Walsham, and, after shoving Litester, promptly had him beheaded.

A far more serious rising, which chiefly affected Norwich, was headed by the brothers Kett, of Wymondham, in the summer of 1549. By courtier chroniclers the rebels were termed



Photo by]

Park Baptist Chapel, Great Yarmouth.

[Sayers.

The Park Baptist Chapel, Great Yarmouth, was commenced in 1861, and completed in 1864. Commencing with a membership of nineteen, services were first conducted in the old Corn Hall in 1860, and continued until June 2nd, 1864, when the Chapel was opened. Since then many improvements and extensions have been made to meet the growing needs, the membership now numbering over 320. This church supplies many local preachers, and services in connection with it are held at Ormesby and Ludham. The Pastor is the Rev. D. J. John.

the "Norfolk Furies," but later historians—and even Froude amongst them—recognise that the Ketts and their followers largely had justice on their side. The Ketts and their men were in the end ruinously defeated by the troops sent against them.

The next important event in the history of Norfolk was the settlement of numbers of Dutch and Walloons, expatriated by the cruelties of Alva in the reign of Elizabeth. These foreigners greatly furthered the woollen industry, and enhanced the prosperity of the county, especially of Norwich, which, however, in 1404, was separated from the county, made a county by itself, and called the County of the City of Norwich. In November, 1564, letters patent were issued granting permission for thirty alien master workmen, with ten servants each, to settle in Norwich and manufacture various "outlandish commodities," bearing names mostly quite unfamiliar to-day, such as sayes, mokadoes, carrels, grongreins, turteins, etc. Fuller mentions Norwich as famous for its fustians, Dryden, in his earlier years, is described as dressed "in one uniform clothing of Norwich



Norwich Union Life Insurance Society.

drugget"; yet the great poet, when he had succeeded, taunted an adversary as "coarsely clad in Norwich drugget"—a rough woollen material.

When the great Civil war broke out, many of the chief gentry in the Eastern Counties were for Charles, but the freeholders and yeomen in general adhered to the Parliament. In January, 1643, Cromwell went down into East Anglia "to raise such men as had the fear of God before them, and made some conscience of what they did." No serious fighting took place in Norfolk, but there were commotions in Norwich, Lynn, and Yarmouth; in one of the riots, in 1648, the Committee House in Norwich, a magazine for county arms and ammunition, was attacked by mutineers; in the *melée* the place was wrecked by a great explosion, in which about a dozen lives were lost, the windows of two neighbouring churches were blown in, and much other damage done.

Since the Restoration the history of Norfolk has been one of peaceful development of commerce and agriculture.

Norfolk is especially rich in monastic remains and fine churches, while few counties can show as many fine old halls, mansions and moated granges, though many of the ancient halls now serve as farmhouses and have to be looked for. Norfolk contained no less than 122 religious houses, including the various distinctions of abbeys, priories, nunneries, preceptories, leper hospitals, and numerous charities, guild houses, and free chapels. At times before the Reformation Norwich alone boasted of about sixty churches, and large monasteries of Benedictines, Dominicans, Franciscans, Carmelites, Austin Friars, Pied Friars, and Friars of the Sack, besides five hospitals



Photo by]

Cromer.

[A. E. Coe and Son.

of religious foundation and the same number of leper hospitals. The great Benedictine Catholic Priory of Norwich had four cells in Norfolk, and one at Hoxne, in Suffolk. Dr. Jessopp points out that in the Valley of the Nar, near King's Lynn, seven monasteries of one sort or another clustered, each distant from the other but a few short miles, whence the district obtained the name of the "Norfolk Holy Land." It is claimed that these institutions were "the common hostelries for people of all sorts and conditions, the common refuge of the poor." But there is, of course, another side to that aspect of their utility. Highly interesting ruins remain of monastic buildings at Norwich, Lynn, Thetford, Walsingham, and other places.

In its church architecture, Norfolk presents examples of nearly every variety of style amongst its 650 old parish churches; even Domesday records 243 churches under Norfolk, though it is never complete in such returns. The most recent writer on the churches of Norfolk (Dr. J. C.

Cox) computes that of about 130 of them, having round towers, "a fair number are of the 9th, 10th, or early 11th century construction, and that a dozen at the outside are of later than Norman date." But there is, apart from these, a fair amount of Saxon work to be noted in Norfolk churches. The county is pre-eminent for its remarkable and beautiful fonts, and its brasses, heraldry and



Photo by]

Golf Links, Cromer.

[A. E. Coe and Son.

screens deserve careful attention. It is incontrovertible that in mediæval days Norfolk was over-churched, several cases occurring with two churches in one churchyard, and in one case (Reepham)

even three. Some of the older dedications are curious, to such saints as Gervase and Protase, Theobald, Vedast, Walstan (Norfolk born), Wandrille, Winwaloe, and Withberga. Some odd saints and holy persons also appear on some of the rood-screens, such as St. Uncumber, or Wilgefortis, St. Parnell (or Petronilla), St. Erasmus, and semi-saints like Master John Schorne and the Holy Maid Ridibone.

It is difficult to realise that Henry VIII., great iconoclast as he became, made a barefoot pilgrimage in January, 1511, to the famous shrine at Walsingham, so satirically described by Erasmus. That



Photo by] South Quay, Great Yarmouth. [A. E. Coe and Son.

he did so, however, is certain.

Norfolk has a considerable roll of martyrs, the best known being Bilney, burnt in August, 1531, at Lollard's Pit, Norwich, marked on old plans as "the place where men are custumablie burnt."

Norwich became entitled to be called a city and its burgesses citizens in 1194, for in that year Richard I. granted to the citizens their first real Charter of self-government. They were no longer under any Royal officer, but elected their own Reeve, who presided over their own court. A generation later the Reeve was superseded by four Bailiffs, whose number corresponded with the four divisions or



Market Place, Great Yarmouth.

wards of the city, called Leets. Edward III. held a grand tournament in Norwich in 1341, and was in the city again in 1344; by his favour the citizens obtained many new privileges, and were enabled to finish fortifying the city with a stone wall and defensive towers with military engines. The bailiffs were extinguished, and the citizens empowered to select annually a Mayor and two Sheriffs in January, 1403-4.

From the time of Elizabeth onwards for a long period, Norwich continued in a high state of prosperity, and in 1571, a return of aliens, made by the Mayor, enumerates, in men, women and children then resident in the city, 3993 persons, mostly Dutch-speaking, but 203 of the men were Walloons, or French-speaking. In 1685, Norwich stood, with Bristol, next to the city of London, according to Macaulay, and much of its abounding prosperity was certainly due to the improved methods of industry introduced by the foreigners—methods which made Norwich stuffs famous far beyond the borders of England.

A distinctive feature of Norfolk is the Broads district, which, however, only came into favour as a holiday resort in the



Photo by] Archway, Grey Friars' Cloisters, Great Yarmouth. [Sayers.



A Winter Scene at Great Yarmouth, showing the Residence of Mr. Frederick Grimble.

called a Broadwater, in another it would be called a mere or lake." But Nall, a well known Norfolk writer, makes a distinction, "broads are distinguished from lakes, which are receptacles of water from one or more streams, with their outlets usually larger than the inlet; and from lagoons or pools, lying near rivers, and formed by their overflowings. All of these forms are found in the district, with the term Broad indiscriminately applied to them. They are of all dimensions, from the pool or 'pulk,' overgrown with weeds, to the wide expanded lake." A good general description of them is given in Mr. J. J. Hissey's "Tour through the Eastern Counties" (1889):—"They possess their own peculiar charms, and

second quarter of the 19th century, when the Broads began to be "discovered," and they have increased in popularity ever since. The word "Broads" was used as early as 1608 in an Act of Parliament referring to the incursion of salt water in rivers or broads; Southey, however, in his "History of Brazil," says broad is a "provincial term used in Suffolk and Norfolk, to designate those parts of a river where the stream expands to a great width on either side." In 1732, the Earl of Oxford described how at Filby he passed "what is in this country



Photo by]

St. Nicholas, Great Yarmouth.
Vicar, the Rev. Canon J. W. Willink, M.A.

[Sayers.



Photo by]

Grey Friars' Cloisters, Great Yarmouth.

[Sayers.

though they have none of the mountain glory, neither have they any of the mountain gloom. A deep repose rests upon the Broads, a mighty dome of blue stretches overhead from all the circling horizon, this vast expanse of unshaded sky gives a wonderful feeling of brightness and light to the landscape—or waterscape is it?" The old race of Broadlanders, who subsisted almost entirely by fishing and shooting, may be considered extinct, but the tribe has been carefully described by more than one writer. The Rev. R. Lubbock, a noted local naturalist, who died in 1876, gave a vivid account of "one hero of this description. Our Broad, as he always called the



Photo by]

Thorpe Church.

[A. E. Coe and Son.

specimens, probably none can be found now. In winter a man of this type occupied himself with reed-cutting and the pursuit of wild-fowl at nightfall, later on launching his trimmers for pike, which he could sell at his own door to those who sold them at Norwich; next, eels engaged his attention, and the eggs of lapwings, which always had a ready sale. From April onwards his gun was ever busy, ruffs, teal, snipe, and curlew falling to his skilled shots. "His accurate knowledge of the marshes, his unassuming good humour and zeal in providing sport for those who employed him, made him very much sought after as a sporting guide by snipe shots and fishermen; and his knowledge of the habits of different birds enabled him to give useful information to those who collected them."



Horning Village.

Acts for the protection of wild birds and fish largely curtailed the opportunities of the Broadland folk—Acts, however, that the depletion of the Broads, marshes, and coast resorts of birds, etc., rendered imperative.

Nowadays, the wherryman is the most characteristic denizens of Broadland, all the year

through carrying cargoes between the coast and inland towns and villages, sailing night and day should the wind be favourable, but driven to the "quant" on a windless day or against a head wind—a "quant" being the pole used to push a boat or barge forwards. The wherry itself is one of the charms of Broadland, "rivalling the dainty yachts in shapeliness and grace of movement. Seen from a distance, it often seems to be sailing on a sea of meadow grass, and to make little headway; but viewed from a river bank or yacht's deck its sailing qualities can be properly appreciated."

The Broads mostly grew out of several



Photo by]

[A. E. Coe and Son.

St. Benet's Abbey, near Horning.

Founded in 1031 by King Canute.

Norfolk rivers--the Yare, which is a continuation of the Wensum, the Bure, the Ant, and the Thurne; but a congeries of rather large land-locked lakes, divided by causeways, are comprehensively known as Ormesby, Rollesby, and Filby Broad. Hickling Broad, near the coast, is the largest of the Broad, covering some 460 acres; three others have an area of over 200 acres each, eight are over 100 acres each in extent, and five over fifty acres each. The total area of the principal Broad is rather over 3000 acres, according to Mr. Dutt, from whose invaluable work, "The Norfolk Broad" (1903), much of the information here given is derived.



Photo by]

Coltishall.

[A. E. Coe and Son.

As Norfolk possesses soils suited to almost every kind of British wild plant, save those of the mountains and rocks, it has an exceptionally rich and varied flora. In the Broad district are found lovely marsh and water plants, amongst them a few species found nowhere else in Britain; in the north and west chalk-soil plants abound; on the coast and estuarine waters saltmarsh plants are plentiful; on the sandhills between Yarmouth and Happisburgh are found the dune plants; and on the "Meals"—hillocks of blown sand, frequently held together by sea-reeds, etc., known as "Marrams"—between Weybourn and Hunstanton, may be found sea-lavender, thrift and starwort, brightening those "moorlands of the sea." It is noteworthy that Norfolk possesses seventy-five wild flowering



Photo by]

Oulton Broad.

[A. E. Coe and Son.

plants and grasses which do not occur in more than twelve of the 112 counties and vice-counties into which Great Britain has been divided by botanists.

One of the greatest of bird counties, Norfolk has been termed "the sportsman's paradise," though many birds once found in the county have, through reclamation of waste, increase of shooting, and the growing number of visitors to the Broad district, disappeared entirely, such as the great bustard, kite and raven. Others, once denizens, are now quite rare or merely occasional visitants, such as the avocet, bittern, hoopoe, peregrine, falcon, and a few others. But the long coast-line of Norfolk, and the Broad, freshwater or saline, are still very attractive haunts for birds migrating from their continental homes; indeed, some birds are more numerous than ever in Norfolk, largely as a result of the valuable Protection Acts.



Ruins of Creake Abbey, North Creake.



Old Market Cross, Wymondham,
The upper part of which is used as a subscription reading-room and library.

In former times decoys were much used in Norfolk; these are all carefully shown on a map illustrative of Lubbock's "Fauna of Norfolk" (1879).

For administrative purposes Norfolk had thirty-three Hundreds, divisions of Saxon origin—often named after rivers, fords and hills; for differing purposes this division is still often used, as rural deaneries are for ecclesiastical areas. At the present time the two chief officers of the county are the Lord Lieutenant and the High Sheriff; the former, appointed by the Crown, is usually a nobleman, the latter is chosen every year on November 12th. The County Council, holding its meetings in Norwich, is the central authority for the government of the county. It consists of nineteen aldermen and fifty-seven councillors, whose important functions are pretty generally understood, as they are correlated throughout the country. The work falls under various committees, dealing with every variety of administrative detail.

Norfolk has ten Urban and twenty-one Rural District Councils, besides, of course, the usual Parish Councils. The county has ten members in the House of Commons, is divided into nine parliamentary areas, six being county divisions returning one member each; Norwich has two members, Yarmouth and King's Lynn one each.



St. Thomas a Becket's Chapel, Wymondham.

The golden-crested wren, the smallest, the wild swan, and, till 1838, the great bustard, the largest of British birds, have found their favourite English home in Norfolk, and well represent the inclusive nature of the bird life of the county.

Many British birds have been first obtained in Norfolk, and some of them, as British birds, are still peculiar to the county. The "Birds of Norfolk," by the late Mr. H. Stevenson (d. 1888), is a quite unequalled work amongst county ornithologies.



Wymondham Church from the South-east.
Showing the old Abbey Church tower and ruins.

Before the Reform Act of 1832 the little village of Castle Rising returned two members to Parliament. It was a pocket borough of the Walpoles, and on one occasion, when play was high at White's, Lord Orford, after a run of ill-luck, borrowed £4000 from a waiter there. This man released the peer from the debt to be elected M.P. for Castle Rising, and this Honourable Member, Robert Mackreth, Esq., eventually became the proprietor of Arthur's Club. Bribery and corruption were rampant in Norwich, Yarmouth, etc., before the Reform Bill.

NORWICH AND THE CHIEF TOWNS.

Of the city of Norwich something has been said in previous pages, but the "Metropolis of East Anglia" has a record which deserves more particular notice. It has a special appeal to archæologists, and in its still numerous churches—some of them very beautiful—may be found plentiful subjects of interest to antiquaries and genealogists. Apart from romantic fables about its origin, serious modern writers are divided in opinion as to whether Norwich Castle



Spring Walks, Thetford.



Abbey Ruins, Thetford.

stands on a great mound thrown up by some Angle chieftain for a stockaded fort ; or whether it was artificially thrown up by the Normans at, or after, the Conquest. Experts differ, and the question remains undetermined. But when Domesday Book was compiled in 1086, there was a Constable of the Castle in the person of Roger Bigod, a turbulent baron, though good authorities incline to the opinion that William FitzOsborn, a leading officer in the Conqueror's retinue, was placed in charge of Guenta, or Norwich, in 1067, and that he was most likely the first founder of the Castle. In 1157 Earl Hugh Bigod had to surrender the Castle to Henry II., but in 1170 (the year of Beckett's murder) the Earl, with a band of hirelings from Flanders, took Norwich, carried off a rich booty, and held many prisoners at ransom. A little later, in the miserable reign of John, when his mercenaries were carrying desolation through the land, the barons in their extremity sought aid from Louis the Dauphin of France. When that prince reached Norwich, though John's alien hordes fled, Hubert de Burgh, the Constable of the Castle, remained loyal, but was coerced to yield by threats that his brother, a prisoner of the French, would be put to death before his face if he did not. Louis proved a false ally, and the barons changed back their allegiance to John. In 1220 the Castle became a county prison and was the scene of many judicial horrors; in 1805 George III. gave the Castle fee to the county of Norfolk "for ever," but, for all that, the Prison Commissioners formally handed the Castle over to the Mayor and Corporation of Norwich in September, 1887. The last execution within the walls of the Castle took place on August 14th, 1886. On October 23rd, 1894, the old fortress prison was opened as a museum by the Duke and Duchess of York—now King George and Queen Mary. It is now one of the most complete museums in the country out of London.

The great Norman Cathedral, founded by Bishop Herbert de Losinga, was dedicated by him September 24th, 1101, in the



Town Hall, Thetford.



Thelveton Hall, Scole.
Residence of Sir Edward Mann, Bart., J.P.

name of the Holy and Undivided Trinity, though in many later records it is styled Christ Church. Beyond the loss of the Lady Chapel—sacrilegiously demolished by Dean Gardiner (1573-89)—the Norman church plan remains almost unaltered to the present day, and the greater part of the walls themselves are the work of the first two Norman bishops. The grand pile has, however, gained immensely from their successors' additions, for in the view of the Cathedral from the south-east, which is as fine as can be seen anywhere in

England, the spire and presbytery are the most notable parts.

The nave is one of the finest in the country, for only Westminster Abbey approaches more nearly to the soaring proportions which are so distinctive a feature of the great continental builders' work. Owing to a series of fires, stone vaults were built over every portion of the church. Bishop Lyhart (1446-72) covered the nave with splendid stone vaulting, in which his rebus is a prominent feature. The bosses give a complete sacred history from the Creation to the Last Judgment, and deserve close study. Fine as the nave is, the choir surpasses it in beauty of design and grace of proportion, and the original apse has survived the vicissitudes of over eight centuries. A feature of quite peculiar interest is the ancient episcopal throne, the original bishop's sedes (whence "see" or seat), facing west at the east end of the presbytery. An inscribed marble slab near by marks the traditional site of the founder's grave. The 15th century quire stalls, with some grotesque misericords, are good specimens of carving.



Ormesby Hall, Great Yarmouth,
Residence of Sir Edmund Lacon, Bart.

Of the two remaining Norman chapels, that on the south, dedicated to St. Luke, serves as the parish church of St. Mary in the Marsh, the separate church for that parish having long since been destroyed. Opening out of the same aisle is the Beauchamp chapel (late 14th century), now used

as the Consistory Court. Chantrey's fine monument to Bishop Bathurst (1805-37) is in the south transept. The cloisters form one of the largest quadrangles of the kind in England, comprising a square of about 174 feet; the walks are twelve feet wide, and the bosses represent, amongst other subjects, the Scourging, the Resurrection, Nebuchadnezzar eating grass, and on the eastern side mostly foliage.



Middleton Tower, King's Lynn, Residence of Mr. J. T. Ramsden.

The tower is 315 feet high, the second highest in England, Salisbury, 404 feet, being easily first. The gateways are of much interest, all displaying characteristic flint work. The Erpingham Gate

was built by Sir Thomas Erpingham (1357-1428), one of the heroes of Agincourt. His kneeling statue occupies a niche in the pediment; his arms, and those of his two wives, are amongst the adornments. St. Ethelbert's Gate was built as a penance by the citizens after the great riot of 1272, but the upper part is mostly modern. A third gate, which forms the main entrance to the palace, was built about 1430 by Bishop Alnwick, and on the riverside is the water-gate known as Pull's Ferry.

The antiquities of Norwich are many, though diminishing by friction of time and the "improving" hand of man. Traces of Danish occupation are still in evidence in the city streets termed "gates," of which the thoroughfares called Cowgate, Colegate, Fishergate and Pottergate still remain, though there were many others in the past.



Little Massingham House, King's Lynn,
Residence of Mrs. E. Birkbeck.

The house was built in 1904 by the present owner and occupier, who is the widow of the late E. L. Birkbeck, who was the second son of the late Henry Birkbeck, who was lay rector and principal landowner of Stoke Holy Cross, and to whose memory there is a window in the church of that parish.

Methodists, while the Octagon Chapel is a famous centre of Unitarianism, where the Martineaus and other leading families worshipped in their time. Goat Lane Meeting House and the Gildencroft Chapel are standing testimonies to the great Quaker families celebrated far beyond Norwich—the Gurneys, Frys, and others.

That eccentric genius, George Borrow, spent his early years in Norwich, as set forth in "Lavengro," and the house in which he long lived is marked by an inscribed tablet, the gift of Sir Peter Eade, M.D. Borrow's Court, now so called, is in Willow Lane, a turning from St. Giles Street, a main thoroughfare extending from the great Market Place to the Roman Catholic Church.

Norwich Market Place is very handsome and extensive, with its ancient Guildhall, the centre of the



Raveningham Hall, Norfolk, Residence of N. H. Bacon,
J.P., D.L.

A fine example of a Georgian mansion, built in red brick, and standing in a park of 200 acres in extent.

The situation of Norwich, with its extensive suburbs, is splendid. Mousehold Heath—wild heath, playing fields and plantations—is decidedly attractive, as are its numerous well kept public gardens. The neighbouring village of Thorpe, on the river banks, where are many fine residences, has justly been styled "the Richmond of Norfolk."

Apart from the noble churches of the Established Church, Norwich has a very grand Roman Catholic Church, only recently finished, due to the munificence of the Duke of Norfolk, and standing on the site of the old city gaol. Other denominations have spacious accommodation, especially Baptists, Congregationalists, and



Coltishall Hall, Norfolk, Residence of Mrs. Richard Rogers.



Photo by] [Meale.
Horstead House, Norwich, Residence of Mr. Michael Falcon.

city's civic history—a venerable building dating from 1407. The crypt, its oldest section, was the dreary dungeon in which Bilney was confined just previous to his burning in Lollards' Pit. In the Guildhall are several noticeable paintings of eminent persons connected with the city, and other curiosities, including a Nelson trophy in a glass case.

South and east of the Castle extends the Cattle Market, extending over more than twenty acres, an area formerly covered by the ditches and earthworks of the Castle Fee. This market presents a very animated scene on Saturdays. The Norfolk War Memorial, unveiled November

17th, 1904, stands prominently at one end, but critics differ as to its artistic value. Near by is the Agricultural Hall, opened in 1882, and the Post Office, a building originally used as a bank, but purchased by the Government in 1870.

Opposite the Agricultural Hall is the commodious Royal Hotel, and not far off, bordering on Tombland, is the celebrated Maid's Head Hotel—a very venerable and comfortable hostelry. Opposite the Erpingham Gate is Hercules House, with the odd figures of Hercules and Samson in the doorway. Mr. George Cubitt has quite a museum of antiques and curios of the most varied description.

Although most of the old churches of Norwich possess specific points of interest, the chief of them are the noble Church of SS. Peter and Paul, Mancroft, dominating the Market Place at one end as the Guildhall does the other; St. Andrew's, and St. John Maddermarket. The Mancroft Church is recognised as one of the finest parish churches in England. Succeeding to an earlier Norman church it was completed in 1455; it is 212 feet in length, and has a grand tower, containing a very famous peal of twelve bells. The east window contains some admirable old stained glass, the font stands beneath a remarkable canopy, near which



St. Andrew's, Lammas, Norfolk.
Rector, the Rev. E. H. Goodwin.

is a fine tapestry representing the Resurrection. The most interesting monument is that in memory of Sir Thomas Browne, author of "Religio Medici," etc., who for thirty-two years lived in the parish. Just south of the church in a beautifully kept garden, is a fine statue to the celebrated Knight, unveiled by Lord Avebury, October 19th, 1905. That was the anniversary of Browne's birth in 1605, and, by a curious coincidence, of his death in 1682. The architecture of St. Peter, Mancroft, is beautiful in its regularity; as there is no line of demarcation between



How Hill, Ludham, Norfolk, Residence of E. T. Boardman, J.P.
The house stands on one of the finest sites in the county, overlooking a large Broad district.
Thirty churches can be seen from the top of the old mill tower.

nave and chancel an unbroken view of the interior is afforded at a glance. This church abounds in objects of interest.

St. Andrew's Church, a fine Perpendicular building completed in 1506, among other noticeable monuments has one of very elaborate workmanship and curious detail, commemorating members of the Suckling family, including the hapless Cavalier poet, Sir John Suckling. Of this family was Nelson's mother. On the south side of this church is the old Bridewell, a famous example of the fine flint-faced buildings often met with in Norfolk; and this 14th century building was the residence of William Appleyard, first Mayor of Norwich.

The Church of St. John Maddermarket is said to derive its name from the sale of madder to dyers who anciently lived in the district, and is specially noticeable for the passage under its western tower. Here are many handsome mural monuments to eminent citizens, and no less than



St. John the Baptist, Coltishall, Norfolk.
Rector, the Rev. P. H. Girling.

seventeen brasses. Till 1823 prisoners condemned to death from the old city gaol which stood in this parish were buried here. Amongst these were a Major Roberts and Captain Barber, executed for resistance to Cromwell in 1650. Just north-west of this church is the Strangers' Hall, a most interesting specimen of mediæval domestic architecture, the entrance to which from Charing Cross is embellished with carvings of a lion and unicorn. Recently this building was acquired by Leonard Bolingbroke, who has converted it into a local museum. It contains much ancient furniture, and a great

store of drawings, prints, etc., illustrative of old time customs. Visitors are charged 6d., and supplied with an accurate and attractive sketch of the history of this unique habitation. Hard by is the Norwich Public Library, which stands on the site of an ancient palace of the Dukes of Norfolk, which was pulled down about 1711 by Duke Thomas Howard of that day who was piqued because the Mayor prohibited his company of players from entering the city with their accustomed ceremonial blare of trumpets, etc.

The finest relic of the friars in Norwich is St. Andrew's, once the stately church of the Dominicans, or Black Friars, the choir being still called Blackfriars' Hall. Augustine Steward, a patriotic alderman, saved the old pile from the clutches of Henry VIII., and it came into the possession of the city. It was adapted to all sorts of uses under the name of the New Hall—mayoral feasts, Sunday "interludes," assizes,



Horsford Hall, Norwich, Residence of Captain E. A. Day, R.N.

contains much ancient furniture, and a great



Scole Lodge, Norfolk, Residence of R. W. Crawshay, J.P.



Starston Place, Harleston, Residence of
Alfred Taylor, J.P.

one of Nelson by Beechey, deserve attention. During the winter the Corporation provide cheap popular concerts on Saturday evenings. Until quite recently a Commercial, or Middle School, occupied the old buildings and cloisters on the north side of the Hall. The Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, near the Victoria Station of the Great Eastern Railway, is a noble institution, managed on the most modern lines.

The cars of the Norwich Tramway Company began running July 30th, 1900.

Since the falling away of the great weaving industry, Norwich has become celebrated for the great mustard, flour, etc., manufactures of J. and J. Coleman, Ltd., known all the world over. The premises of this great firm at Carrow, abreast of the river, extend from King Street Gates for more than half a mile along the river bank to the extreme confines of the county of the city. Starch and blue are amongst the manufactures at these large self-contained works, which give employment in Norwich to over 3000 persons. Another great industry that has developed rapidly in recent years is the manufacture of boots and shoes, in which many leading firms are engaged.



Ditchingham House, Norfolk, Residence of H. Rider Haggard, J.P.



Blofield House, Norfolk, Residence of
Mr. R. M. Chamberlin.

courts of conscience, and much else. For a time the Dutch refugees had it for service; the Walloons secured the choir (Blackfriars' Hall) in 1713 for a lease of 200 years, and a Dutch and English service is still preached there annually by the Chaplain to the Dutch Embassy in London. In St. Andrew's Hall are held the great triennial Musical Festivals, and large political, social, and religious gatherings frequently meet here. The organ is a very fine toned instrument, erected by public subscription in 1880, and the portraits and paintings, including

YARMOUTH.

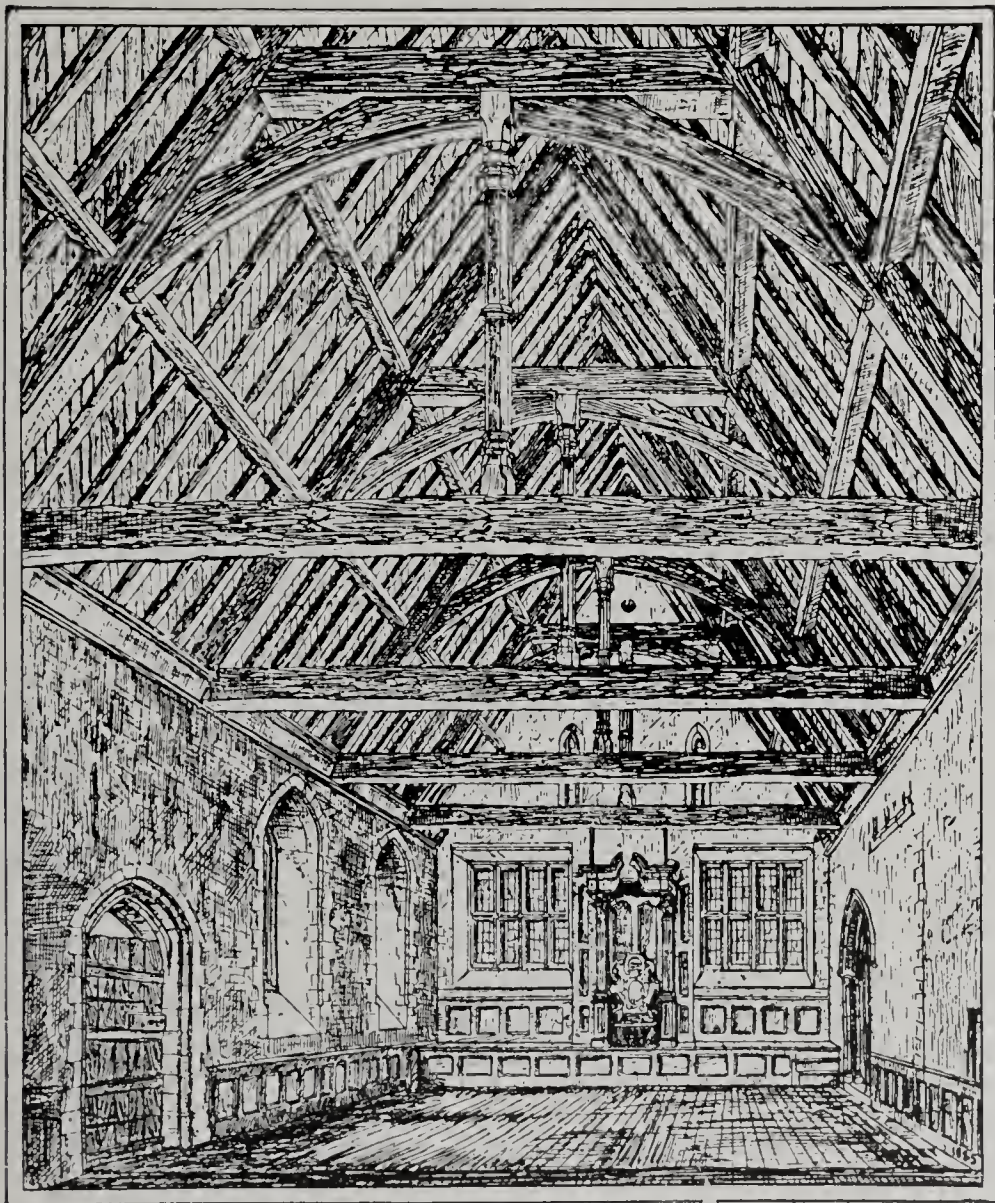
As a holiday resort Yarmouth, in its own way, takes precedence of any other place on the East Coast, and its celebrated fishery, which has been carried on for about 1000 years, is now of greater importance than ever before. Well over 200 boats are engaged in its herring fishery, more than half of which are now steamers; while for the autumn fishing several hundred Scotch boats harbour at Yarmouth, and train loads of Scotch lassies settle in the town to work in the curing houses, no other workers apparently being so efficient as they have

proved themselves to be. The history of the Yarmouth fishery makes an important chapter in the annals of British commerce, and many volumes have been written about it. In some years nearly two million hundredweights of herring have been brought into Yarmouth, considerably more than half the total landed on the British coast.

Apart from its fame as a great fishing centre, Yarmouth is a town of much beauty, mingled with a certain quaintness afforded by the numbered "rows" which cross the main streets; and in the old Tol-house, if in no other feature, is to be found something of interest relating to the days of a past age. This ancient house is being carefully preserved, and to-day is the home of the Yarmouth Public Library, to which purpose it has been adapted at a total cost, including the original alterations and later enlargements, of nearly £3000. The Tol-house was first erected in the 13th century, but various improvements were made from time to time, so that some part of the building may be as recent as the 17th century, and few places can boast of a more interesting relic of the kind. There are two



Tol-house before Restoration, Great Yarmouth.



Stollmewood & Co. Lith. London.

The Court Room at Tol-house, Great Yarmouth.

unique feature of the house is the main entrance, which is really an outside staircase leading direct from the street to the chief room of the building, situate on the first floor. Very little is on record of the early history of the Tol house, but certain it is that in the year 1362 one Stephen de Stalham was the owner of the property, and just when it passed into the hands of the Corporation is not definitely known, but as that body gave orders for its repair in 1552, they were presumably by that time the owners.

The rising generation of Yarmouth do not remember the Tol-house as a prison, yet until the middle of the 19th century all local evil-doers were imprisoned here, and a long list of offenders shows that criminals were much the same in the 13th, 14th, and 15th centuries, as they are at the present time, albeit their misdeeds were described in much more pretentious language; but

punishments were far more severe, for in 1552 one Richard Ramsey was found guilty of a comparatively paltry theft of goods to the value of five shillings, and unfortunately owning "no goods nor chattels, lands nor tenements," was sentenced to death by hanging, which

sentence was duly carried out. The last exciting event which occurred in connection with the old gaol was in 1856, when a female prisoner managed in some way or other to set fire to her cell.

In addition to having been used as the prison, the Tol-house was also used as the court-house, in which were held the Borough Court, the Port Court, and the Court of Quarter Sessions.

A work of restoration was commenced about 1884, and in 1885 while the work was still in progress, the Prince of Wales (Edward VII.) paid an unexpected visit of inspection.



Watlington Hall, Downham Market,
Residence of A. E. H. Birch, J.P.

Is pleasantly situated in a well timbered park of eighty acres.

New premises to be used as an extension of the Library, and adjoining the Tol-house, were opened in 1907, the cost of which was defrayed from a sum of £2000 given by Andrew Carnegie.

As a holiday place Yarmouth cannot be better described than in the following passage from the late Clement Scott's "Three Sisters by the Sea":—"Yarmouth is a jolly place, and is not ashamed of its jollity. . . . The sands are the glory of Yarmouth. The seaport has its antiquities, its traditions, its history; it is the chief victualling place for the yachts and wherries that are lost among the leafy solitudes of the Broads; it is justly proud of its bloaters—but the sands of Yarmouth present a spectacle unique indeed. I could sit all day watching with intense interest the farces, burlesques, pantomimes, nay, even the domestic and other dramas, enacted on the Yarmouth sands. Here the delighted and independent visitors not only revel in the sands, but literally bury themselves in them. . . . They are all children at Yarmouth, and give themselves up to free and unadulterated enjoyment." Besides these primitive delights the curious visitor will find the grand parish church, the quay, the old walls and towers, and the famous "Rows," all worthy of attention. We just note that recently some sanitary authorities have been urging the demolition of the Rows on grounds of health. Without its Rows Yarmouth would hardly be recognisable by old frequenters, and certainly Dickens would have little patience with the fanatical sanitarians who wish to demolish what he playfully called "The Norfolk Gridiron." There are in all 145 Rows, with a total length of something over seven miles. There are few things on earth that doctors have not condemned; cannot the dwellers in the Yarmouth Rows compare fearlessly with residents elsewhere in the matter of health? We trow they can.

The great parish church of St. Nicholas at Yarmouth can make good its claim to be the largest parish church in England, having an area of 23,265 feet, according to Dr. J. C. Cox, the latest



Haynford Church, Norfolk.

From a drawing on stone by F. B. Ladbroke, 1823. The only portion now standing is the tower; the present church is about a mile away.

historian of the churches of Norfolk, and seating room for 3500 people. It occupies the site of the original church founded by Bishop Losinga, and was consecrated in the year 1119. Visitors will find many curiosities in this church, including an ingeniously arranged barrel reading desk, so constructed that six shelves of books can be revolved within the level of the reader's eye without disarrangement. The vast pulpit, encircled by much sacred statuary, was designed in 1884 by a former vicar, the late Canon Venables; it is said that the figure of Moses is a perfect counterfeit presentment of the Canon. Yarmouth Church is one of the comparatively few that still possess a church library—or rather the remains of one, for soon after the Reformation many valuable MSS., Missals, etc., were ruthlessly destroyed.



St. Nicholas Church, Swaffield.
Rector: Rev. F. S. Thew, M.A.

Near one end of the great North Quay is the "Conge," formerly the chief business centre of Yarmouth—called, says an old historian of the town, "the *Congee*, a French word, being in English leave, or licence, so as all men resorted thither to have leave of the Provost to lade or unlade." In 1272 Henry III. granted the burgesses of Yarmouth the privilege of electing four bailiffs in place of a Provost. In 1684 Charles II. granted a Charter, by which the office of Bailiff was abolished and a Corporation established, consisting of a Mayor, sixteen Aldermen, and thirty-six common Councilmen. The municipal arms of Yarmouth were originally three silver herrings on an azure field, but Edward III., in acknowledgment of the great services of Yarmouth men in the French wars, granted that the ancient arms should be dimidiated, or halved with the Royal coat, hence the bizarre arms we now see, three half lions and three half herrings. Yarmouth Market Place, fair and wide, was prepared, paved, and fitted with the inevitable companions—a pillory and a cross—in 1385.

Some remains of the old fortifications of Yarmouth may still be seen, but it is as a health resort and a great fishing centre that it stands pre-eminent. At the first census of Yarmouth, in 1784, the population was 12,608; in 1911 it had increased to 55,808. An old acrostic piously sums up Yarmouth thus:



Rollesby Hall, Norfolk, Property of Mrs. Butt.

Y ou, the inhabitants of mee (faire towne)
A dorned withe riches from both sea and lande,
Reasone you have on knees for to fall downe
Magnifying Godd, for all comes from His hande.
O ver you all His workes and mercies are,
U nto His childrene doth Hee give to eate
T he fyshe, in sea, whatever the lande dothe
beare,
H ym therefore do yee praise, as is righte meete.

KING'S LYNN.

King's Lynn was Bishop's Lynn till Henry VIII., in 1537, ordained "that the town be no longer called Bishop's Lenne, but King's Lenne." We have

already referred to its commercial importance in old times; its chief claim to attention now is its grand Church of St. Margaret, containing the largest and finest brasses in Christendom. The greatest of these, the "Peacock Brass," represents a Royal banquet given by Robert Braunché,



Church House, Narborough, Residence of Mr. William Denny.

tine's Day. On the west side is the Corn Exchange, opened in 1855; Ceres and a group of agricultural implements symbolise its uses. All the Lynn district was formerly almost an appanage of the Walpole family, for Defoe, in 1712, wrote: "I found myself out of Her Majesty's dominions and in the capital city of King Walpole." Later, in 1722, he described Lynn as a beautiful and well built town, importing more wines than any port in England, except London. "Here," he adds, "are more gentry, and consequently is more gaiety in this town than in Yarmouth, or even in Norwich itself—the place abounding in very good company."

On the Saturday Market Place is the venerable Guildhall, its front diapered in flint and stone, and next door the gaol, dated 1784. Here, too, was formerly the Grammar School, in the old carny chapel, adjoining St. Margaret's Church, where Eugene Aram was arrested in 1758, having been assistant master there about seven months.



White House Farm, Wood Bastwick, Residence of Mr. T. Frank Read.

Mayor of Lynn, to Edward III., and is intended to immortalise this great local event on the funeral monument of this hospitable Mayor, who died in 1364.

The Church of St. Nicholas at Lynn, really a Chapel of Ease to St. Margaret's, has a beautiful south porch, and contains many interesting monuments and curious epitaphs.

The Tuesday Market Place at Lynn covers about three acres, and here Lynn Mart, a great pleasure fair, is opened by the Mayor every year on St. Valentine's Day.



Nunthorpe, Thetford, Residence of Mr. H. J. Burrell.

Lynn's newest Grammar School, just outside the town, was opened by King Edward VII., November 5th, 1906, and is now called King Edward VII. Grammar School. Lynn was rich in monastic houses; the chief relic of their occupancy is the Grey Friars' Tower, the tall lantern tower of the Franciscans, in a field lately converted into a garden as a memorial of the Coronation of King George V.

Lynn has considerable trade through its docks—the Alexandra Dock, opened in 1869, and the Bentinck in 1883.

Lynn had a Mayor as early as 1244, and returned two Members to Parliament until 1885. The arms of Lynn are as

quaint as those of Yarmouth, described by a local authority as: azure, three conger eels' heads erased and erect or, in the mouth of each, a cross-crosslet fitchée of the last. Some authorities substitute dragons for conger eels, the latter being of little heraldic nobility.

At the 1911 census the population of Lynn was 20,205.

THETFORD.

Thetford, though the larger part is in Norfolk, formerly contained twenty parishes, of which thirteen were on the Suffolk side of the Ouse; only one of these now remains, that of St. Mary. From 1075 to 1094 Thetford was the head of the East Anglian See; within its limits were five monasteries of primary importance, besides at least six hospitals, and for a time it was called Monachopolis, or Monkstown. Still earlier in Saxon times, Uffa, first King of the East Angles, towards the end of the 6th century, is said to have made Thetford a Royal city—the “Metropolis of the Heptarchy,” as it has been called.

The Castle Hill and its surrounding earthworks at Thetford are the largest relics of the past in East Anglia. The town and castle of Thetford are mentioned in records soon after the Conquest,



Sandringham Church.
Rector: Rev. F. P. Farrar, M.A.

but the origin of the great artificial mound remains uncertain. The Castle Hill was, in 1908, leased by Lady William Cecil (daughter of Lord Amherst of Hackney) to the town of Thetford for ninety-nine years at the nominal rental of £1 per annum, and her ladyship opened the meadow as a public recreation ground on September 5th, 1908.

The King's House in Thetford is an interesting specimen of domestic architecture; James I. stayed here often for hunting and hawking. Notwithstanding its ancient ecclesiastical glory, the present day churches of Thetford are “singularly devoid of interest.” An unique industry in this country for which Thetford is noted is the manufacture of pulp ware; the articles made from this—bowls, dishes, cans, trays, etc., combine lightness and great durability.

Until the Reform Bill of 1867 Thetford returned two Members to Parliament, but in that year the borough was disfranchised. Tom Paine, once so heartily detested, was born in Thetford January 29th, 1737.

The population of Thetford in 1901 was 4613, and in 1911, 4778.

The lesser towns of Norfolk cannot be brought within the compass of this publication.



Herringby Hall, Stokesby-with-Herringby, Norfolk,
Residence of C. W. Waters, J.P.



Koolunga, Great Yarmouth,
Residence of Mr. C. Addison Williamson.



Holy Innocents, Great Barton.

The parish church of Great Barton is one of the many beautiful flint churches of East Anglia. There is an interesting Founder's tomb in the south wall of the chancel near an Early English priest's door. The nave has a fine roof of oak, but the angels have been decapitated. During the incumbency of the present Vicar, the Rev. Henry Taylor, M.A., a sixth bell, a very handsome font cover, an oak lectern, large candelabra, a new heating apparatus and many other gifts have been placed in the church.



The Rectory, Burnham Thorpe, Norfolk,
Residence of the Rev. H. M. Elliott-Drake Briscoe, R.D., M.A.



Burlingham House, near Norwich,
Residence of Colonel W. H. Lowe, C.B.

Suffolk.

"The sweet and civil country of Suffolk," as Bishop Hall, the satirist, called it, is twelfth in size amongst the English counties, and has an area of 952,710 acres, of which 7299 acres is water. Its greatest length is about seventy miles, its greatest breadth from east to west is fifty-two miles, and from north to south thirty-two miles. The North Sea forms its coastline boundary east and south-east, on the north it is bounded by the Little Ouse and Waveney rivers, which divide it from Norfolk, the river Stour separates it from Essex on the south, on the west it is bounded by Cambridgeshire, from which it is separated in the north-western part of the county by the river Lark. Lowestoft Ness is the most easterly point in England.



Ipswich by the River.

Cobbett, in his "Rural Rides," highly praised the husbandry of Suffolk early in the 19th century; all the cottages he described as clean and comfortable, and he averred that in the whole county he did not observe a single poor miserable animal. Reyce, in his "Breviary of Suffolk" (1618) describes the county as delighting in a continual evenness and plainness—"notwithstanding the which it is not always so low or flat, but that in every place it is severed and divided with little hills, easy for ascent, and pleasant rivers watering the low valleys, with a most beautiful prospect which ministreth unto the inhabitants a full choice of healthful and pleasant situations for their seemly houses." Most later writers describe Suffolk as a county of alluring charm, such as is depicted in some of the masterpieces of the two great Suffolk painters, Constable and Gainsborough.



Gainsborough Lane, Ipswich.

Along the valleys of the Stour, the Orwell, the Deben, and the Waveney may be found the chief beauty spots. Suffolk also can boast two well known and favourite Broads. Oulton, a great yachting centre, upon which regattas are held in the season, and Fritton Lake, a fascinating, wood encircled sheet of water, silent, calm, solitary and romantic, though it has one of the few decoys remaining in East Anglia, by which numerous wild fowl are entrapped in the winter. There is another duck decoy at Orwell Park, near Ipswich.

Suffolk, like Norfolk, has suffered greatly from "the rage of the sea"—thus Dunwich, once the largest town in the county, a bishop's see for more than 200 years, with several monastic houses, churches and hospitals, is now a tiny village. In the 14th century 400 houses there were swept into the sea, and by the middle of the 16th century four of its churches were washed away. A ruined church on the cliff edge, the ivy-clad remnants

Photos by Jarrold and Sons, Ltd.

of a Franciscan friary, and some remains of a Norman chapel, are all that is left of a town which, from 1296 till 1832, returned two members to Parliament, and which had its own Corporation down



Ipswich Town Hall.

to 1886. Once Easton Ness, in the parish of Easton Bavents, near Southwold, was the most easterly land in England, projecting more than two miles into the sea: but this has long been engulfed, and the once populous parish is now under the waves. The erosion of the sea has entirely altered the configuration of the coast from what it was when Easton Ness was an outlying point in Sole Bay, where the celebrated battle was fought, May 28th, 1672, between the allied fleets of France and England against the Dutch under De Ruyter:—

Well might you hear their guns, I guess,
From Sizewell Gap to Easton Ness,
The show was rare and sightly;
They battled without let or stay
Until the evening of that day,
'Twas then the Dutchmen ran away,
The Duke had beat them tightly.

Patriotic balladists are not remarkable for accuracy, and in this famous encounter the impartial historian will probably award "honours even" as between Dutch and English.

Ecclesiastically, nearly all Suffolk was in the diocese of Norwich, until, by an Order in Council of April 19th, 1837, most of the Archdeaconry of Sudbury was annexed to Ely. There has been much agitation in recent years to make Suffolk a see by itself, and no doubt the scheme will

take effect before many years are past. Part of Newmarket and the parish of Exning form a little island of Suffolk in Cambridgeshire, only connected by the main road from Thetford. It is just to be noted that there is a second Thetford, a tiny Cambridge parish south of Ely.

Suffolk has many interesting antiquities, and is considered especially rich in relics of the Stone Age; in many of the river valleys very ancient flint implements have been found, and others of later date are common on the sandy lands of the north-west and south-east. Of immense interest to students of prehistoric archæology are recent discoveries in north-west Suffolk of chipped flints beneath the Suffolk crag, of stupendous value as evidence, taking man back not only from the Pleistocene to the Pliocene epoch, but quite to the beginning of that epoch. When these finds, the work of W. G. Clarke, of Norwich, and J. Reid Moir, of Ipswich, were first made known some doubt was thrown upon the geological stratum containing the flints; but strict investigation has, it is considered, conclusively proved the fact as stated. Those interested may find the subject thoroughly treated in a

lucid paper by Dr. Allen Sturge on "The Chronology of the Stone Age," in volume i., part i., of the "Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society of East Anglia," 1911 (Lewis, 136, Gower Street, W.C.)



The Post Office, Ipswich.

Bronze Age relics have also been found in many parts of the county, and even now and then a "bronze worker's hoard"—implements in various stages of manufacture—is discovered. Barrow and ancient earthworks are numerous; but the finest of all ancient remains in the county is that grand relic of the Roman occupation, Burgh Castle on the Waveney, the old bastioned fort, or *castella*, of Garianonum, one of the stations of the great Roman officer known as the "Count of the Saxon Shore." The walls enclose three sides of a rectangle, of which the boldly projecting bastions have rounded fronts and straight sides. Authorities state that this *castella* can hardly be assigned to an earlier date than the latter part of the 3rd century. Floors and foundations of Roman villas have been found in several localities in Suffolk. In 1906 a very important find was made at Ipswich of a Saxon cemetery of the Pagan period (449 A.D. to 597 A.D.) In it many brooches, drinking cups, knives, spear heads, etc., were discovered, which may now be seen in the excellent Museum at Ipswich.

Many Suffolk churches stand on sites which were originally occupied by Saxon predecessors, 364 within the county limits being recorded in Domesday Book; of these there are no outstanding remains. Flint has been largely used in the Suffolk churches, many of them being beautified with flint "flush work." Several of the churches are thatched, and a considerable number have round towers.

Sigebert, king of the East Angles, founded a monastery at Beodricsworth, afterwards the powerful and wealthy Benedictine Abbey of Bury St. Edmunds, so called after the relics of St. Edmund were removed there about A.D. 903, or somewhat later. The name of Abbot Samson, of St. Edmundsbury, has been a



Prudential Assurance Company, Ltd., Ipswich.

household word since Carlyle devoted to him seventeen chapters of "Past and Present" (1843). The very mixed legend of St. Edmund is carefully analysed by Lord Francis Hervey in notes to Reyce's "Breviary of Suffolk" (1902). Of Bury Abbey there are interesting remains, notably a fine Decorated gateway and a Norman tower. This powerful abbey was exempt from all episcopal jurisdiction, being held responsible to the Pope direct or his legate. It has been said that Bury St. Edmunds may proudly account herself the cradle of England's freedom, for it was at the high altar of the abbey church that Archbishop Langton produced the Charter of Liberties of Henry I. before the Barons and John on St. Edmund's Day, November 20th, 1214. Thereupon, each of the great nobles swore on the altar to dispossess John unless he confirmed the aforesaid liberties.

Of Leiston Abbey, between Aldeburgh and Dunwich, and Butley, seven miles east of Woodbridge, there are considerable remains; at South Elmham St. Cross, near Bungay, are the remains of a building known as the Old Minster, by some believed



New Chapel, Ipswich and East Suffolk Hospital.

Architect, Mr. E. T. Bisshopp.



Wolsey's Gate, Ipswich

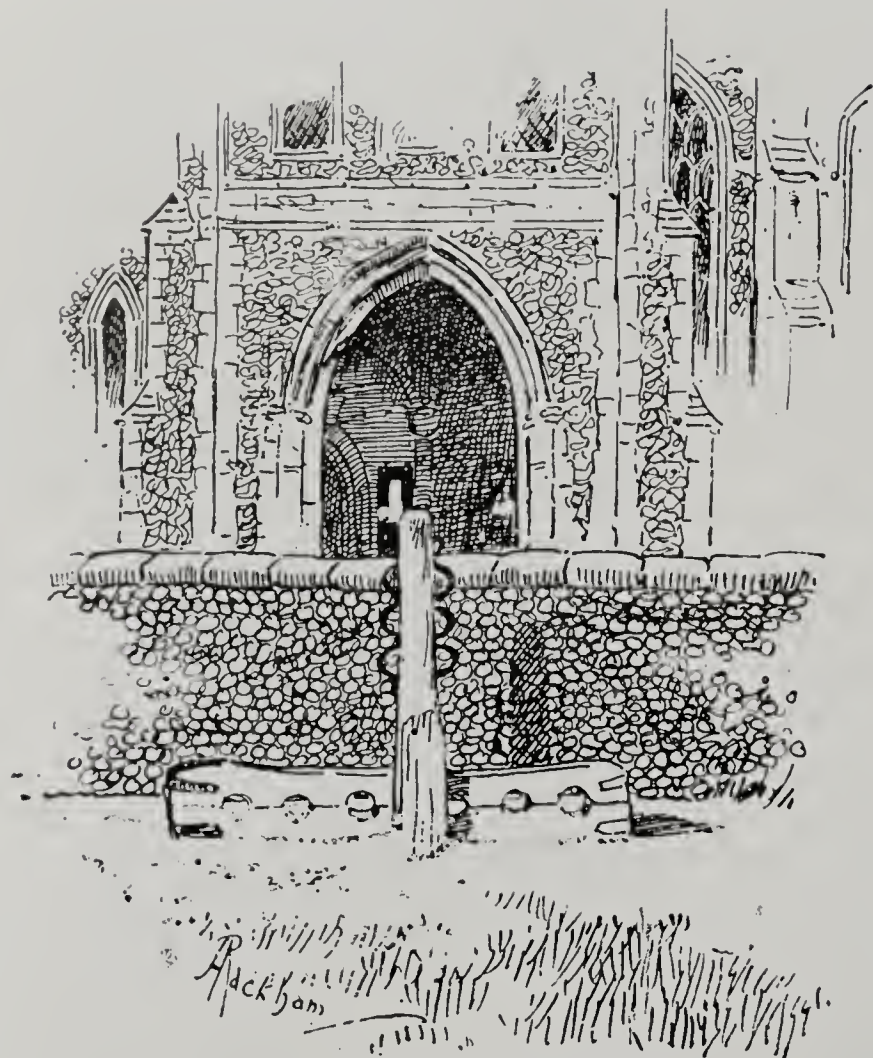
to have been the mother church of the diocese of Elmham, when the See of Dunwich was divided towards the end of the 7th century. Amidst conflicting testimony the balance of probability

seems to the present writer to be in favour of North Elmham, in Norfolk. Whatever their origin, the ruins of the Old Minster form one of the most remarkable of the old memorials of Suffolk.

The ancient Moyses Hall at Bury St. Edmunds, now a museum, was formerly a synagogue of the Jews; they took valuable vessels and vestments from the Abbey in pawn, and so worried Abbot Samson that he could not sleep, became pale and thin, and kept constantly repeating, "My heart will never rest until I know the extent of my debts." As they would not become "the men of St. Edmund" they were expelled by an armed force, and fifty-seven of them massacred in 1090.

Amongst the finest of Suffolk churches are those at Lavenham and Long Melford.

Of castles in Suffolk, a recent authority, A. Harvey, enumerates fourteen, the most important remains being at Bungay, Framlingham, and Orford; at Clare the railway station has been built within the earthworks, the remains of which consist of a conical mound and two baileys. To quote Mr. Harvey: "The



Southwold Church Porch and Stocks.

very site of the castle of Ipswich, once the most considerable in Suffolk, is unknown, though it commanded the passage at the head of the tidal waters of the Orwell; but the singular keep of Orford still stands near the coast, and the equally unusual pile of Framlingham still towers over the little town in the interior. . . . In the centre of the county scanty fragments mark the site of Haughley, the Haganet of the early writers, and some outworks still remain at Eye. The other Suffolk castles were of comparatively late date; those at Mettingham and Wingfield are represented by portions of building."

In old halls and manor houses Suffolk is rich. Of these, the finest specimen in some respects is the 13th century castellated hall at Little Wenham, about six miles south-west of Ipswich. Constructed of seashore stone and early Flemish bricks, this moated mansion, more a castle than a simple dwelling-house, is regarded as unique amongst the examples of domestic architecture in the county. Its chapel, dedicated to St. Petronilla, with vaulted roof and carved figure of the patron saint, is very charming. The Moat Hall, at Parham, near Framlingham, and Helmingham Hall, a quadrangular moated house, near Ipswich, are very noteworthy, and Hengrave Hall, near Bury, is a splendid house, though now reduced to about a third of its original size. Also near Bury are Rushbrook



The Bridges and Deben Roller Mills, Wickham Market, Suffolk, Property of Mr. Reuben Rackham.

and Coldham Halls, while at Long Melford are Melford and Kentwell Halls, both Elizabethan moated houses. Many of the Elizabethan mansions were built E-shaped, as a courtly compliment to the Queen. The most magnificent house in the county is Ickworth, the seat of the Marquess of Bristol, partially completed about 1803 by the 4th Earl of Bristol, who was Bishop of Derry. The whole of the original design has not yet been carried out. Another fine country house is Elvedon Hall, near Thetford, re-constructed and decorated with Eastern splendour by the late Maharajah Duleep Singh; it is now occupied by Lord Iveagh, and is a renowned shooting centre. The Moot Halls, at Aldeburgh and Sudbury, afford good specimens of ancient buildings; the "Ancient House," at Ipswich, and the Shire Hall, at Woodbridge, are also noteworthy. Many of the smaller towns possess picturesque houses, and throughout the county are numerous country farmhouses, some of them moated, which were formerly manor houses. Frequently such houses have been much reduced from their original proportions.

Many Suffolk cottages are constructed of "clay-lump," made from clay, generally trodden out by a horse, mixed with spear-grass, shaped into lumps, and rapidly dried. Parquetting work may be seen at Ipswich, Eye, Clare, and other parts of the county; there are also fine examples at East Dereham, in Norfolk.

The leading industry of Suffolk is agriculture, next to which comes the fishery, of which



The Yacht Basin, Lowestoft.

Lowestoft is the chief centre. About a third of the county consists of arable land and permanent pasture; the chief corn crops are barley, oats and rye, which, with beans and peas, are grown on nearly 350,000 acres. Turnips and swedes furnish the chief root crops, while clover, sainfoin, lucerne, vetches and grasses under rotation, occupy about a ninth part of the land area. Hops and flax were formerly cultivated, and recent attempts have been made, but in vain, to revive flax and hemp culture in the county.

The trawl fishery of Lowestoft is of prime importance, its fleet of steam and sailing trawlers being one of the finest in the world; trawling is used to capture soles, plaice, or *demersal* fish, which feed near the bottom of the sea. Herring and mackerel, which swim about near the surface, are called *pelagic*, and these are caught in immense quantities by "drifters," which spread their nets just beneath the surface of the sea. For the great herring fishery at Lowestoft both steam and sailing drifters are employed; in the autumn season the local fleet is joined by a still larger concourse of Scotch fishing boats, usually numbering from 500 to 600. Though herrings are caught all through the year off some part or other of the British coast, the principal season at Lowestoft

is from September till nearly Christmas, when usually vast shoals, in their migrations, throng the North Sea along the Norfolk and Suffolk coasts. Only second to Yarmouth, the herrings landed at Lowestoft in 1906 reached the huge total of 338,527,200. The total number of trawlers and drifters at Lowestoft is nearly 550, of which about 160 are steamers, according to recent returns. Over 4000 fishermen were living in Lowestoft in 1905, besides many more residing in adjacent localities; besides these, several thousand Scotch fishermen make Lowestoft their headquarters during the great autumn fishing. Lowestoft herrings are exported in very large numbers to foreign countries, notably to Germany, Russia, and Italy. Naturally many allied trades are largely benefited by the fishery. Sprats and shrimps, lobsters and crabs, are obtained in considerable quantities at several of the lesser towns, such as Southwold and Aldeburgh.

For a long period, notably in the 16th century, there were frequent and bitter contests between Lowestoft and Yarmouth as to fishing rights and boundaries. A Charter of Charles II. in 1684 marked the termination of hostilities.

The chief rivers of Suffolk are the Waveney, which divides it from Norfolk, and the Orwell, which above Ipswich is known as the Gipping, and derives the latter name from a small parish so called, near Stowmarket. In ancient times Ipswich was called the Port of Orwell, which accounts



The Bay, Felixstowe.

for Chaucer's account of the merchant, in the Prologue to the Canterbury Tales, who wished the seas guarded from pirates—

Betwixe Middleburgh and Orwelle.

The Orwell, really the estuary of the Gipping, is bordered by much picturesque scenery, pleasant parks, and pretty villages. There is a service of passenger steamers between Ipswich and Harwich and Felixstowe. The Alde, the Deben, and the Stour are rivers which help to embellish the county.

A journey along the Suffolk coast would reveal many points of interest. From Landguard Point, with its guarding fort over Harwich Harbour, to Gorleston, which is almost a part of Yarmouth, there is a great diversity of scenery and coast towns. Felixstowe was formerly a part of Walton, which had a Roman fortress, and was a place of great note both before and after the Conquest, till the sea absorbed it. The tradition is that Felix of Burgundy, the first Bishop of East Anglia, had here a "stowe"; it is the only East Anglian seaside town with a southern aspect. Near by is Trimley St. Martin, where was born that fine adventurous seaman and celebrated circumnavigator, Thomas Cavendish (1564-92); in the Magellan Straits in 1592 he was casually

severed from his company and never seen or heard of afterwards. The illustrious family of Cavendish seem to have taken their name from the parish of Cavendish, not far from Clare, where they were seated in the 14th century.

Near Felixstowe also is Bawdsey Haven, where there is a steam ferry across the Deben, and at the Ferry Inn, perchance, the traveller may hear something of Edward Fitzgerald, who loved the Deben above all other waterways. Hereabouts the eccentric poet navigated his little yacht, the "Scandal," whose skipper, Newson, looked "like a magpie looking into a quart pot." Up the Deben little vessels and barges make their slumbrous way to Woodbridge. From the parish of Bawdsey, five miles long, extends a very lonesome and wild sandy tract to Aldeburgh, Hollesley and its bay coming between. A labour colony started at Hollesley Bay for London unemployed, took over the Colonial College previously there in 1905.



Interior SS. Peter and Paul, Fressingfield, Suffolk.
Showing the beautifully carved Pews.



Bradwell House, Great Yarmouth, Residence of Mrs. C. H. Wiltshire.

Mrs. Wiltshire is widow of the late C. H. Wiltshire, solicitor, sometime Mayor of Yarmouth. The house is situate in the county of Suffolk, near the Burgh Castle ruins, and affords views of Breydon Water and surrounding district. It is approached from the road by a beautiful winding carriage drive.

Several parishes in this neighbourhood have yielded coprolites in great plenty, formerly much used in the improvement of arable land, and geologists will find the district interesting.



Lockington House, Stowmarket, Suffolk, Residence of Mrs. Story.

The townlet of Orford, bordering on marsh lands, is an isolated spot: but its remarkable castle, dating from the 12th century, and fine church are of more than mere archæological interest. The Walpoles, Earls of Orford, take their title from this little place, which until 1832 sent two Members to Parliament. Its Corporation lingered on as a survival until 1856, but the town still has its relics in the shape of handsome regalia. Once a thriving port, Orford has been closed in, as it were, by the sands of Havergate Island, described



Nowton Court, near Bury St. Edmunds,
Residence of Lieut.-Colonel O. H. Oakes.

by Mr. Dutt as "the loneliest inhabited spot in the Eastern Counties." The romantic story of Margaret Catchpole had its *locus* in the district, and is not forgotten yet. Aldeburgh, a pretty little watering place, increasing rapidly in popular favour, is the birthplace of Crabbe, who has described many local features in his poems. Very justly Byron described this chief of Suffolk poets as "Nature's sternest painter, yet her best." The Moot Hall here and the Pilots' Look-outs are very attractive objects in Aldeburgh. Mr. Clodd,

the well known author, has a house here, and it was said of him, in 1910, "perhaps he owes not a little to 'Dr. Aldeburgh' for the health and youth which he enjoys at seventy." From Aldeburgh nearly to Dunwich the coast is flat; but rises to sandy cliffs and aromatic heathlands by the latter interesting relic of a town. Of the past glories of Dunwich something has already been said. By the end of the 18th century it had virtually disappeared. The next seaside township is Walberswick, the most picturesque village on the Suffolk coast, beloved of artists; and its partly ruined



Residence of Mr. G. R. Thurlow, at Stowmarket, Suffolk.

church is by some considered to be the most picturesque ruin in East Suffolk. A local saying is "He is a Walberswick whisperer; you may hear him over to Southwold." As the distance is considerable the inference is obvious. Defoe quotes a more objectionable folk-saying:

Swoul and Dunwich and Walderswick
All go in at one lousie creek.

Easton formerly boasted of the most easterly point in England, now captured by the sea; but Covehithe Church, "splendid in its decay," attracts many visitors, and off the coast here is a submerged peat bed, a very interesting geological feature, also bearing witness to the power of "the devouring element." Between Covehithe and Kessingland is a deserted stretch of coast, through which runs the so-called Hundred River, now a sort of sluice.

Kessingland, where Mr. Rider Haggard has a seaside residence,



Long Spring, Melton, Suffolk.

The house was built in 1901 in the style of an old Suffolk farmhouse. The grounds are mostly wild woodland. Hugh Stowell Scott (H. S. Merriman) lived here for two years prior to his death.

has for some time begun to attract the quieter type of holiday visitors, and from here to Lowestoft is a line of cliffs, nowhere exceeding seventy feet in height, but of great geological interest. "Ages ago," to quote Mr. Dutt over again, "the river here was known as the Rhine. It flowed as far westward as Kessingland, where it turned northward and followed more or less closely the trend of the present coast line as far as Cromer."

Nearly everyone agrees that Lowestoft is a delightfully healthy place, called by some enthusiasts the "Queen of the East Coast Watering Places," or the "Land of the Rising Sun," the eastern-most town in England. Its long sea front, old town and new, pier, gardens, and important quay and fish market, with many other attractions, make it one of the most popular seaside resorts on the East Coast. During the Civil Wars many of the chief townsmen at Lowestoft ranged themselves whole heartedly on the side of Charles, but Cromwell himself fell upon the town on March 29th, 1643, and soon overcame such resistance as there was. The record stands in Carlyle's "Letters of Oliver Cromwell." Even before the railway to Lowestoft was opened (July 1st, 1847), family coaches and post chaises brought many visitors to the town. Now it is the second largest town in Suffolk, with a population of about 30,000, and ranks amongst the first class watering places of the country. Lowestoft parish church, which has some features of interest, stands on high ground well inland. Not far off is Oulton Broad, on the borders of which George Borrow ended his days, July 26th, 1881; he lies beside his wife in West Brompton Cemetery. At the foot of the line of cliffs on which old Lowestoft was built is the beachmen's colony; by members of this fraternity many hundreds of lives have been saved. There were plenty of smugglers in and about Lowestoft in the old days, of whom many stirring tales are told. The spacious docks, wharves, and fish markets afford daily evidence of the great fishery here. Not many people are privileged to taste the herring in its finest state, for, once again quoting our invaluable friend, Mr. Dutt, "in local estimation no herring, in whatever way prepared for the table, can bear comparison with the so-called 'longshore herring,' a small plump, delicately flavoured fish, captured in small quantities near the shore at the beginning of the season. This variety of herring, which is usually slightly cured and eaten fresh, is so highly appreciated by the local folk that few people outside the coast towns and villages get a chance to taste one." Visitors to Lowestoft desirous of a glimpse of local



The Unitarian Chapel, Ipswich.

Showing the finely carved Pulpit. It is the oldest Free Church in Ipswich, and dates from 1700. The Chapel was carefully restored in 1900.



Interior of St. Mary the Virgin, North Creake, Norfolk.

Rector, the Right Rev. J. P. A. Bowers, D.D.

colour should read Mr. William Mackay's first class novel, "A Mender of Nets." Some of the Lowestoft trawlers travel as far as Iceland, and never a winter passes without several of these "life-boats of the sea" bringing into port crews they have succoured from sinking or disabled vessels.

Having now covered the coast line it remains to give brief accounts of the more important inland towns, of which Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds claim precedence. Of the former Defoe said, in 1722, it was "a town of very good business; particularly it was the greatest town in

England for large colliers or coal ships employed between Newcastle and London." It is now the county town of Suffolk, with a population of close upon 58,000, and with still a quite considerable trade.

Convincing evidences of Roman occupation on the present site of Ipswich have been found, and many British and Saxon relics have been unearthed. Coins were minted here away back in the



Photo by]

Parish Church, Knapton,

[A. E. Coe and Son,

Showing part of unique roof. There are, in all, 160 representations of angels. In a Visitors' Book, kept at the end of the church, is the following note: "A visitor from U.S.A. desires to say that he has visited some 200 churches in England, none of which has interested him so much as Knapton."

time of Ethelred II. (979-1016), and when Norman William landed there were no less than nine churches in the township. Evelyn visited the town in 1677 and noted "there is not any beggar asking alms in the whole place, a thing very extraordinary, so ordered by the prudence of the magistrates. . . . It is for building, cleanness, and good order, one of the best towns in England." Here, as all the world knows, was born Cardinal Wolsey, probably in March, 1471. His father was not, as is frequently stated, a humble butcher, but probably an innholder and grazier, and incidentally a butcher, though only so described in one entry in the local records.

At the present time Ipswich, which provides a Suffragan Bishop for the unwieldy diocese of Norwich, has seventeen churches, a fine Town Hall with interesting portraits, a Corn Exchange, Museum, Public Library, and a very attractive public garden called the Arboretum, laid out in two sections. The upper Arboretum is free; for admission to the lower Arboretum a charge of threepence is levied.

Good Pickwickians, even if they have never visited Ipswich, know the great White Horse, represented by "a stone statue of some rampagious animal with flowing main and tail, distantly resembling an insane cart-horse." Christchurch Park, now the property of the town, with its fine Elizabethan house, is quite one of the attractions of Ipswich. An old story goes that the witty Earl of Rochester told Charles II. that "Ipswich was a town without people, that there was a river without water, and that asses wore boots." This last jape was founded on the fact that Rochester had seen a keeper in Christchurch Park driving two donkeys attached to a large roller with boots on their feet, so that their hoofs might not penetrate the smooth turf.

Ipswich has many quaint old houses, the most noticeable being the "Ancient House" already referred to, formerly Sparrowe's House, possessed by a family of Sparrowes, whose vault in St. Lawrence's Church bears the neat inscription *Nidus Passerum* (Sparrow's Nest). St. Margaret's Church has many points of interest, especially a font with the odd inscription "Sal et saliva," and in the church of St. Nicholas is buried Sir Christopher Milton, only brother of the poet.



Stoke Park, Ipswich, seat of the Right Hon. Lord Gwydyr, J.P., D.L.

Bury St. Edmunds almost enters into rivalry with Ipswich as the leading town in Suffolk, for though its population is far less it has a great history. Many kings made pilgrimage to the shrine

of St. Edmund in the great Abbey, and it possesses two of the finest churches in Suffolk—St. Mary's, in which Mary Tudor, sister of Henry VIII., Queen of France, and afterwards wife of the Duke of Suffolk, is buried; and St. James's Church, in the same churchyard, which comprises over six acres.

Before the East Anglian See was established at Thetford in 1070, there was some thought of fixing the bishopric at Bury St. Edmunds; but the powerful Abbot took all means to prevent the curtailment of his privileges by the settlement of a bishop in the town. Pope Alexander II. took the monks under the special protection of the Holy See, and forbade that a bishop's See should ever be established at Beodricsworth. Notwithstanding this pontifical veto, Herbert Losinga, first Bishop of Norwich in 1141, made strenuous efforts to fix his See at Bury, but quite fruitlessly. Henry VIII. also contemplated the erection of a See at Bury, and perhaps even yet the idea may materialise. Parliaments were often held in Bury, and from the Magna Charta incident the town derives its motto—*Sacrarium Regis Cunabula Legis* (The Shrine of the King and the Cradle of the Law). There is a tradition that good Duke Humphrey was murdered in a room of St. Saviour's Hospital, outside the north gate of Bury, and the first scene of the third act of Shakespeare's "Henry VI.," part ii., is laid in the Parliament Chamber at Bury.

This town has been praised by many writers. Defoe almost gushed over it; but hinted at scandal about the ladies, while praising the sweet air and the pleasant country. Shadwell, in "Bury Fair," calls the place "a sweet town, clean, and finely situated in a delicate air," sometimes from its well bred gallants and ladies called "Little London," having "the sweetest air in England." Carlyle calls Bury St. Edmunds "a prosperous, brisk town, with its clean brick houses, ancient clean streets, looking out quite pleasantly from its hill slope to the rising sun."

There were grim doings here in 1644, when forty persons accused of witchcraft by the notorious Hopkins were hanged in the town, probably on the "Thinghow," an ancient mound on the left of Northgate Road. Earlier, in the time of Queen Mary, several "heretics" were burned here.

Of smaller Suffolk towns we can only deal with a few; it will be convenient to take them alphabetically.



Shrublands, Thetford, Residence of Charles Burrell, J.P.

Built by John Withers Gill, then owner of the adjoining Flour Mill, driven by water power derived from the river Thet. It was purchased by Mr. Burrell in 1872, and he has resided there since 1873.



Hadleigh, from the Mill.

Beccles, formerly a fishing port rendering 60,000 herrings as fee farm rent, is a pleasant town, of which the church, with its large detached bell tower, is the chief feature, and the outlook over the river from the churchyard is distinctly attractive. A Baptist chapel marks the spot where, in 1556, three persons were burnt at the stake. Crabbe, the poet, was married in Beccles church in 1783. Brandon, on the Little Ouse, is famed for its very ancient industry of "flint knapping." Before percussion caps were introduced gun flints were produced here in considerable quantities.

Now the "knappers" shape flints for churches and other buildings.

Bungay, very ancient and picturesque, with its castle ruins in the centre of the town and



Nether Hall, Bury St. Edmunds,
Residence of Sir (Edward) W. Greene, Bart., J.P., D.L.

was anciently a centre of the Suffolk woollen trade, and contains several interesting houses. Dr. Rowland Taylor, rector here, some time chaplain to Cranmer, one of the Marian martyrs, was burnt at Aldham Common, near this town, in 1555:—

Dr. Taylor in defending that was gode
At this plas left his blode

as is inscribed on an old memorial stone.

Newmarket, that great sporting centre, is partly in Cambridge and partly in Suffolk; but for administration purposes wholly in the latter. Stowmarket, where three rivulets unite and form the Gipping, is a brisk, enterprising little town. It has factories of cordite and other explosives. At the gun-cotton factory a terrible explosion, in 1871, killed twenty-three persons and injured many more. The church and the old vicarage have points of interest.

Sudbury, on the Stour, is a very ancient borough, of which Camden wrote: "Sudbury, the South Burgh, many suppose to have been the chief town of the shire, and to have taken its name in regard of Norwich, which is the northern town. Neither would it take it well at this day (1607) to be counted much inferior to the towns adjoining, for it is populous and wealthy by reason of clothing here." A bridge over the Stour connects this town with Essex. It is now chiefly interesting for its three fine churches. Simon of Sudbury, Archbishop of Canterbury, beheaded by Wat Tyler's men in the rising of 1381, was buried in Canterbury Cathedral, his head alone being brought to his native town, and his skull is still preserved in the vestry of St. Gregory's Church. A good many old timbered houses remain here, and in Sepulchre Street is the house in which Gainsborough was born in 1727, though it has been somewhat altered. Sudbury was disfranchised as a corrupt borough in 1843, but is the centre of the South Suffolk Parliamentary Division.

Woodbridge is "beautiful for situation," ten miles from the sea on the right bank of the Deben, where are quays for barges and other small craft which carry cargoes to and fro. This town is a convenient centre from which to explore a very interesting district. Thomas Seckford, a great benefactor here, built the foreign looking Shire Hall about 1575; he also founded some fine Almshouses and the endowed Grammar School. Bernard Barton, and Fitzgerald, who married that Quaker poet's daughter, were much associated with this town, and Crabbe was for a time apprenticed to a Woodbridge doctor.



Goldrood, Ipswich, Residence of William Pretty, J.P.

quaint old market cross. To one of the bold Bigods, lords of Bungay, is attributed the boast:—

Were I in my castle of Bungay,
Upon the river Waveney,
I would no care for the King of Cockney.

The castle of Framlingham, also held by the Bigods, we have already referred to. The church has some grand tombs to various members of the great Howard family, including that of Henry Howard, the poet Earl of Surrey, beheaded in 1547.

Hadleigh, an old market town,

Agriculture in Norfolk and Suffolk.

By COLONEL B. B. SAPWELL, V.D.

EAST ANGLIA, and especially the county of Norfolk, has always been noted for its agriculture. Neither the soil nor the climate are especially favourable for the production of fine crops; but the inhabitants of Norfolk and Suffolk are a hardy, active, intelligent race, originally Iberian, improved by Roman and Scandinavian invasions, with later admixture of Norman, more recently Dutch, and Huguenot settlers. If the soil of East Anglia had been more generous, and the climate had been less inhospitable, the district might not have produced such a virile race, and its agriculture might not have obtained the excellence which is universally admitted. While the rainfall averages thirty-six inches over a great part of England, in Norfolk and in Suffolk an average of twenty-four inches is rather over the record. The south-west winds laden with moisture from the Gulf Stream are tapped before they reach East Anglia—hence the shortage of rainfall there. The north-east winds, which in the distant past blew the Scandinavian adventurers to the eastern coasts of the country, bleak from the Steppes of North Europe; and the north winds, direct from the Arctic regions, without a tree or a hill to stop them, render the climate of East Anglia cold and inhospitable in the spring, and the cold weather often lasts until the end of May. As a compensation she enjoys the most lovely autumns, and her Indian summers often extend well into November. The soil of Norfolk varies considerably; but I think there is a subsoil of chalk all over the county, although it is much deeper in some parts than in others. In the east and centre of the county there are fertile soils of loamy or mixed character, like that in Aberdeen and Mid-Lothian. Along the sea coast, from Yarmouth to King's Lynn, there is some of the finest barley land in the world; in the north and west the land is generally light, and exceedingly so in the neighbourhood of Thetford and Brandon; and beyond King's Lynn and Downham Market, towards Wisbech, there is rich soil specially suitable for fruit growing, potatoes, and seed growing, and the home of the ancestors of the best shire horses of the present day. In Suffolk the soil of about half the county is heavy clay,



Elm Farm, Suffield, Residence of J. H. Bugden, J.P.



Playford Model "7731." First and Champion Suffolk Show. First Royal. Breeder and Exhibitor. Mr. S. R. Sherwood, of Lux Farm, Playford.

most of it over chalk, which runs from Sudbury to Ipswich, and from Aldborough to the north-eastern part of the country. There is a district of barren chalk from Thetford to Newmarket. On the eastern side of the county the chalk is overlaid with beds of clay and sand, and in the north-west the county runs into the Fen district at Mildenhall. There are some 80,000 acres of marsh land in the county; some of the loamy land over crag is quite good; and there is much poor land over chalk. There is very great variety in the soils of Suffolk, and there is great variety in the crops grown there. While the soil of Suffolk is mostly poor, the farming, like the farming in Norfolk, is generally excellent.

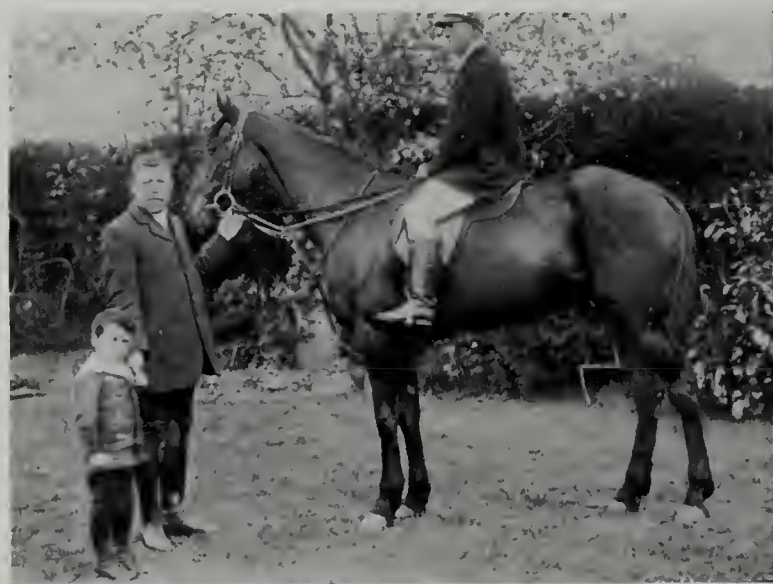
The improvement of agriculture in East Anglia dates from the middle of the 18th century, when Townsend, quarrelling with his brother-in-law, Walpole, gave up politics and devoted himself to the



Connaught House, Brandon, Suffolk,
Residence of Mr. C. W. W. Burrell.

improvement of farming methods. Of the many useful processes he introduced into East Anglia, the cultivation of the Swedish turnip in the reign of George I. is the most important, and it is the foundation of the Norfolk and Suffolk system of husbandry to the present day. In 1811, Coke, of Norfolk, taught farmers to drill their root crops, which up to that time had been sown broadcast, and this effected not only a saving of seed and of labour in hoeing the crop, but it enabled farmers to clean the land under the crop and avoid the waste of a fallow. T. W. Coke, the Squire of Holkham, known as Coke of

Norfolk, so called because there were two other Cokes in Parliament at the same time, is universally looked upon as the man who, by his wealth, his liberality, and his practical knowledge of agriculture, founded the Norfolk system of farming, for which East Anglia is still noted. Coke's toast at agricultural meetings was "Live and let live," and his method of putting his toast into practice was to grant long leases to his tenants at fair rents and with liberal covenants. There was always a friendly rivalry between the estates of Holkham and Rainham, but the Townsends do not appear to have had another member of the family who could or would do for agriculture what Turnip Townsend did in the reign of the first George. Coke was, in a great measure, associated with the Duke of Bedford, one like himself, a practical agriculturist, owner of great estates, and possessed of great wealth. In 1779 Coke started a series of annual agricultural exhibitions at Holkham, and these continued under his personal management for forty-three years, the last being held in 1821. These exhibitions, which lasted several days, were called Holkham Sheep Clippings. The Duke of Bedford, as long as he was able, assisted Coke in their management, and they were visited by leading agriculturists not only from Norfolk and Suffolk, but also from all parts of the United Kingdom, as well as from the continents of Europe and America. The work of inspecting the cattle and farming processes was spread over several days. On the first day the exhibition of cattle and the award of prizes took place, the competitive sheep clipping commenced, improved farm implements were inspected, and visits were paid to parts of the estate where cattle or agricultural processes were considered worth showing. On the second day, houses, schools, farm premises, and gardens were inspected, especially as to improvements in construction, and village industries, such as the preparation of flax, came under notice. More farms were visited, and growing crops, especially as to the quality and sort of seed, and methods of planting, were inspected. On the third day prizes were awarded for the best cattle and implements, and, certain prize animals having been slaughtered, their carcasses were subject to inspection and criticism, and a public dinner wound up the proceedings. With the ending of the Holkham clippings, the inspection of the carcasses of typical beasts ended, but modern agricultural societies



The Duchess Sire "Fanatic,"
Property of E. Gooding, of Debenham.

are reviving the practice, which must be of interest to those desiring the real improvement of the various breeds of cattle and other farm stock. The Holkham sheep clippings ended in 1821. I have not seen any reason given for the sudden finish to what was almost a national function; but the cause may have been the disastrous season of 1822, when, liberal as were the terms upon which the Holkham tenants held their land, so many of them failed. The reason for the agricultural depression in 1822 was the withdrawal by Sir Robert Peel of the £1 notes from circulation. In that year good cart horses sold for £8 each, sheep for 25s., and barley for 8s. a coomb and oats for 5s.

It was Turnip Townsend who not only introduced the cultivation of the Swedish turnip into East Anglia, but who encouraged the marling, claying and liming of land, and the feeding of cattle on cake. He used to say: "He that marls sand can buy the land; he that drains clay can make it pay; those who use cake will never break." At Holkam, Devon cattle and Southdown sheep were kept for an example of prime meat-producing animals, and for the improvement of the local breed of cattle and sheep.

Norfolk and Suffolk were the home of red polled cattle and black faced horned sheep. The cattle were very hardy and capable of thriving upon the poorest land, and were very deep milkers; and the sheep, though producing mutton of the best quality, were slow grazers, and of so active a nature that they were unsuitable for keeping in enclosures or on land in a high state of cultivation. The red polled cattle were improved as beef producers and in colour and symmetry by the Holkham Devons, but they lost the remarkable milking properties for which they were so noted. Breeders of pedigree herds are now giving attention to milk production. Milk records of the cows in the best herds are regularly kept and published, and by selection, and with attention to Mendel's theory, it is possible that excellence in milk production may be re-established among the red polls. Devon



Brundall House, near Norwich, Residence of Mr. William Coleman.

the modern Suffolk sheep, one of the best breeds for the quality of the mutton, the hardiness of its members, and their growth and maturity.



Irish Wolfhound Ch. Felixstowe Gweebarra.

Bred and owned by I. W. Everett. Age, two years; height at shoulder, 35½ inches; weight, 104 lb.; colour, light brindle. Wins include: three firsts and championship, Irish Kennel Club, Rathmines, under Mr. Howard; three firsts and championship, Ladies' Kennel Association, Regent's Park, under Mr. Marples; first and cup, Kennel Club, Crystal Palace, under Mr. Turner; first at Birmingham, under Mr. Gresham; two firsts and championship at Manchester, under Mr. Gerard.

cattle have not been considered suitable for the land and climate of East Anglia, and breeding of these cattle has been discontinued, and so has the breeding of Southdown sheep, although some flocks of considerable merit still exist in the district, notably at Sandringham. While the horned black faced sheep, known in the past as Norfolk sheep, have almost entirely disappeared in Norfolk, the breed was taken in hand in Suffolk, and from these sheep have been produced



Photo by]

Broad Farm, Salhouse,

[C. Aldous.

Is situate near the Broad in one of the most picturesque parts of the Broads districts. It is in the occupation of T. Frank Read, whose two sisters, Miss Edith Mary Read and Miss Lucie Read, reside here. The farm was occupied from 1777 to 1882 by Robert Read, an ancestor, who was Churchwarden of Salhouse, and according to the old parish books at that time it was known as "The Fishing Farm."

the farmhouse. And the dressmaking was all done at home. In every large town there was a windmill and a tannery, the farmers taking their hides there and using the leather for harness making on return; and there was a malt-house within every few miles. In every small town there was a currier. Oak trees were grown and pollarded especially for fuel, and much turf was dried for use in the kitchen fires. Before the modern Poor Laws every parish supported its own people, who were well looked after. The inhabitants of East Anglia were an exceptionally strong, active, and healthy race of men. There was a feeling of mutual respect and friendship, almost affection, between farmers and their men in the early part of the last century in East Anglia, which unfortunately is dying out in these modern days. At that time holidays were well observed. The inhabitants of every parish met on the village green on the 1st of May. They first selected the best looking and best behaved girl to be Queen of the May; then there were sports, which included short and long distance racing, walking matches, wrestling, and boxing, and as a wind up dancing on the green. Four times a year the farmers entertained their men, with their wives and families—after spring sowing, after haysel, after harvest, and at Christmas.



Playford Mount, near Woodbridge,
Residence of F. S. Stevenson, J.P., D.L.

Agriculture and agricultural methods have altered in East Anglia during the last hundred years. At the beginning of the last century all the farm lads and the team men were boarded in the farmhouses: labourers were well employed during the winter, and all the workmen came to the house for breakfast, where they were provided with good brown bread and milk. The farmer's wife had a hard time in those days; she had to cater for her family and the workmen, and to superintend the washing, brewing, butter-making, cheese-making, bacon-curing, etc. Parishes in those days were self-supporting; the village tailor visited each farm in rotation, making the clothes for the farm lads, as well as for the male members of the family, and he was boarded and lodged in



The Common Farm, Frettenham,
Birthplace of Mr. T. Frank Read.

Occupied by the Read family from 1790 for close upon a century.

The native East Anglian cattle were polled, generally red, of various shades, from deep red to yellow: but roan and mixed colours were not uncommon, and considerable numbers of cattle from other counties were imported for fattening, of which a great number came from Scotland and the Midlands. At the present time East Anglia is dependent upon Ireland for the principal

supply of store stock for grazing; some come from Lincolnshire and the Midlands: but Scotland, far from exporting any of her own store cattle, competes with Norfolk for the best of the Irish stores. Norfolk and Suffolk have had quite opposite tastes in their cart horses. The Norfolk cart horses were black, brown or bay, with no chestnuts; the Suffolk cart horses were all chestnuts, and are known as punches. It is probable they were so called from their round bodies; but I think authorities on the breed consider the name was a corruption of that of one of the early improvers of the breed. Hardy, active, with clean legs and good flat bone, and kind tempers, Suffolk horses have not only been suitable for the agriculture

of the county, but there has always been a demand for Suffolk geldings in the large towns. The Norfolk cart horses were clean legged, thick, strong, and active, with the best of legs and feet. Unfortunately, Norfolk mares have been so crossed with Shire stallions in recent years that the distinctive breed has disappeared. A great pity, for Arthur Young, in his travels through England, is reported to have said that Norfolk horses and Norfolk men could do more work in a day than he found in any other part of the kingdom. East Anglia has always been associated with an excellent native breed of trotting horses, known until quite recently as Norfolk trotters. These horses were capable of performing long journeys at a high speed, and their action was remarkable. In recent years pace and endurance have been sacrificed to high action, and the hackney that can carry his master to market at a good pace with comfort to his rider, or trot in harness at sixteen miles an hour for eighty miles or so, has entirely disappeared. Farmers and landowners do not want such horses now, and with the absence of demand the supply has ceased. In the olden days in East Anglia, before the advent of railways, country gentlemen resided upon their estates all the year round. The halls and manor houses, now largely used as farmhouses, were



Photo by]

Sea Marge, Overstrand,

[A. J. Rogers.

Residence of the Right Hon. Sir Edgar Speyer, Bart.



Ashby House, Bungay, Residence of Frederick Woods, J.P.

Norfolk and Suffolk farmers were so near Newmarket that they were easily able to buy racing cast-offs. Horses too slow for racing, but otherwise all right, were sold out of the racing stables

occupied by gentlemen who were satisfied to spend their lives in enjoying the county sports together, and in visiting one another all the year round. Roads were bad in those days, and the visits these country gentlemen paid to one another, whether for sport or festivities, were generally done on horseback. A well known banker, whose business took him from Lynn to Norwich and back, always performed the journey on horseback. The Norfolk trotter, or, as it is now called, the hackney, was to a great measure thoroughbred.

for sums of from £5 to £7 each, and there is no doubt that these, crossed with the active native agricultural mares, were the foundation of the breed of hackneys for which East Anglia has been



Gresham Hall, Norwich, Residence of Captain R. C. Batt.

so noted. There is no doubt that there was much thoroughbred blood in the celebrated Norfolk trotters of the past, such as Marshland Shales, Norfolk Phenomenon, Prickwillow, Grey Nelson, Smuggler, Robin Hood, and others. The climate of East Anglia, dry though cold, the water charged with lime and iron, the pastures, not so rich as the bullock pastures of some counties, are especially suitable for breeding healthy and active horses, and East Anglia has produced in the past hackneys, thoroughbreds and cart horses that

have been the progenitors of the best present day specimens of the respective breeds. It has been said that all the best Shire horses of the present day can be traced back to ancestors that were bred on land within twenty miles of Downham Market. In the early part of the last century there were a few studs of thoroughbred horses in East Anglia, but they were of the best. At Diddington Lord Berners bred Phosphorus, the winner of the Derby in 1837; at Weeting, Squire Angerstein had a fine stud; and so had Lord Orford at Wolterton, and Lord Suffield at Gunton; and in the Duke of Grafton's stud, near Thetford, there were at one time five winners of the Oaks as brood mares. In recent times Lord Hastings has bred Melton, the Derby winner of 1885, and other good ones; and two recent winners of the Derby, Persimmon and Diamond Jubilee, have been bred by H.M. the late King at Sandringham.

Coke of Norfolk, by his generous treatment of his tenants, had on his estate a number of farmers who, in a measure, reflected the character of their landlord, and whose names were household words in Norfolk, and will long be remembered. Foremost were the Overmans and Hudsons, worthy representatives of these families farming largely in Norfolk at the present time. Robert Leeds, of Lexham; Richard England, of Binham; the Savorys, Middletons, Freemans, and Breretons have done pioneer work for improving agriculture in Norfolk. And we might add Betts, of Tittleshall, who was killed by a bull, and Blomfield, of Sparham. When Mr. Blomfield took a twenty-one years' lease his landlord said to him, "If you live on this farm twenty-one years, and have twenty-one children, you shall have your farm rent free for a year." Blomfield did live twenty-one years on the farm, he had twenty-one children, and he had his farm rent free for a year. Coke of Norfolk, was succeeded by his son, the Earl of Leicester, who died as recently as January, 1909, and who was undoubtedly a great agriculturist. To a certain extent he has been overshadowed by the reputation of his great father. He re-claimed and planted Holkham Bay, a noble work, and the draining of Wellingham, Tittleshall, Dodwick, and Mileham, was a work of great magnitude, and of enormous benefit to a large district of Norfolk.



East House, Hadleigh, Suffolk.
Residence of Philip H. Wilson, J.P.

The front of the house is very old, and of the Queen Anne period; the porch, the staircase in the large front hall, and the fireplace in the breakfast-room are supposed to be Sheraton. The back of the house was re-built and restored in 1876 by the father of the present owner.

It is difficult to select names of East Anglian farmers who have done great public work (they are so many) but one name stands out pre-eminently during the latter part of the 19th century. No tenant farmer has been so loved and so respected as Clare Sewell Read, and no man has done more good work for agriculture. At various times Mr. Read represented all the Divisions of the county of Norfolk in Parliament, except a very small part of the county. High Parliamentary honours were in store for Mr. Read when he was appointed Under Secretary to the Local Government Board; but when his chief, the Duke of Richmond, refused to deal with the Dublin cowsheds, in which Mr. Read considered pleuro-pneumonia was bred, and thence spread to farms in England, he resigned his post and a salary of £1500 a year. Mr. Read was right and his resignation caused regulations to be made for stamping out the disease in Dublin, which he could not obtain while he remained in office. Pleuro-pneumonia, foot and mouth disease, and occasionally rinderpest were common diseases among animals when Mr. Read entered Parliament. Through his exertions they have practically been stamped out throughout the United Kingdom, and the benefit he conferred upon farmers must be measured by millions of pounds. His likeness, subscribed for by Norfolk farmers, was painted by Shannon, and now hangs in the Castle Museum.

Among the many good works done by Mr. Read for agriculture, was the formation on October 6th, 1866, of the Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, of which he became first President. This was followed by the formation of similar societies all over the Kingdom, and of the Central Chamber in London, to which all Provincial Chambers send representatives. In 1885 the Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture undertook the work of Conducting Agricultural Field Experiments upon a large scale. Mr. Samuel Hoare (afterwards Sir Samuel) was then President, and with the assistance of Mr. C. S. Read, under the advice of Dr. Augustus Voelcker, and with a sub-committee, of whom Mr. F. J. Cooke, Mr. Garrett Taylor, and the writer, were members, many interesting investigations of agricultural problems were undertaken, which are often quoted by agricultural scientists at the

present day. The work was heartily supported by H.R.H. the Prince of Wales (afterwards King Edward VII.), Lord Leicester, the Great Eastern Railway Company, and many others. In 1847, the Norfolk Agricultural Association, for improving the breeding of live stock, and the exhibition of improved agricultural implements and machinery, was founded—it was an amalgamation of the old east and west Norfolk associations, while in 1877 was founded the Norfolk and Norwich Christmas Show Association, for the exhibition of fat stock.



Norfolk House, Mundesley,
Residence of Dr. T. J. Preston.

the County Agricultural Association, and the Christmas Fat Cattle Exhibition, are conducted upon lines like the corresponding shows in Norfolk.



Photo by]

Broome Place, near Bungay,
Residence of E. T. De Poix, J.P.

[B. Clarke.

The County Councils of Norfolk and Suffolk have liberally supported the Cambridge Agricultural Syndicate, and quite recently Norfolk has established an Agricultural Station at Little Snoring, for duplicating and demonstrating agricultural processes, that have been found to be valuable at the Scientific Stations.

East Anglian farmers will be astonished to hear that box-feeding, the almost universal system of cattle fattening where boxes are available at the present day, was unknown among them until 1847. Cattle fattening had taken place in yards, and cattle had been tied up for fattening "at the stake," as it was called. In 1847, John Warnes, of Trimingham and Bolwick, advocated by public meetings, correspondence in the local papers, and in a book he published, the advantage in putting cattle into boxes for grazing, pointing out the benefit the beasts would derive from being undisturbed by other cattle, and by having each its allotted quantity of food, and he also advocated the growing of linseed and flax. Experts were brought over from Belgium, and village children were taught the proper methods of scutching and preparing the flax, and large profits were promised; but, while box-feeding has been established as the best method of grazing beasts, the cultivation of flax has entirely died out. I hardly know why flax cultivation was discontinued in East Anglia, for from the accounts it seems to have been profitable. An average of $6\frac{1}{2}$ coombs of linseed was grown per acre, and the price was 30s. per coomb: the stalks, cut before the seed was ripe, were prepared during the winter for flax, and fetched almost as much as the seed, and the



Glevering Park, Hacheston, Suffolk Residence of A. Heywood, J.P., D.L.

This mansion stands in a park 300 acres in extent, and is situate about a mile to the south-west of the village of Hacheston.

work provided profitable employment for a number of hands during the time when work was usually slack. At the present time Dutch experts are advocating the cultivation of sugar beet in East Anglia, and the same arguments that were used in favour of growing linseed are used for growing sugar beet. At present prices sugar beet can be grown profitably in East Anglia, but until farmers see factories erected they hesitate to plant the crop freely. They object to grow roots for export, but they would soon keep some factories supplied if they were built near at hand.

East Anglian landowners have always been agricultural pioneers, and among those worthy of notice in recent times must be mentioned Sir Samuel Hoare, Bart., and Sir T. Fowell Buxton, Bart. In 1882 these gentlemen organised an agricultural trip to Holland, and a large party of farmers, many of whom are alive at the present time, enjoyed an instructive and pleasant visit.

In recent times a gentleman of world-wide reputation has devoted much time to the study of agricultural problems, and to practical agriculture. Mr. Rider Haggard's work on "A Farmer's Year" is a well known classic, and will probably be studied by generations of agriculturists when the best known men of the present day are forgotten. Although Mr. Rider Haggard is a Norfolk man, he lives so close to the borders of Suffolk that Suffolk can almost claim him as a member of that county, in which he takes considerable interest. And with Mr. Rider Haggard can be coupled the name of the Right Hon. Sir Ailwyn Fellowes, a leading present day agriculturist. One of the best Presidents of the Board of Agriculture, he is now devoting his experience and well known ability to the service of his agricultural neighbours. He appointed the Department Committee to inquire into contagious abortion in cattle, which has already published a valuable preliminary report, and within the last few weeks he presided over a Committee to inquire into the causes of the recent outbreaks of swine fever in the country.

Norfolk and Suffolk Sport.

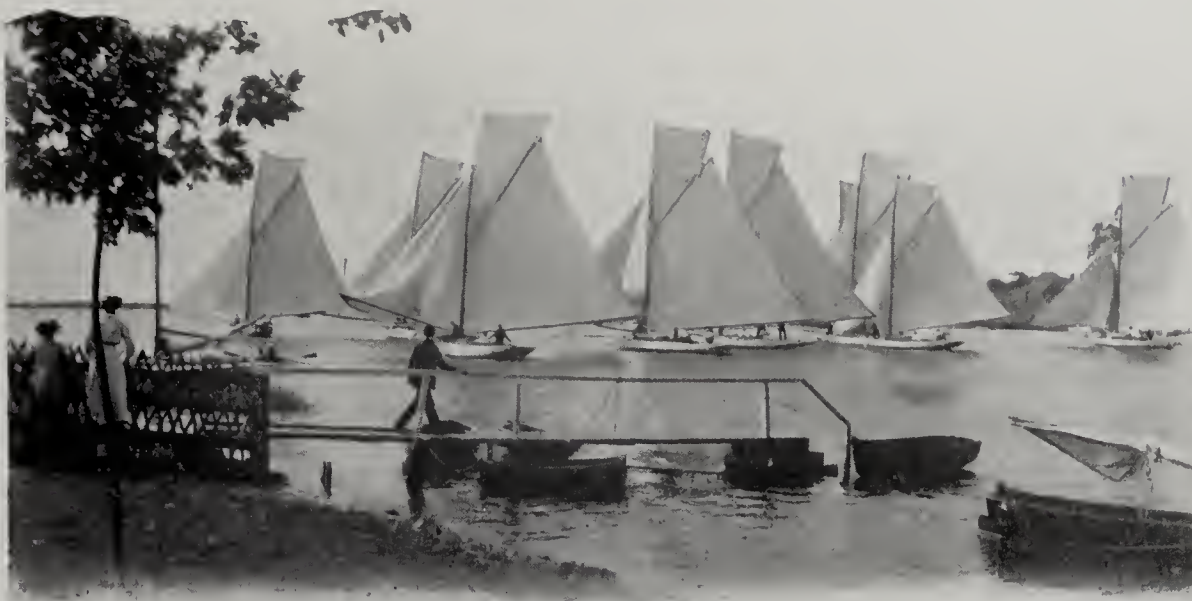
By NICHOLAS EVERITT, F.Z.S.

YACHTS AND YACHTING.

FROM time immemorial the counties of Norfolk and Suffolk have held and maintained an attraction of their own—an attraction which is unique to those counties, which is unequalled, and unrivalled in any other part of the United Kingdom.

Hundreds of years ago when great estuaries cut far inland, undoubtedly thousands upon thousands of acres were flooded and laid bare at each turn of the tide, whilst the number of lagoons, meres, and open spaces of water, in this part of the Kingdom called "Broads," were greater in number and far more extensive in area than are to be found at the present day.

That these water-ways have always been navigated by craft of various build and rig goes without question, but universal attention was not called to the district until some twenty-five years ago, when its claims, beauties, and attractions were first brought to the attention of holiday seekers by a book written for boys,



Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club.

Cruisers Handicap on Oulton Broad, August, 1905.

entitled, "The Swan and her Crew," from the pen of G. Christopher Davies, a well known sportsman and ornithologist who came fresh to the county of Norfolk from the North of England.

At the present day some 200 miles of navigable water stretch before the sportsman and the Bohemian tourist, with a grand total of 4000 acres of open waters made up from the combined area of the various Broads and Estuary Broadenings.

The normal range of tide is trifling, whilst there is no swiftly running stream to contend with (except at Great Yarmouth and its approaches), which renders these inland waters ideal cruising ground.

The origin, or advent of the pleasure yacht is difficult to trace, but there are men living who can indirectly prove that such craft have been in existence, and that regular Regattas have been held upon the largest sheets of water for more than 100 years.

In by-gone days these gatherings were called "Water Frolics" and the craft which sailed for the valuable prizes it was the custom to give, were vastly different in design, build, and rig, from the present up-to-date racing machines which now find so much favour.

Enquiring back to the earliest "water frolics" that are known, lateen rigged yachts were the most popular. These boats measured from 16 to 20 feet on the ram, with a counter 5 to 7 feet long, beam 6 to 9 feet, and draught of water 3 to 5 feet. The fore yards varied in length from 50 to 60 feet. They were wonderful boats to sail to windward and very handy in narrow tortuous water

ways, although their sails were cumbersome to hoist, cover up and rig. In running before the wind it was not unusual to meet with mishap, as in the narrow rivers it was almost impossible to



"Zem Zem," owned by the Rev. Henry Rogers, M.A.
Has won many prizes on the East Coast.

ease the sails, and in a squall these yachts would occasionally run down head foremost. Amongst the advantages, it might be mentioned that a lateen foresail is an ideal sail to back a craft off the mud with.

Little improvement was made in Broadland racers until the year 1850, when competing yachts were divided into classes and some cutters made their appearance.

In 1855 the first yacht club in the Eastern Counties was started. It was named the "Amateur Yacht Club," but soon collapsed. In 1859 another attempt was made, and the Norfolk and Suffolk

Yacht Club, now known as the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club, was originated.

At the time of its initiation the principal yacht owners in Norfolk and Suffolk, more particularly those who visited the Broads, gave their ardent and enthusiastic support to the movement. At the time of writing only three of them remain: Henry Morgan, the original Treasurer, who lives at Lowestoft; W. S. Everitt, of Oulton Broad, who for nearly fifty years has rendered active service as a Committee man; and T. M. Read, of Norwich, who has been Commodore of the Club on no less than five occasions.

In the sixties the classes consisted of: Class I., cutters; Class II., lateeners; and in the programmes of the day these terms were used, or the alternatives: "sloop rigged," for the cutters, and "fore and mizzen," for lateeners.

In the seventies the lateeners practically died out, and racing was confined to cutters of all sizes and tonnage.

After the eighties some excellent classes were introduced, the craft being real yachts, on board which the owner, his friends and crew, could sleep in comfort. One class averaged from 10 to 15 tons, and another from 4 to 8; both classes showed magnificent sport, on the Broads, on the rivers, and at sea.



"Chione," owned by the Rev. Henry Rogers, M.A.
Cruiser, 42 tons.

But in the nineties a type of racing machine came into existence which rapidly merged into the skimming-dish class; boats that are little more than hydroplanes propelled by sails, and which cannot be called yachts at all.

With the dawn of the new century Broadland was found attracting and maintaining the most miscellaneous collection of pleasure craft that could be imagined in any part of the British Isles. Yet, in some of the remote and almost unknown reaches of the backwaters may still be seen small lateener yachts, perhaps nearly 100 years old; also examples of the deep welled open racing boats, that were the delight of the Yarmouth north-enders at the Breydon Water frolics fifty years ago; whilst the old cutters, the pride

of the local racing world in the seventies, are met with everywhere, only they have been converted into letting or hiring yachts, barges, or house boats, and they appear in a new rig which so

disguises them that none but the old habitués of Broadland are able to see through their modern garb, or to recognise the crafts in question.

On many a Broad, or in secluded dykes, may also be found sunken remnants of famous craft of bygone days, and at some of the outlying regattas, which are only attended quite locally, there may be seen, racing, moored to the bank, or cruising round, some of the older craft before mentioned; more often than not the man at the helm being a white haired old yachtsman, the recorder of many and many a census paper.

Reminiscences of by-gone days, which deal with yachtsmen who have long since been ferried by Charon on their last voyage across the Styx, the descriptions of their boats, of their greatest races, their characteristics, sporting records and eccentricities, cannot be unfolded and dwelt upon in the space at the writer's disposal; but any reader who is sufficiently interested will find much detailed information on this subject in a book called "Broadland Sport," the third edition of which was issued in August, 1902, under the authorship of the present writer.

The opinion before expressed, that yachts, vessels, ships, and boats of various rig, shape and make, will ever be found on East Anglian waters so long as they are capable of navigation is believed to have become an established fact. But the history of yachting centres round the various yacht clubs that have been formed, and in the annals of their origin and success, or of their failure and decline, are to be found the true facts, the object of our immediate concern.

About the middle of the 19th century the number of pleasure yachts had increased to such an extent that water frolics for the purpose of yacht racing, and the holding of private matches of speed and skilful navigation, became so frequent that a class of professional yachtsmen sprang into existence, the ranks of these professionals being recruited from watermen, quay side loafers, wherry men and others, who soon became keenly alive to the heavy fees and the short time work required to win the coveted trophies, the object of these sporting events. Naturally their sole desire was success, and naturally brute force was wont to obtain the upper hand over discretion and consideration.



"Agatha," R.Y.S., owned by Sir Walter Greene, Bart., J.P., D.L.

There was no means of controlling the behaviour of these watermen, who had become a necessity to the full enjoyment of the sport, and the growing offences of the more turbulent amongst them brought matters to a crisis after a water frolic on Burgh Flats (which are part of Breydon Water) in 1858, when the crews of two racing yachts boarded one another, lashed their respective craft together, and fought out their differences to the bitter end.

A meeting was called at a renowned and ancient hostelry, Ye Maid's Head Hotel, Norwich, on April 9th, 1859, of all interested in yachts and the sport of yacht racing, which resulted in the formation of the Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club. At a later date, after an agitation extending upwards of thirty years, on March 9th, 1898, an Admiralty Warrant was obtained, authorising the use of the ensign and the distinguished prefix of "Royal" to the Club.

For more specific details of the earlier work of this and of other local clubs, their members, their yachts and boats, their successes and failures, the reader is referred to "Broadland Sport," pages 238 to 306.

The burgee of the club originally chosen had a white ground with a blue margin, and a red Maltese cross in its centre; but it was changed to a white ground with the Prince of Wales's feathers in the flag on receiving the Royal patronage on February 6th, 1867. At a later date a red ground was substituted for the white one.

This club has always been looked up to as the premier and leading yacht club in the district, but although its membership and income has always been more powerful than several of



"Frolic," Property of Mr. Ernest Collins.

Lugsail rigged, single cabin yacht; length, 28 feet; beam, 8 feet; draught, 3 feet.

the minor clubs, which were established later, combined, yet it has not shown nearly so much sport as would have been expected of it, and since its new clubhouse and premises were erected and opened in 1897 it has in reality encouraged social aspects rather than the real objects for which it was established. It is a great pity to have to record that its most valuable prizes are sometimes sailed for by only a couple of yachts, whilst, by way of comparison, a trivial prize, offered by a purely river club, often produces a dozen and perchance a score of starters.

The cause of this lethargy, which has existed through a decade, seems to lie with methods of management favoured by a few elderly members, who apparently joined the club for its social advantages only; whilst the progressive action of younger enthusiasts for yacht racing and real sport during the period has been discouraged.

Since 1903 to the date of going to press the rules of the club have been irregular, and at times they are disregarded by the committee. But it is an old saying that "out of evil springeth good," and, by way of example, it can be proved that the club owes its magnificent premises and consequent financial prosperity to internal dissensions, in which the opposition, led by the writer, reversed the arranged and fixed plans of the committee, and forced forward a scheme of its own, which has proved an unqualified success so far as it has been permitted to go.

The next club of importance was initiated in 1876 by L. E. Bolingbroke, of Norwich, who has been a life long supporter of yachting interests. It was called the Yare Sailing Club and so well did it prosper that in 1897 it was the largest known sailing club in the world; having nearly 600 members. Since its inauguration its name has been changed in order to extend the area of its operations. It is now known as the Yare and Bure Sailing Club.

The burgee of the Yare and Bure Sailing Club has a blue ground with a yellow cross. In 1898 the club built a commodious and adequately fitted houseboat, on board which members could obtain meals, accommodation for the



Baby V., owned by Mr. M. Brooke.

One of the most successful racing boats built in 1911. It is thirty-five feet in length, has a 150 h.p. 6-cylinder Brooke engine, and a speed of twenty-five knots. Has already won nine firsts, one second, and one third out of eleven starts, including the Wilson International Cup, Columbian Cup, Cowes Town Cup, Mrs. Edgar Thornton's Cup, and several British Motor Boat Club's Cups.

night, and other conveniences. This craft is towed round to each centre as regattas are fixed; it is used by the different committees who regulate and manage the racing, on a proportionate contributory basis, to the great comfort of all concerned.

In 1883 the town of Great Yarmouth, which is situated on the delta of the rivers Yare, Bure, and Waveny, with their numerous tributaries, felt a desire for a Yacht Club of its own, and at the instigation of H. Harvey George, and F. Danby Palmer, a meeting was called on the 16th day of March of that year at the Town Hall for the purpose of promoting it.

The burgee of the Great Yarmouth Yacht Club is red and blue, having a smision passant with fish tail.

In 1897 Ralph G. Watling, then the Rear-Commodore of this club, with the assistance of many of the yachting enthusiasts throughout East Anglia, raised by subscription a handsome gold Jubilee Challenge Cup of the value of 100 guineas, which is sailed for annually on Breydon Water, and has produced many keen and interesting contests.

In 1890 the membership of the club was 70; in 1892 it was 240; and at the time of writing it shows a gradual increase.

In 1895 the inhabitants of Oulton Broad established a Yacht Club of their own. It was originally intended more as a Working Men's Saturday Afternoon Racing Club, but its success outgrew its own control. By encouraging races open to and for all classes and types of sailing boats, it provided a distinct want to Broadland which had long been felt owing to the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk being so exclusive: the Yare and Bure Sailing Club races being open to amateurs only; the Great Yarmouth Yacht Club being local and for amateurs; and the other Yacht Clubs of the North River and elsewhere, confining themselves to their own particular districts.



Deben Sailing Club.
A start for a race at Woodbridge.

At the time of writing the membership of the Oulton Broad Sailing Club totals over 400. Its burgee has a white ground with a blue cross and a red square in its centre.



"Blue Diamond," Property of Mr. Ernest Collins.
A sloop rigged double cabin yacht; length, 38 feet; beam, 10 feet; draught, 3 feet.

In 1890 dinghy racing became very popular, as every yacht, cruiser and houseboat possessed a small sailing tender of shallow draught, capable of navigating the backwaters and shallower upper reaches.

In 1895 E. Hicks and H. Mower, both of Norwich, called a meeting on April 23rd at the Bell Hotel, and the Broads Dinghy Club was formed; its object being to encourage the building and sailing of small and inexpensive boats, and to bring the class more prominently before the various yachting and sailing clubs.

The burgee was a five pointed blue star on a white ground. The length of course usually sailed by dinghys is about five miles.

In summarising one finds that, from 1860 to 1875, racing yachts seemed to increase in size, measurements, and draught, altogether beyond the exigencies of the neighbourhood, and it was not infrequent to find the average tonnage of entries in an up-river race over ten.



"Gaviota," owned by Mr. Frederick Atkinson.

The "Red Rover," belonging to S. Nightingale, a 15-ton cutter, reigned supreme over all rivals for many years, one of her opponents being the 24-ton yacht "Helen" of W. W. Burleigh. With the advent of the Yare Sailing Club the larger yachts were narrowed down to a class by themselves, and myriads of small craft sprang up into existence which were much better suited to the waters, and which gave far more sport and enjoyment to the amateur crews that manned them.

From 1875 to 1900 small cutter yachts of 4 or 5 tons burden were mostly built, although there was always a class for the larger yachts. But as the latter gradually fell from favour they merged imperceptibly into cruisers, and a good number of racers are annually organised to provide sport for these "have been or what might have been."

SHOOTING.

For partridge shooting no part of the United Kingdom can compare with East Anglia during a good season. On the large estates where these most sporting of sporting birds abound, they can be seen in their thousands during well organised drives. So far back as 1885 we read that 9491 were shot in one season at Elvedon by the late Maharajah Dhuleep Singh; and by adding pheasants and other game to the total, no less than 81,877 head, was bagged that season alone. 400 to 500 brace of partridges in a day's driving by no means constitutes a record, although it is looked upon as very good for eight guns.

The best sporting estates are owned by Viscount Iveagh (Elvedon), the Duke of Grafton (Easton), Lord Cadogan (Culford), Sir H. Banbury (Mildenhall), the Marquess of Bristol (Ickworth), Lord Leicester (Holkham), Lord Walsingham (Merton), Lord De Grey (Houghton), Sir Thomas Gooch (Benacre), the Earl of Stradbroke (Henstead), and Captain Miles Barne (Sotterley), with many others too numerous to specify.

On these estates anything from five to twenty thousand pheasants are reared annually, and bags are recorded according to the tastes and inclination of their respective owners.



Castell's Motor Works, Wickham Market.

A great many of the birds shot are purely wild birds, as heavy stocks are always left for the ensuing season, but the bulk are artificially reared, which in a measure deprives sport of its greatest charm. However, for records no estate has yet beaten the Duke of Grafton's at Euston in Suffolk, which produced 6000 purely wild pheasants in a season.

The record bag for brown hares (6000) in a few weeks is also held by Suffolk.

For woodcock, the bag of 105 from Swanton Wood, Melton Constable, Norfolk, in December, 1860, is still the English record.

Snipe, pigeons, and a multitude of various birds are met with everywhere, and hardly a square foot of what may be called country land is barren of wild game of sorts.

The special feature of the district, however, is its wildfowl shooting, which in years gone by was unrivalled, but now, owing to increased drainage, and the more recent introduction of petrol and the innumerable craft it propels, sport is far different to what it was; as with pheasants artificial rearing has been most successfully introduced at the present day, and many thousands of duck and mallard are hatched on private estates, simply to improve the shooting.

Fifty years ago it was a common sight to see flocks of five, ten, and twenty thousand wildfowl, or geese, upon the East Coast estuaries, and many a score of sturdy fowlers made a comfortable income, with a bit to spare, from professional wildfowling. All along the coast, and at many favoured haunts inland, decoy pipes existed, which sent their weekly consignment of wild duck to the London and greater markets, amounting to many tens of thousands in a season. Nowadays, the decoy pipes are abandoned and disused, the professional gunner is unknown, and little is left but a few all too short weeks' sport for the shoulder gunner during the migratory period (at the end of October and the beginning of November), or during unusually excessive frosts and hard weather.

ANGLING.

Although the principal sport of Broadland in which all can participate at will is yachting, fishing runs it very close, and hundreds of devotees of the rod and line are daily met with almost the year round.

The Yare and Bure Preservative Society, which emerged from the original Norfolk and Norwich Angling Club (founded in 1857), is an Association of determined and persistent sportsmen, whose aim and object has always been to preserve for Broadland one of her greatest charms and attractions, and the two counties undoubtedly owe a deep debt of gratitude to this society for the most successful result that has attended its labours of upwards of half a century.

Very heavy baskets of coarse fish are easily procurable by those who take a little trouble to study their swims; but trout fishing is much more precarious, and the best piking does not begin until the wildfowl have been shot. As records from Norfolk, may be mentioned the 1133 pike taken in three days by Colonel H. M. Leathes and two friends at Fritton Lake in 1874—no less than 517 fish being taken in one day; but it must be added that probably liggers or trimmers were used. From the entrance dyke to Flixton Lake, on the borders of the two counties, two rods landed twenty-eight stone weight of bream in one day in 1885. A 36 lb. pike was taken from Heigham Sound in 1855 by Colonel Petre, and many other instances could be added of record weights and record baskets if only space permitted.



Egerton's Motor Garage, Ipswich.

Norfolk Cricket.

By R. G. PILCH.

DURING the last few years cricket has regained much of its lost popularity in Norfolk, and there is really no reason why we should join certain moralists in deploring the fact that the average youth is confining all his spare moments to cricket and football.



Norfolk County XI., 1888.

REV. A. C. DAVIES, H. M. HARE, H. BIRBECK, J. HANSELL,
W. S. GURNEY, L. K. JARVIS, REV. C. L. KENNAWAY, C. J. E. JARVIS, A. P. WICKHAM,
G. RYE, F. RUDD.

Football is becoming our national game for the simple reason that it is the most economical of our pastimes—if we take an exception in boxing.

Cricket has been played in Norfolk since the 17th century, but it was at the beginning of the 18th century that recognised club games were organised. Old score books show matches which were played in 1820 between teams from Nottingham and Sheffield against elevens from the towns of Bury St. Edmunds (Suffolk), Dereham, Holt, and Norwich (Norfolk). These were often for sums amounting to a hundred guineas a side and expenses, and it speaks volumes for the wonderful sporting spirit in which these matches were contested. The records do not state under what conditions the game was “umpired,” and whether the umpires were neutral or simply club officials, as nowadays in club cricket; but anyhow the more we look



Carrow XI., 1890.

KEYMER, A. COZENS-HARDY, W. A. THURGAR, R. CHADWICK, SERGT. SPICER, SHORE,
REV. J. C. NUTCHBY, G. F. GERDS, F. COZENS-HARDY, RUSSELL J. COLMAN, G. L. HORNE, G. RYE,
H. W. MOORE, A. E. HOWLETT.

into the past records the more we must admire those who controlled the game. There was a time when the “blackleg”—or bookmaker we might term him—tried to get at one or two of the chief

players and tempt them to play to lose, and it speaks well for the game of cricket that it soon put an end to any horseplay in that respect. Cricket teaches the youth that it is better to lose honestly than to win by unfair tactics. Single wicket matches used to be very popular in 1840-50, and when Fuller Pilch met the Sheffield champion, Tom Marsden, at Sheffield, the match attracted an enormous crowd.

A cricket match played, which at the time was surely a record, took place in July, 1846, at the seat of the present Master of the Rolls, Sir Herbert Cozens-Hardy, between Letheringsett and Holt combined and eleven brothers of the Colman family, owners of the world renowned firm of J. and J. Colman, Ltd., of Carrow Works, Norwich. It is a splendid thing to note that the descendants of the Colmans are still closely linked with Norfolk cricket, for the County Cricket Ground is lent by Mr. Russell J. Colman to the Norfolk County Cricket Club free of charge, and that gentleman takes a great interest in the club, and has a son a playing member, who is also in the Eton Eleven, of whom great things are expected.

Norfolk cricket this last twenty years owes a great deal to Mr. E. G. Buxton, of Catton Hall, Norwich, for many years the Hon. Secretary and Treasurer, and at present the Chairman of Committee. Many dark days Norfolk has seen financially, but always when needed Mr. Buxton has come to the rescue, and the real help he has given to the club will never be known to the public. Others worthy of mention are Sir Kenneth Kemp, Messrs. A. M. Gee, C. F. Taylor, and W. E. Hansell. The captains of the county club have also been conspicuous members of the cricket world, and one has only to mention Messrs. L. C. V. Bathurst, Gerald Blake, Legh Barratt, and Rev.

G. B. Raikes, to see how rich Norfolk has been in her selection of leaders. The latter, the present captain, is undoubtedly one of the keenest and most inspiring leaders any club ever possessed, and the successes recently attained by Norfolk owe a great deal to his wonderful personality and cricket ability.

Norfolk cricket possesses to-day a wonderful cricketer in Mr. Geoffrey A. Stevens, who is just attaining his majority. For one so young his record is truly stupendous, having scored nearly 4000 runs in county cricket, and with the visit of the South Africans and Australians next summer, his friends are hoping that he may yet find a place against these formidable visitors.

Norfolk in the past has produced a world famed cricketer in Fuller Pilch, who from 1825 to 1850 was considered by all good judges to be the best bat of his day. Pilch was born near Norwich, and was for several years engaged by the Norfolk County Ground, when he was tempted by the Kent Club to migrate to the hop country where he made Town Mallings his headquarters. In our scrap books we have it that his salary was £150 per annum.

Norfolk's prospects are distinctly favourable, several of the most promising players being now at the Universities, and the future is certainly assured while we can rely upon the support of University men. Mr. M. Falcon, the famous light blue Captain of 1910, is one of the most graceful batsmen Norfolk has ever produced, and we are looking forward to several more being unearthed.



Photo by] Rollesby Football Club, Great Yarmouth. [Sayers.

Back row: H. COBB. H. MARSHALL. T. LOVELL. P. B. CORY.
Middle row: T. TACON. J. C. BUTT. R. C. TACON. D. G. TACON. P. O. INGRAM.
Front row: W. TACON. P. KIDMAN.



Fuller Pilch.

Drawn from the life and on stone by G. F. Watts.

By the Sea.

The QUEEN'S HOTEL, Great Yarmouth, is a delightful place of residence. The sea breezes which blow on this coast have a tonic effect, while even the beauty of Yarmouth's sea front has a



Photo by]

The Queen's Hotel, Great Yarmouth.

[Sayers.

decidedly beneficial influence on mind and body. It is unique as a "front," for between the sea and a broad, exceptionally well lighted road, public gardens extend from the Aquarium to the south end of the town, terminating in the Winter Gardens and Wellington Pier. There is ample shelter from northerly and easterly winds, so that Yarmouth is an ideal winter location. The Queen's Hotel is fitted up in magnificent style, and from the windows and balconies is to be obtained an extensive view of the famous Yarmouth Roads and the gardens just mentioned. Salt water baths are supplied direct

from the sea, and the sanitary arrangements have received most careful attention. Among naval and military officers the Queen's is very popular, for the air of Yarmouth seems to afford just the fillip needed after a period of foreign service. The proprietor of the Queen's, W. H. Nightingale, personally supervises the management, and is proud of the fact that the visitors' book includes such names as the Prince and Princess Dhuleep Singh, the Marchioness of Salisbury, the Earl and Countess of Lathom, Sir E. Paget, etc., while it is only a comparatively short time ago that practically the whole of the hotel was taken by Brig.-General Sir H. Rawlinson in connection with the coast reconnaissance between Lowestoft and Cromer.

The CLIFF HOTEL (frequently known as Quilter's), Felixstowe, is situated on the top of the cliffs directly facing the sea, and from the roof promenade, which is the special feature of the Cliff, magnificent views may be obtained both seawards and landwards. The hotel is fitted with every comfort that careful forethought can devise, and private apartments and public rooms are alike furnished in elegant style. The Ranelagh Gardens, in which are three croquet lawns, are open to visitors staying at the Cliff, and the courts of the Felixstowe Lawn Tennis Club are also available. The proprietors of The Cliff—Miss Quilter and G. R. Quilter—personally supervise the management of the hotel.



Quilter's Cliff Hotel, Felixstowe.



Melrose Hotel, Felixstowe, Suffolk.
Proprietor: Mr. J. C. Butler.



The Manor House, Aylsham, Residence of Major H. J. Bowman.



Photo by] [A. E. Coe and Son.
Board Room, Norwich Union Life Insurance Society.



Photo by]

[A. E. Cox and Son.

Wincarnis Offices, Coleman and Company, Ltd., Westwick Street, Norwich.

The business of Coleman and Company was established in a comparatively small way in 1885. It was registered as a limited company in 1887, and re-constructed with extended capital in 1899. Since that date their specialty, Wincarnis, has made a world wide reputation. The company have branch establishments in Paris and Sydney, New South Wales. Our illustrations include a view of the new Board-room added to the offices in 1911, and give some idea of the extensive accommodation needed in their principal establishment, which is one of the great business houses of Norwich.



The Board-Room, Wincarnis Offices.

The Gurneys and the Allied Families of Barclay, Buxton, Birkbeck, and Hoare.

By WALTER RYE.

WHETHER JOHN GURNEY, the Quaker, whose descendants founded the thriving banking business known as Gurneys, of Norwich, was the son of an Essex squire (who was undoubtedly descended from the Gurneys of N. Barsham), or was descended from a cordwainer or a family of cordwainers long settled in Norwich, is a matter which has been hotly contested. The experts at the Heralds' College do not admit the descent from Essex, and it has been strongly attacked in great detail in the columns of the "Norfolk Antiquary Miscellany" and elsewhere without anyone having attempted to defend it.



Earham Hall, near Norwich, Residence of Mr. Reginald Gurney.

Prima facie the attackers have all the probabilities with them, for it seems unlikely that the well born son of an Essex squire should migrate to Norwich and be apprenticed to a cordwainer (shoemaker), and use that trade all his life, and it is certainly more probable that the Quaker shoemaker came from one of the numerous Gurneys of Norwich who had already carried on the same business there.

However, the fact remains that in 1678 a John Gurney, who was born about 1655, and who, an ardent Quaker and an able man of business, was one of the young men who contributed to a building fund of the Quakers. Some time before 1685 he was apprenticed to Daniel Gilman, a cordwainer of Norwich, for seven years. So strong were his religious feelings that he was one of the Friends who were committed, in 1683, to the city gaol, where he is said to have stayed for nearly three years. Whether the imprisonment was either close or continual may be doubted, for otherwise he could hardly have carried on this business, as he certainly did.

By 1687, at all events, he was free again, for that year he married Elizabeth Swanton.

In 1688 he is said to have applied to be admitted freeman of Norwich, and on July 13th, 1688, King James wrote to the Corporation requesting that he and other Quakers should be

admitted freemen without taking the oath; but the Corporation rejected the suggestion by thirty-nine votes to eight, and the coming of William of Orange soon prevented Stuart intervention from having any value. In this same year he was settled in St. Gregory's, and paid rates there, as he also did in 1691; but he was clearly only in a small way of business, for his payment was only 7d., as against the largest payment of 10s.



Photo by] The Warren, Cromer, Residence of T. H. Barclay, J.P. [A. J. Rogers.

On June 28th, 1692, he again applied to be admitted freeman, but objecting to take the oath he was refused, though the Court granted him leave to exercise his trade; but not to have the



Braydeston Hall, Norwich, Residence of Thomas Slipper, J.P.

It may probably be safely said that no generation of any one family ever comprised more distinguished people than the offspring of JOHN GURNEY, of St. Clement's, Norwich, and of Earlham, born 1750 and died 1809, and of his wife, Catherine Bell, whom he married in 1775.

Of the father little is known beyond what we learn from the lives of J. J. Gurney and Elizabeth Fry, but he seems to have died young, aged fifty-nine, and to have been a successful man of business, of amiable qualities and colourless character.

Probably the abilities of his children came through his wife Catherine, daughter of Daniel Bell, who was a London merchant, of Stamford Hill, and about whom it would be interesting to know more. All we know is that she was a granddaughter of Robert Barclay, the Apologist, a strain of blood which seems to have greatly attracted the Gurney family.*

Anyhow, the Barclay ability, which has recently shown itself by absorbing the old Gurneys bank into the present firm of Barclays, was probably the cause of the energy which produced to the comparatively insignificant John Gurney the large family of eleven children, which included seven such celebrities as Elizabeth Fry,



Ackworth House, East Bergholt, Suffolk.
Residence of Alfred Harwood, J.P.

in 1770, the John could hardly have been the last named John, who died in that year, and if it was his son John it must be pointed out that he was not born until 1750, and could hardly have opened a bank when under age.

There seems, however, little doubt Mr. Bidwell is right in stating (in his "Annals of an East Anglian Bank") that it was first advertised as the Norwich and Norfolk Bank in May, 1775. This is as may be, but it is with this John who was born in 1750 that the living history of the family begins.



Photo by [C. Aldous].
Swanton Abbott Hall,
Formerly the Residence of the late Rev. F. W. Jex-Blake, M.A.

Samuel Gurney, Hannah Buxton, Louisa Hoare, Joseph Gurney, and Daniel Gurney, with whom we will deal separately.

Elizabeth Gurney, who married Joseph Fry, was the eldest of them, being born in 1783. She is perhaps the best known of all the family.

ELIZABETH FRY, being the eldest, probably gave a tone to her brothers and sisters. Her life, published by two of her daughters in 1847, is most interesting reading, and shows the struggle by which a naturally high

* The first intermarriage of the families was when Joseph Gurney, who died in 1761, married Christiana Barclay. Then Richard Gurney, of Keswick, married Agatha Barclay, and their son, Hudson Gurney, of Keswick, married Margaret Barclay. Robt. Barclay married Elizabeth, daughter of Joseph Gurney, and Chas. Barclay married Anna Maria Kett, daughter of Hannah, daughter of Samuel Gurney.

spirited pleasure seeking girl had with herself before she took up a life as religious as that of any professed nun. The result was chiefly due to the preaching of an American Quaker named Savery in 1798.

Still she "painted" (rouged) a little, went to the opera, admired the Prince of Wales there (page 39), danced, and went to plays. In 1800 she was sought in marriage by Joseph Fry, of the great Bristol printing firm (now the cocoa firm), and they were married in August, and she went to live at Plashet, in Essex.

In 1817 she started an association for the improvement of the female prisoners in Newgate, and was one of the first to join the Royal Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals in 1824, when it was started by T. Fowell Buxton. Among her other good works were persuading the Government to make regulations for the voyage of convicts to New South Wales, and taking a vivid interest in the work of the British and Foreign Bible Society.

She died in 1845, perhaps as much regretted as any woman in English history has ever been. It is only the other day that her niece, the Dowager Lady Buxton, of Colne House, Cromer, died, full of years (aged ninety-seven) and good works.

The eldest of her brothers was SAMUEL GURNEY, who was born in 1786, and who is succinctly described in the "Dictionary of National Biography" as "bill discounter and philanthropist," a description which seems hard to reconcile. He entered the firm of Richardson and Gurney, afterwards known as Overend,

Gurney and Company, and worked hard for the reform of the Criminal Code and other philanthropic ends, and long acted as the Treasurer of the British and Foreign School Society till he died in 1770.

JOSEPH (JOHN) GURNEY,* the next son, born 1788, was a man of a most extraordinary character. When just fifteen he was sent to Oxford with his cousin Gurney Barclay—not to the University, but to the care of a Mr. Rogers, a tutor there, who was a proof reader for the Clarendon Press, and who seems to have worked him hard at Classics. Early in life he became deeply religious, and naturally showed a repugnance to the somewhat free-thinking literary society of Norwich, to which he at one time belonged, and though he was a life friend of Bishop Bathurst, gradually became more and more a strict Quaker. His diaries at the time are rather painful reading owing to his morbid habit of introspection; but he had not yet shaken

* He assumed the second name to prevent his being confused with his uncle Joseph.



Friars' Hall, Hadleigh, Residence of W. E. S. Wilson, J.P.



Photo by] South Walsham Hall, Norwich, [C. Aldous.
Residence of Major R. H. H. Jary, J.P., D.L.



The Elms, Southtown, Great Yarmouth,
Residence of C. N. Brown, J.P.

off the world entirely, for in 1810, when little over twenty-two, he printed a severe, almost spiteful though well deserved, castigation of Sir Wm. Drummond's "Dissertations in the Herculanensia"



Manor House, Cawston, Residence of Mr. James C. Cheetham.

(Life, p. 59), but had no sooner done so than he repented, for he expresses his opinion it was *not* a work of Christian love—which it certainly was not*.

While closely attending to the banking business he found time to interest himself in the formation of the Lancastrian school at Norwich, and aided in the formation of the Auxiliary Bible Society there in 1811. He frequently visited condemned criminals to try to comfort them in their last hours, showing thus early the interest he took in prisoners and captives. In 1817 he married his cousin, Jane Birkbeck, of Lynn, but found time

for a journey to the Continent to obtain information as to foreign systems of discipline, and to go to London when his sister, Elizabeth Fry, gave her evidence on prisons before the House of Commons. At home he co-operated with Edward Harbord, afterwards Lord Suffield, in an endeavour to stop corruption and "cooping" at the Norwich Ward elections. His wife died in 1822, after a short married life. It was he whose interview with George Borrow on the riverside at Earlham is so graphically described in "Lavengro."

Practically the rest of his life was taken up in championing the cause of prison reform, abolition of capital punishment, and especially the freeing of slaves, on which latter he worked very strongly with Fowell Buxton. It is hardly too much to say that Quakers were the heads of this movement, for they began with passing a very self-denying ordinance, under which no Friend was permitted to be a slave-holder under pain of forfeiting his membership.

He left the bank comparatively early in life to find time for his philanthropical pursuits, and his place was taken by H. Birkbeck, from the Lynn branch.

He died in 1847 universally regretted. His son, John Henry Gurney, of Keswick, was a great naturalist, and benefactor to the local Museum, where is his portrait by Sir F. Grant. He was the father of the present John Henry Gurney, F.Z.S., now the chief authority on Norfolk ornithology and the mainstay of the Norwich Museum.

DANIEL GURNEY, the third son, born 1791, a banker at Lynn and F.S.A., though certainly not as devoted to philanthropy as his brothers and sisters, was a most worthy man. Possibly, through his marrying the daughter of a Scotch Earl (Hay of Errol), and also from his natural love of antiquities, he devoted his chief attention to the history of his family, and was the author of an elaborately illustrated work, which was unkindly nicknamed by his cousin and brother F.S.A. "The Apochryphal Book of Dan."† His branch is represented by his youngest son, Sir



Stanfield Hall, Wymondham,
Residence of Captain L. Fletcher.

* His son, John Henry, of Keswick, M.P. for Lynn—who got together the splendid collection of Raptorial in the Museum—married his cousin Mary, daughter of Richard Hanbury Gurney, and was father of the present John Henry Gurney, of Keswick, the well known naturalist, who married his cousin, Margaret Jane Gurney.

† Some biting verses on his pretensions by the same writer are extant, but are too personal to be printed.

Somerville Arthur Gurney, J.P. and D.L., himself a good antiquary, who has filled the office of Mayor of Lynn, and who was knighted by King Edward VII. with the very sword, "King John's sword," which he and his father had demonstrated was *not* the sword of King John of the Wash celebrity, but of King John of France.

ANNA GURNEY, the daughter of Richard Gurney, remained unmarried, and will be remembered as a competent and painstaking philologist. She was a good Anglo-Saxon scholar, and published a literal translation of the Anglo-Saxon Chronicle. Though paralysed during nearly all her life, she was cheerful and resigned in all things. Her A.S. Library was given to the Norfolk and Norwich Library, where it remains. It will be remembered that it has been suggested that George Borrow shirked a trial of strength with her on philological matters, and in any case it is certain he behaved very rudely to her.



Hobland House, near Great Yarmouth,
Residence of Mr. Thomas Cook.



Photo by]

Hemsby Lodge, Norfolk,
Residence of Mr. Richard F. E. Ferrier.

[F. H. Sayers.

Two others of the family, viz., Hannah and Louisa Gurney, married respectively Sir T. FOWELL BUXTON and Samuel Hoare, and were worthy helpmeets to worthy husbands in all their philanthropical projects.

The other branch of the Gurneys, viz., that opening from John Gurney's brother, Richard Gurney, of Keswick, were more celebrated in worldly than philanthropic matters.

Richard Gurney, by his first wife, another Barclay, was the father of HUDSON GURNEY, F.S.A., M.P. for

Newton, Hants, and Newbury, Wilts, High Sheriff for Norfolk, and a competent antiquary and poet. He was disowned by the Quakers for subscribing to the Volunteers, and afterwards made fun of them in verse for entering into what he thought was practically a gambling transaction. He married another Miss Barclay, but the reiterated cross-breeding was unsuccessful, for she died without issue.

By his second wife, Miss Hanbury, Richard Gurney was father of Richard Hanbury Gurney, of Thickthorn. "Dick Gurney," who was M.P. for Norwich, and though sufficiently unregenerate to elope with Mrs. Muskett, daughter of William Jary, had the grace to marry her, and was decidedly popular.

Of late years the most prominent Gurney was JOHN GURNEY, better known as the blind Mayor, whose story is a pathetic one. He was the son of John Gurney, of Earlham, and grandson of



Haynford Hall, near Norwich,
Residence of Colonel H. W. Rooke, J.P.

Samuel Gurney, of West Ham. Born in 1845, and brought up at Earlham Hall, he went on to Harrow and Trinity, Cambs., where he took his B.A. degree in 1866. Joining the great banking house in 1867, he married, in 1871, a daughter of R. Blake-Humfrey, of Wroxham, a veteran of the Peninsula, by his wife, a daughter of Colonel Harvey, and settled at Sprowston Hall.

In less than ten years, however, his career was cut short by impending blindness, which soon became complete. His first interest in public life seems to have been in the development of Mousehold Heath, which had recently come into the hands of the Corporation, and which he promoted as much as possible, just as he had in London helped to secure West Ham Park (his grandfather's home) for the East End. "Gurney Road" on the Heath still recalls his efforts. He was also a benefactor to the Norwich Free Library, and took an intelligent interest in other matters concerning the welfare of the city. It, however, came rather as a surprise to the citizens when he was nominated Mayor in 1885, for many thought that the loss of sight would have prevented him taking up so important an office.

However, having in mind what the late Professor Fawcett did under similar circumstances, he accepted office, and became a very popular Mayor, the first of his name who filled that post. He was, naturally, specially interested in the Asylum and School for the Indigent Blind, but his entertaining over 1000 members of the Manchester Unity of Oddfellows to a banquet in St. Andrew's Hall was the chief feature, and a very novel one, in his official year, though his great hospitality during the Royal Agricultural Show, when he entertained the then Prince and Princess of Wales at St. Andrew's Hall, will also long be remembered.

He was the first Mayor to face the problem of the Norwich unemployed, and helped them by providing work in making the new road across Mousehold and levelling the cricket ground there.

Perhaps, however, the act which will best keep his memory green in the city is that he offered, at his sole cost, to convert the Keep of Norwich Castle and its surrounding prison into the present Museum. He did not live to see this completed, for before his year of office was over he became afflicted with deafness, and had to retire to Cannes for his health. At the end of February, 1887, complications set in, and he died very suddenly on the 24th, greatly regretted.

He left issue seven children, of whom the eldest, John Nigel Gurney, was High Sheriff in 1902. He was known better as a sportsman than as a naturalist, and died unmarried at the early age of twenty-eight, and was succeeded by

Eustace Gurney, J.P., M.A., of New College, Oxford, who married, in 1904, Miss Lee Warner. He served the office of Lord Mayor of Norwich in 1910-11, and will be remembered as having restored and converted the old Norman Leper House of Magdalen Chapel into a parish room.

The INTERMARRIAGES between the Gurneys, the Barclays, the Birkbecks, and the Hoares since 1776, when Samuel Hoare married Sarah Gurney, have been almost innumerable, and are most confusing to anyone who tries to work out their family histories.

Though so many close crossings of the breed are, according to some, of no advantage to the strain of blood,* it must be owned that from a worldly point of view they have been most successful. There has been no taking strange families on trust, so the result has been few unsuitable marriages and no waste of family money in dowering strange females. The result has been extremely successful from a pecuniary point of view, and the descendants of the thrifty Mrs. Gurney, who had to give bills to meet the creditors of her small retail establishment, are now rich beyond the dreams of affluence, and girdle Norwich round with their mansions and shooting estates.

That the cross combination of the blood of so many earnestly religious men produced the eminent philanthropists mentioned before is not to be wondered at.

Until quite recently the clan—coalition, call it what you will—though represented in Parliament as mentioned elsewhere, has abstained from taking part in county or civic duties.

Hudson Gurney (in 1835), Daniel Gurney (in 1853), and Henry Birkbeck (in 1860), were the only High Sheriffs among them, and it was not till 1873, when Samuel Gurney Buxton was Mayor

* When John Gurney, in 1807, married his cousin Elizabeth, her father, Richard, strongly disapproved of the match (Bidwell, p. 90). Curiously enough, she died the next year.

of Norwich, that they gave an official to this city. Since then, John Gurney, the popular blind Mayor in 1885; G. F. Buxton, the Sheriff of 1890, and Mayor of 1903; E. G. Buxton, the Mayor of 1905; and Sir Eustace Gurney, the Lord Mayor of 1910-11, have done their full share in municipal work. Of late years, too, the families have been active supporters of Home Defence, and fill many posts in the local yeomanry.

Except Richard Hanbury Gurney who, though he weighed nineteen stone, was a hard rider with the Pytchley, kept greyhounds, racehorses, and fighting cocks, and even backed prize-fighters, none of the clan seems to have taken much part in sporting matters till the present generation, when two of the sons of Daniel Gurney—Francis Hay Gurney, who was a great supporter of the West Norfolk Foxhounds, and Sir Somerville Gurney, who became known as one of the best game shots in the county, who was a great shooting companion and personal friend of the late King, and who holds the record of having got a couple of wild swans with a right and left—became prominent sportsmen; but many of the present generation are keen game preservers. Henry Birkbeck, it will be remembered, was extremely fond of horses, and practically founded a Hackney Horse Society in 1883. They excel, however, more in the scientific side of shooting and in natural history, for the late J. H. Gurney, of Keswick, collected and presented to the Norwich Museum the magnificent collection of birds of prey (probably the finest in England), which now forms its chief attraction, and introduced the Japanese pheasant into England. In 1858 he took an active part in the formation of the British Ornithologists' Union, and in its journal, the "Ibis," no less than 140 communications appeared from his pen. His son, J. H. Gurney, of Keswick, is looked up to as being *the* authority on bird life in the county, and several others, notably Hugh Gurney Barclay, who travelled in India in the interests of ornithology, and was a keen protector of wild birds, so much so that he hired the Farne Islands solely to prevent the wholesale destruction of the gulls and tern there, were all well known scientific explorers, who have greatly benefited the county museum by their donations. Robert Gurney, brother of the present Lord Mayor, is greatly interested in biological studies, and has an enquiry station on Sutton Broad.



The Old Hall, Coltishall, Residence of Miss Gorell.

A few words as to the allied families may not be out of place. The BARCLAYS, originally from Scotland, though also descended from Quakers (their most noticeable ancestor being Robert Barclay, the Quaker "apologist," who died in 1690), first married into the clan when Christian Barclay married Joseph Gurney, who died in 1761. Then two of the sisters of Robert Barclay, of Clapham, both necessarily married Osgood Hanbury in 1789. The subsequent intermarriages were when Robert Barclay married Rachel Gurney, Richard Gurney married Agatha Barclay, Robert Barclay married Elizabeth Gurney, in 1802 Hudson Gurney married Margaret, daughter of Robert Barclay, of Ury, Robert Barclay married Rachel Hanbury. Robert, his son, married Elizabeth, daughter of Joseph Gurney, of Lakenham, in 1802. Since then four generations of them have married Birkbecks, Gurneys, Hoares, and Buxtons.

The HOARES were Irish Quakers. Samuel Hoare, of Cork and London, married Grizell, daughter of Jonathan Gurnell, and his son of the same name, who died in 1825, married Sarah, daughter of Samuel Gurney, in 1776. His son married another GURNEY and his grandson a BARCLAY. Sir Samuel Hoare, of Cromer, late M.P. for Norwich, is still living as the popular head of the old Conservative party in the county.

The BUXTONS were of an Essex shipbuilding family, also descended on the female side from the brewery family of Hanbury, which presumably they joined, as the old name of that firm was Truman, Hanbury and Buxton.

Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton, of the brewery firm (1786-1845), who helped more than anyone else to emancipate the slaves from 1822-33, married Hannah, daughter of John Gurney, of Earlham. He advocated prison reform, 1816-20, and was M.P. for Weymouth 1818-37, created Baronet 1840, and on his death had a monument erected to him in Westminster Abbey.*

His sister and brother also married Gurneys, and so did his son, the 2nd Baronet. His grandson, Samuel Gurney Buxton, varied the proceedings by marrying his cousin, Miss Louisa Hoare. Of late years his son, Charles Buxton (1823-71), was a well known Liberal politician; B.A., Trinity College, Cambridge, and a partner in Truman, Hanbury and Buxton. He was M.P. for Newport in 1857, for Maidstone in 1859, and for East Surrey, 1865-71. Edward North Buxton, chairman of Truman, Hanbury and Buxton, is the well known author of "Short Stalks," "Two African Trips, 1902," and other stories of big game shooting, and many of his trophies adorn the Keep of Norwich Castle. Others of the family are Geoffrey Fowell Buxton, of Dunston, a prominent member of Norwich Castle Museum Committee, who is interested in old plate, pictures,

big game trophies, and sport in general, and the "Dunston Harriers" in particular, and his son, Captain Geoffrey F. Buxton, whose little bag of four lions before breakfast is on view in the Norwich Museum, which has also benefited by the generous donations of Thomas Fowell Buxton, especially as regards the Cromer Forest. The Rev. F. A. Buxton's celebrated geological specimens are also in the museum, presented by Mr. A. F. Buxton. Mr. N. E. Buxton is now M.P. for North Norfolk. Miss Cara Buxton's "Travels in the Wilds of Africa, 1909-10,"



Photo by]

Ditchingham Hall, Norfolk,
Residence of William Carr, M.A., J.P.

[B. Clarke.

show her to be possessed of extraordinary pluck and endurance, and are excellent reading.

The BIRKBECKS originally were from Westmoreland and then of Yorkshire. George Birkbeck, born 1776 and died 1841, was the founder of the Birkbeck Mechanics Institution and practically of University College, London. His brother, John Birkbeck, was of King's Lynn, and married a sister of Bartlett Gurney, of that place. His son married first another Gurney and then another Barclay, by whom he had (*i.a.*) the late Sir Edward Birkbeck, of Horstead, M.P. for North Norfolk, who was so well known as a keen supporter of the welfare of our local fisheries, and whose comparatively recent death was so much regretted.

* For his life, see "Memoirs of Sir T. F. Buxton," by his son Charles. Murray, 1848.



SPROWSTON HALL, the seat of Sir Eustace Gurney, J.P., is a fine red brick mansion standing off the Norwich-Wroxham road. The present hall, with the alterations and additions made at various times shows little but the inside walls of the original edifice which dated from 1560 (built by Thomas Corbet). The Gurneys have been associated with the property since 1869. The Manor of "Sprowestuna," as it is spelt in Domesday Book, was held by Edric in the time of Edward the Confessor. In 1306, Sir Arnold de Mountenay was Lord; and in 1545, John Corbet, whose grandson, Sir Thomas, married a daughter of Edward Barrett, of Belhus, Essex, ancestor of Thomas Barrett-Lennard, J.P., of Horsford. They had, among other children, a son, Miles, who was one of the judges who condemned Charles I. to the scaffold. The lordship of the Manor subsequently passed into the possession of various families: Adams (Baronets), Blackwell (Baronets), Boycott, and others, until its acquisition by John Gurney in 1869.

The parish church of SS. Mary and Margaret is a large Perpendicular building of flint and freestone, and is remarkable for its many fine monuments. Chief among these are those of the Corbet family, and an imposing altar tomb bearing two recumbent life-size figures of Sir Thomas Adams and his wife (1667). Sir Thomas was Lord Mayor of London, a Member of Parliament, and President of St. Thomas's Hospital.

A chapel-of-ease, dedicated to St. Cuthbert, adjoins the Vicarage, the site of which, with £1600, nearly two-thirds of the cost of erection, was given by the late John Gurney.

The present Vicar, who is also Rector of St. Andrew's, Beeston, is the Rev. Archibald Reith.



Sprowston Hall, Norwich.

CARRWOOD HOUSE, Overstrand, is the seaside residence of the 2nd Viscount Wolverhampton, and is constantly occupied by his sister, the Hon. Edith Henrietta, wife of the Rev. William

Robert Hamilton, B.A., Rector of Sutton Bonington, Notts.



Carrwood House, Norfolk.

The 1st Viscount Wolverhampton was a distinguished Liberal Statesman representing Wolverhampton from 1880 to 1908, and filled various Cabinet offices from 1885 to 1908, chief among which was the Secretaryship of State for India, 1894-95. From 1908 to 1910 he was Lord President of the Council. His wife was Ellen C. I., daughter of G. B. Thorneycroft, of Wolverhampton, and Hadley Park, Shropshire. He left

one son, the present holder of the title, and two daughters, all three devoted to literature. Viscount Wolverhampton is the composer of several songs; and is very keen on coursing, shooting and fishing. His elder sister is the well known novelist, the Hon. Ellen Thorneycroft Fowler, married to Alfred Laurence Felkin, M.A., of Eltham, Kent; the younger sister, Mrs. Hamilton, above mentioned, has written many novels, notably one entitled "For Richer or Poorer," the scene of which is laid at Northrepps Rectory, and the Pleasance, Overstrand, Lady Battersea's residence.

Interesting County Churches.

The parish church of ST. MARGARET'S, Paston, stands on elevated ground near the sea coast, about nine miles south-east of Cromer. It is an Early Decorated church, with



St. Margaret's, Paston.

a thatched roof nave, and is the burying place of many of the earlier Pastons, of Paston Letters fame, to whom there are several memorials. Among them is a brass (1538) on the ground in front of the Altar with the following inscription:—

Here lie Erasmus Paston and Marye his wife
enclosed in claye

The resting place of Fleashe untill the latter daye
Of sonnes three and daughters nine the Lord
them parents made

Ere deathe did work his cruel spite and fickle
life did fade.

The brasses of "Marye his wife" and eleven children are missing.

Their chief monument is a splendid alabaster recumbent figure by Nathaniel Stone, with the following quaint inscription:—

"To the Reviving memory of the virtuous and
right worthy Lady Dame Katherine Paston,
daughter unto the Right Worp^{ll} S^r Thomas
Knevitt Kn^t and wife to S^r Edmund Paston
Knight, with whome she lived in wedlock 26
yeres and has yssue two sonnes yet surviving
vizt William and Thomas: shee departed this
life the 10th of March 1628; and lyeth here
Intombed; expecting a Ioyfull Resurrection.

Not that shee nedeth monument of stone
for her well gotten forme to rest uppon
But this was reard to testifie that shee
lives in their loves that yet surviving be
for unto vertue whoe first raised her name
Shee left the preservation of the same
And to Posterity remaine it shall
when marble monuments decaye shall all

Can man be silent and not Praises finde
for her that lived the praise of woeman kinde
whose outward frame was lent the world to gess
what shapes our Soules shall weare in happines
whose vertue did all ill soe overswaye
that her whole life was a Communion daye.

The altar is uncommon, being entirely of stone, and was no doubt, with two stone tombs on either side, brought from Bromholme Priory, two miles away, at Bacton, which is now in ruins. The vicars date from 1325, and among them was a Bishop of Chalcedon (1514), who was also a Prior of Bromholme. The Chalice and Paton (1450) are very valuable and beautiful, the latter being engraved with a "Manus Dei," examples of which are rare in England. In the old church chest was discovered a few years ago a unique copy of a form of thanksgiving set forth in the reign of James I., after the abatement of the terrible outbreak of plague which ravaged London and many parts of the provinces. It was especially prevalent in Norfolk. There is a holy water stoup in good preservation, and the screen is a fine specimen of (probably) Tudor work with beautiful tracing at the upper part. There was formerly a rood, now unhappily missing. The present Vicar is Rev. Francis E. R. Thompson, M.A.

The Parish Church of Frettenham, dedicated to ST. SWITHIN, is a handsome old edifice in the Early Decorated Style, the graceful square tower of which contains two bells. The present chancel dates from 1869, and was built by the then Rector, the Rev. James Shirley, in memory of his wife. Another restoration was carried out in 1873 by the succeeding Rector, the Rev. William Cooper. Through his zealous labours the dilapidated old windows were renewed and glazed with cathedral glass, the roof stained and varnished, and a harmonium, a carved oak eagle lectern,

after the design of the one at New College Oxford, a splendid altar cloth, worked by a sister, and other minor gifts, were presented by the Rector and his friends. Further improvements were made in 1909, largely through the generosity of Mrs. Margaret Alice Cooper, widow of the Rev. William Cooper. These include the re-seating of the nave in oak, and an oak pulpit and reading desk in memory of her late husband: also new altar hangings and canopy and brass cross and candlesticks in memory of her deceased father and mother (the Rev. Edmund Blake, M.A., formerly Rector for forty-five years of Bramerton, and Mary Hobart, his wife). Other gifts comprise an oak credence table from T. Frank Read,



St. Swithin, Frettenham.

of Wood Bastwick, in memory of his late father and mother (Robert Read, a former Churchwarden of Frettenham, and his wife, Amelia Ann).

Mr. Read also collected among his friends a sum of £10 for the restoration of the font and its removal to its proper place near the south door. Finally, a new oak screen in the tower was presented by C. E. Gooch, of Wyvenhoe Park, Essex, and his two brothers, M.P.s for Bath and Peckham. Mrs. Cooper is a sister of Mrs. C. E. Gooch.

The Rev. W. Cooper held the Rectorship of Frettenham for fourteen years, from 1870, took a deep interest in education, and was Chairman of the Frettenham School Board from its inception. In memory of this educational interest Mrs. Cooper has founded three annual prizes for boys (in Greek, Latin, and French), at Katherine Lady Berkeley's School, Wotton-under-Edge, Gloucestershire, in which parish her husband lies buried.

The present Rector of Frettenham is the Rev. Robey Rogers White, M.A.

The parish church of ST. BOTOLPH, at Trunch, three miles north of North Walsham, is one of the most handsome Decorated and Perpendicular churches in north Norfolk. There is a fine old rood screen, dating from 1502, the lower panels of which represent the Twelve Apostles; but the most remarkable feature of the interior is a hexagon font, the sides of which are panelled with tracery. Above it is a unique self-supporting oaken cover, supported by six small square pillars, each having buttresses and carved with twisted foliage rising out of a vase, which was once gilded and terminated in heads of animals. A brass palimpsest of Walter Browning and his wife, dated 1473, mysteriously disappeared from the church early last century, and is now in the British Museum. Strenuous efforts are being made by the present Rector to re-gain possession of it.



The Font, St. Botolph's, Trunch.

The Rector is the Rev. John Griffith Cheshire, M.A., formerly (1893-1910) Vicar of Witcham, Cambridgeshire, and a noted educationalist. His wife is a daughter of Richard Marsh, of Little Offley, Herts. Among former Rectors are Bishop Salesbury, of Thetford (Dean of Norwich), Canon Lancelot Thexton (Chaplain to Edward VI.), and Dr. Henry Stebbing, Chaplain to the King, 1748-88.

The parish church of ALL SAINTS, Mundesley, stands in a fine position on the cliffs overlooking the North Sea. There are evidences that it was once a spacious building, with tower similar to



All Saints, Mundesley, previous to 1903.

those in neighbouring parishes, but it was allowed to fall into decay, and for a hundred years previous to 1903 only the western portion of the nave was used for divine service, the rest of the structure being an absolute ruin. In the early part of the present century, however, the present Rector initiated a movement for a partial restoration, and a brass tablet midway on the north wall records that "From this point eastward the nave and chancel of this church were in ruins for over 100 years. The nave and part of chancel were restored and

organ chamber built in 1903." The work of restoration also included the renewal of vestry and porch, the re-construction of the old windows in chancel and nave, for which many fragments of the original windows were used, alterations and improvements to the reredos, a new communion table, the re-laying of the flooring, and the installation of heating apparatus. While the work was in progress several interesting features were discovered, among which were Norman mouldings, and a part of a Norman arch giving access to the tower, and a stoup. The cost of the work was £2300, all of which has been raised. The architect was Arthur J. Lacey, of Norwich. The chancel arch is a replica of the original one so far as it could be determined by the stones which were found in the debris, and which have been used in the re-construction. The church, half restored and half ruin, now presents a combination of past and present which is calculated to set the thoughtful musing.

The present Rector is the Rev. Thomas Tegg Harvey, who was installed in 1896. Among his predecessors was the Rev. John Tenison (1639-74), father of Archbishop Tenison. The churchwardens are Surg.-Colonel Morphew and A. H. Minns.

In the village is Cowper House, once occupied by the poet, Cowper, in his later years. At the old Royal Hotel there is still preserved the bed-room occupied by Nelson when he came to spend his holidays at Mundesley while a schoolboy at the Paston School, North Walsham.

The Catholic Church of ST. FELIX, Felixstowe, was commenced in February, 1911, when the foundation stone was laid by the Very Rev. Canon Rogers, of Ipswich. It is being erected in the Gothic style of architecture, and will contain high altar, lady chapel, and other smaller chapels, also an organ chamber on the gospel side of the sanctuary. The church, when finished, will consist of a nave of five bays, an aisle on each side, sanctuary, sacristy, and a very fine façade, which will face the chief approach to the town. At the present time, however, an unfortunate lack of funds prevents the completion of the building, and some chapels, as well as the north façade of the church, remain in abeyance, although it is hoped that the opening service will be held before the close of 1912 by the Lord Bishop of the Diocese, the Right Rev. F. W. Keating, D.D.



The Catholic Church of St. Felix, Felixstowe.

The parish church of SS. PETER AND PAUL, Lavenham, is known among lovers of church beauty all over England, for it is a most remarkable example of late Perpendicular architecture, while its interior is rich in detail of exceptional merit. There was a church here in the 13th century, but the edifice as it exists to-day was brought into being just prior to 1500, for in 1486 there died one Thomas Spring, merchant, who during his life did much for the church, and in his will left 300 marks (about £5000) "for building the place for the bells in the steeple of the church." The example was followed by others from time to time, and prominent among those who took a share in the "newe bilding of the church" was the Earl of Oxford, who died in 1513. The church has two



SS. Peter and Paul, Lavenham, Suffolk.

parcloses—the Spring Parclove (also known as the Chapel of St. Catherine), and the Oxford Parclove, both being especially beautiful pieces of work, repaired in 1906 and 1910. The living has been held by the present Rector, Rev. W. B. L. Hopkins, M.A., since 1907.

The parish church of Gimingham, dedicated to ST. MARY THE VIRGIN, is situated in the picturesque little village of that name on the banks of a small river, the Mun, which gives its name to Mundesley, two miles distant. The famous John of Gaunt "time honoured Lancaster," had a seat in the village. It is a small late 14th century Perpendicular building of flint with stone dressings.

The late Rector, Archdeacon Blakelock, M.A., who held the rectorship for fifty-nine years, re-seated the church in 1862, provided a beautifully carved pulpit and reading desk, filled the east and west windows with stained glass, and otherwise restored the sacred edifice. The present Rector, the Rev. Francis Knowles, M.A., also did much to beautify the interior, and gave the handsome brass lectern in memory of his mother. But the most interesting article of furniture in



All Saints, Gimingham, Norfolk.

the church is the Holy Table which Mr. Knowles, when travelling in Palestine, caused to be specially made. It is of olive wood, inlaid with a variety of other local woods, and was made at the House of Industry on Mount Zion, Jerusalem. It is a copy of the Holy Table in the English Church on the Mount, and bears the inscription in Hebrew, "This do in remembrance of Me."

Former Rectors of Gimingham include Henry Stebbing, Jun., D.D., 1748-88; Philip Gardner, D.D., 1788-1826; Thomas Turton, D.D., afterwards Bishop of Ely, 1826-33: the aforesaid Archdeacon Blakelock, 1833-1892. The present Rector was instituted in 1892, so there have been only five rectors in 163 years—a remarkable record.

The parish church of ALL SAINTS, Narborough, Norfolk, is built of flint in the Early English and Perpendicular styles, and consists of chancel, nave of four bays, north and south aisles, south porch, and a square south-western embattled tower, containing one bell, bearing the inscription: "Johannes Draper me fecit, 1607." The whole building was restored in 1865, when open bench seats to accommodate 250 persons were erected. By the exertions of the present Rector, the Rev. H. C. Rogers, M.A., an organ chamber was added in 1893, and a new west window with choir vestry in 1896. In the chancel are eight ancient brasses, 1496 to 1593, all in good preservation: three consist of double figures, two of single, and three inscriptions. There are three monuments, with dates 1607, 1662 and 1679; the first, in memory of Sir Clement Spelman, is on the north side of the chancel, a large marble monument on which is the recumbent figure of a woman in the dress of the period, resting one hand on a cushion and holding a book in the other; behind, and raised a foot, is a man in the same position, dressed in complete armour; these two figures are of alabaster, painted over. Above is a wall-piece of marble on which are two arches, in which are two figures, one being a baby in a cradle. The third, to Judge Clement Spelman, is the erect figure in alabaster of a man in judicial robes standing on a pillar, which was originally eight feet high. The story runs that being a proud man, he boasted he had never been trodden on in lifetime, and to prevent this indignity after death he left orders that he should be buried upstanding, and when this monument was removed in 1865, the coffin was found "on end" in the centre of the said pedestal.



All Saints, Narborough.

breast holding a heart: on the back of the niche are the words: "Domina Agatha a Narborough." She is said by Blomefield to have died in 1293. The registers date back to 1596. The Communion plate is comparatively modern—1793, but the Narford Paten is extremely interesting; it is of silver, somewhat worn and broken, five and a quarter inches in diameter, and the central device is the Vernicle in a single deep sexfoil depression; the face only of the Saviour is shown on a stippled ground, having long straight hair, curled at the ends, a forked beard and a cruciform nimbus, all within a narrow circle of twenty-four hatched compartments; the spandrils are all alike and have the usual triangular leaf decoration; the rim has three incised circles. There are no marks: date *circa* 1520.

AYLSHAM CHURCH is said to have been built by John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, son of Edward III., born 1340, died 1399, and the porch in 1488 by Richard Howard. The court of the Duchy of Lancaster was held here, and the duchy still has manorial rights in the district. The arms of the Duke are over the porch. The nave is Decorated, the tower Early English, and the chancel Perpendicular. There is considerable difference between the north and south sides, the walls of the south being later. There is some fine flintwork in the south wall. The south buttresses have niches for figures, but only two are left. The church consists of chancel and chancel aisles, nave and aisles, north and south transepts, tower, a fine south porch at the extreme end of the aisle, with chamber above, a vestry and a charnel-house. In the chancel are three sedilia and a double piscina, and there is a piscina in the chancel aisle, and another in

the south transept. There are two squints—(1) from the south aisle (2) from the north transept, which is said to have been entirely walled off and given up to lepers. There are signs of a door in the north wall. The chamber above the porch was entered from a gallery within the church, but the roof of the aisle being now differently constructed, there is no way of access. When examined nothing was found inside. The galleries were pulled down in 1854, in which year the church was restored. The roof—with the exception of that of a portion in the south transept, where remains of the old painting may still be seen—and all the seats are new. Inside the church there are points of much interest, including the remains of a very fine screen, with the south side much



Photo by]

St. Michael's, Aylsham.

[Dexter, Aylsham.

defaced; the north side was protected by a pew. It was erected in 1504 by Thomas Wymer, who died in 1507. The remains of the carved oak were incorporated in the reredos, as well as four miserere seats. The specimens of "gesso" should be noted. The staircase to the rood-loft is in good preservation. The pulpit is Jacobean, probable date about 1600. The staircase is new (1854). The panels of the font contain the emblems of the four Evangelists, the instruments of the Passion and a Crucifixion; below are the arms of the Prince of Wales and others. It was saved from damage by being entirely covered up with plaster, and was uncovered in 1854. There are brasses to Thomas Wymer, 1507. Richard Howard, 1499 (who is said to have built the porch), and Cecilia his wife. Both are represented as skeletons in shrouds. There is another to Thomas Tylson, rector 1490, with some trade mark below it, and others much worn. The glass is modern, with the exception of one window in the south aisle of the chancel and some scraps. The figure of St. John, with the exception of the hand and a few other pieces, is old. The Repton window at the west end of the south aisle was put in in memory of Humphry Repton, a landscape gardener of considerable reputation, who laid out Gunton and Blickling gardens, and died in 1818. In the chancel

is the tomb of Bishop Jegon, of Norwich, who was consecrated in 1602. He had a house in Aylsham where he died in 1617. The registers begin in the year 1653. There is a peal of ten bells, and another called the "Gabriel."

ST. PETER'S CHURCH and RECTORY, Belaugh, are situate on the banks of the river Belaugh, and command fine views of the surrounding country. The interior of the church is remarkable for an interesting old oak screen, and among the memorials is one to Margaret, infant daughter of Robert and Mary Blake, 1718, from whom descends Colonel Blake Humfrey, J.P., of Heggatt Hall, about a mile



The River Bure at Belaugh.

From an oil painting executed on commission for Sir Edward C. Buck, LL.D., K.C.S.I., whose brother is Rector of Belaugh.

away. The Rector of St. Peter's is the Rev. George Peter Buck, who has held the living since 1882.

The Roman Catholic Church of St. JOHN THE BAPTIST, Norwich, stands on one of the highest points of the city, at the junction of Unthank Road and Aylsham Road, and is a striking landmark



Roman Catholic Church of St. John the Baptist, Norwich.

visible for miles around. This magnificent edifice was built at the sole expense of the Duke of Norfolk, and was solemnly opened on December 8th, 1910, in the presence of the Duke and Duchess of Norfolk and of the R.C. Bishop of Northampton, the Lord Mayor of Norwich, many leading citizens, and a distinguished body of clergy and laity of various denominations. The nave had already been opened in 1894. The style of architecture is pure Early English, in contrast with the Norman features of Norwich cathedral, and the Perpendicular style of most of the other churches in the city.

The church was designed by the late Gilbert Scott, and building operations began in 1882, when the first sod was turned by the late Canon Duckett; but only the nave and aisles had been com-

pleted when, twelve years ago, the health of the architect broke down, and his brother, J. Oldrid Scott, took up the task. A very striking feature of the interior is the beautiful apsidal Chapel of Our Lady of Walsingham, the stained windows of which are descriptive of the scenes in the history of the Walsingham shrine, and were given by the present Duchess of Norfolk.

The completed church consists of a nave of ten bays, a baptistry, a central tower, north and south transepts of three bays each, and the choir, or sanctuary, of four bays. The transepts have eastern aisles from which chapels project, including the two already mentioned. The choir has aisles on both sides terminating in chapels. A vestibule connects the south transept with the fine sacristies, and a passage leads to the handsome rectory on the north of the church. The magnificent windows, which are a revival of the old 13th century style, are, with the exception of those given by the Duchess, designed and carried out by Mr. Powell, of the firm of Messrs. Hardman, of Birmingham. Several are the gifts of private donors.

This noble structure was founded in 1882 by the Duke as a thank-offering for his marriage with his first wife, Flora Duchess of Norfolk, and the city of Norwich was selected as the *locale* because of its being the capital of the county which gives the Howards their territorial title. It may thus be regarded as, in a sense, the successor of that "Duke's Palace," which 400 years ago graced another part of Norwich, and many traces of which are here and there visible. Some time in the 13th century there lived at Wiggenhall, in Norfolk, a William Howard, a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas under Edward I. His grandson, Sir John Howard, married an heiress, Alice du Boys, or Bigod, of Bressingham, and honours rained thick and fast on their descendants, who were created Earls of Norwich, and Dukes of Norfolk. Bigod's tower on the east of Norwich Castle, is supposed to have been built by Hugh Bigod, Earl of Norfolk. Thomas 4th Duke of Norfolk, who lived in the time of Elizabeth, was executed by the latter Queen. His grandfather, Duke Henry, who lived under Henry VIII., had purchased from Alan Percy, brother to the Duke

of Northumberland, a palace which stood near the site now occupied by the Free Library, etc. This was made the chief residence of the family, and in 1602 the old building was demolished and the erection of a noble palace begun, including a playhouse, bowling alley, tennis court, and so on. But scarcely was it finished when it was pulled down by his grandson, Thomas, because the then Mayor, Thomas Havers, refused permission to his Grace's comedians to enter the city with their trumpets, etc. Part of the building became one of the city workhouses, where the Technical Institute now stands; and in the cellars of the Duke's Palace Hotel close by are walls several feet thick, which are doubtless remains of the old foundations.

The Duke of Norfolk has now no residence in the county, but the Manors of Fersfield, Shelfhanger, Kenninghall, etc., in the neighbourhood of Diss, are held by him, and he is a considerable landowner in that district of Norfolk. At Kenninghall there existed a palace of the family in Queen Mary's time. Fersfield is noted as the parish where the Rev. Francis Blomefield, the celebrated antiquarian and historian of Norfolk, was Rector for twenty-two years, from 1729 till his death in 1751.



St. Clement's, Terrington, Norfolk.

The church of Burgh Castle, dedicated to ST. PETER AND ST. PAUL, is a small edifice of flint with stone dressings, Perpendicular in style. The round western tower is Norman, built of flint, containing three bells. Two depressed arches remain on either side of the chancel, whilst on the font, the table of which dates from 1387, are some finely carved figures, all in good preservation. There are several fine windows, one erected to the memory of the late Queen Victoria. In 1857 the south porch was erected as a memorial to Mrs. Newbit, who was a benefactress to the parish. In the same year the church was re-seated with carved oak benches at a cost of £498. The registers date from 1697. The present Rector is the Rev. L. H. Dahl, M.A.



Interior St. John the Baptist, Norwich.

The church of ST. CLEMENT'S, Terrington St. Clement, is a stately edifice in the Perpendicular style, built about the middle of the 14th century. The registers go back to 1598. Externally the most conspicuous feature is the very fine detached embattled tower, in which are six bells. There are memorial windows in the chancel to the Rev. T. T. Upwood, M.A., a former Vicar, to Mrs. Upwood, his wife, and to their daughter Jane. The organ, which cost 200 guineas, was presented by the Rev. T. T. Upwood. The present Vicar is the Rev. Marlborough Crosse.



St. Peter and St. Paul, Burgh Castle, Suffolk.

The parish church of ST. EDMUND, Acle, of which the Rev. R. R. Young, M.A., is Rector, was erected in the latter years of the 14th century. There is an ancient and exceedingly heavy



St. Edmund, Acle.

oak door in the south porch which was unroofed during the gale of March, 1895, and on the spandrils of the north porch arch are a male and female figure, and a large rose. The font (A.D. 1410), has an octagonal bowl, which is supported by angels with outstretched wings, below which are figures of man with club and head of lion alternately. Symbols of the four Evangelists, the Virgin with Dead Christ, the Emblem of the Holy Trinity, St. Edmund, K. and M., and the Instruments of the Passion are carved on the panels of the bowl.

The tower of the church is in three stages—a circular base, an octangular belfry in which are five bells, and the battlements, which were made in 1472. There are three stalls on the south side of the chancel, and among the brasses is one inscribed: "Here lyeth ye Body of Thomas Stones late Minister of this Parrish who departed this life ye 19th day of Januarii 1627 being of ye age of 73 yeares. Hee faithfully taught the Word of God in this Parrish 43 years and now resteth. The Lord hath caused this painful sheperd dye To live with Him in joyes eternally."

The tower of the church is in three stages—a circular base, an octangular belfry

The parish church of ST. MARY'S, Halesworth, has chancel, nave, four aisles, with an embattled and pinnacled western tower, in which is a clock and peal of eight bells. It is in the Perpendicular style of architecture, and was built during the 14th century, although there is some ground for supposing that a church existed here in Saxon times, and there is in the present church a slab of stone which is undoubtedly of Danish or Scandinavian work, while a buttress shows definite evidence of Saxon work. Restorations and enlargements were made in 1863 and 1868; the interior of the nave and chancel was restored in 1889; a new roof put in, and new chancel arch built, at a



The Rectory and St. Mary's, Halesworth.

cost of over £2000. St. Mary's contains several brasses, some of which were recovered from the river Waveney in 1825, and in the chancel is a mural monument in memory of Sir Henry Bedingfield. The pulpit is of Jacobean workmanship. Preserved among the treasures of the church is a Communion attendance book, dating from 1580, but the registers do not go further back than 1653. One of the most interesting features of the church is the font, a relic of the 14th century, octagonal in shape, and with figures carved on the sides and base. The Rector is the Rev. A. Roland Upcher, M.A., R.D., who has held the living since 1889.

The church of ST. PETER, Walpole, is an exceptionally fine specimen of Perpendicular architecture and of much beauty, both as regards exterior and interior. The length of the nave is 103 feet and of the chancel 58 feet. There is a fine Jacobean west screen, and the carved oak font cover, pulpit and sounding board, old fashioned farmers' pews and labourers' seats, are also of the Jacobean period. The east window, which is a truly magnificent example, is a memorial to the Rev. P. S. Bagge, who was Rector of the parish from 1853-90, and the window on the south side of the chancel is a memorial to the Rev. C. MacMichael, who was Rector from 1890-1905. There are many interesting features about St. Peter's, which was visited by King Edward VII. in 1906 and by Queen Mary in 1910, the most unique, perhaps, being the right of way through the church under the high altar. The Rev. H. C. Staveley, M.A., is the present Rector, who is making every effort to have the church thoroughly restored and repaired, so that it may again deserve its ancient title, "The Queen of Marshland Churches."



East Window, St. Peter, Walpole.

The history, or modern history, of Roman Catholicism in Ipswich is most romantic. A French priest, L'Abbe Simon, who fled from France during the Revolution in 1792, settled in Ipswich, and eked out the Government bounty of 8s. a week he received by giving lessons in French, and the first Mass offered in Ipswich since the times of Queen Mary was at his lodgings in Carr Lane, now Carr Street. He began his ministry by baptising the children of Irish Catholic soldiers stationed at Ipswich Barracks, and later, on the restoration of the French dynasty, he reclaimed his patrimony in France, returned to Ipswich, and built a Catholic chapel and house in the Woodbridge Road, opened by the Rev. Dr. Walsh in 1826. In 1836 a larger building was built at a cost of £1600, also opened by Dr. Walsh. Father Simon died on September 8th, 1839. A succession of priests followed. The Convent in Albion Hill, Woodbridge Road, was opened in 1859, and the church of ST. PANCRAS, built by Samuel Simpson, of Tottenham Court Road, London, from plans of George Goldie, of Westminster, at a cost of £5000, was

formally opened on June 12th, 1861, by the Lord Bishop of Northampton, the Bishop of Retimo, Crete, and the Right Rev. Monsignor, afterwards Cardinal, Manning.

Father J. Carlos Kemp was the first priest, and the present Rector, Canon P. Rogers, his Curate. Father Kemp resigned in 1869, and was followed by Father A. J. Wallace. In 1878 Father Wallace left for Madras, after which the Italian fathers of the P.S.M., Hatton Garden, London, had charge of the St. Pancras Mission from 1872 till May, 1882. The Rev. Geoffrey Brennon had charge of St. Mary's till 1883. Father Wallace returned for a short period, followed by Father Wyke and Father Moverly, and



Interior, St. Pancras Roman Catholic Church, Ipswich.

in January, 1886, St. Mary's was annexed to St. Pancras, and Canon Patrick Rogers has had sole charge since March 4th, 1886.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH, Burnham Thorpe, consists of chancel, nave, and aisles, and an embattled western tower. It may be fitly referred to as the church of the Nelsons, for in this



All Saints', Burnham Thorpe, Norfolk.

parish lived the family of the never-to-be-forgotten hero, who was born in the Rectory here, while his father, the Rev. Edmund Nelson, was Rector for forty-six years, viz., 1755-1802, to whose memory there is a monument on the north wall of the chancel. There are other memorials to various members of the Nelson family, although, strange to say, until 1905, there was no memorial to Lord Nelson himself, but in that year a bust of the famous admiral was placed in the church by the London Society of East Anglians. The oak lectern was presented by the Lords of the Admiralty, and is made from the timbers of

the "Victory." It bears two inscribed brass plates commemorative of the battle of Trafalgar. The chalice is dated 1663, and from it Nelson partook of the Holy Communion when at Burnham Thorpe; and the font, of Purbeck marble, with sixteen arches, was used when he was received into the Church. Among other memorials in the church is one to Sir William Calthorpe, some time Lord of the Manor and Patron of the living. The memorial is in the form of a brass, with an effigy in armour, above which is a canopy, ornamented with birds and shields. The church registers date from 1559, but the church was built in the 11th century.

Many interesting things associated with Nelson have been collected by the present Rector, the Rev. H. M. Elliott-Drake Briscoe, M.A., and may be seen by anyone interested at the rectory. The restoration of the church was begun under the patronage of King Edward VII. in 1890, when Prince of Wales. The restoration is, however, not yet complete, and constant efforts are being made towards that end.

Framlingham Parish Church is dedicated to ST. MICHAEL, and was built mainly in the 14th century. It is a fine building of flint with stone dressings, erected in the Perpendicular style, and has chancel, nave and north and south aisles, with a battlemented south porch and tower about 100 feet in height. A peculiar feature of the church is that the chancel is almost as long as the nave, while the chancel aisles are each ten feet wider than the nave aisles, the whole thus widening eastwards with a marked effect. There are several large altar tombs in the chancel, notably those of the Earl of Surrey (Henry Howard), who was beheaded in 1547, and Lady Frances Vere, his wife; Thomas 3rd Duke of Norfolk; two wives of Thomas 4th Duke of Norfolk; Henry Fitzroy Duke of Richmond; and to Sir Robert Hitcham, Queen's Attorney, and Serjeant-at-Law, who in the reign of James I. bought the castle and all the estates from the Howard family, and, on his death in 1636, left them to Pembroke College, Cambridge, in trust for various charities. The nave roof is exceedingly beautiful. The church registers go back to the middle of the 16th century. The Rector is the Rev. J. Holme Pilkington, M.A., formerly Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge, who has held the living since 1885.



St. Michael's, Framlingham.

The GRAMMAR SCHOOL, Thetford, is one of the earliest and most important institutions of the town. It was founded in the year 1610, but in all probability there was a school on the same site even in Saxon times, for long before the Conquest it was the site of the parish church of St. Mary the Great, which in 1071 was re-built by Bishop Herfast and converted into a cathedral. A grammar school would have been attached to the cathedral, most probably quite close to the spot now occupied by the present school. In 1094 the see was removed to Norwich, and St. Mary's was closed; but to prevent it from falling under the control of the monks Bishop Losinga granted it to Dean Bond, at the same time ordering that "no such school shall be held there except his own or any which



The Grammar School, Thetford.

he shall allow," which is the earliest known example of the monopoly of the authorised grammar school master. Shortly after the removal of the see St. Mary's was purchased by Robert Bigod, who built near by a small priory for Clugniac monks (1104). In 1114, however, they moved to a more spacious site on the Norfolk side of the Little Ouse, and till 1340 the spot seems to have remained unoccupied. In that year, however, Henry Earl of Lancaster procured it from the Prior of Thetford and installed some members of the Dominican Order of Friars, who greatly improved the buildings and held them till the Dissolution (1539). In the bishop's registers appointments to the head-mastership are recorded in the years 1329, 1342, 1374, 1402, 1424, 1496. From the latter date till the middle of the 16th century we find no more collations made to it by the bishop, in whose gift it was, so that the school probably lapsed early in the 16th century. In 1566 Sir Richard Fulmerston made his will, and amongst other particulars willed that his executors should erect a "free grammar school"—the present foundation—within seven years after his death, upon two pieces of ground known as Trinity Churchyard and Black Friars' Yard; also a dwelling for the schoolmaster and usher. This excellent institution met with the same fate as many other donations of a similar nature, for after the testator's death, several years elapsed before matters could be properly settled. The town and corporation objected that the testator's heirs and executors had converted the property to their own use, and that they therefore ought not to be the governors, but that the will and letters patent laid the government upon the town. In order that so important a matter might be placed on a durable foundation the townsmen petitioned James I. for a proper Act to be drawn up, which was done, and provision made for the appointment of a preacher, schoolmaster, and usher.

In pursuance of this Act the master and usher and poor had houses built for them. The master and usher's houses are contiguous and stand almost opposite the school. The preacher's house is joined to the north end of the school, and stands upon the ruins of Trinity Church. Martin goes on to say that the school at first flourished greatly, and was noted for the number of gentlemen's sons educated in it, and in that state it continued for a long time. Referring to his own time, however, he says that for many years past it had been in a declining condition without any probability of its recovering its former eminence. In this, however, he was mistaken, for in 1880 the school was practically re-built and a head-master's house erected. The addition of new laboratories and a workshop has made the school one of the best equipped in the eastern counties, and it bids fair to eclipse in the near future all its former records of greatness. The head-master is Fred G. Cole, M.A.Cantab., with whom are associated six assistant masters.

LYDGATE HOUSE was originally intended for two residences. It was completed in 1900, and used as a school until 1904. In September of that year a large addition was completed, facing south and west, including large class-rooms and dormitories, bath-room, changing-room, and studies. Connection with the original building was made by a covered play-room on the ground floor, and a balcony facing the sea on the first floor. The whole now forms a school, with accommodation for some forty boys, of ages ranging from seven to fourteen. Its unique position on the sea front

enables full use to be made of the health giving properties of the climate of Hunstanton.

Head-master: R. A. A. Beresford, M.A.

The GLEBE HOUSE PREPARATORY SCHOOL, Hunstanton, may be described as a stepping stone to the great public schools and the Royal Naval College at Osborne. The town of Hunstanton is certainly on the east coast, but it has a western aspect, and is so situated that, while deriving all the freshness and bracing qualities that come from its nearness to the North Sea, it is completely sheltered from the northerly and easterly winds, so that in some respects The Glebe House is more favourably placed than if it were on the south coast. The school provides a full

curriculum, and the physical well being of the pupils is provided for by opportunities for golf, riding, sea bathing, and all round gymnastics, in addition to the usual outdoor games and sports, while manual dexterity is taught in the carpenter's shop. The Glebe House is under the head-mastership of H. Cambridge Barber, M.A., who is assisted by a strong staff of resident masters.

THE KING EDWARD VII. GRAMMAR SCHOOL at King's Lynn has been in existence since the time of Henry VIII., and owes its foundations to one Thomas Thoresby. The special consent of His Majesty has been given for the school to hold its present name. The school buildings as they are now cost about £40,000, and were erected during 1905 from the designs of Basil



Lydgate House School, Hunstanton (South Front).



The Glebe House Preparatory School, Hunstanton.



King Edward VII. Grammar School, King's Lynn.

Champneys, and the whole of the above sum was given by Sir W. J. Lancaster, who was formerly a scholar in the school. In November, 1906, the new school was opened by King Edward VII., who was accompanied by the Queen and the Prince and Princess of Wales. The site on which the school now stands was given by the Corporation of King's Lynn, and the buildings are equipped with a magnificent Hall for class-rooms, lecture-rooms, gymnasium, workshop, laboratories, fives-courts and playing-fields. The Town Council, acting through a committee, exercises control over the school, and among the members of the committee are three representatives of Cambridge University and one representative nominated by the King. The Head-master is the Rev. Walter Boyce, M.V.O., M.A.

PASTON SCHOOL, North Walsham, stands in a pleasant grove at the entrance to the town near the Great Eastern and Midland and Great Northern Railway stations. A fine circular lawn, girt with trees, separates it from the high road.

The foundation dates back to the first decade of the 17th century, when the famous Sir William Paston, of Paston, built and endowed a school for the boys of the middle and higher classes, in 1606. Among the eminent men who received their education there, were Nelson, Archbishop Tenison, Robert Wodehouse (ancestor of the Earl of Kimberley), Henry Warton (author of "Anglia Sacra"), Sir William Hoste, and others. The school was re-built in 1765, and has recently been re-organised by the Endowed School Commissioners. The appointment in 1904, of the present head-master, George Hare, marked a new era of activity and prosperity in the history of the foundation, his aim being to



The Paston School, North Walsham.

retain much of the grammar school tone, tradition and system, at the same time adapting the school to the needs of the present day by fitting the boys for professional and commercial careers. New class and art rooms were added in 1906 and 1908. A good library was bequeathed to the school in 1825, by the Rev. Richard Berney. The school is equipped, within and without, with everything necessary for the intellectual, religious and physical training of the boys. The number of students is 140, of whom 60 are boarders. These latter are personally attended to by Mrs. Hare, who makes every effort to secure their daily life being as homelike as possible. Among the assistant masters is Sydney Hare, a brother of the head-master. There is a governing body of nineteen members selected from the representative public men in North Walsham, Cromer, Aylsham, Burgh-next-Aylsham, Gunton, Tuttington, Witton, Suffield, Aylmerton, Hanworth and Rollesby. The Chairman is Colonel the Hon. Charles Harbord, C.B., of Gunton Hall. In the hall of the head-master's house is a fine old oil painting of Sir William Paston, the founder of the school.



Hethersett Hall, Norfolk, Residence of Mr. W. H. Back.

Norfolk and Suffolk Homes.

SIDESTRAND HALL, the seat of Sir Samuel Hoare, M.A., J.P., 1st Baronet, is pleasantly situated three miles south of Cromer, off the high road to Mundesley. The grounds immediately surrounding the house are tastefully laid out, and the gardens are the special care and pride of Lady Hoare. The Norfolk property was acquired about the year 1800 by Samuel Hoare, great-grandfather of Sir Samuel. The Hall is rich in works of art, chief of which is a unique collection of Lowestoft china. Many paintings and family portraits by eminent artists adorn the walls of the dining, drawing, and other rooms. An interesting photo is of the Harrow Cricket Eleven of 1859, of which Sir Samuel was a member. This is said to be one of the earliest photographs ever printed.

Adjoining the lodge gates is the parish church of St. Michael. It formerly stood about half-



Sidestrand Hall, Cromer.

a-mile nearer the sea, but on account of the insecurity of the cliff it was removed stone by stone to its present site at the expense of Sir Samuel Hoare. The tower alone was left standing on the old site as not worth the cost of removal. The present tower of the little church is a replica of the original one. The prudence which dictated the removal of the church has been well justified, for whereas the old tower was, within living memory, separated from the cliff's edge by some acres of meadow, it is now but a few feet away.

In the published records of the Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society (vol. ix), is an interesting account by John Gunn, M.A., F.G.S., of a unique stone cross which was discovered in a fragmentary condition when the old church was taken down. It has been restored by Sir Samuel to its ancient form. The inscription upon it appears to have been: "Orate for aia Willi atte wod" ("Pray for the soul of William Attewod"), a former patron of the living in the middle of the 15th century. Mr. Gunn aptly styles it the "Sidestrand Cross." The church also contains some stained windows and a memorial tablet to members of the Hoare family. The fine window over the altar commemorates John Gurney Hoare and his wife, Caroline, the father and mother of Sir Samuel, who caused it to be erected in 1875.

The Hoare family was originally of considerable importance in Ireland, and is connected with the Hoares, Baronets of Annabella, co. Cork. Major Edward Hoare, of Cromwell's Army, received large grants of land early in the 17th century, and his second son, Joseph, was a prominent banker and merchant, in Cork. The first member of the family who left Cork for London was Samuel, who died at Stoke Newington in 1796. He was great-great-grandfather of Sir Samuel, the present baronet.

The graveyard surrounding the abandoned church tower above mentioned was the subject of a popular poem by the late Clement Scott, entitled "The Garden of Sleep," which ran as follows:

On the grass of the cliff, at the edge of the steep,
God planted a garden—a garden of sleep!
'Neath the blue of the sky, in the green of the corn,
It is there that the regal red poppies are born!
Brief days of desire, and long dreams of delight,
They are mine when my Poppy-Land cometh in sight.

In music of distance, with eyes that are wet,
It is there I remember, and there I forget!
O! heart of my heart! where the poppies are born,
I am waiting for thee, in the hush of the corn.
Sleep! Sleep! From the Cliff to the Deep!
Sleep, my Poppy-Land, Sleep!

In my garden of sleep, where red poppies are spread,
I wait for the living, alone with the dead!
For a tower in ruins stands guard o'er the deep,
At whose feet are green graves of dear women asleep!
Did they love as I love, when they lived by the sea;
Did they wait as I wait, for the days that may be?
Was it hope or fulfilling that entered each breast,
Ere death gave release, and the poppies gave rest?
O! life of my life! on the cliffs by the sea,
By the graves in the grass, I am waiting for thee!
Sleep! Sleep! In the Dews by the Deep!
Sleep, my Poppy-Land, Sleep!

These verses first appeared in Clement Scott's "Poppyland," a collection of essays which did much to popularise this part of Norfolk.

CLARE PRIORY, the seat of General Sir George Digby Barker, K.C.B., is situated south of the town of Clare, on the borders of Suffolk and Essex, nine miles from Sudbury. It stands in a small park of ten acres on the river Stour, and was built by the Friars of the Order of St. Augustine, in the 13th and 14th centuries. The Priory, which is of considerable antiquarian interest, was founded in 1248 by Richard de Clare, Earl of Gloucester and Hertford, owner of Clare Castle and Manor, the buildings including a noble church. His son, the 9th Earl, married, in 1290, Joan of Acre, daughter of King Edward I., who added a chapel to this church, which she dedicated to St. Vincent. In this chapel she was buried in 1305. Her daughter Elizabeth, who married John de Burgh, son of the Earl of Ulster, made considerable additions to the Friary. Her granddaughter Elizabeth, who married Lionel Duke of Clarence, so named from Clare, son of Edward III., was, with her husband, buried in the Friary Church. Recent explorations have led to the discovery of what are believed to be the tombs of these Royal persons. The building now occupied as a mansion was the western front of the group of Friary buildings, and is thought to have been the original guest house. It still retains its ecclesiastical carved oak door, and some massive carved beams in the hall. An upper room and long gallery were panelled in the year 1604. There are portions of the Church, Frater, Chapter-house, and Cloister wall still standing, and the Farmery Hall is fairly complete. At the time of the dissolution of the Monasteries, this Friary, with its lands, was given by Henry VIII. to Richard Friend. During the greater part of the 17th century it was in the possession of the Barnardiston family, and early in the 18th century came into possession of the Barkers. Clare Castle, which is now a ruin, was the chief seat of the family de Clare. Richard FitzGilbert, the founder of the family, was given ninety-four manors by William the Conqueror, in recognition of his services at the battle of Hastings. His grandson Strongbow was the famous conqueror of Ireland, and gave the name to co. Clare. Elizabeth de Burgh,



"The Garden of Sleep."



Clare Priory, Suffolk.

daughter of the 9th Earl of Clare and Joan of Acre (above mentioned), endowed Clare Hall at Cambridge. The title of Clarenceux King-at-Arms is also derived from Clare. On the extinction of the male line of de Clares the castle passed into the possession of the Crown. It was granted by King Edward IV. to Sir John Cheeke. In the reign of Charles II. it came into possession of Sir Gervase Elwes, Bart., in whose family it remained till 1829, when it was purchased by Mrs. Barker, the owner of Clare Priory, and grandmother of the present owner.



Cockfield Hall, Yoxford, Suffolk.

COCKFIELD HALL, the seat of Sir Ralph Barrett MacNaghten Blois, Bart., J.P., is situated in the parish of Yoxford, a pretty village a few miles north of Saxmundham. The Hall is a Tudor mansion, and it has undergone several alterations and additions at different periods. Surrounding the house is a finely timbered park, through which flows the river Yox. The family of Blois, which is a very

ancient one, has been settled in Suffolk since 1470, and tradition has it that the family adopted the name from the city of Blois, in France, and that they came to England with the Conqueror. During the reign of Henry VII. they settled at Grundisburgh Hall, and Sir William Blois, Kt., who married Martha, daughter of Sir Robert Brooke, of Cockfield Hall, was succeeded by his only



Chimney Piece in Dining Room.

son Charles, who was created a Baronet, in 1686. Sir Charles removed from Grundisburgh to Cockfield Hall on the death of his aunt, Mary, the only surviving daughter of Sir Robert Brooke, and married in 1680, as his first wife, Mary, who died (1692-93), daughter



Lady Catherine Grey's Chest in Grand Hall.

of Sir Robert Kemp, Bart., of Gissing, Norfolk. The 8th Baronet was Sir John Ralph Blois, who was Deputy Lieutenant and High Sheriff of Suffolk in 1862; he married in 1865, Eliza Ellen, youngest daughter of Captain A. Chapman, R.N., and has issue six sons and six daughters, the eldest son being Sir Ralph, the present and 9th Baronet, who succeeded his father in 1889.



Entrance to East Front.



Grand Hall.



Staircase.

THE PLEAUNCE, Overstrand, is the beautiful Georgian home of Lady Battersea, widow of the Right Hon. Lord Battersea, P.C., who died in 1907, and stands on the cliffs overlooking the North Sea, about a mile south of Cromer.

The house was originally two small villas surrounded by uninteresting fields and waste land,

and was acquired in 1889 by Lord Battersea, then Mr. Cyril Flower, M.P. Additions were made to the original house, chiefly with a view to the reception and comfort of guests. One of the most interesting rooms is "the Prime Ministers' room," which contains excellent prints and proof engravings of every Prime Minister from Walpole to the present Premier, Mr. Asquith.

In the "Alcove Bedroom" is a large bed formerly belonging to the 1st Napoleon.

Scattered throughout the house are almost numberless works of art and articles of *vertu*, and the collection includes examples of Michael Angelo, Canova, Caracci, Van Dyck, del Piombo, Lippi, Holbein, Drouais, Etty, Sargent, Inchbold, Walter Shaw, Sandys, Cecil Lawson, de Windt, Rossetti, Gilbert, Burne Jones, and G. F. Watts, the two last enjoying Lord Battersea's close personal friendship.

Lord Battersea may be said to be the founder of Overstrand. He took a deep interest not only in his own beautiful house but in the growing village, where he built a Village Reading Room and Library (now possessing 1500 volumes). He also laid out a portion of his grounds as a cricket field, where some of the best matches of the season can be witnessed.

He lies buried in the romantic graveyard that surrounds the ivy-clad ruins of St. Martin's Church, at Overstrand, adjoining the new but unbeautiful structure. On one side of his tombstone are Walter Savage Landor's happy lines:

Nature I loved, and, next to Nature, Art,
I warmed both hands before the fire of life;
It sinks, and I am ready to depart.

In the Priory Church at Brecon is a fine coloured window, erected in the nave near the north entrance by Lady Battersea "to the dear memory of Cyril Lord Battersea"—"the last representative of Brecon in the House of Commons."



The Pleasaunce, Overstrand, Cromer.



Water Garden at The Pleasaunce.



Cloisters, The Pleasaunce.

SCOTTOW HALL is the seat of Ina Lady Durrant, widow of the late Sir Henry Josias Durrant, 4th Baronet. The Hall is a lead roofed mansion, and stands in a well wooded



Scottow Hall, near Norwich.

park about ten miles north of Norwich. It is nearly 100 yards in length, and on the eastern side is a fine suite of apartments comprising drawing-rooms, dining-room, boudoir, study, and billiard rooms. In the drawing-rooms is a fine collection of rare china, among which is a white and blue Wedgwood dinner service, bearing the family crest and initials T.D., dating before the baronetage; also valuable paintings by Claude, and a three-quarter

length portrait of Lady Durrant's grandmother, Mrs. Addison, by Divis, and a number of paintings by Lady Durrant. The library contains some fine editions—Dugdale's "Monasticon," some 17th century Bibles and Prayer Books, and the only known perfect copy of the second edition of Albert Durer's "Passio Christi," as stated by Henry Cole, Assistant Keeper of the Public Records, having Latin verses of Chelidonium printed on the back of the pictures.

The Durrants migrated to Norfolk in the 17th century, and from William Durrant, who married Catherine Stoward in 1587, are descended Thomas Durrant, High Sheriff in 1715, born 1657, grandfather of Sir Thomas Durrant, created a baronet in 1784, and who served as High Sheriff of Norfolk; he married Susannah, daughter of Hambleton Custance, of Weston. The 2nd Baronet, Sir Thomas Durrant, was born in 1775, and married, in 1799, Sarah, daughter of Henry Stienbergen, of St. Christopher. Sir Thomas Henry Estridge Durrant, 3rd Baronet, married Agnes, daughter of Robert Marsham, of Stratton Strawless, and secondly, Diana Julia Wildbrecht, daughter of Sir Josias Henry Stracey, Bart. He was succeeded, in 1861, by his eldest son, Sir Henry Josias Durrant, Deputy Lieutenant of Norfolk, who married, in 1863, Alexandrina Charlotte (Ina), daughter of General Sir Robert Barton, K.C.B. Sir Henry died in 1875, leaving issue three daughters, Nathalie Julie Colette, Emily Amelia Massy, and Adela Constance Alexandrina, who married, in 1892, James Edward Shaw, of the Manor House, Welburn, Kirby Moorside, Yorkshire, and has issue John Edward Durrant, Geoffrey Reginald Devereux, Beatrice Nathalie, and Margaret Katherine Mary. Lady Durrant married again, in 1884, Colonel Arthur Blundell, who died in 1891. Sir Thomas Henry, 3rd Baronet, established the Durrant Branch of the "Odd Fellows," and gave the land for a school. The Parish Church contains many monuments to the Durrants, and a very fine organ, with beautifully carved oak case, presented in 1844 by Sir Thomas, 3rd Baronet. It is an interesting fact that he acted as organist, as did his son, Sir Henry, and as now does his granddaughter, Miss Emily Durrant.

Ina Lady Durrant takes a keen interest in the poor and local affairs, being Guardian for Scottow, Vice-President of the Scottow Parish Council, a member of the School Committee, and President of the Aylsham branch of the Ladies' Branch of the Colchester Royal Institute.



The Drawing-room, Scottow Hall.

ICKWORTH HOUSE, perhaps the most remarkable building in the county of Suffolk, is about three miles south-west of Bury St. Edmunds, and is the seat of the Marquess of Bristol. Built between 1790 and 1803 by Frederick 4th Earl of Bristol, and Bishop of Derry, it is notable for its central dome, 105 feet in height, 120 feet in diameter from north to south, and 106 feet from east to west. The wings are connected by curved corridors, the whole frontage being 690 feet. It was originally intended as a home for a splendid collection of pictures and sculptures made by the 4th Earl whilst resident in Rome, but the sculptures were seized by Buonaparte, and the pictures were destroyed at Dover, the Customs House being burnt down before they were cleared. However, the house contains many pictures, including family portraits by Kneller, Lawrence, Romney, Gainsborough, Reynolds, and Grant, and others by Velasquez, Hogarth, and statuary by Flaxman and Canova. The beautiful well wooded park in which Ickworth stands, is eleven miles in circumference, and over 1000 acres in extent. In the park is a column 200 feet high, erected by the people of the Diocese of Derry, in memory of the 4th Earl of Bristol, who occupied that See.



Ickworth, Bury St. Edmunds.

Frederick William Fane Hervey, the present and 4th Marquess of Bristol, is a member of the Hervey family, whose antiquity dates from Henry III. A Sir John Hervey represented Bedfordshire in the House of Commons so far back as 1386; but it was John Hervey, a distinguished politician, who was created Baron Hervey of Ickworth in 1703, and Earl of Bristol, 1714; he was also Hereditary High Steward of Bury St. Edmunds. His three grandsons, George William, Augustus John, and Frederick Augustus (Bishop of Derry), became 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Earl respectively. Frederick William, 5th Earl, created 1st Marquess of Bristol and Earl Jermyn, in 1826, was Member of Parliament for Bury St. Edmunds, 1796-1803. The present Marquess, who is also Hereditary High Sheriff of Bury St. Edmunds, is the nephew of the 3rd Marquess, whom he succeeded in 1907, and second son of Augustus Henry Charles Hervey, Member of Parliament for West Suffolk, who was the second son of Frederick William 3rd Marquess.

BRAMFORD HALL, Suffolk, is the seat of Sir Lambton Loraine, Bart., who owns property in Northumberland and Northamptonshire. It is surrounded by a park of about 250 acres, and is the property of Lady Loraine, who is Lady of the Manors of Bramford and Beverlies. The lands in this country, situate in Bramford, and destined to be of home interest to future generations of the families, were partly held in the



Bramford Hall, near Ipswich.

reign of Henry III., by what service is not known, by Henry De Tibetot, of Nettlestead, on whose death in 1249, they passed to his son, Robert De Tibetot, who had a Charter of Free Warren therein in the twenty-second year of Edward I. (1293), and died at Nettlestead on the feast of St. Dunstan (1297). He was succeeded by his son Pain, 1st Baron Tibetot (d. 1314), and Pain was succeeded by his son Sir John, 2nd Baron (d. 1367), who was twice married. By the first marriage there was a son Robert, 3rd Baron, whose issue was limited to three daughters, the youngest of whom, Margaret, took

the Nettlestead property at his death in 1372; while, by the other marriage he left a son, Sir Pain De Tibetot, ancestor of the Barons Tiptoft, but apparently not connected in any way with this property; Roger Mynoth (or Miniot), also appears to have held land in Bramford in the thirteenth year of Edward I. (1284), where he had a grant of Free Warren therein, and in the Manor of Stoneham-Aspal; his descendant, Jeffery Miniot, possessed the same in the twentieth year of Edward III. (1346). The Prior and Convent of St. Peter in Ipswich held lands and tenements here in the thirty-eighth year, and the Prior and Convent of Holy Trinity in the forty-first year of the same reign. Sir John Fastolf has a later record as holding property in the parishes of Bramford and Sroughton in the twenty-sixth of Henry VI., and Richard Bothe appears as the proprietor of a moiety of the Manor of Weylands, in Bramford, in the seventeenth of Edward IV. (1477). Not troubling ourselves about the various possessors during the intervening period, we may now pass to the time of William Acton (1), Esquire, a rich clothier, portman, treasurer, and Bailiff of the borough of Ipswich, and the descendant of a very old Worcestershire family, whose pedigree goes back to Henry III., and who after establishing himself at Baylham Hall, began to found a family estate of his own by the purchase in 1595, of the Manor of Beverlies-cum-Normans, Ficketts and Weylands, in Bramford, to which he added in 1611, the Manor of Bramford. He died in 1616, being buried in the chancel of the Church of St. Mary-at-Elms, at Ipswich, where a handsome monument commemorates him. His son and heir, John Acton (1), who succeeded him and added much land to the Bramford estate, is said to have, in 1625, improved Baylham Hall (which he had purchased from a family called Andrews), and then to have made it his dwelling house. He became High Sheriff of the county in 1631, and on his death in 1661, all his lands passed to his son, John Acton (2), who resided at Baylham Hall, and added one farm to his Bramford estate, but who died after holding the latter for two years only.

This gentleman was succeeded in after years by five consecutive owners belonging to the Acton family, who in the course of their ownership procured many farms and other lands to add to the estate. It is not easy to say in what year the foundations of Bramford Hall were laid; but it is probable that the building of the same approached completion during the tenure of Nathaniel Acton (2), the ninth owner of that surname, who had, in 1753, married Caroline Wearg, and who, in his marriage settlement, provided for raising, by sale or mortgage, a sum of

£18,000 for the benefit of children not succeeding to the Bramford estate, and also for creating a trust of 500 years in connection with the same, the outcome of which has always been serious. During some alterations in Bramford Hall in the said year of marriage a stone was discovered, sculptured with a lion passant, above which were engraved the following lines :

" Forti Animo mala fer, Nec vis Miser esto Dolore,"
 " Ne cito Venturis praemonare Bonis."

A lion passant being one of the charges on the arms of Lamb, of Barham Hall, this engraving would seemingly indicate the connection of this family with the Actons through the marriage of John Acton (3) in 1680, with Elizabeth Lamb, of Barham, as his second wife. Nathaniel Lee Acton, eldest son of the last named holder of the Bramford estate, succeeded him in 1795, being then owner also of the estates of Lawshall and Livermere in West Suffolk under the will of his mother's uncle, Baptist Lee, who had died in 1768. At the time of his succession to Bramford he was married to a second wife, Penelope, *née* Rycroft, and on their visiting the place and observing the final south wing being added to Bramford Hall, this lady objected to it as making the house too large for a dower house, with the result that the hall never received this much needed finish at a time when it could easily have been done; while the lady's unfortunate death in 1819, during her husband's life cancelled the value of her opinion.

In 1836 the Bramford estate passed from the Acton family to a relative thereof, viz., Captain Philip Broke, R.N., who, in 1841, succeeded also to the Broke Hall estate, and to the baronetcy of his famous father; but he did not hold them long, having died a bachelor in 1855. Both these estates then passed into the hands of his brother, Sir George Nathaniel Broke, Bart., who arranged to take the Bramford one in fee simple, and in 1857 emptied the hall of all its contents, never intending to live there. He was Lay Rector of Bramford until he arranged otherwise with the Ecclesiastical Commissioners in 1865, including the placing of a burden of heavy tithes on the estate; and since 1860 he had been tenant of the Shrubland and several other estates, and in consequence had been obliged to add the name of Middleton to his own. It is under his will that this estate is now held high. Bramford Hall, built of brick covered with stucco, stands high in the centre of a park of about 250 acres, on a fine site ornamented by fine old trees and a garden, commanding a pleasant view of the woods and hilly country round about.

THE WILDERNESS, Thetford, was originally called The Mansion, and among other things is notable as being the birthplace of Thomas Payne, author of "The Rights of Man," and other well known works. He was born on January 29th, 1737, in a room still in constant use. The house passed into the possession of George Tyrrell, of Thetford, early in the last century, and is now and has for many years been the residence of Mrs. Tyrrell, his daughter. It has at various times been enlarged and altered, the gardens attached to it being divided by White Hart Street; that on the side opposite the house being on the site of one of the ancient Thetford churches, St. Andrew's, mentioned in Blomefield as being made into a pleasant garden and called "The Wilderness," after the church was pulled down. This



The Wilderness, Thetford.

garden, which almost faces the road from the station, is a beauty spot that strikes all visitors, and in spring, summer and autumn is alight with flowers, prominent among which are its tree geraniums. The garden surrounding the house is of older date, and the foliage is so luxuriant that it is difficult to obtain a good view of it. Our illustration is from one of the smaller lawns. The Tyrrells are a very ancient family in East Anglia.

THE DROVE HOUSE, Thornham, is the property of Major the Hon. Gilbert Legh. It was originally built as a vicarage about seventy years ago by the Rev. Mr. Raven, on six acres of stiff



The Drove House, Thornham, Norfolk.



The Gardens, Drove House.

brick earth clay, about one mile from the sea. The house was small, of no architectural value, and had no shelter from the North Sea winds, but Mr. Raven spared no expense in getting valuable trees and shrubs. Fine specimens of conifers, evergreen oaks for shelter, and deciduous trees, many of them little known to nurserymen, found their way into the garden. When Mr. Raven died there ensued a long period of neglect, brambles and briars smothered beautiful Phyllyreas and Bays, valuable specimens were cut down or topped because they interfered with the growth of cabbages or grass for donkeys, amongst them a unique specimen of Californian Bay (*Umbellubaria Californica*) growing in the open, and which is even now over twenty feet high and ten feet through. Much has been done since the property passed into the hands of its present owner to repair these ravages and enlarge the garden, and many additional trees and shrubs of interest and novelty are thriving under the shelter of Mr. Raven's evergreen oaks and hollies.

RACKHEATH HALL, the splendid mansion of Sir Edward Poulet Stracey, Bart., who is Lord of the Manor, occupies a commanding site in a spacious park stretching between the high road from Norwich to Stalham on the east, and Norwich to Wroxham on the west. The park is well wooded, and contains a large lake. The building is Italian in style, and of white brick, and until his death in 1904 was occupied by Sir George Elliot, Bart. The stately wrought iron gates giving admission to the park were exhibited at the famous London Exhibition of 1851 in Hyde Park.

The village of Rackheath is of very ancient origin, and is variously spelt in old documents. The more probable derivation of the name is from the Danish "Rager," and "heidr," meaning a heath.



Rackheath Hall, Norwich.

In one of the works of Walter Rye, of Norwich, the learned antiquarian, it is related that "one of Mother Shipton's prophecies tells how a wondrous Londoner, with three thumbs on one hand, is to hold three Kings' horses in the battle which is to be fought on the Rackheath Stone Hill, on the Norwich road . . . when nearly every man shall be killed, and males become so rare

that girls, if they see one of the opposite sex, shall run screaming to their mothers, 'Lawk! Mother! I have seen a man!'"

In early days the manor belonged to the Giffards, Earls of Bucks, of whom it was held by the family of de Racheia, and afterwards to the Yelverton family, who were succeeded by the Helmes. About 1590 William Helme sold it to Thomas Pellus, Mayor of Norwich, whose son, John, was also Mayor, and was knighted. A descendant, Sir Horatio, left the lordship to two daughters; the eldest died without issue, and the youngest married John Dashwood, of Cockley, Cley, near Swaffham. It was afterwards bought, about 1780, by Edward Stracey, in whose family it still remains.



Brome Hall, Eye, Suffolk.

The parish church of All Saints is an Early English and Decorated edifice, containing three bells bearing date 1613, 1603, and 1613. The windows are all of stained glass, the expense of which was borne in 1857 by Sir Henry Josias Stracey. There are numerous memorials of the Pellus family. A tablet on the north wall records Sir Edward Stracey, Bart. (1741-1829), and son, Sir Edward Harlinge John Stracey, Bart. (1768-1851), and their wives. Various parchments also commemorate other members of the same family. The present Rector is the Rev. Henry Joseph Adams.

BROME HALL, Suffolk, is the property of the Dowager Lady Bateman. It was at one time owned by the Marquess of Cornwallis; there is, however, only a small portion of the original mansion remaining at the present day. The Hall, which is approached by an avenue of oak trees, is surrounded by extensive grounds, in which is some good topiary work, and there are well stocked game coverts.

The Bateman family traces its origin back to the 14th century, and descends from Geoffrey de Hanbury, of Hanbury, Worcestershire. In 1735, one William Hanbury married a daughter of Sir James Bateman (she was sister to the 1st Viscount Bateman), and another William, great-grandson of the former, succeeded to the Bateman estates on the death without issue of the 2nd Viscount Bateman in 1802, and was created 1st Baron Bateman in 1837.

The Dowager Lady Bateman is widow of the 2nd Lord Bateman, who died in 1901; he was Lord-in-Waiting to Queen Victoria, 1858-59. Lady Bateman's father was General Sir Edward Kerrison, Bart., K.C.B. In the parish church is a litany desk, put up by Lieut.-General Henniker to the memory of Sir E. C. Kerrison, who was brother to the present owner of Brome Hall.



Oakley Park, Hoxne, Suffolk.

OAKLEY PARK, situate in the parish of Hoxne, a few miles from Eye, is also the property of the Dowager Lady Bateman. The mansion is an imposing structure in the Classic style, the eastern front being relieved by columns. It overlooks the Vale of the Dove and is surrounded by a finely wooded park of some 600 acres, through which the river flows. In the

park there is a Gothic cross, which was erected by the late General Sir Edward Kerrison, K.C.B., as a memorial to "Harlequin" and other favourite chargers of his.

COSTESSEY, or COSSEY HALL, the seat of the Right Hon. Lord Stafford, is situate in the parish of Costessey, a pleasant village on the river Wensum, about five miles north-west of Norwich. Of a noble and imposing appearance, the Hall is really two distinct buildings; the new one, adjoining the old mansion, being built of red brick in the Tudor style from the designs of John Chester Buckler, architect, of Oxford. The chief points of interest to this part are the tower and the ornamented chimneys and pinnacles. The history of the old Hall dates back several centuries. Sir Henry Jerningham, one of the first of the Norfolk and Suffolk knights to declare openly for Queen Mary on the death of Edward VI. in 1553, obtained from Her Majesty grants of several manors in Norfolk, Suffolk, and Herefordshire, one of which was Costessey. He made this the chief family residence, and re-built the mansion, which remains in practically the same condition, though during the usurpation part of the building was allowed to fall into decay. Queen Elizabeth was entertained here by Sir Henry during her progress through Norfolk, but his adhesion to Rome seems to have proved a bar to any favour of Court during her reign. There is a domestic chapel attached, dedicated to St. Augustine of England, which contains some very old stained glass windows brought from Bavaria, Flanders, and France, also an older domestic chapel in the attics of the old house, which



Costessey Park, near Norwich.

was used down to 1809 all through the persecution times from Elizabeth; this is preserved intact to this day, and occasionally used by the family for Mass. The mansion is surrounded by a large park of over 900 acres, in which there are some fine woods and an ornamental lake.

The Jerningham family has been settled in East Anglia for nine centuries, and are descended from a Danish family named Jernegan, one of whom settled at Horham-Jernegan, Suffolk, in the reigns of Stephen and Henry II. His grandson, Sir Hubert Jernegan, Knt., was one of the Barons involved in the insurrection against King John, and his great-grandson was Sir Peter Jernegan, who succeeded his mother as co-heir to her portion of the possessions of the Fitzosbert family, she being sister and co-heiress of Sir Roger Fitzosbert, who was one of the sixty persons summoned to attend upon and advise Edward I. From this Sir Peter was descended the Sir Henry Jerningham of Costessey previously mentioned, whose grandson, Sir Henry, was created a Baronet in 1621. The 5th Baronet, Sir George Jerningham, married, in 1733, Mary, eldest daughter and eventual heiress of Francis Plowden, by Mary, daughter of the Hon. John Stafford Howard, younger son of Sir William Howard (who was created Viscount Stafford in 1640), the third son of Thomas Earl of Arundel, Surrey and Norfolk. Lord Stafford, who was unjustly attainted and beheaded in 1680,

during the reign of Charles II., married Mary, sister and heiress of Henry 5th Baron Stafford, and their son Henry was created 1st Earl of Stafford, October 5th, 1688. The Earldom became extinct upon the death of John Paul 4th Earl, who was the last male heir, but the barony devolved upon the descendants of his only sister, Mary Stafford Howard, who married Francis Plowden before mentioned.

Sir George William Jerningham 7th Bart., grandson of Sir George 5th Bart., succeeded to the Barony of Stafford in 1824, on the reversal of attainder (1680) of his ancestor William, the unfortunate Viscount, and assumed by Sign Manual in 1826, the additional surname and



Horstead Hall, near Norwich.

arms of Stafford. He was succeeded by his eldest son, Sir Henry Valentine 9th Baron, who married firstly, Julia, daughter of Edward Howard, and niece of the 12th Duke of Norfolk; there being no issue of the marriage the title went to Augustus Frederick Fitzherbert, nephew of the 9th Baron, and he, dying unmarried in 1892, was succeeded by his brother, Fitzherbert Edward, the present and 11th Baron Stafford, who was born July 17th, 1833.

HORSTEAD HALL, the seat of Lady Birkbeck, is an Elizabethan house built about the year 1830. A former house stood in the valley not far from the present hall, but there are no plans or records of it left, though the wall which encloses the kitchen gardens, and which is very old, may have formed part of the surroundings of that house. It was the residence of the Batchelor family whose memorial stones are in Horstead Church. Mr. R. Batchelor died in 1817. The estate was sold to Lord Suffield, and for many years the Dowager Lady Suffield and her sons lived at Horstead. In 1868 the estate was bought by the late Sir Edward Birkbeck as a sporting property, the partridge shooting being exceptionally good. The late King Edward VII., when Prince of Wales, was the guest of Sir Edward for several days' shooting on the occasion of the opening of the Agricultural Hall in Norwich, and the late Prince Albert Edward was also a guest there.

Sir Edward Birkbeck represented North and East Norfolk in the Conservative interest for many years, and resided at Horstead Hall till his death in September, 1908. The Hall stands in a small park of undulating ground eight miles from Norwich, and is surrounded by well laid out gardens and pleasure grounds. The interior of the house was much added to and improved by Sir Edward.



Holt Hall, Norfolk.

Horstead Church is about a mile away near the river Bure which runs in close proximity to the Hall. On the opposite side of the river stood a Priory belonging to the Abbey of Caen. The Priory was dissolved in the year 1415 and passed to the Crown.

268: HOLT HALL, the seat of John Hurry Burcham-Rogers, J.P., is pleasantly situated about one mile east of Holt, and stands in well wooded grounds of eighty-six acres. The Hall is a large red brick mansion in the Tudor style of architecture, and

was acquired in 1864 by the late John Rogers, grandfather of the present owner, who had it enlarged and carried out many improvements.

HILLINGTON HALL is a noble Gothic mansion standing in an extensive park about seven miles north-east of King's Lynn, and is the seat of Sir William Hovell Browne ffolkes, Bart., J.P.,



Hillington Hall, near King's Lynn.

D.L. It was originally erected in 1627 by Richard Hovell, whose father purchased the estate in the reign of Queen Elizabeth. The last possessor made many improvements and alterations, and beautified the house both inside and out until it assumed its present appearance. It is built of carr stone dressed with ketton and sandstone, and surrounded by extremely well kept gardens. Flowing through the grounds is a trout stream which expands into a serpentine lake, and at the entrance to the park there are four ancient crosses.

The first record of the ffolke's family is of William Fowke, as the name was anciently written, who lived in Staffordshire in 1438, though for several generations now the family has been settled at Hillington. Martin ffolkes, Solicitor-General in 1695, and Attorney-General to Catherine, Queen Dowager of Charles II., married Dorothy, second daughter of Sir William Hovell, Kt., and with other issue had a second son, William, who married as his second wife, Mary, only child of Sir William Browne, Kt., M.D., of King's Lynn. Sir William was President of the Royal College of Physicians in London. Of this union there was a son, Sir Martin Browne ffolkes, F.R.S., created a Baronet in 1774. His only son, Sir William John Henry Brown ffolkes (died 1860), married Charlotte Philippa, youngest daughter of Dominick Geoffrey Browne, of Castle MacGarrett, Ireland, and had issue four sons and two daughters. The eldest son was Martin William Browne, who pre-deceased his father, having married, in 1843, Henrietta Bridget, daughter of General Sir C. Wale, K.C.B., of Little Shelford, Cambs, and left two sons and one daughter, the eldest son being Sir Wm. H. Browne ffolkes, who succeeded his grandfather as 3rd Baronet in 1860.

SOMERLEYTON HALL, the handsome seat of the Right Hon. Sir Savile B. Crossley, Bart., J.P., P.C., is situate in the parish of that name, six miles north-west from Lowestoft. It is built in the Elizabethan style, and is surrounded by a park of some 400 acres, which is stocked with deer. The grounds are carefully and tastefully laid out in ornamental gardens, lawns and shrubberies. There is also a maze, and a winter garden adjoins the drawing-room. The interior of the mansion contains some fine paintings by Clarkson Stanfield, R.A., and other artists.



Somerleyton Hall, Lowestoft.

The 1st Baronet was Sir Francis Crossley (father of Sir Savile), who sat in the House of Commons for twenty years, viz., as member for Halifax 1852-59, and for the North-West Riding of Yorkshire, 1859-72.

GUNTON PARK lies in the three parishes of Hanworth, Gunton, and Thorpe Market, about five miles south of Cromer and four north of North Walsham. The park is romantically undulating, with well arranged plantations and abounding in game. There are four entrance lodges. The principal drive, two-and-a-half miles long, skirts the Hall, and stretches from Hanworth to Thorpe Market. Near the latter lodge the road passes under the arch of a fine tower, 120 feet high, and visible for several miles around. The park embraces two lakes, one thirty-eight acres in extent, and the other twenty-five.

Immediately surrounding the house are beautiful gardens and pleasure grounds covering nearly twenty acres. The mansion itself stands on an eminence affording a magnificent view. It is of white brick with an Italian terraced front bounded by balustraded walls. This portion of the Hall was gutted by fire in the year 1882, and has not been restored. The outer walls are intact but windowless, and being covered by creepers the effect is highly picturesque. Not far from the house, and in keeping with its architectural style, is the parish church of St. Andrew, built in 1769 by Sir William Harbord. It is also of white brick and Classic in design, fronted with a portico and six pillars.

Colonel the Hon. Charles Harbord is the son of the 5th Baron Suffield, who is descended from Sir William Harbord, created a Baronet in 1745. Sir William's eldest son, Harbord, was Member of Parliament for Norwich, and was created 1st Baron Suffield in 1786. At his death, in 1810, his eldest son, William Assheton, succeeded as 2nd Baron, but dying without issue, the barony devolved upon his brother Edward, who married, firstly, Georgiana, daughter of the 2nd Lord Vernon, by whom he had Edward Vernon, 4th Baron, one other son, and one daughter; he married, secondly, Emily Harriett, a daughter of Evelyn Shireley, of Ethington Park, Warwickshire, and had issue five sons and one daughter. Edward Vernon, 4th Baron, married the daughter of the 2nd Lord Gardner, but having no children, the title went to his half-brother Charles, the present peer, and father of the occupant of Gunton Park.

THE HOUSE, Ford Street, Thetford, the residence and property of The Misses Bidwell, is over 100 years old, and was for some time the residence of Mr. Vipan, from whom it passed by purchase early in the 19th century into the possession of the Bidwells, and has since been the Thetford residence of successive members of the family. The entrance is in Ford Street; but the



The House, Ford Street, Thetford.

front of the house faces the other side, and the garden, of some extent, slopes down to the bank of the river Thet just before its junction with the Little Ouse, and is very tastefully laid out and surrounded by old trees. Large additions were made to the house by the late Thomas Shelford Bidwell. It would be difficult to find any corner of Thetford without some historical or antiquarian interest. The area now occupied by this house and grounds (and the two adjoining properties westward) was formerly the site of St. Mary's College or Guild of the Bailey End. There are no ruins—but in an old map of 1807 the College is marked as having stood where this garden now is.



Gunton Park, near Cromer.

THE LIMES, Wroxham, is the residence of Lieut-Colonel Thos. Edward Green, J.P., and stands off the Wroxham-Norwich high road, nearly opposite "The Avenue" (see page 134). Surrounding it are some fine lime trees, giving the house its name.



In the grounds of The Limes, Wroxham. Colonel Green and his retriever "Beau."

daughter. Colonel Green saw active service in the Indian Mutiny, and the Maori war in New Zealand of 1865-66, and retired from the army in 1880 after thirty years' service, settling in his native village and taking much interest in local affairs, being at the present time Chairman of St. Faith's Board of Guardians, and of the District Council, also a Justice of the Peace for the county.

THE VICARAGE, Runham, was formerly the seat of the Symonds family. It afterwards came into possession of

John Worship, after whose death it was purchased by William Boulton. The next owner was Thomas Brightwen who in 1853 sold it to the then Vicar, since which date it has been the residence of



The Vicarage, Runham, Norfolk.

the Vicars of Runham. The Rev. G. H. Holley at present occupies the house, he having been Vicar since 1905.



Ormesby House, Ormesby St. Michael.

ORMESBY HOUSE is the residence and property of Mrs. Frederick Kidman. It is built of white brick, partly of the 18th and of the early 19th century, situated in its own grounds of about fourteen acres, in the parish of Ormesby St. Michael, which is passed by the main road from Great Yarmouth to North Walsham, and is distant about six miles from the former town. It

originally formed the residence of the Montague family, afterwards purchased by Barnes Caldecote, of Great Yarmouth, and subsequently in 1886 by Frederick Kidman, late husband of its present owner.

LEATHERINGSETT HALL stands in the village of Letheringsett, one of the prettiest in Norfolk, one mile west of Holt and eleven south-west of Cromer. At this spot the river Glaven runs through the middle of a narrow well wooded valley, the country sloping gradually on either side. Most of the hills were planted with trees about the year 1800, by William Hardy, who altered the Hall. It is a structure of white brick and flint, with a Grecian portico, and is the present seat of the Right Hon. Sir Herbert Hardy Cozens-Hardy, Master of the Rolls, great-nephew of the above named William Hardy. The Old Hall is now a farmhouse.



Letheringsett Hall, near Cromer.

The Manor of "Leringaseta" is stated in Domesday Book to have belonged to Walter Giffard, Earl of Bucks. Grimaldus held it of the Earl in 1086, and built a church here. It passed through various hands till 1759, when it was held by the Rev. John Burrell, who was Rector from that year to 1786. It was subsequently bought by William Hardy, in which family it still remains, Clement William Arthur Dingley Cozens-Hardy being present Lord of the Manor.

John Henry Colls, the poet and dramatist, who flourished in the second half of the 15th century, was a native of Letheringsett; and John Burrell, the eminent scientist and Fellow of the Linnæan and Entomological Societies, and son of the aforementioned John Burrell, was Rector here for forty years (1786-1826).

Another notability of Letheringsett was Johnson Jex, the Village Blacksmith, who died in 1852, aged seventy-three. A stone over his grave in the parish churchyard records how "By the grace of an original and inventive genius, combined with indomitable perseverance, he mastered some of the great difficulties of Science, advancing from the forge to the crucible, and from the horseshoe to the chronometer; acquiring by mental labour a vast and varied amount of mechanical skill and general knowledge. He was a man of scrupulous integrity and moral worth; but regardless of wealth and insensible to the voice of fame, he lived and died a scientific anchorite."

The late W. H. Cozens-Hardy was a patron of cricket, and in an article on Norfolk cricket on another page will be found reference to two unique matches played in the Hall grounds in 1846—one of the elevens being composed of eleven brothers, the Messrs. Colman, of Norwich.

The parish church of St. Andrew dates from early in the 12th century, but has undergone various alterations, restorations, and additions within the past forty years, through the generosity of the Jodrell family. It consists of chancel, nave, aisles, and round western tower containing three bells. Among the memorials are windows, brasses, and tablets commemorating several members of the Jodrell family; a brass to Laura Elizabeth Cozens, who died in 1838, aged three, and to William Hardy, of Letheringsett Hall, who died in 1842,



Cley Hall, Norfolk, Residence of A. W. Cozens-Hardy, J.P.

aged seventy-two years. In the churchyard is an altar tomb of several members of the Hardy and Cozens families. The Rev. Albert Arthur Eady, M.A., is the Rector, appointed in 1894.

ST. OLAVE'S PRIORY, HERRINGFLEET, the residence of Dr. Smith-Wynne, has been used as the Herringfleet Parsonage, and derives its name from St. Olave's Priory, the remains of which



St. Olave's Priory, Herringfleet, Suffolk.

form the north boundary wall of its garden. The ruins occupy the site of its paddock, and extend into the present Abbey farm beyond it. This residence, with the greater portion of the parish of Herringfleet, is the entailed property of Colonel Hill Mussenden Leathes, whose family have been Lords of the Manor of Herringfleet from A.D. 1733-43, and in virtue of such he is Lay Prior of St. Olave's.

With Colonel Leathes' sanction, Dr. Smith-Wynne commenced, in 1904, the excavation and restoration of the principal part of the ruins of the Priory

which lay within the limits of his grounds. The first work was to remove from the Undercroft of the refectory 120 tons of gravel and sand, which about seventy years ago had been used for raising the level of its floor to make it a labourer's dwelling. Brick partition walls had to be pulled down, and the progress of the work is depicted in the accompanying photographs taken in 1904. The successive stages of the work occupied the winter months of three following years, during which time Dr. Smith-Wynne gradually unearthed and located the component parts of this very interesting old Augustinian Priory. These up to date (1910) consist of the south, west, and part of the north walls of the nave of the Conventual Church with its south aisle. It is supposed that the church was of cruciform shape, with north and east transepts, but extensive digging has failed to discover the foundation walls of its east end, although their site shows considerable evidence of the only too effectual use of the pickaxe. The cloisters occupy a space of twenty-three yards square, on the north side of the nave of the church, and the west wall is still standing.

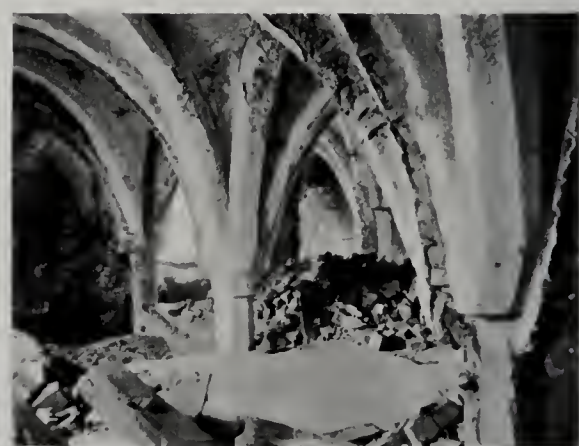
The north side of the cloister is occupied by the refectory over the Undercroft, which consists of a double row of six bays supported on Early English arches, the columns of which are ten



Undercroft of the Refectory, looking west, St. Olave's Priory.



Central Column in last Chamber of Undercroft, St. Olave's Priory, discovered January, 1908.



Under restoration, Undercroft of the Refectory, St. Olave's Priory.

feet apart. A screen wall divides off a chamber at its east end, which was originally twenty feet square, and its roof is supported by a central column. Several feet of the east end of this room

have fallen in, and the roof has had to be supported by a brick wall. On January 20th, 1908, a curious discovery was made, viz., that the above central column was resting upon a spiral design, as shown in the photograph, which has been pronounced by St. John Hope to be a beautiful specimen of a nether Roman millstone, four feet two inches in diameter. Its present purpose is believed to be that of a convenient support to the pillar, and may have come from the neighbouring Roman Castle (Gariononum) in the parish of Burgh. The material of this stone is lava (trachyte) imported from Saxony by the Romans.



Undercroft of Refectory,
St. Olave's Priory.

A portion of the north wall of the refectory remains, and from the floor of this room an extensive view of marsh scenery can be obtained, up the valley of the Yare, and across towards Reedham in Norfolk, suggestive of its recent estuarine condition, when it is remembered that as recently as the year A.D. 1004 the fleet of Sweyn, King of Denmark, must have passed this village on his way to pillage Norwich, and burn Thetford. The cathedral spire of the former is visible with a glass from St. Olave's, seventeen miles distant.

The site of the guest-chambers and parlour on the west side of the cloister have been located from historical evidence, also that of the kitchen court, and those buildings usually found on the east side, such as chapter house, warming-room, and dormitories, none of which now remain.

Among the buildings in the neighbouring farm and now used for agricultural purposes, are to be found the Priory Farmery, now being used as a barn; the bake and brew houses, now amalgamated with the farmhouse, and lastly the remains of an ancient mansion of Tudor architecture probably built by the first Lord of the Manor, after the dissolution of the Priory in 1546 (Henry Jernegan). Its east and west ends are now used as cart sheds and stables.

The fish ponds are believed to have been to the west of the Priory, near the river Waveney, and an entrance gate and extensive precinct wall formerly existed on this side. The discovery of human remains and a stone coffin in the garden of the present St. Olave's Priory a few years ago suggests its once having been either the conventual burial ground, or possibly the site of an earlier St. Olave's Chapel.

The following is a concise history of this Priory compiled from Suckling's "History of Suffolk," and other sources of information:—

The Priory of St. Olave and St. Mary was founded by Roger FitzOsbert near the ancient ferry across the river Waveney in A.D., 1236, about the beginning of the reign of Henry III. The site for it was a holm or rising mound which at one period of its topographical history must have been surrounded on three sides by the estuary waters from the North Sea, and later by bogs and undrained marshes. Similar sites were chosen by many other religious houses in various parts of East Anglia and elsewhere. The only approach by land to St. Olave's would have been from the south by a track over the high ground of Herringfleet Commons. The Priory was dedicated to St. Olave and the Virgin Mary. It is of the Augustinian Order, and at its dissolution in 1536-37 contained beside the Prior, six Canons. It is difficult now to give the total number of its inmates at an earlier period, or the number of Lay Brethren it contained.



East side, St. Olave's Priory, about 1780.

In 1225 the Prior obtained a licence to hold an annual fair on St. Olave's Day, July 29th.

Besides the church at Whitlingham, this monastery obtained the appropriation of those in Herringfleet, Burgh Castle, and Hales, and as early as 1291, had acquired lands in thirteen parishes in Norfolk and fourteen in Suffolk. At its

dissolution the clear annual value of this house amounted to £49 11s. 6d. On January 26th, 1546, King Henry VIII. granted the site of this dissolved monastery to Henry Jerningham and Frances, his wife, for a consideration of £92 8s. 6d.

The list of Priors amount to fifteen, of whom William Dale was the last. He obtained a pension of ten marks a year. The principal ruins were taken down in 1780, but there can be little doubt that they were quarried for some time before and after that date.

Several persons of distinction were known to have been buried in this Priory, such as Roger FitzOsbert, its founder; Peter, his son, and Beatrix, his widow; Joane, wife of Sir Thomas Loudham, Kt., Roger Betts, and John Jernegan.

In the conventual church were two chapels, one dedicated to St. Mary on the north side, and the other to St. Peter.

The seal of the Priory represents St. Olav, King and Martyr, crowned and seated on a throne with an axe in his right hand, and an orbs mundi in the left.

The accompanying illustrations are of special interest, as they are reproduced from photos by Miss Annie Grant, daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Drummond Grant, and niece of Dr. Smith-Wynne. They are the first which have ever been taken of these historic remains.

HONING HALL, the seat of Edward George Cubitt, J.P., is a large red brick Georgian house, in a spacious park, lying in the parish of Honing, fourteen miles north of Norwich. It was built



Honing Hall, near Norwich.

circa 1740 by Andrew Chambers, whose family had resided for some time in an old house some hundred yards to the back of the present one, near which is a double moat, suggesting that the spot was the site of a still earlier residence. A few years later it was purchased by Thomas Cubitt, senior, as he is known, great-grandfather of the present occupant, who already owned a large part of the parish, and whose ancestors appear to have been at Honing for several generations prior to this. He

was the son of Benjamin Cubitt, and married Anne, daughter of James Smyth, of Blickling, whose brother James was of West Bradenham, and whose family history is set forth in Carthew's "History of Launditch." He had, with several other children, a son Thomas, who succeeded him, and was called to the Bar, afterwards serving in the Norfolk Militia and retiring as captain. He was Deputy Lieutenant for the county, and married, in 1784, Catharine, daughter of Henry Spencer, whose sister Mary married Thomas Blofeld, of Hoveton House. With the assistance of Humphrey Repton, the celebrated landscape gardener, he planted and laid out the park and the grounds round the house. His eldest surviving son, Edward George Cubitt, was an officer of the 4th, and afterwards of the 6th, Dragoon Guards, with which regiment he served throughout the Peninsular war. His second son, the Rev. Francis William Cubitt, married Jane, daughter of the Rev. Nicholas Astley, of East Barsham, and granddaughter of Sir Edward Astley, Bart., of Melton Constable, and was the father of Major Frank Astley Cubitt, of Fritton House, Suffolk, and Thorpe Hall, Norwich. Honing Hall was considerably added to in 1871, but the original block is, with the exception of a few minor details, structurally intact. The decorations inside are simple but in character with the period in which the house was built. Edward George Cubitt, the present owner, has two sisters, Emma Catharine and Harriette Emily. The latter is the wife of Captain Henry Baring, late 17th Lancers, second son of Henry Bingham Baring, M.P., and Lady Augusta, his wife, daughter of the 6th Earl of Cardigan.

BLICKLING HALL, a fine old Jacobean mansion, in the parish of Blickling, about two miles south-west from Aylsham, is the property of the Marquess of Lothian, and occupied by the Misses Wallace. It is built on a quadrangular plan, having two open courts in the centre with a square turret at each angle of the building. The entrance, surmounted by a clock tower, is by a bridge of two arches over a moat, and on each side of the bridge upon a pedestal is the figure of a bull, the Hobart crest, supporting a shield of the arms of the family. The various rooms in the house are adorned with some splendid specimens of ancient tapestry, one piece, representing Peter the Great of Russia on horseback, having been presented to John 2nd Earl of Buckinghamshire, by the Empress Catherine of Russia upon the occasion of his mission



Photo by]

Blickling Hall, near Aylsham, Norfolk. [Dexter, Aylsham.

as Ambassador to the Russian Court. The Marquess of Lothian (Robert Schomberg Kerr), is of ancient Scottish descent, dating back to the 12th century. The 1st Earl of Lothian was succeeded by his son Robert as 2nd Earl, who having no male issue resigned his titles and estates, and obtained a new patent with the former precedence in favour of his eldest daughter, Anne; she inherited the estates and married William Kerr, a descendant of the Fernihirst family, who became 3rd Earl of Lothian by creation. He was succeeded by his son, Robert, who also became 3rd Earl of Ancram on the death of his kinsman, Charles 2nd Earl of Ancram; Robert was created Marquess of Lothian, Viscount of Briene and Lord Ker of Newbottle, on June 23rd, 1701, and from him the succession was held in an unbroken line until the time of the 8th Marquess, who married, in 1857, Lady Constance Harriet Mahonesa Talbot, daughter of the 18th Earl of Shrewsbury. There was no issue of this marriage. His lordship, who died in 1870, was succeeded by his next brother, Schomberg Henry, who was a Knight of the Thistle, Secretary of State for Scotland and Keeper of the Privy Seal from 1887 to 1892. He married the eldest daughter of the 5th Duke of Buccleuch, and died in 1900, being succeeded by his third son, the present 10th Marquess.



The Old Hall, Claydon, Suffolk

THE OLD HALL, Claydon, near Ipswich, is the residence of Richard Corder, J.P. Formerly known as Mock Beggar's Hall, it is an Elizabethan mansion, built in 1621 for the Aylmer family. The upper part of the house bears the initials I.A., and the date 1621. The name Mock Beggar's Hall is said to be derived from the fact that in the 17th and 18th centuries many large houses were unoccupied and would mock the beggars who left the high road and went to them in search of alms. Attached to the hall

is a five sided tower containing an old oak staircase, also the original front door and porch much admired by antiquarians.

SPIXWORTH HALL is a fine old Elizabethan mansion, standing in an extensive and well timbered park in the parish of Spixworth, about four miles north-east of Norwich, and is the seat



Spixworth Hall, near Norwich.

of Colonel Francis Bacon Longe, C.B. The building is of red brick, and its quaint gables and chimneys make an interesting picture in their setting of noble oak and beech trees which immediately surround it. The name is given as Spikeswurda in Domesday Book, but its derivation is variously guessed at. The more probable surmise is that it came from the Anglo-Saxon "Spic," meaning swine pastures, because of the numerous trees that supplied the hogs with nuts. For

more than two and a half centuries, from 1199 to 1451, the lordship of the manor was vested in the Bardolfe family, and subsequently it passed to the Southwells. In 1671 William Peck held the manor, and it remained in that family until Francis Longe purchased it from Thomas Peck in 1693. A remarkable monument in Spixworth Parish Church records the worth and virtues of William Peck.

The ancestry of the Longe family goes back to the 15th century. Francis Longe, above mentioned, was Recorder of Yarmouth, and seventh son of Robert [Longe, of Reymerston, and grandson of the famous Judge, Sir Francis Bacon, whose daughter was Robert's second wife. Francis married Susanna, daughter and heiress of Tobias Frere, of Redenhall, and their grandson, Francis, was High Sheriff of Norfolk in 1786, and married the second daughter of Sir George Jackson, Bart., but there being no issue the property fell to his cousin, John, whose wife was eldest daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Warneford, of Warneford Place, Wilts, and niece of the 4th Viscount Ashbrooke. John also died without issue, and the estates descended to his brother Robert, and afterwards to the latter's son Robert Bacon Longe, father of the present owner.

In the parish church are numerous memorials, brasses, slabs, etc., to the Longe family, most of whom lie buried in the quaint little church.

THE RECTORY, Suffield, is a picturesque old house concealed by an extraordinary mass of foliage. The present occupants are the Rev. Arthur Rice Gwyn, Rector of the parish, and his sister, Caroline.

They are descended from the ancient Welsh family of Gwyn, or Gwynne, which in the 15th century possessed considerable property in the Isle of Anglesey. The Rev. Thomas Gwyn, D.D., was Chancellor of the Diocese of Llandaff about the year 1607. His grandnephew, Rice Gwyn, married Maria, daughter of Anthony Hamond, of Westacre Hall, and their second son, Hamond Gwyn, was great-great-grandfather of the present Rector of Suffield.



The Rectory, Suffield.

A half-brother of the latter was the Rev. Richard Hamond Gwyn, Rector of Southrepps, 1862-92, whose wife was a daughter of Sir William Cubitt, F.R.S.

BRETtenham HALL is a large mansion originally built in the reign of Queen Elizabeth, but has been greatly altered since, and for 200 years was the seat of the family of Wenyeve. The house is situate in the parish of Brettenham, about ten miles from Bury St. Edmunds. Well laid out grounds immediately surround the house, which stands in a fine park of 200 acres. Special interest is attached to the place, for about 1830 it was for a short time the residence of Joseph Bonaparte (brother of the great Napoleon) who was King of Naples in 1806, and of Spain from 1808 to 1813.



Brettenham Hall, near Bury St Edmunds.

Sir Thomas Courtenay Theydon Warner, C.B., M.P., the occupant of Brettenham Hall, is a descendant of Edward Warner, of Theydon, Essex. The grandson of this ancestor, Edward Warner, of Walthamstow, married, and was succeeded by his eldest son Edward, of Highams, Essex, who was M.A., of Wadham College, Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, J.P., D.L., for Essex, and Member of Parliament for Norwich. He married, in 1848, Maria, daughter of Thomas Carr, of New Ross, co. Wexford, and Sir Courtenay T. Warner was the only son of the marriage. He represented North Somerset in Parliament from 1892 to 1895, and Lichfield Division of Staffordshire from 1896, and was made a Baronet and Lord Lieutenant in 1910.

HERRINGFLEET HALL, near Lowestoft, standing in a well wooded park, is the property and residence of Colonel Hill Mussenden Leathes, V.D., J.P. A splendid collection of pictures by old masters is housed in the mansion, the most interesting being six highly finished cabinet pictures by Herman Van der Mij, which were purchased in the early part of the reign of George I.

Coming over with the Conqueror, the De Mussenden family became possessed of the lands of Mussenden, or Missenden, as it is now known, in Buckinghamshire. A descendant of this family, the Rev. Francis Mussenden, settled at Hillsborough, co. Down. His eldest son, John, Vicar-General of Down and Connor, married and had a son, John Mussenden. This John married Jane, daughter of Adam Leathes, a descendant of a very ancient family, originally settled at Leathes Water, Cumberland, and died in 1700, leaving two sons and a daughter. The eldest son, Carteret Mussenden, M.P. for Harwich and Sudbury, born in 1698, took the surname and



Herringfleet Hall, Lowestoft.

arms of Leathes. He had three sons, John, George, and Edward. John dying without issue, was succeeded by George, who as a Major in the 1st Royal Dragoons served in the German war, 1760-63, and married Mary, daughter of J. Moore, of Worcestershire. Of this union there were five sons; the third, Henry Mussenden Leathes, succeeded his two elder brothers, who died without issue. He was in the Royal Horse Artillery, and served in the Peninsular war, and at Waterloo. He married, in 1827, Charlotte Cook, daughter of John Fowler, of Gunton Hall, Suffolk, and had two sons

and two daughters. The eldest son, Hill Mussenden, who succeeded his father in 1864, is the present owner of Herringfleet Hall.

KELSALE HALL, facing south-east, is an old house of the Tudor period. It used to possess the characteristics of a Suffolk house of that time—a comparatively long front with wings at each



Kelsale Hall, Saxmundham, Suffolk.

end and a range of offices at the back, the whole somewhat resembling in plan a capital **E**. The steeply pitched roof was tiled, through which the third row of windows boldly stood out as dormers. During the "Adams" period, an outer shell of white brickwork was added, together with bays at the east end and a north room at the back. Into this brickwork, carried to a level approaching the ridge of the old roof, the dormer windows were absorbed; a new and shallower slated roof being thrown over the old one. The construction of the old Tudor

house is readily apparent from an inspection of the timbers of the roof. The kitchen garden is surrounded by a good example of a serpentine wall.

In the 18th century the house was the residence of a family named Trusson. Gabriel Trusson, High Sheriff of Suffolk in 1766 until his death in June of that year, married the daughter of the Rev. Thomas Bence, the Rector of Kelsale. Thomas Trusson, the son, dying unmarried, the property went to the latter's sister, the wife of the Rev. Anthony Collett, of Heveningham, Suffolk, who let it for a time to Mrs. Sheppard, of Ash, soon after the death of that lady's husband. Upon her removal to Woodbridge, Sir George Hoste, R.E. (who fought at Waterloo, and who was the younger brother of Sir William Hoste, R.N., the famous sea-captain and protégé of Nelson), occupied the house for a short time until his removal to Harwich on his appointment to the Eastern District in March, 1830. Later in the 19th century, the property suffered from the general decline in agricultural prosperity. It is now the property of H. Graham Aldous, J.P., whose family was formerly connected with Fressingfield, in N.E. Suffolk. The family of Aldous (the spelling varied at times in the same deed from Aldehouse to Aldus) was settled in Fressingfield and its neighbourhood many centuries ago. Peter Aldous was living in Fressingfield in 1327. William Aldous, from whom Mr. Graham Aldous is directly descended, was living there in 1477, and was a warden of Fressingfield Church in 1508. Members of the family intermarried with the families of Warner, and of Sandcroft, of Fressingfield; Freston of Wingfield, Blennerhasset of Loudham, Dade of Tannington, and Gooch of Brundish. Elizabeth Aldous, daughter of John Aldous, of Wingfield (a descendant of the above mentioned William Aldous, of Fressingfield) married at Syleham, in January, 1708, Matthew Arnold, of Lowestoft, *navigator*, a member of the family which has since become so famous in the literary and scholastic world.

BURLEIGH HOUSE, King's Lynn, is the residence of Alfred Jermyn, J.P. The house is a very handsomely built and commodious modern private residence, erected from designs of J. Hatchatt Smith, of London, the celebrated church architect. Adjoining are prettily laid out grounds where Alderman and Mrs. Jermyn have



Burleigh House, King's Lynn.

frequently arranged garden parties for religious, philanthropic, charitable, and political institutions.

ROYDON HALL, Norfolk, the property of Mr. Frere, J.P., was built about the end of the 17th century, although the front of the house is of more recent date. The uppermost storey was added soon after the purchase in 1766, and the two wings were added during the first half of the 19th century. Previously to that the house had a high pitched roof. The Hall was purchased from the Dauneys in 1766 by Sheppard Frere, of Finningham Hall, Suffolk, great-great-grandfather of the present owner. The Freres are of very ancient lineage, and trace their origin back to one John Frere, of Thurston, or Sweffling, Suffolk, *temp.* Henry III. Mr. Frere, of Roydon Hall, is now the head of the family.



Roydon Hall, Diss, Norfolk.

LOVELL'S HALL, Terrington St. Clements, Norfolk, was originally a house of considerable extent, but was re-built in its present form in 1548. The porch and most of the lower part of the mansion is of Barnack stone, and some of the walls are as much as five feet in thickness.



Lovell's Hall, Terrington St. Clements, Norfolk.

The main room is oak panelled, and in one apartment there is a very fine Gobelin tapestry, on which are worked some life-size figures after Orlando Furioso. There are records of the manor as far back as 1211, and in 1300, when it was known as Bardolphs, one William Battayle had a considerable interest in it. One of the earliest notices of the Lovells refers to Sir Thomas Lovell, K.G., of Barton Bendish, who was elected as Member of Parliament for Northamptonshire on November 7th, 1485, and received his appointment as Speaker of the House the next day. He held the office of Constable of the Tower in 1509, and was Lord of the Manor of Barton Bendish. The place passed into the hands of Thorogood Upwood in 1688, and was afterwards for many generations the residence of the Upwood family, to whose memory there are several windows in the Church of St. Clement. Lovell's Hall is now in the hands of trustees, one of whom is the Rev. C. Holt Wilson, M.A., of Dilton Marsh, Westbury, Wilts.

BURNLEY HALL, East Somerton, is the residence of Charles Wilmot Bedwell, and the property of the trustees of the late Frederick Charsley. The mansion is surrounded by beautifully laid out gardens and a plantation. The estate, which comprises 11,000 acres, contains the ruins of the church of St. Mary. This church had fallen into decay many years ago, and now only the ivy clad tower and walls remain, with a large tree growing in the midst.



Burnley Hall, East Somerton, Norfolk.

WORSTEAD HOUSE, Norwich, is the property of Lieut.-Colonel W. J. Rous. It is an imposing mansion, built of red brick, erected in the 18th century for Sir Berney Brograve by James



Worstead House, Norwich.

Wyatt. The house contains an exceptionally fine dining-room, sixty feet long by thirty feet broad, hung with very early Florentine tapestry, with mantelpiece of old stone carved from a palace at Turin. In the room also are a Florentine mirror, Venetian chandeliers, and chairs and sideboard of the 15th and 16th centuries. The other rooms also contain many works of art. In the church of Dives, from where William the Conqueror started on his journey to England, are the names of the two brothers Rous who came with him, first, it is generally supposed, going

to Badingham in Suffolk, and removing to Dennington in the time of Edward III., since which time the family has been intimately associated with the counties of Norfolk and Suffolk. These two brothers settled in Suffolk to join the family of their father's great-uncle, who, according to tradition, came over to England in the reign of King Edgar. Sir John Rous, of Henham Hall, was created 1st Baronet in 1660, and his son, Sir John, 2nd Baronet, was High Sheriff of Suffolk in 1661. He died in 1730, the title descending to his eldest son, who, dying unmarried, was succeeded by his half-brother, Sir Robert Rous. The 5th Baronet, Sir John Rous, was M.P. for Suffolk in 1768, and his eldest son was made Earl of Stradbroke in 1821, and was grandfather to Lieut.-Colonel W. J. Rous, the present owner of Worstead House.

WOODBASTWICK HALL, near Norwich, the property of John Cator, M.P., J.P., is a handsome mansion, built in the Elizabethan style, of red brick with stone dressings. Completed in 1889, it re-replaces an older building which was destroyed by fire in December, 1882, though it stands on a different site, which commands extensive views of the river Bure and the Broads. Many valuable pictures and *objets d'art* are contained in the Hall, and there is also a private chapel attached.

The Cators are descended from John Cator, of Ross, Hereford, and Bromley, Kent. His second son, Joseph, born in 1733, married Diana, sister of Admiral Sir Albemarle Bertie, Bart., K.B., and was succeeded by his eldest son, John Barwell Cator, who was born in 1781. He married a daughter of Sir Ross Mahon, Bart., and had by her two sons and three daughters. The eldest son, Albemarle, was a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant, and High Sheriff of Norfolk in 1867. This Albemarle was succeeded by his second son, Albemarle Cator, J.P., D.L., who married, in 1859, Mary Molesworth Cordelia, third daughter of Christopher Arthur



Woodbastwick Hall, Norwich.

Mohun-Harris, of Hayne, Devon. Of this union there were four sons and ten daughters. The eldest son, John, is the present head of the family, having succeeded his father in 1906.

HOVETON HOUSE, in the parish of Hoveton St. John, a few miles from Norwich, is the handsome residence of John Calthorpe Blofeld, J.P. Built between 1663 and 1670 by Thomas Blofeld, J.P., D.L., Norfolk, Mayor of Norwich 1691, and Member of Parliament for that city in 1689, it is a mansion of red brick, surrounded by extensive and well wooded grounds, commanding a fine view over the Great Broad, which is some 120 acres in extent. Settled in Norfolk at a very early period, the Blofelds possessed lands in North Repps in 1466, and a Robert Blofeld was living at Hickling in 1479. Thomas Blofeld, of Gurstead Hall and Beeston Priory, had two sons, the second of whom, Robert, was Rector of Westwick and Thorpe-next-Norwich, and married Mary, daughter of T. Layer, of Booton. Their eldest son, Thomas, the builder of Hoveton House above mentioned, was succeeded by a grandnephew, Thomas Blofeld, J.P., D.L. His only daughter, Sarah, married her cousin, John Blofeld, who, under the will of his great-great-uncle, succeeded to the estate of Hoveton; and their second son, the Rev. Thomas Calthorpe Blofeld, M.A., was Rector of Hellsdon-with-Drayton. He married, in 1802, Mary Caroline, third daughter and only surviving child of Francis Grose, F.A.S., the antiquary, and was succeeded by his son, the Rev. Thomas John Blofeld, M.A., J.P., D.L., Vicar of Hoveton, who married, in 1834, Catherine Charlotte, daughter of the Rev. Anthony Collett, Rector of Haveningham, Suffolk; of this union there were three sons and one daughter, of whom the eldest son, Thomas Calthorpe Blofeld, M.A., J.P., was Recorder of Ipswich from 1876 to 1896, and Chancellor of the Diocese of Norwich from 1881. He is the present owner of Hoveton House.



Hoveton House, near Norwich.

INTWOOD HALL, the seat of Lieut.-Colonel Clement William Joseph Unthank, J.P., is a fine modern mansion. It occupies the site of an older house which was for many years the home of Sir Thomas Gresham, founder of the Royal Exchange, London, in 1565, during the reign of Queen Elizabeth. Colonel Unthank is descended from the old Northumbrian family of that name whose seat was at Unthank, Northumberland. Richard Unthank, who died at the end of the 17th century, had two sons, one of whom, Thomas, settled at Newcastle-upon-Tyne. The two



Intwood Hall, Norfolk.

elder sons of Thomas were buried at Ashwellthorpe, Norfolk, and the third, William, married Amy Dodd, of Carlton Hall. Their only son, William, married in 1783, Anne, daughter of John May, of Southwold. The four elder sons of this marriage died without issue, the eldest, a Lieutenant in the 44th Regiment, being killed while leading a forlorn hope at Badajos in 1812; the fifth son, Clement William Unthank, J.P., D.L., married in 1835, Mary Anne, daughter

and sole heiress of Joseph Salusbury Muskett, of Intwood Hall. He was succeeded by his eldest and only surviving son, the present owner of Intwood Hall.

SEDFORD HALL, a picturesque house some centuries old, stands in the parish of that name, ten miles south-west from Burnham Market. Originally in the possession of the Glover family the



Sedgford Hall, near King's Lynn.

Hall was acquired by the Rolles, of Heacham Hall, about a hundred years ago. It is now the residence and property of Holcombe Ingleby, M.P., who married Harriet Jane, second daughter of the late C. F. Neville Rolfe. The Ingleby family dates back to the middle of the 17th century. Richard Ingleby, of Holywell, born about 1688, was succeeded by his eldest son Thomas, who was born in 1701. He married Elizabeth Pierce, and had issue six sons. The eldest, Richard, of Springfield, Holywell, was a man of great ability and philanthropy, and was thrice married; the fifth son, William, of Cheadle, Staffs, married, in

1777, Anne, daughter of John Tomlinson, banker, of Cheadle. Of this union there were five sons; the third, Clement, of King's Heath House, near Birmingham, was succeeded by his only son, Clement Mansfield Ingleby, M.A., LL.D., who married Sarah, daughter of Robert Oakes, J.P., of Milton, near Gravesend, and niece of Charles Thomas Holcombe, of Valentines, Essex. Clement Mansfield died in 1886, leaving surviving issue three sons, the second being Holcombe, now of Sedgford Hall. Under the will of his great-uncle, Mr. Ingleby inherited the Valentines estate.

OXNEAD HALL is a portion of a noble mansion built in the 16th century. It was erected by Clement Paston, a member of an old Norfolk family who took their name from the village of Paston. The mansion formerly contained a banqueting-hall built for the entertainment of Charles II., and is said to have had the earliest sash windows in England. The present part is built of red brick with stone dressings in the Domestic style of the Tudors, and surrounded by a park in which there are some ruins, consisting of three arched bays in the Renaissance style.

The Earl of Yarmouth (Sir Robert Paston, Bart.), whose property and residence Oxnead Hall was in the time of Charles II., sold it to Lord Anson, from whom it was purchased, in 1837, by Sir Edward Stracey, Bart. He was succeeded by his two next brothers in turn, the 4th Baronet, Sir Josias Henry, being succeeded by his son, Henry Josias, High Sheriff of Norfolk in 1871, Member of Parliament for East Norfolk, 1885-87, Great Yarmouth, 1859-65, and Norwich, 1868-70. He married, in 1835, and was succeeded by his eldest son, Edward Henry Gervaise, who married, in 1870, Mary Gertrude, daughter of Sir Charles Des Vœux, 2nd Baronet, of Indiaville, and had issue two sons, Edward Paulet and Algernon Augustus Henry. Edward Paulet, the present and 7th Baronet, came into the property on the death of his father in 1888, and now resides at Rackheath Park, another of the family seats, Oxnead Hall being occupied by Mr. Rackham.



Oxnead Hall, Norfolk.

HANWORTH HALL, the seat of Colonel Henry Albert Barclay, C.V.O., A.D.C., T.D., J.P., D.L., stands near the village of Hanworth, six miles north of Aylsham. It is a handsome mansion of brick, delightfully situated in a verdant and finely wooded park, characterised by bold undulations. The gardens immediately surrounding the house are laid out with much taste, and contain a noble Spanish chestnut tree, over 300 years old, the trunk of which, at two feet from the ground, is forty-two feet in circumference. Not far away is a grand old oak of hardly smaller dimensions, whilst scattered over the beautiful demesne are many fine specimens of forest trees. Running through the grounds, belonging to Hanworth Hall, is the Sparrow brook, which at one part has been widened into an oblong lake that is well stocked with trout.



Hanworth Hall, near Aylsham.

A mansion existed here from very early times, and together with the estate, was the property and residence of the Doughty family. The present front dates from 1686, when the Hall was re-built after being partially destroyed by fire in 1680. It remained in possession of the Doughtys till the end of the 18th century, and subsequently passed to the Wyndhams. It was acquired by the present owner in 1900.

The interior of the mansion is rich in old oak, the rooms on the ground floor being panelled to the ceiling with that material. A magnificent staircase of oak also gives access to the rooms above, the fireplaces of which display the Doughty arms in bold relief.

The Norfolk Barclays are of Scottish descent, and are a cadet branch of the ancient House of Barclay of Mathers and Urie, which traces its ancestry to Roger Berchelai, described in Domesday as holding land in Gloucestershire from Earl FitzOsborn at the Conquest. A descendant, Alexander de Barclay, inherited the estate of Mearns in Scotland about 1326, and it descended from father to son till about 1600. A later member of the family was Robert Barclay of Urie, the celebrated Apologist of the Quakers, born in 1648. His second son, David, is ancestor of the Barclays of Bury Hill, the chiefs of the House. David's second son, John, settled in London, and from him are descended the Barclays of Norfolk. A daughter of John married Henry Birkbeck, of Keswick. Robert, of Leyton, son of John, married Elizabeth, daughter of Joseph Gurney, of Lakenham, and was father of Joseph Gurney Barclay, of Leyton and Cromer, father of the present owner of Hanworth Hall.



Somerton Hall, West Somerton, Norfolk.

SOMERTON HALL is situate in the parish of West Somerton, nine miles from Great Yarmouth. The house, which stands on an eminence commanding fine views of the North Sea on the east and north, was formerly the manor house of Somerton-cum-Batley. Portions of the building are of some considerable age though it has undergone much in the way of

alterations and enlargements. Somerton Hall is the property and residence of Bernard James Cuddon-Fletcher, J.P., who is Lord of the Manor.



Reydon Hall, near Southwold.

land, whose daughter Agnes, authoress of "The Queens of England," resided here for some years. The Hall, with seventy acres of adjoining land, was then purchased by the late Bradford Wilmer, who remained in possession some twenty-five or thirty years, until his decease, when the Hall was re-purchased into the Ewen family by the Rev. J. N. F. Ewen (1886). In the parish church of St. Margaret, the east window, which is of stained glass, is to the memory of John Leman Ewen and Alethea Ewen his wife.

KNAPTON HOUSE, the seat of Henry Matthew Cooper Robinson, M.A., J.P., was purchased in 1796 by Mr. Robinson's grandfather, George Robinson, who was Head of Trinity House. He died in 1834, and monumental records are to be seen in Knapton Church; his son, the late Sir Henry Robinson, K.B., was Lieut.-Colonel of her late Majesty Queen Victoria's Body Guard. Mr. H. M. C. Robinson, M.A., J.P., the present

owner and only son of Sir Henry, was the means in 1883 of raising over £2000 for the restoration of Knapton Church, which contains a magnificent carved roof of the 15th century.



Knapton House, North Walsham.

DOCKING HALL, Norfolk, is the property of John Hugh Montague Hare. The Earl of Sussex sold the Docking estate to John Hare in 1597, since which date it has been in possession of the Hare family. The house was built in 1612,

and added to in 1858; it is in the Elizabethan style of architecture, and is surrounded by a well wooded park of about seventy-six acres. Hugh Hare, son of John Hare, was created Lord Coleraine in 1625, and he left the Docking property to his second son, Hugh. In Docking Church are to be found many memorial inscriptions to members of the Hare family, notably the stained west window to the memory of Mrs. B. Hare, and a Mrs. Winifred Hare gave the old sacramental plate, together with the furniture for the pulpit, communion table, and desk.



Docking Hall, Norfolk.

WEST HARLING HALL, near Thetford, was built about 1735 by Major Gipps on the site of Berdwell Hall, and on foundations previously laid by Captain Joshua Draper. The Hall stands in the centre of a very beautiful park. Major Gipps left it to his sister's son, W. Croftes, after whom it passed through his son, R. Croftes, to his granddaughter, who was married to Sir John Sebright. From him it was bought by Mr. Ayton, who in his turn sold it to Mr. Franks in 1806.



West Harling Hall, Thetford.

Mr. Franks died in 1814, and the whole property then passed by purchase into the hands of N. W. Ridley-Colborne, M.P., second son of Sir Matthew Ridley, who was afterwards raised to the Peerage as Lord Colborne. He died in 1854, and left the property to his second daughter, Maria Charlotte, wife of Sir George Nugent, Bart., and at her death in 1883, it descended to its present owner, Sir Edmund Charles Nugent, Bart., J.P., D.L.



View from West Terrace of Mancroft Towers, looking down the Waveney Valley.

allowed of some exceptionally fine carving, particularly on the overmantels, which shew the armorial bearings of the Back family, who have been residents in Norfolk since the 16th century. The interior of the house contains some unique features, chief of which perhaps is the lounge hall on the ground floor, which is carried to a greater height than the other rooms on the same floor. On the first floor is a gallery running the entire length of the building. Electric light is installed all over the house.

MANCROFT TOWERS stands on an elevated site and commands extensive views of the Waveney Valley. The mansion is the residence of Lieut.-Col. Philip Edward Back, V.D., and was built in 1900 from red brick and faced with a species of specially hard red brick obtained from Cossey, near Norwich, which material has permitted not only of stone to be entirely dispensed with for window mullions, etc., but also



Mancroft Towers, Oulton Broads.

WINSFORD HALL, a modern well built red brick house, was erected, in 1883, by the late F. W. Waters. It is now the residence of Colonel Edward Arthur Butler. It stands



Winsford Hall, Great Yarmouth.

on a site adjoining the old mansion known as Hilborough Hall from the stone quarry on the estate of that name, which was occupied by the late James Norton, and previously by the late William Denew. It is situated in the parish of Stokesby, about eight miles from Great Yarmouth, four and a half miles from Ormesby station, and four from Acle, in the East Flegg Division of Norfolk, and is surrounded by a garden and park of about thirty-five acres, the remainder of the estate consisting of arable, pasture, marshland, alder carrs, and small game coverts, some 260 acres in all.

HEACHAM HALL, the property of Charles Edward Strachan, J.P., is prettily surrounded by extensive grounds, and is about two miles from Hunstanton. The interest attaching to the house lies in the fact that it was the ancestral home of the Rolfes, a family connected with Heacham for centuries. A member of this family, Thomas Rolfe, sailed to Virginia with Sir Thomas Dale during the reign of James I., and married, in 1614, the Virginian Princess Pocohontas, a daughter of King Powhattan. At Booton Rectory there is a portrait of this lady, with the following inscription:—"Matook Rebecka, filia potentis Princ; Powhatani Imp. Virginiae," and "Matoaka, alias Rebecka, daughter of the mighty Prince Powhatani, Emperour of Atlanough, Komonck of Virginia, a Christian converted, and married to the Worshypfull Mr. Thoms Rolff, aged 21, 1616." She died on her way back to her native land, and was buried at Gravesend.



Heacham Hall, near Hunstanton, Norfolk.



Burlingham Hall, Norwich.

BURLINGHAM HALL, in the parish of Burlingham St. Peter, Norwich, is the property of H. R. Burroughes. The house, which was built probably about 200 years ago, is surrounded by a finely wooded park, and there are also a moderate sized pleasure garden and kitchen garden. There are some fine rooms in the house, and several paintings of Mr. Burroughes' ancestors. The family has been connected with Norfolk since the beginning of the 16th century, the first of the line being Jeremiah Burroughes, of Wymondham, born in 1692, who married a daughter of Thomas

Randall. In 1817, Henry Negus Burroughes, grandfather of the present owner of Burlingham Hall, was High Sheriff of Norfolk.

THE RETREAT, Mashobra, lies six miles from Simla, and is surrounded by 350 acres of forest, in which are ten miles of roads and paths. The house was formerly occupied for some years by Lord William Hay, when in charge of the Simla district. From 1882 to 1896 it was the property and home of Sir Edward Charles Buck, LL.D., K.C.S.I., when Secretary to the Indian Government for Agriculture and Commerce. During four years of that period the house was shared with Sir Courtenay Ilbert and family, and for another four years with Lord Roberts (then Commander-in-Chief) and family. In 1896 it was bought by the Government as a country residence for the Viceroy.



The Retreat, Mashobra, India.

The Buck family claim descent on the male side from Sir John Buck, who lived in Bedfordshire in 1634, and on the female side from Randle de Ostbury, nephew of Randle de Blunderville, Earl of Chester, ancestor of the Ostbury family, lords of the manor of Ostbury, in Cheshire.

The most renowned member of the family was Zechariah Buck, Mus.Doc., Choirmaster and Organist Norwich Cathedral, who was born in 1798 and died in 1879. He was admitted as a choir boy in 1807, and for sixty years filled the position of Organist with a distinction that won him renown and many friendships in the musical world. It was in 1853 that the degree of Doctor of Music was conferred on him by Dr. Sumner, Archbishop of Canterbury. Many famous organists throughout the country were among his articulated pupils; among these being five who graduated as Doctors of Music, three who obtained the degree of Mus.Bac., and four who were elected Fellows of the Royal College of Organists.

The first wife of Dr. Buck was the eldest daughter of the Rev. Canon Peter Hansell, Incumbent of St. Martin-at-Oak, Norwich, and their eldest daughter was Mrs. Plume, wife of the Rector of Framingham Pigot.

Dr. Buck's second wife was Miss Lucy Holloway, daughter of John Holloway, of Swallowfield Hall, Caversham, Berks. She died in 1873, leaving a daughter, Mrs. Clowes, who died in New Zealand, and four sons, Henry, a London doctor (who died in 1910); Sir Edward, K.C.S.I.; the Rev. George Peter, Rector of Belaugh, Norfolk; and another son, the youngest, who was accidentally drowned in America.

HOLLY LODGE, the residence of Charles Brandon Lea Tylecote, M.A., was at one time the residence of Nicolas Styleman, who died in 1830. Originally the house was the property of the Rolfes, to various members of which family there are several brasses in the parish church, and from them it passed to the le Stranges and others. Mr. Tylecote purchased the house and grounds in 1907, and has since resided here with his sister.



Holly Lodge, Heacham, Norfolk.



Bredfield House, Suffolk.

Captain Joseph Henry Lachlan White, J.P., D.L., who is descended from a Cheshire family, the head of which was Joseph White, of Sutton Hall, Cheshire. His son, Joseph, born in 1784, married, in 1817, Susan, daughter of Robert Pretymann, of Belstead, Suffolk. Of this union there were seven sons and six daughters. The eldest, Joseph, born in 1819, married, in 1856, Emily, daughter of Robert Lachlan, of Gloucester Gardens, London, W., and had issue one son, the present owner of Bredfield House, who succeeded his father in 1885, and one daughter, Cecilia Pretymann.

EAST HARLING HALL is the residence of the Rev. B. H. Grigson. The old Manor House, re-built by Sir Thomas Lovell in the early part of the 16th century, stood till the beginning of the 19th, when it was pulled down by Sir Robert Buxton, of Shadwell. The present Hall was built in 1820 by John Steward, who became patron of the living in 1818, as a residence for his daughter, who married Rev. Thomas Boston Wilkinson, Rector from 1829-88. After Mrs. Wilkinson's death the Hall was purchased by Mrs. Baseley Hales Grigson, wife of the present rector, who died in 1903. It is now the property of her husband. Two of the former rectors, Rev. Richard Wright, and his brother, Rev. James Wright, were lords of the manor and resided at the old Hall. There has not been a rectory house at East Harling for upwards of 200 years.



East Harling Hall, Norfolk.



Tostock Place, Suffolk.

BREDFIELD HOUSE, in the parish of that name, a few miles from Woodbridge, is a handsome Jacobean mansion built in 1665. It stands in a well wooded park 100 acres in extent, and commands fine views of the surrounding country. Edward Fitzgerald, the famous English scholar and translator of the renderings of the Persian poet, Omar Khāyyām, was born here in 1809, at which date the place was rented by his father. Bredfield House is the property and residence of

TOSTOCK PLACE is a handsome mansion of white brick seven miles from Bury St. Edmunds. It is built on three sides of a square with a third and smaller wing at the east end of the house, surrounded by about six acres of garden and shrubberies; it stands in a well wooded park of over eighty acres. It is the residence and property of Sir James William Malcolm, Bart., who is Lord of the Manor, and who purchased the Tostock Place estate in 1903, and in 1904 re-built and considerably enlarged the house. The manor was granted by William the Conqueror to the Abbot of Bury St. Edmunds. In later times it was the seat of the Lords North and Grey.

STRATTON STRAWLESS HALL, the seat of William John Birkbeck, M.A., J.P., D.L., stands in a well timbered park on the right of the fine road to Aylsham from Norwich—five miles from the former and seven from the latter. It is a large white bricked mansion, dating from the end of the 18th century, and built by Robert Marsham. The chief feature of the park, in addition to a large sheet of water, spanned by a three-arched bridge, is its exceptionally fine trees, planted by the famous botanist and naturalist, Robert Marsham, F.R.S., who died at the old Hall in 1797, at the age of ninety. Of these, one is a Cedar of Lebanon, seventy feet high, and considered the finest in England; two yards from



Stratton Strawless Hall, near Norwich.

the ground it is sixteen feet in circumference, and is clear of branches up to a height of forty-five feet. It was grown from a seed sown in a nursery, and planted out in 1747 when eighteen inches high. It is mentioned in a list of trees as being nine inches high in 1746. Another is a beech, at the south-west corner of the mansion, and easily distinguished from the Aylsham road by its enormous size. It overspreads an area of more than 1000 yards. The trunk at one foot from the ground is twenty-five feet in circumference. An illustration of the tree appeared in 1847 in a work entitled "Eastern Arboretum," by Grigor. There are also fine silver firs, 120 feet high, visible for miles around, and some magnificent oaks. West of the house is a grand avenue of beeches.

The Manor was held in 1195 by William de Stratton. In 1560 Sir Edward Clere sold it to Henry Marsham, whose descendant, Charles Robert Marsham, J.P., left it in 1885 to his cousin, Colonel Edward George Keppel, J.P. (now of Sprowston Grange), from whom it was bought in 1900 by the present owner.

The parish church of St. Margaret is a massive structure, rebuilt in 1422, and contains six bells. It has some curious specimens of stained glass and several hand-



Cedars in the grounds of Stratton Strawless Hall.



Beech Tree at Stratton Strawless Hall.

some marble monuments. On an altar tomb of black marble is a white marble effigy of Thomas Marsham (died 1615). In a chapel is another black and white marble altar tomb, with effigies of Henry Marsham (died 1698), his second wife, and son and daughter. There were formerly many brasses of the Marsham family, but they have disappeared. The present Curate-in-charge is the Rev. William Lievesley Stock, M.A.

THE RECTORY, Hanworth, is situated near the Hanworth entrance to Gunton Park, and is occupied by the Rev. A. B. Stevenson, M.A., Rector of Gunton-with-Hanworth.



Hanworth Rectory, Norfolk.

The Stevensons of Balladoole, Isle of Man, of which family Mr. Stevenson is a member, are of Danish origin, and are mentioned in the earliest Manorial Roll of the Isle of Man as owners of Balladoole. Since 1413 they have always been connected with the Manx Legislature. Major Richard Stevenson, who died in 1683, was Deputy Governor of the island. His son Richard married a daughter of Governor Haywood. Another son, John, was President of the Keys of Man, and a friend and coadjutor of the celebrated Bishop Wilson. He

married the daughter and heiress of John Senhouse, of Nether Hall, Cumberland.

A later descendant, Charlotte, heiress of Balladoole, became the wife of Captain Thomas Woods, 58th Regiment. Her sister, Margaret Christian, married Captain John Quilliam, R.N., who was Flag Lieutenant to Lord Nelson and steered the "Victory" into action at Trafalgar. Captain Thomas's eldest son, George Augustus (grandfather of the present Vicar of Hanworth), married the eldest daughter of the Rev. William Coney, M.A., Fellow of Oriel College, Oxford. The Coneys were a family of repute. The Rev. Thomas Coney, D.D., was Chaplain to Queen Anne, Rector of Bath and Prebendary of Wells, and married a daughter of William Bicknell. Their grandson, Bicknell Coney, was a Director of the Bank of England, and was father of the above Rev. William. The second wife of the latter was Caroline Baring, of the famous Baring family.

An ancestor of the Coneys married a granddaughter of George Huddlestone, whose brother was the Father Huddlestone who attended Charles II. on his deathbed.

The present Vicar of Hanworth is grandson to the above named George Augustus Woods.

His wife, Mrs. Stevenson, is descended from the Rev. George Marsh, whose death at the stake during the persecutions of Queen Mary is recorded in Foxe's "Book of Martyrs."



The Avenue, Wroxham,
Looking to the Wroxham-Norwich Road.

THE AVENUE, Wroxham, one of the rural features of the capital of Broadland, is a delightfully shaded lane running at right angles to the Wroxham-Norwich high road. It is about a quarter of a mile in length, leading to a long and pleasant country lane ending at Broad House, the residence of E. M. Connop, J.P., and is about half a mile from the old bridge which spans the river Bure, dividing the parish at Wroxham from that of Hoveton St. John. The trees that skirt the lane are fine specimens of oak and beech. South of The Avenue stretches the park surrounding Wroxham House, the beautiful seat of Lieut.-Colonel S. F. Charles, and beyond that may be discerned on an eminence, Key's Hill, the home of the three Misses Preston. North of The Avenue are many fine houses and bungalows, the gardens of some of which slope down to the river. Among these are the

residences of Sir Robert Price, M.P., and Messrs. P. E. Hansell, McMinn, Beecroft, H. L. Clark, J.P., Pitts, Morris, Passimore, etc.

DANECROFT, residence of Colonel St. John Fancourt Michell Fancourt, C.B., J.P., is a very pretty half-timbered house about a mile and a half from Stowmarket station. Situated on the Finborough Road, the grounds, meadows and orchards run down to the little river, which at Stowmarket joins two other streams known as the Gipping, and eventually at Ipswich becomes the Orwell. There is little doubt that the valley about Danecroft was in former days a "broad," and that the river was navigable at the time of the Danish invasion as far as Stowmarket, if not further. A battle was fought between the Danes and the Saxons at the junction of the three streams, where the bones of men and horses, and various articles of Saxon and Danish equipment have been found at intervals. The Danes defeated the Saxons, and appear to have made a cantonment on the high ground about Danecroft. It would appear probable from the Roman glass which can be picked up in Danecroft meadow, that previous to the Danes the Romans had a settlement there. About a mile to the north they certainly had a burial place on Mr. Lankaster's farm, where some very interesting Roman remains have been found; bronze spear heads of the ancient Britons have also been discovered. The remains of a prehistoric elephant were dug up some years ago, which points to the time when the neighbourhood of Stowmarket was dense forest and there was land communication with the Continent. Apparently belonging to this period, are the thousands of stone implements and picture stones which Colonel Fancourt discovered in a hole which he dug in his garden in the year 1906, and which he has now collected in a small museum. The implements are of the St. Acheul or Magdalenean type, and were probably used for



Danecroft, Stowmarket, Suffolk.

religious sacrifices. The picture stones include representations of prehistoric birds, beasts, fish, idols, and religious emblems, etc. Some 300 specimens were sent by him to the Prehistoric Exhibition in Paris, and were pronounced by the judges to be of extraordinary interest, worthy of the closest study and investigation. The fact that some bronze and amber was found three feet from the surface of the ground points to the stones found at eighteen to twenty feet being of great age. The ancients evidently collected wondrous gold quartz, silver, tin, and any and every curious geological specimen, for all these are to be found in the museum. Colonel Fancourt's suggestion is that his house was built on the site of an ancient temple, where idols were made and stones were cut for sacrificial use; all kinds of small round funeral stones, which are found in the "Long Barrow" burial places, were stored at Danecroft, so also were small gods for household prayer. Numbers of the stones are enamelled and very highly polished, with curious markings on them somewhat similar in character to that on the wall of the pool of Siloam; others are covered with small holes like pin pricks in groups. A very common marking is the circle and crescent cut all over the stone. The great interest of this extraordinary discovery lies in the fact that the stones reveal prehistoric men's religious beliefs. Colonel Fancourt has no doubt that any number of cut prehistoric stones could be dug up at Danecroft and in the neighbourhood, but those best finished are lowest down, and as there is water at twenty feet they are difficult to get at. The valuable stones are so crusted when found, that they require hours of soaking, brushing, and scraping, before their true cutting is revealed. Those found at the higher levels are generally fresh and well polished.

HORSFORD MANOR HOUSE, the home and property of Thomas Barrett-Lennard, J.P., stands on an elevated site in the midst of tastefully laid out grounds in which the owner takes the keenest interest. It is situated some three miles north-west of Norwich and about a quarter of a mile off the high road from Holt to Norwich.



Horsford Manor House, near Norwich.

Mr. Barrett-Lennard, the present owner and great-great-grand-son of the above Lord Dacre, inherited the property and added to and altered the house till it became the charming residence of to-day.

It is a remarkable fact that the Manor of Horsford, or as it was formerly called, Horsforth, has never been sold—in any case not since the time of William the Conqueror—but has descended by marriage through the different families, until, in 1594, it came to Margaret, wife of Samson Lennard. This lady was only daughter of Thomas Lord Dacre, and his wife, Mary, daughter of Lord Abergavenny, and became Baroness Dacre in her own right on the death of her brother, Gregory Lord Dacre, without issue in 1594. Since that date it has remained in the possession of her direct descendants in the male line.

The last Lord Dacre of the Lennard family was Thomas Barrett Lennard, who died in 1786, when the Manor passed to his natural son, Thomas, who by the terms of his father's will had assumed the names of Barrett and Lennard, and was in 1801 created a Baronet for his services in raising a troop of horse at the time of the Napoleonic scare. The present Baronet is his grandson, Sir Thomas, of Belhus, in Essex, whose eldest son is the present owner of Horsford.

The Manor of Horsford belonged in the time of Edward the Confessor to Edric. William the Conqueror gave it, with nearly 250 manors, to Robert Malet, who granted it to Walter de Caen, since which time the number of owners, including Mr. Barrett-Lennard, has been thirty-three.

RYSTON HALL, Downham, the property of Edward Roger Murray Pratt, J.P., was built in 1660 by Sir Roger Pratt (knighted by Charles II.), who, as an architect, was associated with Sir Christopher Wren in the re-building of London and St. Paul's. It was restored and enlarged by John Soane in 1784. William Pratt held his first court of the manor of Ryston, April 20th, 1528, and the property has since been vested in his descendants, several of whom have filled the office of High Sheriff of Norfolk.



Ryston Hall, Downham, Norfolk.

ALDBOROUGH HALL, the property and residence of Mrs. Ellen Gay, is prettily situated in a well wooded park off the high road from Cromer to North Walsham. It was originally built in 1636 and enlarged in 1818.

The Gays have been considerable landowners in Aldborough since the close of the 16th century, when they acquired the land through marriage with an heiress, a daughter of F. Parker. In the parish church are many memorials to the family, dating from 1792. One tablet commemorates "John Gay, an active magistrate for thirty years," who died in 1814, aged 65; and another, John Johnson Gay, J.P., D.L., who died in 1852, aged eighty.



Aldborough Hall, Norwich.

Mrs. Ellen Gay is a daughter of Thomas Nelson Waterfield, of Dean's Yard, Westminster, and widow of Edward Gay, formerly Surveyor-General of India, who died in 1908, leaving a son, Edmund, born 1883, and a daughter, Margaret.

CAMPSEA ASHE ABBEY. A few remains of the old Abbey may still be seen in the walls of the Abbey farm buildings, and in the house now occupied by Carey Alfred Whitbread, the owner of the property. The Abbey or Nunnery was built in 1204, in accordance with the will of Theobald de Valoines, who in 1195, bequeathed all his property in Campesse (as it was then called) to his two sisters, Joan and Agnes, for the erecting of a Nunnery there to the honour of God and the glorious Virgin. Joan, the elder sister, became first Prioress, and on her death, Agnes succeeded her. There were generally about twenty nuns in residence. Divine service was performed by a staff of priests, who also lived on the premises. The religious Order to which they belonged was that of St. Augustine or Austin. In 1348, Maud, granddaughter of King Henry III., founded and endowed a Collegiate Chantry, consisting of a Warden and four assistant priests, who were to say Mass in the Abbey Chapel for the health of the soul of her first husband, William de Burgh, Earl of Ulster, and of Ralph de Ufford, her second husband; also of Elizabeth de Burgh and Maud de Ufford her daughters, as also for the good estate of herself, Sir John de Ufford, Kt., and Sir Thomas de Hereford, Kt., during their lives, and for the health of their souls after their death. This College was however moved about 1354, to Briusyard, and later on it was incorporated into a Nunnery of the St. Clare Order in that place. The Campsea Abbey continued to flourish until the Dissolution of the Religious Houses in 1536, when the property was all confiscated and the inmates expelled. The buildings and some of the lands were given to Sir William Willoughby, Kt.,



Ash Abbey, Wickham Market, Suffolk.

of Parham; from whom they passed to John Lane, in 1551; thence through several hands until, in 1788, they were purchased by Jacob Whitbread, of Loudham, ancestor of the present owner, who married a daughter of Samuel Michell, Lord High Admiral of the Portuguese Navy; this Jacob was born in 1782 and died in 1809, leaving three sons, the youngest of whom, Gordon, was County Court Judge at Clerkenwell, and the eldest, Jacob William Carey, late of Loudham Park, married Ellen Belfield, daughter of Major C. Farwell, 4th Dragoon Guards, and has four sons, of which the third, Benjamin Evelyn, was father of the present owner of Loudham

Park. Mr. Whitbread's aunt, Maria Elizabeth, married Baron Ebner von Eschenbach, and another aunt, Irene Ellen, married Alfred Courage.



Bayfield Hall, Holt.

Glandford, which with Bayfield, constitute a united parish. This edifice also had been allowed to fall into decay, until in 1900 it was restored at the entire cost of Sir Alfred Jodrell, and is now one of the ecclesiastical gems of the county. Early English in character, the work of restoration occupied seven years, and was undertaken as a monument to his mother, Mrs. Adela Monckton Jodrell.

A striking feature of the interior is the splendid marble work harmonising with elaborately carved wood work. The floors are of Italian marble and the rood screen bears a notable figure of Christ on the cross. The font is an exact copy of the famous Walsoken font,



Glandford Church, before Restoration.



Photo by]

Views of Glandford Church.

{T. J. Preston.

and was carved in Florence, the artist being engaged for thirteen months on its execution: there is only one other like it in the country. In the Lady Chapel is a magnificent figure of an Angel also carved in Florence. The beautiful stained windows are by Mr. Bryans, late partner of Kemp and Company. The tower contains twelve bells which play hymn tunes eight times in the twenty-four hours, at 3, 6, 9, and 12 o'clock. The largest bell of the set bears the inscription "Sound, ye Bells, to the Glory of God, and in memory of Adela Monckton Jodrell, who entered into rest, September 23rd, 1896. R.I.P." Two tablets on the walls of the church commemorate Thomas Cook (1882) and William Cooke (1883), and were put up by the Jodrell family. In the vestry is a 12th century "Bellarmine pot," probably imported into England about 1581, which was found during the excavations.

Sir Alfred Jodrell is descended collaterally from Peter Jodrell, a landed proprietor in the Peak district of Derbyshire about the middle of the 13th century. The 1st Baronet was John Hase, created 1783, with remainder to the male offspring of his niece, Vertue, who in 1772, married Richard Paul Jodrell, J.P., F.R.S. Their eldest son, the 2nd Baronet, married a daughter of the Earl of Kingston. The 3rd Baronet died without issue and was succeeded in the title by his cousin, Sir Alfred, the present holder. Sir Alfred was born in 1847, and is the only surviving son of the late Major Edward Jodrell, of Bayfield Hall. He is a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant of Norfolk, and was High Sheriff

in 1887; he married, in 1897, Lady Jane, daughter of the 2nd Earl of Verulam. His hobbies are the collecting of china, and church work, in connection with which latter he organises an annual bazaar to benefit Norfolk churches with which the Jodrell family have no connection.



The Hall, Blakeney Rectory.



Chancel, St. Nicholas, Blakeney.

daughter of Sir Curtis Lampson, 1st Baronet, of Vermont, U.S.A., and is widow of Frederick Locker Lampson, a Clerk in the Admiralty and a poet of some repute, who died in 1895. She is the authoress of several works of a religious character, notably, "Bible Readings from the Gospels," and "Bible Readings from the Acts." Her two sons, Godfrey Lampson Tennyson, M.P., and Oliver Stillingfleet, M.P., represent in the Unionist interest Salisbury and North Huntingdonshire respectively, and are also both authors.

Rowfant, a fine mansion in north Sussex, is another seat of Mrs. Locker Lampson.

BLAKENEY RECTORY is a 15th century building, and the old oak panelling and fireplaces in the hall and drawing-room, which are of the Tudor period, were discovered by the Rector, the Rev. David Lee-Elliott, M.A., about five years ago.

BLAKENEY CHURCH, which with Glandford and Cockthorpe is in the gift of the Hon. Mrs. Anstruther Gough Calthorpe, is a magnificent Perpendicular building of the 15th century, with a fine chancel of 13th century work. The nave and towers were restored by the late Lord Calthorpe and the parishioners, and the chancel is now being restored by the Rector with the generous assistance of others interested in its preservation.

NEW HAVEN COURT, the Norfolk seat of Mrs. Jane Hannah Locker-Lampson, is situated at Cromer, near the Norwich Road, and standing on an eminence amid a profusion of shrubs and trees, commands a fine prospect of sea and rural scenery. It was built in the year 1885. Mrs. Locker-Lampson is the only



Photo by]

New Haven Court, Cromer.

[A. J. Rogers.



Earsham Hall, Norfolk, Residence of Captain J. P. Meade, J.P., D.L.



Photo by] Meadow Cottage, Overstrand, Cromer, [A. J. Rogers.
Residence of Sir Frederick Macmillan, J.P., D.L.



Horstead Lodge, Norfolk, Residence of Mrs. Grant.



Filby House, Great Yarmouth, Norfolk, Residence of C. B. Lucas, J.P.



Photo by] Smallburgh Place, Norfolk, Residence of Captain C. M. Jickling. [Meale, Horstead.

GISSING HALL, the principal seat of Sir Kenneth Hagar Kemp, 12th Baronet, is situate in a pretty village four miles north of Diss. The present house is modern, the old hall having been



Mergate Hall, near Norwich.



Gissing Hall, Diss.

burnt about 1710. It was a very ancient house surrounded by a moat, and the ruins of its old drawbridge are still visible. The park in which the Hall stands is well timbered. This property and that of Flordon came to the Kemps from the Hastings and Buttevelyns, 1370-1470, and has remained in their possession since.

MERGATE HALL, the other seat of Sir Kenneth, is a very ancient house dating from about 1610, and is in the parish of Braconash, six miles from Norwich; it was till recently occupied by the present Baronet.

The Kemp family is of long standing in Norfolk, Suffolk, Essex and Kent, and gave two eminent ecclesiastics to the Church in the 15th century: John Kemp, Archbishop of Canterbury, and his nephew, Thomas Kemp, Bishop of London. The 1st Baronet was Sir Robert, created 1641, who married a daughter of Sir Matthew Browne, of Beechworth Castle, Surrey, and there is a handsome monument to him in Gissing parish church, the living of which is still in the gift of the Kemp family. Their son, the 2nd Baronet, was M.P. for Norfolk, in 1668, and married as his second wife the daughter and heiress of John Sone, of Ubbeston Hall, Suffolk. The 3rd Baronet, who died in 1734, married four times, and twice sat for Suffolk in Parliament as well as for Dunwich in Essex. His eldest daughter married Sir Edmund Bacon, M.P., 6th Baronet, of Carboldisham.



Sheringham Hall, Norfolk.

SHERINGHAM HALL, Norfolk, is the property and residence of H. M. Upcher, J.P., D.L. The grandfather of the present owner purchased the estate in 1811, and commenced to build the mansion. At that time Sheringham was a small fishing village in which the Upcher family was deeply interested. The Hon. Mrs. Upcher built and maintained a lifeboat, constructed according to the fishermen's ideas, which was named "The Augusta." This boat did fifty-four years service, and no life was ever lost from her. In 1894 Mrs. Upcher gave a new lifeboat, the "Henry Ramey," in memory of her husband,

and this is the only privately built and maintained lifeboat on the English coast, or in the world. Mr. Upcher is Lord of the Manor of Sheringham.



Holbrook House, near Ipswich, Residence of Mr. G. S. Reade.



Otley Hall, near Ipswich, Residence of Mr. S. A. Sherston.



Woodcote, East Bergholt,
Residence and property of Major Arthur Herbert Barthorp.

The house was formerly the Rectory and one point of interest about it is that John Constable, the famous artist, married the granddaughter of the Rev. Dr. Rhudde, the then Rector, from it.



Browston Hall Belton, Suffolk,
Residence of Captain J. R. Prickett, R.N., J.P.



Lowood, Hasketon, Woodbridge, Residence of
Mr. Roderick Dow.

STUTTON HALL, Suffolk, the residence and property of James Oliver Fison, J.P., on the banks of the river Stour, is a fine example of the Elizabethan style of architecture; it was erected early in the 16th century, and is built of stout oak timbers, faced with red brick. The chimneys, built in thin bricks, with circular enriched shafts and octagonal caps and bases, and with projections on the square sub-base finished with crow steps, are exceptionally interesting and picturesque.

The house contains on the first floor a fine ball-room, with a beautiful ceiling, the plaster ribs being worked in geometrical designs, with pendants at the inter-sections, and a very fine frieze. One of the bed-rooms is panelled in oak of the finest quality and grain, which, with the quaint excellence of the design, makes it an unique and unsurpassed example of old time work. The dining-room ceiling and stone chimney pieces are also of great interest. On the north side of the house is a garden, walled in and with a quaint entrance porch. The wall is massive, with fine battlemented coping and enriched pinnacles at intervals with crocketed caps, all in brickwork, and adds greatly to the charm of the old mansion.

The house is said to have been built by Sir Edmund Jermy, whose coat-of-arms appears on the chimney pieces in the dining-room. It then belonged to the Mays, and afterwards to the Dysart family. Mr. James O. Fison, who became possessed of it by purchase in 1887, has had the house carefully and judiciously repaired and strengthened, and has built a new wing, the work of which is so excellent, and the new harmonises with the old so perfectly, that it is difficult to tell where the old ends and the new begins. Various interior alterations have also been carried out, among which may be named the transformation of the old kitchen into the present entrance hall; this is panelled in oak, with a pillared arcade of beautiful design, which, with the window, was formerly a part of Wolsey's College in Ipswich. Here, as elsewhere, the architectural style has been thoroughly maintained, the whole of the work having been carried out under the supervision, and from the designs, of Mr. E. F. Bisshopp, of Ipswich.

Surrounded by extensive grounds and gardens, with ornamental water and shrubberies, and with the glittering waters of the Stour in the near distance, Stutton Hall, with its environment, forms one of those characteristically striking warm tinted homes which are found nowhere but in old England.

The park surrounding the Hall, containing some fine trees,

is 130 acres in extent, and the house is approached from the main road by a straight carriage drive half a mile in length.



Stutton Hall, Suffolk.



Stutton Hall, South Front.

MELTON CONSTABLE, the seat of the Right Hon. Lord Hastings, the 21st Baronet, is one of the four most splendid historic houses in Norfolk, and lies about midway between Holt and Fakenham.



Melton Constable.

It is a rectangular building of brick and stone with four fronts, erected in 1680, by Sir Jacob Astley, an ancestor of Lord Hastings. Various additions have been made from time to time, including a corridor over 100 feet long which connects the mansion with the wing on the site of the old Hall. The house contains a magnificent collection of old china and

pictures, and is surrounded by wonderful gardens and terraces. Beyond, stretches a park of 400 acres, in which is a large herd of red deer. Outside the park, but on the estate, is Swanton Great Wood, famous as a preserve for woodcock. The home farm is noted for its red-polled cattle and shire horses. There is a Chapel attached to the Hall, which contains a piece of tapestry worked by Queen Elizabeth who gave it to Lady Katherine, wife of Sir John Astley; also the buff coat and sword of Sir Jacob Astley, which he wore at the battle of Edge Hill.

About half a mile from the house is Belle Vue tower, originally a windmill. It was erected by Sir Edward Astley, and stands forty feet high, affording a view of the sea and the city of Norwich.

The property came into the Astley family through the marriage in 1236, of Thomas Lord Astley, with the daughter and heiress of Sir Peter Constable, of Melton. The baronetcy was created in 1660, and the 6th Baronet, Sir Jacob, was raised to the peerage as Baron Hastings in 1841. His grandmother was the eldest sister of the last Lord Delaval, of Seaton Delaval, Northumberland, which estate passed to Sir Jacob in 1818.

Domesday Book gives the name of the Manor as Maeltuna, held by De Beaufoe, Bishop of Thetford. In 1204, it belonged to Peter Constable de Meaulton, who was High Sheriff of Norfolk and Suffolk, and in 1236, it came to the Astleys as already stated.

The parish church of St. Peter is a small building with a low central tower of massive early Norman architecture containing one bell. A south transept was formed by the erection of a Chapel and vault in 1861, by Sir Jacob Astley. The church was restored by the late Lord Hastings in 1884. It is exceedingly rich in memorials of every description commemorating the Astley family for centuries past. The present Rector is the Rev. R. Wood-Samuel, appointed in 1906.

BRAMFIELD HOUSE, Halesworth, the property of Miss H. H. Tatlock, stands on the site of an older house which was purchased by Mr. Paul Tatlock in 1828, although he never resided here. The house was, however, somewhat inconvenient, and in 1880, Miss Tatlock had it pulled down and the present handsome edifice erected in its stead. The grounds are about six or seven acres in extent, and contain some fine old oak trees. There is

a garden surrounding the house, and on the south-west front is a large tennis lawn. The chief features of the interior are the hall and staircase, and there are some interesting pictures in the house.



Bramfield House, Halesworth.
Architect: Mr. E. F. Bisshopp.

HEGGATT HALL, the seat of Lieut.-Colonel Thomas Blake-Humfrey, J.P., is an Elizabethan mansion lying in the parish of Horstead, six miles north of Norwich. It derives its name from Heggatt Street, an ancient hamlet. The chief feature of the interior is the dining-room, the walls of which are oak pannelled, and the mantelpiece, an exquisite specimen of dark carved oak displaying the date 1609.

The Blakes are descended from an old Wiltshire and Somersetshire family, a branch of which settled in Norfolk in the reign of James I. at Bunwell, where there is a monument in the chancel of the church in memory of John Blake. From him descended Thomas Blake of Scottow, barrister-at-law, Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk, who left four sons. The eldest was Thomas Blake, LL.D., of Heggatt Hall,



Photo by)

Heggatt Hall, Horstead.

[C. Aldous.

Horstead, Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge, and Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk. The second son, Robert, of Wroxham House, Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk, served as a Lieutenant in the 3rd Buffs and lost a leg at the battle of the Nevé, near Bayonne, in 1813 under Wellington (Medal and two clasps). He assumed in 1847, by Royal Warrant, the additional surname and arms of Humfrey in compliance with the will of the Rev. John Humfrey, of Wroxham House, and Rector of Great Dunham (a descendant of an old Suffolk family). Mr. Blake Humfrey died in 1886, leaving three sons (1) Robert Harvey, who assumed the surname and arms of Mason, under the will of Colonel Mason Bromefield, of Necton Hall, in 1879, now of Necton Hall, (2) Thomas, now of Heggatt Hall, and (3) John, now Rector of Great Dunham and Hon. Canon.

GRANGEGORMAN, Overstrand, the seaside holiday home of the Rev. Hon. Edward Lyttelton, B.D., began as a cottage, and a cottage it still remains; although there is comfortable accommodation for a party of eighteen or nineteen. Most of the special features are due to the clever planning of the architect, but the owners have made various small additions and arrangements, which all make for comfort. The original house was built to resemble as nearly as possible "Noah's Ark."



Grangegorman, Overstrand.

with sliding windows all round, arranged so as to admit as much or as little air as may be desired. The view shows the south aspect of the house. This balcony is completely screened from the north, east and west. Another large balcony runs the whole length of this side of the house, from the north facing east. Half of this is quite open, and the other half is roofed and has two large plate glass windows along part of it, which though quite invisible, yet shut out the north and east winds from that end of the balcony.

A gable has recently been added, which consists of an entrance hall, morning-room, and some smaller rooms above.

HORSECROFT, Suffolk, is a pretty little mansion situated in the hamlet of Horsecroft, part of the consolidated parishes of Great and Little Horningsherth. The three formed the manor of



Horsecroft, near Bury St. Edmunds.

“Horningsword” in Domesday Book held in the time of the Confessor by St. Edmund. Mention of Horsecroft was first made in the reign of Henry II., and continued till Elizabeth’s time to be owned by several proprietors. In 1567 Horsecroft belonged to Thomas Lucas, who married a daughter of Sir Thomas Jermyn, of Rushbrooke. A descendant, William, sold it in 1706 to William Turnor, of St. Edmundsbury, whose three granddaughters, Anna Maria, Beatrix, and Isabella enjoyed it for life, with remainder to William Seaber, of Colchester, and

his wife, Elizabeth. The latter couple died without issue, and Elizabeth’s niece, Elizabeth Fillto, who married William Wigson, inherited it in 1808. Their son and heir, William Bacon Wigson, afterwards spelt Wigston, succeeded to the estate and built the present house in 1815. Their son, Richard, married Mary Elizabeth, only child of the late Rev. William Ewing, Rector of North Pickenham, near Swaffham, son of William Creasey Ewing, of Cringleford, near Norwich. Their eldest son, Arthur Ewing Wigston, inherited Horsecroft at the death of his father, Richard, in 1896. Horsecroft has been occupied since 1888 by Mr. R. T. Simpson.

THE MANOR HOUSE, the seat of Edmund Denham Spurrell, J.P., Lord of the Manor of Bessingham, is a red brick Tudor mansion built by the father of Mr. Spurrell in 1870, replacing the old Manor House, which is now a ruin a short distance away. It is situated about six miles south of Cromer, and stands in a park of over 100 acres, which is watered by a small stream. The entrance gates to the well kept grounds and gardens surrounding the house are rendered picturesque to travellers on the adjoining road by a summer house which has a spired turret and stained windows.

In the north-west corner of the estate is a moated mound which is said to be the probable site of an old Roman encampment, as some Roman pottery was brought to light when it was dug up and made a plantation of in 1868. Among the interesting contents of the house are four large portraits painted in 1882 by J. J. Shannon, of the late Daniel Spurrell and his wife, their son, Edmund Denham, and a daughter, C. A. Spurrell, the last being exhibited in the Royal Academy.

The Manor originally belonged to Sir Piers de Bessingham about the year 1220; in 1399, Thomas Mowbray Earl of Norfolk, held it; afterwards it came by marriage to the Pastons, who held it under Henry Howard Earl of Norfolk in 1611; then to the Ansons from whom it was bought by the father of the present owner.



The Manor House, Bessingham

The Spurrell family have lived at Bessingham for many generations, and have held land in the adjoining parish of Thurgarton, since 1522. They descend from a Bacon of Thurgarton, formerly of Baconsthorpe, perhaps the oldest family in the county.

FASBOURN HALL is the family seat of the Copingers. The original mansion house of the Manor of Buxhall was no doubt the residence now known as Fasbourn Hall. In later times and when the Manor was held generally by the Rector, an edifice known as "Buxhall Hall" was erected near to the church, in a meadow now known as the "Old Lawn" and became the Manor house. There have evidently been three houses on the site at different times. The second house was probably erected at the time of Edward III. or Richard II. In the time of Anne or a little later, a wing of the old black and white edifice either fell down or was pulled down and a facing of brick given to that part left standing, the mansion being necessarily much reduced in size.



Fasbourn Hall, Buxhall, Suffolk

The Hall was for some time known as Copinger Hall or Copinger Court, the family having been resident there as far back as 1240, when Alice Copinger, the wife of Adam Copinger, was murdered.

Fasbourn Hall is mentioned in the Court Rolls of the Manor of Buxhall in the times of Queen Mary and Elizabeth as "the tenement Fasbourne," and in both cases is stated to be in the hands of the Lord of the Manor.

It is specifically mentioned in the will of John Copinger in 1441, and in 1512 formed part of the estate of Sir William Copinger, Lord Mayor of London, being by his will devised in the following terms: "I will that my brother Walter Copynger, and Beatrice his wife have all my lands and tenet's, rents and s'uices, called ffawsebornys, w' all their appurces sett lying and beyng in Boksall, Hecham, and Bretnam in the County of Suff. To have and to hold all the foresaid lands, tene'ts, rents & s'uices w' the appurces to the foresaid Walter Copynger and Beatrice his wife during the naturall liffe, and the lyves of every of theym longest lyving. And after the decesse of the saide Walter and Beatrice I will that all the said lands and tene'ts and other the premes, w' the appurtenances, holly remayn unto the said John Copynger, son and heyre of the said Walter and to his heyres male of his body lawfully begotten. And for default of such yssue, the remainder thereof of the heyres generall of the said Wall Copynger my broder, to have and to holde unto theym and to their heyres and assignes in fee for evermore."

In the will of John Copinger dated 19th July, 1441, after giving to his brother Walter all his lands and tenements, rents and services in Buxhall, subject to certain payments is the following provision; "And that the said Alicia have the chamber called the chapel chamber situate in the tenement called Fausbrounys with a certain vaulted chamber thereto annexed for her proper use, with free egress and regress to the same as often and she pleases for the whole life as the said Alicia, together with the utensils in the kitchen of the said tenement and likewise egress and regress to the hearth and to the pool there for drawing and having water with power to use the same and fish therein and with liberty of going into the garden there for taking fruit and herbs according as she pleases."

Certainly Henry Copinger, Lord of the Manor, who died in 1675, lived here, for the fact is clearly to be deduced from the terms of his will, and that it continued to be held along with the other Buxhall property as late as 1692 is evidenced by dispositions taken before Commissions 8 Will. III., June 13th, 1698, at Stowmarket, June 17th, 1696, at Bury St. Edmunds, and preserved in the Exchequer.

The property was acquired some years ago by the late Professor W. A. Copinger, LL.D., F.S.A., and is now the property of H. B. Copinger, who is Lord of the Manor of Buxhall.



Rushbrooke Park, near Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk.

Charles I., and a fine collection of pictures. Considerable alterations and enlargements were made between the years 1703-1722, and a Georgian element introduced. Rushbrooke Hall is a magnificent type of English mansion, in which Edward VII. was greatly interested, and although every modern convenience and comfort has been recently installed by its present owner, the old world appearance of the place has been carefully preserved, and it even has an old ghost room with bloodstained floor.

The Rushbrooke family have been landowners in Suffolk for over eight centuries, and is descended from the Scotland family of Scotland Hall. For a long time they appear to have confined their interests to the improvement of the estate and cultivation of their lands; but Colonel Robert Rushbrooke, born in 1779, was a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk, and represented the Western Division of the county in Parliament. His successor was a major in the Scots Guards, and died in 1870, when Robert Wyndham Jermyn Rushbrooke, father of the present owner of the property, was only twelve years of age. Mr. R. B. W. Rushbrooke succeeded to the estate five years ago, and has made many improvements to the mansion.



Drawing-room, Rushbrooke Park.



Hepworth House, near Diss, Suffolk.

HEPWORTH HOUSE, situate in the parish of Hepworth, near Diss, is a pretty red brick mansion, with gabled roof. It is the seat of Thomas Tindal Methold, B.A., J.P., who built the house in 1880.

Hepworth Church, dedicated to St. Peter, was built in the Early English style, of rubble stone, but was burnt down on Easter Monday, 1898. It was re-built as far as possible in its former style, and the restoration was completed in September, 1899, at a cost of £2300, which was raised by public subscription.

CLIPPESBY RECTORY, near Great Yarmouth, was built in 1877 by the late Rector, the Rev. Henry Joseph Musket, M.A., of St. Peter's College, Cambridge. It is prettily situated on rising ground, sixty feet above the level of the sea, and commands a splendid view over a large extent of country. The grounds, including the Glebe, cover over three acres of land. The church, rectory, and new parish room, are all within the area. The parish church of St. Peter, Clippesby, is an ancient building of stone, in the Norman and Early English styles, consisting of chancel, nave,



The Rectory, Clippesby.



St. Peter's, Clippesby.

south porch, and an embattled western tower with an octagonal belfry stage containing one bell; in the church are two ancient brasses, one of which to a member of the Clippesby family is dated 1594, the other to the Pallinge family is dated 1508. Two good Norman doorways still exist.

In 1875 the church was restored, and the tower raised sixty feet; and in 1891 the chancel was exquisitely painted at the expense of the late John Parkinson Hall, of Great Yarmouth. The living has been held by the present Rector, the Rev. A. W. L. Rivett, since 1897.



The Manor House, Aylsham.

The Bowmans originally came from Northumberland and Cumberland, where for many generations they were adherents to the interests of the Percys, but a too generous support of the Pretender in 1745 caused the family to move south.

GREAT GLEMHAM HOUSE was at one time the property of the poet Crabbe. It was destroyed by fire in 1813, and re-built by Samuel Kilderbee, of Ipswich. It was afterwards purchased by the Duke of Hamilton and at the present time belongs to the Marchioness of Graham.



Great Glemham House, near Framlingham, Suffolk.



Photo by The Grange Thorpe Road, Norwich, Residence and property of Mrs. Pillow. [*R. Walker.*]



Coney Weston Hall, Bury St. Edmunds,
Residence of Mr. H. A. Oliverson.



Ixworth Abbey and Crypt, near Bury St. Edmunds, Residence of George Blencowe, J.P.

CONTEMPORARY BIOGRAPHIES.

EDITED BY W. T. PIKE.

NOBILITY AND GENTRY.



His Grace the Duke of Grafton,
K.G., C.B.

Grafton.—HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF GRAFTON (AUGUSTUS CHARLES LENNOX FITZROY), K.G., C.B., 7th Duke, created 1675; Baron Arlington, 1664; Earl of Arlington and Euston, Viscount Thetford and Ipswich; Baron Sudbury, 1672; Euston Hall, Suffolk, and Wakefield Lodge, Northamptonshire; second son of the 5th Duke of Grafton; born in London, June 22nd, 1821; educated at Harrow. Succeeded his brother, 1882; entered the Army in the 60th Rifles, and has served in the Coldstream Guards; severely wounded at Inkerman; Equerry to the late Queen Victoria, 1849-82; then Hon. Equerry; Hon. Equerry to King Edward VII., and also to King George V. Married, in 1847, Anne (died 1857) daughter of James and Lady Eleanor Balfour, of Whittingehame, N.B., and has issue Henry James Earl of Euston (heir to the title); Alfred William Maitland, formerly in the Army; Charles Edward, in Holy Orders, who died August 27th, 1911; Eleanor, died in 1905. Clubs:

Travellers', and Senior United Service.



His Grace the Duke of Norfolk,
K.G., P.C.

Norfolk.—HIS GRACE THE DUKE OF NORFOLK (HENRY FITZALAN HOWARD), K.G., P.C., 15th Duke, created 1483; Earl of Arundel, 1139; Baron Maltravers, 1330; Earl of Surrey, 1483; Baron FitzAlan, Clun, and Oswaldestre, 1627; Earl of Norfolk, 1644; Arundel Castle, Sussex; Derwent Hall and Beech Hill, Sheffield; and Norfolk House, St. James's Square, S.W.; son of the 14th Duke of Norfolk and Augusta, daughter of the 1st Lord Lyons; born at Carlton Terrace, London, December 27th, 1847; educated at the Oratory School, Edgbaston. Succeeded to title 1860; Premier Duke of England; Earl Marshal, Hereditary Marshal, and Chief Butler of England; Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter; K.G.C. of the Order of Christ; Privy Councillor; Justice of the Peace for Sussex; Mayor of Sheffield, 1895-96; first Lord Mayor of Sheffield, 1896-97; Lord of the Manor and principal landowner of Fersfield, Bressingham, Shelfhanger,

Kenninghall, Lapham, etc., in Norfolk; served in South Africa, 1901; Hon. Colonel 4th West Riding Yorkshire Regiment (Vols.) since 1864; Lieut.-Colonel 2nd Vol. Batt. Royal Sussex Regiment since 1891; Postmaster-General, 1895-1900; Special Envoy to the Pope, 1887; created by Pope Pius X. member of the Milizia Aurata (Order of the Golden Spur), 1910, one of the oldest and most exclusive Orders in Christendom. Married, firstly, in 1877, Flora, daughter of the 1st Baron Dorrington; she died April 11th, 1887; secondly, in 1904, the Hon. Gwendolen Constable-Maxwell, daughter of the 12th Baron Herries, and has issue Bernard Marmaduke, FitzAlan Howard, Earl of Arundel, born 1908 (heir to the title), and one daughter, Lady Mary Rachel FitzAlan Howard, born 1905. Clubs: Carlton, White's, Travellers', and Royal Yacht Squadron.



The Most Hon. the Marquess of Bristol.

for making a record number of marks, and obtained £80 gun prize; promoted Commander, 1895, and Captain, 1901; served at Admiralty, 1894-97; Member of Parliament as a Unionist for Bury St. Edmunds, 1906-07. Recreations: shooting, and cycling. Married, in 1896, Alice Frances Theodora, daughter of George Wythes, of Copped Hall, Epping. His brother, Hon. Walter John Hervey, born January 29th, 1865, is heir to the title. Clubs: Marlborough, and Naval and Military.



The Most Hon. the Marquess of Cholmondeley.

Bristol.—THE MOST HON. THE MARQUESS OF BRISTOL (FREDERICK WILLIAM FANE HERVEY), 4th Marquess, created 1826; Baron Hervey, 1703; Earl of Bristol, 1714; Earl Jermyn, 1826; Ickworth, Bury St. Edmunds; eldest surviving son of the late Lord Augustus Hervey, and Marianna, daughter of W. P. Hodnett; born at Dresden, November 8th, 1863; educated at Tonbridge Grammar School, Eastman's Royal Naval Academy, and H.M.S. "Britannia." Succeeded his uncle, the 3rd Marquess, in 1907; Captain Royal Navy; joined the Navy, 1877; Midshipman, 1878; sub-Lieutenant, 1882; obtained Beaufort Testimonial at the Royal Naval College, Greenwich, 1883; specially promoted for meritorious examination, 1883; Lieutenant of "Turquoise" during operations at Suakim, 1884-85 (Egyptian Medal, Khedive's Bronze Star); passed for Gunnery Lieutenant at Greenwich 1886, receiving a special letter of commendation from Admiralty

Cholmondeley.—THE MOST HON. THE MARQUESS OF CHOLMONDELEY (GEORGE HENRY HUGH CHOLMONDELEY), 4th Marquess, created 1815; Joint Hereditary Lord Great Chamberlain of England; Houghton Hall, Swaffham, Norfolk, and Cholmondeley Castle, Cholmondeley; son of Charles George Cholmondeley, eldest son of the 3rd Marquess; born July 3rd, 1858; educated at Eton. Succeeded his grandfather, the 3rd Marquess of Cholmondeley, 1884; Deputy Lieutenant for the county of Norfolk. Married Winifred, youngest daughter of Colonel Sir Robert Nigel Fitzhardinge Kingscote, and granddaughter of the 1st Earl Howe, and has issue two sons, George Horatio Charles, Earl of Rocksavage, born May 19th, 1883, 2nd Lieutenant 9th Lancers, and A.D.C. to Viceroy of India (heir to the title), Lord George Hugo, and one daughter, Lady Lettice Joan. Clubs: Carlton, and Turf.

Albemarle.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF ALBEMARLE (ARNOLD ALLAN CECIL KEPPEL), C.B., M.V.O., V.D., 8th Earl, created 1696; Viscount Bury, 1696; Baron Ashford, 1696; Quidenham Park, Attleborough, Norfolk; son of the 7th Earl of Albemarle and Sophie Mary, second daughter of Hon. Sir Allan N. M'Nab, 1st and last Baronet, Premier of Canada; born in London, June 1st, 1858; educated at Eton. Succeeded to title 1894; A.D.C. to King Edward VII. and the present King, George V.; Lieutenant Dorset Militia, 1876; Scots Guards, 1878; Colonel-in-Command Prince of Wales's Own, 12th Middlesex Rifle Volunteers (Civil Service), 1892-1901; Lieut.-Colonel commanding City of London Imperial Volunteers, South African war, 1900 (Despatches, Medal, and four clasps); Hon. Lieut.-Colonel in the Army since 1900, and Lieut.-Colonel Reserve of Officers; Hon. Colonel 4th Battalion (Militia) Norfolk Regiment since 1900, and 2nd Vol.⁹ Batt. Norfolk Regiment since 1906; Brig.-Commanding Norfolk Infantry Brigade, 1901-06; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Member of Parliament for Birkenhead in the Conservative interest, 1892-94; C.B., 1900; Commissioner for Norfolk Boy Scouts. Recreations: racing, yachting, hunting,

and shooting; member of Sailing Committee of Royal Yacht Squadron. Married, in 1881, Lady Gertrude Lucia, only child of 1st Earl of Egerton of Tatton, and has issue Walter Egerton George Lucian Viscount Bury (heir to the title), three other sons and one daughter. Clubs: Carlton, Guards', Marlborough, and Turf.



The Right Hon. Earl Cadogan,
K.G., P.C.

Cadogan.—THE RIGHT HON. EARL CADOGAN (GEORGE HENRY CADOGAN), K.G., P.C., 5th Earl, created 1800; Baron Cadogan, 1718; Viscount Chelsea, 1800; Baron Oakley, 1831; Chelsea House, Cadogan Place, S.W.; and Culford Hall, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the 4th Earl Cadogan and Mary Sarah, third daughter of Hon. Rev. G. V. Wellesley, D.D.; born at Durham, May 12th, 1840; educated at Eton, and Oxford: Succeeded to title 1873; Justice of the Peace for Middlesex, Cambridgeshire, Norfolk, Suffolk, and county of London; Hon. Colonel 5th (Militia) Batt. Royal Fusiliers since 1886; Hereditary Trustee of the British Museum; Member of Parliament for Bath, 1873; Under Secretary for War, 1875; Under Secretary for Colonies, 1878-80; Lord Privy Seal, 1886-92; Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, 1895-1902; first Mayor of Chelsea, 1900. His son, Albert Edward George Henry Viscount Chelsea, is heir to the title.



The Right Hon. the Earl of Durham.

Durham.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF DURHAM (JOHN GEORGE LAMBTON), 3rd Earl, created 1833; Baron Durham, 1828; Viscount Lambton, 1883; Harraton House, Exning, Newmarket; Lambton Castle, Fencehouses, Durham; and 39, Grosvenor Square, W.; son of the 2nd Earl of Durham and Beatrix, daughter of the 1st Duke of Abercorn; born June 19th, 1855; Lieutenant in the Coldstream Guards, 1877-79; Lord Lieutenant of Durham since 1884. Married, in 1882, Ethel, second daughter of H. B. M. Milner, of West Retford House, Notts. His brother, Hon. Frederick Lambton, is heir to the title. Clubs: Guards', and Turf.



The Right Hon. the Earl of
Ellesmere.

Ellesmere.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF ELLESMERE (FRANCIS CHARLES GRANVILLE EGERTON), 3rd Earl, created 1846; Bridgewater House, S.W.; The Manor House, Brackley; Worsley Hall, Manchester; and Stetchworth Park, Newmarket; son of the 2nd Earl of Ellesmere; born in London, April 5th, 1847; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1867. Succeeded to title 1862; Justice of the Peace for Lancashire; Hon. Colonel of the Duke of Lancaster's Own Yeomanry Cavalry, and the 4th Vol. Batt. Manchester Regiment since 1891; author of several works of fiction. Married, in 1868, Lady Katharine Louisa, second daughter of the 2nd Marquess of Normanby. His son, John Francis Granville Scrope Viscount Brackley, is heir to the title. Clubs: Carlton, Marlborough, Travellers', Pratt's, and Turf.

Guilford.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF GUILFORD (FREDERICK GEORGE NORTH), 8th Earl, created 1752; Baron Guilford, 1683; Glemham Hall, Wickham Market, Suffolk; and Waldershare Park, Dover; son of the 7th Earl of Guilford and Georgiana, second daughter of Sir George Chetwynd, 3rd Baronet; born November 19th, 1876. Succeeded to title 1885. Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for the county of Kent. Married, in 1901, Mary Violet, eldest daughter of the late W. Hargrave Pawson, of Shawdon, Northumberland, and has issue Francis George Lord North (heir to the title), and one other son.

Kimberley.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF KIMBERLEY (JOHN WODEHOUSE), 2nd Earl, created 1866: Baronet, 1611; Baron Wodehouse, 1797; Kimberley House, Wymondham, Norfolk, and Witton Park, North Walsham, Norfolk; son of the 1st Earl of Kimberley, K.G.; born in London, December 10th, 1848; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Succeeded to title 1902; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; County Councillor for North Walsham Division of Norfolk County Council. Married, June 22nd, 1875, Isabel Geraldine, daughter of Sir Henry Stracey, 5th Bart., and has issue John Lord Wodehouse (heir to the title), two other sons, the Hon. Philip, the Hon. Edward, and one daughter, the Hon. Isabel. Club: National Liberal.



The Right Hon. the Earl of Orford,
J.P., D.L.

Orford.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF ORFORD (ROBERT HORACE WALPOLE), J.P., D.L., 5th Earl, created 1806; Baron Walpole of Walpole, 1723; Baron Walpole of Wolterton, 1756; Knight of the Order of Charles III. of Spain; Wolterton Park, Norwich; Mannington Hall, Aylsham; Waborne Hall, Holt, Norfolk; and 12, Buckingham Palace Mansions, S.W.; son of the Hon. Frederick Walpole, M.P., R.N., and Laura Sophia, only daughter of Francis Walpole; born at Rainthorpe Hall, Norfolk, July 10th, 1854; educated at Eton, and Preparatory Naval School, Southsea. Succeeded his uncle 1894; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; served in the Royal Navy from August, 1868, to December, 1876; attached to Earl of Rosslyn's Embassy for the marriage of Alfonso, King of Spain, 1877; Private Secretary to Sir H. Drummond Wolff, G.C.B., for Eastern Roumelian Commission, 1878; also the same in Egypt and Constantinople, 1886-87; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk.

Married, in 1887, Louise Melissa, daughter of D. C. Corbin, of the United States of America, and has issue, the Lady Dorothy Rachael Melissa Walpole. Heir to Barony: Spencer Horace Walpole. Clubs: Carlton, Travellers', Bachelors', and Garrick.



The Right Hon. the Earl of Romney.

Romney.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF ROMNEY (CHARLES MARSHAM), 5th Earl, created 1801; Baronet, 1663; Baron of Romney, 1716; Viscount Marsham, 1801; Gayton Hall, King's Lynn, Norfolk, and 2, Herbert Crescent, Sloane Street, S.W.; son of the 4th Earl of Romney and Lady Frances Augusta Constance Muir-Campbell-Rawdon-Hastings, daughter of 2nd Marquess of Hastings (extinct); born October 25th, 1864; educated at Eton. Succeeded to title 1905; Deputy Lieutenant for Kent; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Major 4th Batt. (Militia) Bedfordshire Regiment, 1897-1903; retired in 1903 with honorary rank of Lieut.-Colonel. Married, in 1890, Anne, daughter of the late Sir Edward Scott, 5th Bart., of Lytchet Minster, and has issue Charles Viscount Marsham (heir to the title). Clubs: Carlton, and Bachelors'.

Stradbroke.—THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF STRADBROKE (GEORGE EDWARD JOHN MOWBRAY ROUS), C.B., V.D., 3rd Earl, created 1821; Baronet, 1660; Baron Rous, 1796; Viscount Dunwich, 1821; Henham Hall, Wangford, Suffolk; son of the 2nd Earl of Stradbroke and Augusta, daughter of the Rev. Sir Christopher John Musgrave, 9th Baronet, widow of Colonel Bonham, of 10th Hussars; born November 19th, 1862; educated at Harrow, and Cambridge; M.A. Succeeded to title 1886; Vice-Admiral of Suffolk since 1890; A.D.C. to the King since 1902; Colonel 1st Norfolk Royal Garrison Artillery Volunteers since 1888; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk and Deputy Lieutenant; Alderman and Vice-Chairman of East Suffolk County Council. Married, in 1898, Helena, daughter of General Keith Fraser, and has issue John Anthony Alexander Viscount Dunwich (heir to the title), one other son and three daughters. Clubs: Carlton, and Bachelors'.

Canterbury.—THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT CANTERBURY (HENRY CHARLES MANNERS-SUTTON), 4th Viscount, created 1835; Baron Bottesford, 1835; Brooke House, Norwich, and 12, Queensbury Place, S.W.; son of the 3rd Viscount Canterbury and Georgiana, daughter of Charles Thompson, of Witchingham Hall, Norfolk; born July 12th, 1839; educated at Harrow, and Magdalene College, Cambridge; M.A.Cantab. Succeeded to title 1877; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Private Secretary to the 3rd Viscount when Governor of Trinidad, 1864-66, and of Victoria, 1866-72. Married, April 16th, 1872, Amye Rachel, only daughter of the late Hon. Frederick Walpole, M.P., and has issue Hon. Henry Frederick Walpole (heir to the title). Clubs: Brooks's, White's, St. James's, and Marlborough.

Iveagh.—THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT IVEAGH (EDWARD CECIL GUINNESS), K.P., 1st Viscount, created 1905; Baron, 1891; Baronet, 1885; Elvedon Hall, Suffolk; Farmleigh, Castleknock, co. Dublin; 80, St. Stephen's Green, Dublin; and 5, Grosvenor Place, S.W.; son of Sir Benjamin Lee Guinness and Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Guinness; born November 10th, 1847; educated at Trinity College, Dublin; Hon. LL.D. Deputy Lieutenant for the city of Dublin; Justice of the Peace for co. Dublin; High Sheriff of the county, 1876; Hon. Colonel Dublin City Artillery (Militia), 1899; Fellow of the Royal Society. Married, May 20th, 1873, Adelaide Maria, daughter of the late Richard Samuel Guinness, M.P., of Deepwell, co. Dublin, and has issue Hon. Rupert Edward Cecil (heir to the title), Arthur Ernest Guinness, and Walter Edward Guinness. Clubs: Carlton, Athenæum, Marlborough, Turf, Travellers', and White's.



Field-Marshal the Right Hon. Viscount
Kitchener of Khartoum,
G.C.S.I., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., O.M.

Kitchener.—FIELD-MARSHAL THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT KITCHENER OF KHARTOUM (HORATIO HERBERT KITCHENER), G.C.S.I., G.C.B., G.C.M.G., O.M.; 1st Viscount, created 1902; Baron, 1898; British Agency, Cairo; son of the late Lieut.-Colonel H. H. Kitchener; born June 24th, 1850; educated at the Royal Military Academy. Appointed British Agent and Consul General in Egypt, 1911; High Steward of Ipswich; Field-Marshal in the Army; Colonel Commandant Royal Engineers; Commander-in-Chief in India, 1902-09; Chief of Staff, and afterwards Commander-in-Chief, South Africa, 1900-02 (thanks of Parliament, and grant of £50,000); joined Royal Engineers in 1871; in command of Egyptian Cavalry, 1882-84; served in the Nile Expedition of 1884-85 (Dispatches, Medal and clasp, 2nd class Medjidie and Khedive's star); Adjutant-General Egyptian Army, 1888-92; commanded Khartoum Expedition, 1898 (Peerage, thanks of Parliament, and grant of £30,000); was engaged on Palestine Survey, 1874-78, and Cyprus Survey, 1878-82. In command of troops in London for the Coronation of King George V. Clubs: United Service, and Junior United Service.



The Right Hon. Viscount
Wolverhampton.

Wolverhampton.—THE RIGHT HON. VISCOUNT WOLVERHAMPTON (HENRY ERNEST FOWLER), 2nd Viscount, created 1906; Carrwood House, Overstrand, Cromer, and Pine Lodge, Pyrford, Surrey; only son of the 1st Viscount, the Right Hon. Sir Henry Hartley Fowler, P.C., who was Liberal M.P. for Wolverhampton from 1880 to 1908, Secretary of State for India, and filled other Cabinet offices in the Liberal Government; born April 4th, 1870; educated at Charterhouse, and Christchurch College, Oxford. Succeeded to the title, 1911. Recreations: is very keen on coursing (keeps greyhounds), also shooting and fishing. Married, in 1910, the Hon. Evelyn Henrietta Wrottesley, only daughter of the 3rd Baron Wrottesley.



The Right Hon. Lord Bateman.

Bateman.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD BATEMAN (WILLIAM SPENCER-BATEMAN HANBURY), 3rd Baron, created 1837, U.K.; Oakley Park, and Brome Hall, Suffolk; Shobdon Court, Herefordshire; son of William Bateman-Hanbury, 2nd Baron Bateman; born at Shobdon Court, September 30th, 1856; educated at Eton. Late Captain 2nd Life Guards; served in Egyptian campaign, two Medals and clasp; Justice of the Peace for Herefordshire, and Suffolk; Conservative in politics. Married, in 1904, Mrs. Henry C. Knapp, daughter of James Jeffrey Graham, of New York, U.S.A. Clubs: Carlton, and Marlborough.



The Right Hon. Lord de Ramsey.

de Ramsey.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD DE RAMSEY (WILLIAM HENRY FELLOWES), 2nd Baron, created 1887; 3, Belgrave Square, London; Haverland Hall, Norwich; Ramsey Abbey, Huntingdon; son of Edward, Lord de Ramsey; born May 16th, 1848; educated at Eton. Custos Rotulorum of the Isle of Ely; held Commission in 1st Life Guards, 1866-77; Lord-in-Waiting to late Queen Victoria; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Huntingdon; Hon. Colonel, Hunts Volunteers, 1901; Chairman Middle Level Commissioners, Huntingdon County Conservative Association, and Wisbech Conservative Association. Married Lady Rosamond Jane Frances Spencer-Churchill, daughter of the 7th Duke of Marlborough, and has issue Hon. Coulson Churchill (heir to the title), one other son, and four daughters. Club: Carlton.

De Saumarez.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD DE SAUMAREZ (JAMES ST. VINCENT SAUMAREZ), M.A., J.P., 4th Baron, created 1831; Baronet, 1801; Broke Hall, Ipswich; Shrubland Park, Needham Market; Livermere Park, Bury St. Edmunds; and 43, Grosvenor Place, S.W.; son of the 3rd Baron De Saumarez; born July 17th, 1843; educated at Eton, Cheltenham, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Succeeded to title 1891; formerly Captain Grenadier Guards; served in Diplomatic Service, Berlin, 1872; Athens, 1873-76; Japan, 1876; Rome, 1880; Brussels, 1881; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk. Married, in 1882, Jane, daughter of Captain Charles A. Vere Broke, R.E., and has issue, Hon. James St. Vincent (heir to the title), and three daughters.

Farquhar.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD FARQUHAR (SIR HORACE BRAND FARQUHAR), P.C., G.C.V.O., J.P., D.L., 1st Baron, created 1898; Castle Rising, Norfolk; 7, Grosvenor Square, London; and White Lodge, Richmond Park; son of the late Sir Minto Farquhar, Bart., M.P. for Hertford, formerly in the Diplomatic Service; born at Goldings, near Hertford, in 1844. Partner of the second Sir Charles Forbes, Bart., of Newe, and head partner of Sir Samuel Scotts and Company, bankers, 1, Cavendish Square; represented East Marylebone on the London County Council from the creation of that assembly until 1902, and M.P. for West Marylebone until peerage, 1898; Master of the Household to H.M. King Edward VII.; member of Council King Edward's Hospital Fund, and of the League of Mercy; Trustee King Edward VII. Hospital for Officers, etc. Married, in 1895, Emily, daughter of Colonel H. Packe, Grenadier Guards, and widow of Sir E. H. Scott, Bart. Clubs: Carlton, Turf, and Marlborough.



The Right Hon. Lord Gwydyr,
J.P., D.L., F.R.G.S.

Gwydyr.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD GWYDYR (WILLOUGHBY MERRIK CAMPBELL BURRELL), J.P., D.L., F.R.G.S., 5th Baron, created 1796; Stoke Park, Ipswich, and 60, Pont Street, London, S.W.; son of the late Sir Peter Robert Burrell, 4th Baron, and Sophia, daughter of the late Frederick Campbell, of Barbreck; born October, 1841; educated at Eton. Formerly Captain Rifle Brigade; now Hon. Colonel 4th Batt. Suffolk Territorial Regiment; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for the county of Suffolk; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society. Recreations: shooting, and golf. Married, firstly, in 1873, Mary, daughter of the late Sir John Banks, K.C.B., M.D., of Merrion Square, Dublin, she died June 26th, 1898, leaving one daughter, Sermonda, who married, June 16th, 1902, John Henniker, elder son of John Henniker Heaton, M.P. for Canterbury; secondly, June 4th, 1901, Jane, daughter of John Ord, of Over Whitton, Roxburghshire, she died May 12th, 1910. Clubs: Carlton, and Army and Navy.

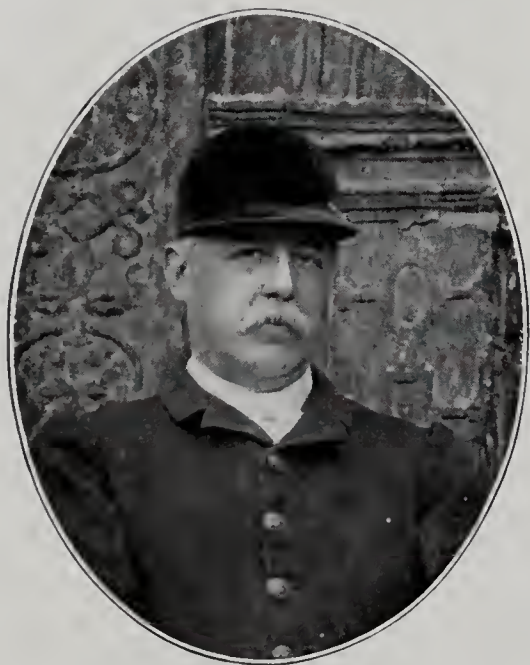


The Right Hon. Lord Hastings.

Hastings.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD HASTINGS (ALBERT EDWARD DELAVAL ASTLEY), J.P.; 21st Baron, created 1264; Melton Constable, Norfolk, and Seaton Delaval, Northumberland; son of the 20th Baron Hastings, and the Hon. Elizabeth Evelyn Harbord, third daughter of the 5th Lord Suffield; born November 24th, 1882; educated at Eton, and Sandhurst; succeeded to title 1904; Lieutenant Reserve of Officers; Lieutenant King's Own Royal Regiment Norfolk Yeomanry; late Lieutenant 7th Hussars; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of Norfolk County Council; owns over 20,000 acres. Married, in 1907, Marguerite Helen, daughter of Lord and Lady Henry Nevill, and granddaughter of the 1st Marquess of Abergavenny, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Bachelors', Carlton, and Turf.

Henniker.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD HENNIKER (CHARLES HENRY CHANDOS HENNIKER-MAJOR), J.P., 6th Baron, created 1800; Baron Hartismere, 1866; Baronet, 1765; Thornham Hall, near Eye, Suffolk; son of the 5th Baron Henniker and Lady Alice Mary, daughter of the 3rd Earl of Desart; born January 25th, 1872; educated at Eton, and Sandhurst. Succeeded to title 1902; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Major Rifle Brigade. His brother, the Hon. Gerald Arthur George, is heir to the title. Clubs: Naval and Military, and Travellers'.

Huntingfield.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD HUNTINGFIELD (JOSHUA CHARLES VANNECK), J.P., 4th Baron, created 1796; Baronet, 1751; Heveningham Hall, Yoxford, Suffolk; son of the 3rd Baron Huntingfield; born August 27th, 1842; educated at Eton. Succeeded to title 1897; served in Scots Guards, 1863-92; retired with rank of Colonel; Egyptian campaign, 1892; Medal and clasp, and Khedive's Star; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; owns about 9500 acres. Recreations: shooting, and natural history. His brother, the Hon. William Arcedeckne, is heir to the title. Clubs: Guards', Carlton, and Bachelors'.



The Right Hon. Lord North, J.P.

North.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD NORTH (WILLIAM HENRY JOHN NORTH), J.P., 11th Baron, created by Writ, 1553-54; Kirtling Tower, Newmarket; 51, Cromwell Houses, London, S.W.; and Wroxton Abbey, Banbury; son of Colonel the Right Hon. J. S. North, and Susan 10th Baroness North; born at Brighton, October 5th, 1836; educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford. A Knight of the Sovereign Order of Malta; V.P. of the Association of that Order in Great Britain; Lieutenant, 1st Life Guards; Major, Queen's Own Oxfordshire Hussars; Hon. Colonel, 2nd Vol. Batt. Oxfordshire Light Infantry, and has the Territorial Decoration; Justice of the Peace for Oxfordshire, Cambridgeshire, Suffolk, and London; County Councillor of Wroxton Division, Oxfordshire; Master of Warwickshire Hounds, 1861-66; of Bicester Hounds, 1866-70. Married Frederica, a Dame d'Honneur of the Sovereign Order of Malta, daughter of Commander H. Cocherell,

R.N., by his wife, Theresa Newcomen, afterwards Countess of Eglington. The heir to the title is his son, the Hon. William Fred John North, born October 13th, 1860, married, in 1885, Arabella Valerie Keppel, daughter of Charles North; has issue one daughter and one son, late Captain, 3rd Norfolk Regiment. Other issue, Hon. Roger A. P. North, late 7th Hussars, married Ruby Barton; Hon. Mina North, married, in 1889, Francis Fitzgerald, LL.B., Recorder of Newbury since 1904, born 1864, eldest son of Hon. Nicholas Fitzgerald, member of Legislative Council of Victoria, by Marianne, daughter of Sir John O'Shanassy, K.C.M.G., a former Premier of Victoria; Hon. Marie Theresa North, married, in 1892, Arthur Phillips Roberts, J.P., D.L., co. Flint, eldest son of Arthur Troughton Roberts, D.L.; Hon. Christina North, married, firstly, Captain T. Y. Benyon (who died 1893); secondly, 1903, Captain A. H. O. Spence, who served on North-West Frontier of India, 1897-98, Tirah Expedition, China Expedition, 1900, Captain, Indian Army, 1901. Club: Carlton.

Rendlesham.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD RENDLESHAM (FREDERICK WILLIAM BROOK THELLUSSON), J.P., D.L.; 5th Baron, created 1806; Rendlesham Hall, Suffolk; son of the 4th Baron Rendlesham; born February 9th, 1840. Succeeded to title, 1852; Lieutenant 3rd Suffolk Rifles, 1860; represented East Suffolk in Parliament, 1874-85; Hon. Colonel 3rd Brigade Eastern Royal Artillery since 1887; Chairman East Suffolk Quarter Sessions and County Council; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk; formerly a Steward of the Jockey Club. Married, in 1861, Lady Egidia Montgomery (died 1880), daughter of the 13th Earl of Eglinton, and has issue, Hon. F. A. C. Thellusson (heir to the title), two other sons, and five daughters. Clubs: Carlton, Turf, and White's; and Royal Yacht Squadron, Cowes.



The Right Hon. Lord Stafford.

Stafford.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD STAFFORD (SIR FITZOSBERT EDWARD STAFFORD-JERNINGHAM), 10th Baronet, created 1621; 11th Baron, created 1640; Costessey Park, Norwich; Shifnal Manor, Shifnal; Stafford Castle, Stafford; son of the Hon. Edward Stafford-Jerningham, who was second son of the 8th Baron Stafford; born July 17th, 1833; educated at Oscott College, near Birmingham, and on the Continent. Succeeded his brother, the 10th Baron, in 1892. Recreation and hobby: scientific research. Heir presumptive to Barony; Lieut.-Colonel Francis Edward Fitzherbert, eldest son and heir of Basil Fitzherbert, who married the widow of the 9th Baron. Heir presumptive to Baronetcy: his cousin, Stafford Henry William Jerningham, J.P., Costessey Hall.

Suffield—THE RIGHT HON. LORD SUFFIELD (SIR CHARLES HARBORD), P.C., G.C.V.O., K.C.B.; 5th Baron, created 1786; Gunton Park, Norfolk; son of 3rd Baron Suffield; born at Gunton Park, January 2nd, 1830. Succeeded to title, 1853; raised a Volunteer Battalion in Norfolk, 1856; commanded Norfolk Militia Artillery, Eastern Division R.A., 1866-92; Lord-in-Waiting to Queen Victoria, 1868-72, when he became Lord-in-Waiting to the then Prince of Wales, and permanent Lord of the Bedchamber to the King on his accession to the throne; for many years Master to Norfolk Foxhounds and Staghounds. Recreations: sport in general. Married, firstly, in 1854, Cecilia Annetta, daughter of the late Henry Baring and sister of the 1st Lord Revelstoke, and has issue, Hon. Charles (heir to the title), one other son, and seven daughters; secondly, in 1911, Frances, widow of Colonel C. Rich, R.H.A. Clubs: Marlborough, and Royal Societies; and Royal Yacht Squadron, Cowes.



Colonel the Hon. Charles Harbord,
C.B., M.V.O.

Harbord.—COLONEL THE HON. CHARLES HARBORD, C.B., M.V.O., Gunton Park, Norwich, and 47, Pont Street, S.W.; eldest son and heir of the 5th Lord Suffield, and his wife Cecilia Annetta, sister of the 1st Lord Revelstoke; born June 14th, 1855; educated at Eton. Colonel, late Commanding 1st Batt. Scots Guards; served in Boer war, 1899-1900; served on the staff of the Marquess of Lorne when Governor-General of Canada, and the Marquess of Ripon, the Marquess of Dufferin, and the Marquess of Lansdowne when Viceroy of India; was Groom-in-Waiting to Queen Victoria. Married, in 1896, Evelyn Louisa Wilson-Patten, daughter of the Marchioness of Headfort, and has issue two sons, Victor Alexander Charles, who was Page of Honour to Queen Victoria, 1897, and two daughters. Clubs: Guards', Turf, and Naval and Military.



Major The Hon. Gilbert Legh.

Legh.—MAJOR THE HON. GILBERT LEGH, The Drove House, Thornham; son of the late Lord Newton, of Lyme Park, Cheshire; born April 21st, 1858; educated at Eton. Entered the Army in 1878 as Lieutenant in the Grenadier Guards; served in the Soudan campaign, Suakim, 1885; Nile expedition, Khartoum, 1898; South Africa, 1900-02; Medal and clasps for the three campaigns; retired from active service September, 1902; takes an interest in politics locally as a member of the West Norfolk Conservative Association. Recreations: gardening, fishing, shooting, golf, and is much interested in the Royal West Norfolk links at Brancaster. Married, in 1894, Louise, only daughter of the late George Disney Maquay, of Florence, and widow of the Hon. George Villiers, and has issue one son, Peter, born September 4th, 1896. Clubs: Turf, and Guards'.



The Right Hon. Sir Savile Brinton Crossley, Bart., K.C.V.O., J.P., P.C.

shooting, and fishing. Married, in 1887, Phyllis, daughter of General Sir H. de Bathe, Bart., K.C.B., and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: Beefsteak, Brooks's, and Marlborough.

Crossley.—THE RIGHT HON. SIR SAVILE BRINTON CROSSLEY, Baronet, K.C.V.O., J.P., P.C., Somerleyton Hall, Lowestoft, and 12, Carlton House Terrace, London, S.W.; son of the late Sir Francis Crossley, Bart.; born June 14th, 1857; educated at Eton College, and Balliol College, Oxford; B.A. Represented the Lowestoft Division of Suffolk, 1885-92; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk and Norfolk; served as Captain with the Imperial Yeomanry in South Africa; Medal and four clasps; mentioned in Despatches; Chairman J. Crossley and Sons, Ltd., Halifax; Member of Parliament for Halifax, 1900-06; Paymaster-General, 1902-06; Privy Councillor, 1902; Member of the Victorian Order, 1902; K.C.V.O., 1910; Colonel P.W.O. Norfolk Royal Garrison Artillery, 1906; Knight of Grace, Order of St. John of Jerusalem, 1907; Hon. Secretary to King Edward's Hospital Fund since its foundation; Chairman of the Hospital Saturday Fund. Recreations:



The Right Hon. Sir A. E. Fellowes, P.C., K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.

Townshend, Rifle Brigade; Eric William Edmund, R.N.; Hedworth George Ailwyn, Indian Army; and Carol Arthur, R.N. Club: Carlton.

Fellowes.—THE RIGHT HON. SIR AILWYN EDWARD FELLOWES, P.C., K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L., Honingham Hall, Norwich; second son of the 1st Baron de Ramsey, and daughter of the 4th Baron Sondes; born at Haverland, Norfolk, in 1855; educated at Eton, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Huntingdonshire; Captain 3rd Batt. (Militia) Norfolk Regiment, 1883-93; Hon. Major, 1893; Vice-Chamberlain of Queen Victoria's Household, 1895-1900; Junior Lord of the Treasury, 1900-05; President of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, 1905-06; Conservative Member of Parliament for North Hunts, 1887-1906; created a Privy Councillor, 1905, and K.C.V.O., 1911, when Acting President (under H.M. the King), of the Royal Agricultural Society's Show, Norwich, 1911. Married, in 1886, the Hon. Agatha E., only daughter of the 2nd Baron Hylton, and has issue four sons, Ronald

Probyn.—GENERAL THE RIGHT HON. SIR DIGHTON MACNAGHTEN PROBYN, P.C., V.C., G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.S.I., I.S.O., Park House, Sandringham; son of the late Captain G. Probyn; born January 21st, 1833. Entered the Bengal Army, 1849; Colonel, 1866; General, 1888; served on the Trans-Indus Frontier, 1852-57 (Despatches, Medal and two clasps); Indian Mutiny, 1857-58 (Despatches, Medal and three clasps, C.B., V.C.); commanded 1st Sikh Irregular Cavalry in China, 1860 (Despatches, Medal and two clasps); commanded cavalry in Umbeyla campaign, North-West Frontier, 1863 (Despatches, Medal and clasp); Comptroller and Treasurer of Household of the Prince of Wales (King Edward VII. (1877-1901; Extra Equerry and Keeper of the Privy Purse to King Edward VII. from 1901; member of Council of the Duchy of Cornwall, 1877-1901; Receiver-General, Duchy of Lancaster, from 1901; created C.B., 1857; K.C.S.I., 1876; K.C.B., 1887; G.C.V.O., 1896; P.C., 1901; G.C.B., 1902; I.S.O., 1903; has 1st Class of Prussian Order of Red Eagle. Married, April 25th, 1872, Lætitia Maria (who died January 17th, 1900) daughter of Thomas Robarts Thellusson and Maria, daughter of Sir Francis Workman-Macnaghten, Bart. Clubs: United Service, and Marlborough.



Right Hon. Sir Edgar Speyer, Bart. Orchestra; read a paper on "Some Aspects of National Finance" before the Institute of Bankers, 1905; and one in 1911 before the members of the Liberal Colonial Club on "The Export of Capital: its effect on the welfare of the Empire"; is interested in music and art generally. Married, in 1902, Leonora, daughter of Ferdinand Count von Stosch, and has issue three daughters. Clubs: St. James's, Reform, and City of London.



Sir F. E. S. Adair, Bart., J.P. "A Summer in High Asia," "Sport in Ladak," etc. Recreations: golf, travel, and shooting. His brother, Robert Shafto Adair, B.A., is heir to the title. Clubs: Naval and Military, Junior Conservative, Boodle's, and Travellers'.

Speyer.—RIGHT HON. SIR EDGAR SPEYER, 1st Baronet, created 1906; P.C., 1910; Sea Marge, Overstrand, Norfolk, and 46, Grosvenor Street, London, W.; son of Gustavus Speyer and Sofie, daughter of Rudolph Rubino; born September 7th, 1862; educated at Real Gymnasium, Frankfort-on-Main (graduated for University with Honours). Became partner in father's three firms, Speyer Bros., London, Speyer and Company, New York, and Lazard Speyer-Ellissen, Frankfort-on-Main, 1884; resident partner in Frankfort firm till 1887, when he came to London to take the direction of the London House (Speyer Brothers); has taken an active part in a number of charities; one of the founders of the Whitechapel Art Gallery; President of Poplar Hospital; member of King Edward's Hospital Fund; member of the Company Law Amendment Committee, 1905; Chairman of the Queen's Hall

Adair.—SIR FREDERICK EDWARD SHAFTO ADAIR, J.P., 4th Baronet, created 1838; Ballymena Castle, co. Antrim; Flixton Hall, Bungay; and Adair Lodge, Aldeburgh, Suffolk; son of Sir Hugh Edward Adair, 3rd Bart., Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk and co. Antrim, and Member of Parliament for Ipswich, 1847-74; born at 2, Upper Hyde Park Street, London, W., December 26th, 1860; educated at Harrow, and Christ Church, Oxford, and at Sandhurst. Succeeded his father in 1902; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Suffolk; High Sheriff for Suffolk, 1910-11; joined Derbyshire Regiment (Sherwood Foresters), May 22nd, 1882; transferred to Rifle Brigade (Prince Consort's Own) in 1884; Captain, 1892; late Captain Rifle Brigade; Lord of the Manor of Ballymena; author of



Sir A. T. Bagge, Bart., J.P., D.L.

Bagge.—SIR ALFRED THOMAS BAGGE, J.P., D.L., 3rd Baronet, created 1867, Stradsett Hall, Downham Market, Norfolk; second son of Sir William Bagge, 1st Baronet, and Frances, fourth daughter of Sir Thomas Preston, 1st Baronet, of Beeston St. Lawrence: born July 5th, 1843: educated at The Royal Academy, Gosport. Succeeded his brother as 3rd Baronet. Entered Royal Navy, 1857: served throughout the China war, 1857-61: Captain, Royal Navy, retired 1893: Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk. Married, July 11th, 1872, Millicent Case, fifth daughter of John Grant Morris, of Allerton Priory, Liverpool, and has surviving issue Alfred William Francis (heir to the title), two other sons, and one daughter.



Sir Edward Beauchamp, Bart.,
M.P., J.P.

Beauchamp.—SIR EDWARD BEAUCHAMP, Baronet, M.P., J.P., Elderton Lodge, Gunton, Norwich, and 26, Grosvenor Place, S.W.; son of the late Rev. William Henry Beauchamp, Rector of Chedgrave, Norfolk, and grandson of Vice-Admiral Sir William Beauchamp Proctor, 3rd Baronet; born at Chedgrave, April 12th, 1849; educated privately, and in the Royal Navy; was Midshipman, retiring in 1867; member of Lloyds since 1873; Deputy Chairman, 1900, and Chairman, 1905; Liberal Member of Parliament for the Northern Division of Suffolk (Lowestoft), 1906, to January, 1910, and since December, 1910; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Director British Steamship Investment Society, and Indo-China Steam Navigation Company. Married, firstly, in 1875, Frances Mary (who died in 1886), daughter of His Honour Judge Stephen, LL.D., of Newport House, Lincoln; secondly, in 1890, Betty Campbell, daughter of the late Archibald Woods, of Columbus, Ohio, U.S.A., and has issue two sons, Edward Archibald, born April 5th, 1891, Brograve Campbell, born May 5th, 1897, and one daughter, Esme Frances Neville Augusta, married to Lieutenant Evelyn Boothby, R.N. Clubs: Union, Hurlingham, and Norfolk.



General Sir G. D. Barker,
K.C.B., J.P.

Barker.—GENERAL SIR GEORGE DIGBY BARKER, K.C.B., J.P., Clare Priory, Clare, S.O., Suffolk; son of John Barker, of Clare Priory, Suffolk; born at Clare Priory, October 9th, 1833; educated privately; passed Staff College. Served in the Persian war, 1857; Indian Mutiny, 1857-58, including relief, defence, and capture of Lucknow; commanded troops in China and Hong Kong, 1890-95; Major-General, 1887; Lieutenant-General, 1895; General, 1900; retired 1902; appointed Colonel North Staffordshire Regiment in 1905, and transferred in 1911 to the Colonelcy of the Seaforth Highlanders (Ross-shire Buffs, The Duke of Albany's); Acting Governor of Hong Kong, 1891; Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Bermudas, 1896-1902; Justice of the Peace for Essex and Suffolk; member of West Suffolk County Council. Married, firstly, June 11th, 1862, Frances Isabella (who died May 14th, 1900), daughter of the late George Murray, of

Rosemount, Ross-shire, and had issue one son, Digby Hildyard, who died in 1899, and two daughters, Helena Augusta Victoria, married, 1891, Sir Francis Henry May, K.C.M.G., now Governor of Fiji and High Commissioner of the Western Pacific, and Mary Caroline, married, 1899, Major-General James Cecil Dalton; secondly, in September, 1902, Katherine Weston, elder daughter of Edward Golding Elwes. Club: United Service.



Sir Ralph Blois, Bart., J.P., D.L.

Blois. — SIR RALPH BARRETT MACNAGHTEN BLOIS, Baronet, J.P., D.L., Cockfield Hall, Yoxford, Suffolk; son of the late Sir John Ralph Blois, Bart.; born at Cockfield Hall, November 21st, 1866; educated at Wellington College, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Lord of the Manors of Blythburgh and Walberswick; entered the Army in 1886 as Lieutenant in the Scots Guards, and served for ten years; retired in 1896; Captain in the Reserve of Officers since 1900; High Sheriff of Suffolk, 1905; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1898, Winifred, daughter of Colonel Hegan Kennard, and has issue Gervase Ralph Edmund (heir to the title), one other son, and two daughters. Clubs: Guards', Conservative, and Bachelors'.

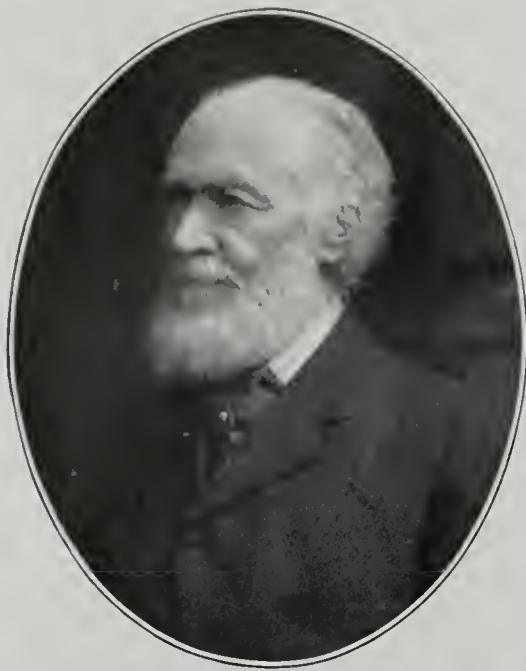


Sir E. C. Buck, LL.D., K.C.S.I.

Buck. — SIR EDWARD CHARLES BUCK, LL.D., K.C.S.I., East India United Service Club, London; second son of the late Dr. Buck, of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1839; educated at Norwich Grammar School; Oakham; and Clare College, Cambridge; LL.B., 1861; LL.D., 1886; Hon. Fellow Clare College, 1898. He obtained a £40 scholarship at Oakham being the first of the competitors at the joint examination of Oakham and Uppingham Schools then on the same foundation. He took the first scholarship for classics £50, and the first for mathematics £50, at Clare College in 1858. Entered Indian Civil Service in 1862; represented the Indian Government at the Indian and Colonial Exhibition at South Kensington, London, 1886; knighted in recognition of his services in connection therewith; Secretary to the Indian Government for Agricultural and Revenue, 1881-97; received the thanks of the Government of India for his administration of

famine relief and for reforms introduced into the system of land assessments, which reforms resulted in economies of some millions sterling per annum and in the provision of a correct record of rights and interests in land—maintained up-to-date as in the chief Continental countries—throughout the greater part of British India; Sir Edward Buck in 1875 also created the first Agricultural Department established in India at Cawnpore for the Province (N.W. and Oudh) to which he was attached. He was called to the Government of India in 1881 to promote similar work in other Provinces in all of which Agricultural Departments were created, while Cawnpore now possesses a magnificent College of Agriculture; retired, February, 1897, having been created Knight Commander of the Star of India on January 1st of that year; was appointed to act as Commissioner for India at the Paris Exhibition of 1900, and now represents the Government of India at the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome.

Bunbury.—SIR HENRY CHARLES JOHN BUNBURY, J.P., D.L., R.N., 10th Baronet, created 1681, Barton Hall, Bury St. Edmunds, and Manor House, Mildenhall; eldest son of Colonel Henry William St. Pierre Bunbury, and Cecilia, daughter of Lieut.-General Sir George Napier, K.C.B., and nephew of Sir Edward H. Bunbury, 9th Baronet, whom he succeeded in 1895; born in 1855. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk; late of the Royal Navy, retired. Married, in 1884, Laura, third daughter of General Thomas Wood, M.P., of Littleton, Middlesex, and Gwernyfed, Brecon. His son, Charles Henry Napier, born 1886, is heir to the title.



Sir T. F. Buxton, Bart., M.A.,
G.C.M.G., V.D., J.P., D.L.

Buxton.—SIR THOMAS FOWELL BUXTON, M.A., G.C.M.G., V.D. J.P., D.L., 3rd Baronet, created 1840, Colne House, Cromer; Warlies, Waltham Abbey; and 2, Prince's Gate, S.W.; eldest son of the 2nd Baronet; born at West Ham in 1837; educated at Harrow, and Cambridge; M.A., 1859. Succeeded to the title in 1858 (the family has been connected with Essex for about 300 years); Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Essex and Norfolk; High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1875; Liberal Member of Parliament, King's Lynn, 1865-68; formerly Lieut.-Colonel 2nd Tower Hamlets Rifle Volunteers; Brigadier, 1864-83; Hon. Colonel of the Corps, 1884-1903; has Volunteer Officers' Decoration; Governor of South Australia, 1895-99. Married, June 12th, 1862, Lady Victoria, youngest daughter of 1st Earl of Gainsborough, and has issue Thomas Fowell Victor, M.A., J.P. (heir to the title), Noel Edward, M.P.; Charles Roden, M.A., M.P.;

Harold Joycelyn, and Leland William Wilberforce; and five daughters, Edith Frances, married to the Hon. Walter George Hepburne-Scott, eldest son of the 6th Lord Polwarth; Mary Catherine, married to the Rev. Stewart Gordon Ponsonby; Constance Victoria, married to the Rev. Bertram Hawker; Victoria Alexandrina, and Mabel Frances Evelyn.



Sir W. H. B. Ffolkes, Bart., M.A.,
K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.

Ffolkes.—SIR WILLIAM HOVELL BROWNE FFOLKES, M.A., K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L., 3rd Baronet, Hillington Hall; and Congham Lodge, King's Lynn; eldest son of the late Martin William Brown Ffolkes, and Henrietta Bridget, second daughter of General Sir C. Wale, K.C.B., of Little Shelford, Cambs., and grandson of Sir William John Henry Browne Ffolkes, 2nd Baronet, F.R.S.; born November 21st, 1847; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge, graduating M.A. Succeeded his grandfather as 3rd Baronet; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; High Sheriff, 1876; Chairman of Norfolk County Council and Quarter Sessions; Member of Parliament in the Liberal interest for King's Lynn, 1880-85; Captain (Hon. Major, 1886), 2nd Brigade, Eastern Division Royal Artillery, 1868-88; Past Provincial J.G.W. for Norfolk, and Past Grand Deacon (England). His uncle, Rev. H. Edward Ffolkes, born 1823, is heir to the title.

Married, April 6th, 1875, Emily Charlotte, daughter of Robert Elwes, of Congham House, Norfolk, and has issue one daughter, Dorothy, born 1876, married, in 1902, Hon. John Dawnay, D.S.O., eldest son of Lord Downe. Clubs: Brooks's, and United University.



Sir D. F. Goddard, M.P., J.P.

Ebenezer Hitchcock, of Bramford, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Reform, and National Liberal.

Goddard.—SIR DANIEL FORD GODDARD, M.P., J.P., Oak Hill, Ipswich; son of the late Alderman Ebenezer Goddard, and Annie, daughter of Thomas Ford, of Reading; born at Ipswich, January 17th, 1850; educated at Ipswich, and Hastings. Associate Member Institution of Civil Engineers; Municipal Councillor for Ipswich, 1886-95; Mayor of Ipswich, 1891-92; Justice of the Peace for Ipswich, 1892; Alderman, 1895; Chairman Ipswich Education Committee, 1903-08, of which he is still a member; a Governor of the Municipal Charities; a Governor of Ipswich School; Chairman of Ipswich Gas Company, and has been elected four times Member of Parliament for Ipswich since 1895; knighted in 1907; founded and built Ipswich Social Settlement in 1896. Recreations: golf, travelling, and photography. Married, firstly, in 1874, Lucy Corsbie, daughter of Thomas Harwood, of Belstead Hall, Suffolk; secondly, Elizabeth, daughter of



Sir (Edward) Walter Greene, Bart., J.P., D.L.

Greene.—SIR (EDWARD) WALTER GREENE, J.P., D.L., 1st Baronet, created 1900, Nether Hall, Bury St. Edmunds; only son of E. Greene, M.P., J.P., D.L., of Nether Hall, Suffolk; born at Bury St. Edmunds, March 14th, 1842; educated at Rugby. Chairman of Greene, King and Company, Bury St. Edmunds; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Suffolk and Worcestershire; High Sheriff of Suffolk, 1897; Major (Hon. Lieut.-Colonel) Suffolk Yeomanry, 1887-89; Conservative Member of Parliament for Bury St. Edmunds, 1900-06; created a Baronet, 1900; Hon. Colonel 3rd Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Recreations: hunting, shooting, and yachting; for many years hunted his own pack, also the "Croome" in Worcestershire, and his own stag hounds in Suffolk. Married, in 1864, Anna Elizabeth, daughter of Rev. C. Royds, Rector of Haughton, Staffs, and Prebendary of Lichfield Cathedral, and has issue Walter Raymond, born in 1869 (heir to the title), two other sons, and four daughters. Clubs: Carlton, Cavalry, Royal Yacht Squadron, and Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Sir Eustace Gurney, M.A., J.P.

Gurney.—SIR EUSTACE GURNEY, M.A., J.P., Sprowston Hall, Norwich; second and eldest surviving son of the late John Gurney, J.P., of Sprowston Hall; born at Sprowston, October 4th, 1876. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of the Norfolk County Council for Eastern St. Faith's Division; Lord Mayor of Norwich for the Coronation Year, 1910-11; knighted on occasion of the King's visit to Norwich, June, 1911. Married, in 1904, Anne Agatha, eldest daughter of John Lee-Warner, of Hill House, Bracondale, Norwich, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Club: New University, St. James's Street, W.



Sir S. A. Gurney, K.C.V.O., V.D.,
D.L., J.P.

Gurney.—SIR SOMERVILLE ARTHUR GURNEY, K.C.V.O., V.D., D.L., J.P., North Runcton Hall, Norfolk; youngest son of the late Daniel Gurney and daughter of the 16th Earl of Erroll; born at North Runcton, October 21st, 1835; educated privately, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. A Director of Barclay and Company, Ltd., bankers; Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, 1887-88; has the Volunteer Decoration; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Mayor of King's Lynn, 1896-97. Created a Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order by the King, November 6th, 1909. Married, in 1857, Katherine, fifth daughter of the late Anthony Hamond, of Westacre, Norfolk; eldest son, Walter Somerville, born June, 1858, married Violet, third daughter of Colonel Sir Thomas Tronbridge, Bart., A.D.C., C.B. Clubs: White's, and Royal Automobile.



Sir Samuel Hoare, Bart., M.A., J.P.

Hoare.—SIR SAMUEL HOARE, M.A., J.P., 1st Baronet, created 1899, Sidestrand Hall, Cromer; eldest son of the late John Gurney Hoare, of Hampstead and Cromer, and his wife Caroline, daughter of Charles Barclay, M.P., Bury Hall, Surrey; born at Hampstead, September 7th, 1841; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A., 1865. For many years partner in Barnetts, Hoares and Company, bankers; unsuccessfully contested North Norfolk, 1885, and Norwich, 1910; Member of Parliament (Conservative) for Norwich, 1886-1906; received Hon. Freedom of Norwich, November, 1906; member of the House of Laymen; member of the Royal Commission on Ecclesiastical Discipline, 1904-06; Lieutenant of the City of London; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Middlesex; a Governor of Guy's Hospital; President of the Equitable Life Assurance Society; Chairman of the Bengal-Nagpur Railway. Interested in agriculture; took a party of Norfolk farmers to visit farms in Holland in 1882; and in 1888, visited the butter factories in Denmark, and on his return read a paper on "Butter making in Denmark" before the Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, which was published. Interested in cricket; was a member of the Harrow Eleven, 1858-59, and played his first cricket match in Norfolk for Harrow v. Litcham in 1855, and for the county in 1859; is now connected with many athletic clubs; was Captain Royal Cromer Golf Club, 1896. Recreations: lawn tennis (of which he was one of the founders), golf, and shooting. Married Katharin Louisa Hart, daughter of the late R. Vaughan Davis, one of H.M.'s Commissioners of Audit, and has issue two sons, Samuel John Gurney, M.P., J.P. (heir to the title), married to Lady Maud, daughter of the 6th Earl Beauchamp, and Oliver Vaughan, married to Phoebe Alice, daughter of the late Charles Van Neck; and five daughters, Muriel Annie Caroline, born 1867, married to Edward Payne Press; Annie Louisa, born 1868; Elma Katie, born 1870, married to the Right Rev. Henry Luke Paget, D.D., Bishop of Stepney; Marjorie Gurney, born 1876; and Christobel Mary, born 1886. Clubs: Athenæum, and Carlton.



Sir A. C. Hughes, Bart.

Hughes.—SIR ALFRED COLLINGWOOD HUGHES, Baronet, East Bergholt Lodge, Suffolk, and Norman Court, Southsea; eldest surviving son of the late Sir Alfred Hughes, 9th Baronet, and Maria, daughter of the late Colonel John Smith, of Ellingham Hall, Norfolk; born May 12th, 1854; succeeded his father in the baronetcy, April 1st, 1898. The family is descended from Gwaith Voed Mawr, Prince of Cardigan, by Moweth, daughter and heiress of Yur, King of Gwent, and in direct descent from Howell the Good, King of Wales, who died in 946, the father of Sir Thomas Hughes, of Welles, Somerset; changed the patronymic from Ap Hughes to Hughes, in the 17th century; the 1st Baronet, Captain Sir Richard Hughes, R.N., as Commissioner of Portsmouth Dockyard, entertained George III. in 1773; the 2nd Baronet, Richard, Admiral of the Blue, 1795, was second in command to Lord Howe at the siege of Gibraltar, and captured the "Solitaire," and joined the "Victory" against the French off Barbadoes, in 1782; Sir Edward, K.B., Admiral of the Blue, commanded squadron at East India Station at the end of the 18th century in many victorious engagements, some of which are commemorated and hung in the Town Hall, Ipswich, with his portrait, painted by Sir Joshua Reynolds, R.A., presented by the Corporation of the borough of Ipswich. Chief recreation: shooting. Married, in 1880, Elsie, daughter of John Johnasson, of 55, Queen's Gate, London, and has issue Reginald Johnasson, born January 2nd, 1882 (heir to the title), and Muriel Elsie. Clubs: Windham, and Royal Albert Yacht.

Hare.—SIR THOMAS LEIGH HARE, Baronet, created 1905, M.V.O., J.P., D.L., Stow Hall, near Downham Market, Norfolk; son of the late Sir Thomas Hare, 2nd Baronet; born in 1859; educated at Eton. Served in Scots Guards and the 24th Regiment; Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel, Norfolk Artillery Militia; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; High Sheriff, 1889; served in the Zulu war, 1879 (Medal and clasp), Egyptian Expedition, 1882 (Medal, clasp and Bronze Star), Suakim Expedition, 1885 (clasp), South African war, 1901 (Medal and clasp). Conservative Member of Parliament for S.W. Norfolk, 1892-1906; Lord of the Manor of Stow Bardolph. Married, July 24th, 1886, Lady Ida Cathcart, daughter of the late 3rd Earl of Cathcart, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Carlton, Bachelors', Arthur's, and Marlborough.



General Sir R. M. Jennings, K.C.B.

Jennings.—GENERAL SIR ROBERT MELVILL JENNINGS, K.C.B. (mil.), The Hermitage, East Bergholt, Suffolk; son of the Rev. Midgley John Jennings, H.E.I.C.S., and Mary Maria, daughter of Admiral W. H. Daniel, R.N.; born at Lowestoft, November 20th, 1841; educated at Radley. Entered the Bengal Army in 1859, in which he served over forty-one years; is now Colonel 6th (King Edward's Own) Cavalry. Married, December 31st, 1873, Agnes Mary, daughter of the Rev. J. S. Gilderdale, M.A., Chaplain of All Saints, Dresden, and Rural Dean, and has issue two sons, Captain J. G. Jennings, 66th Punjabis, and Captain R. D. Jennings, 13th D.C. Lancers of the Indian Army, and one daughter.



**Sir Kenneth Hagar Kemp, Bart.,
J.P., D.L.**

Kemp.—SIR KENNETH HAGAR KEMP, 12th Baronet, created 1641. J.P., D.L., The Close, Norwich, Mergate, Norwich, and Gissing Hall, Diss; second son of Nunn Robert Pretymann Kemp, and Mary Harriett, daughter of Rev. George Hagar, heir male and representative of the Hagars of Bourne, Cambs; born at Empingham, Norfolk, April 21st, 1853; educated at Canterbury, and Jesus College, Cambridge; B.A. Succeeded his cousin as 12th Baronet, 1874; Barrister, called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1880; Lieut.-Colonel Commanding 3rd Batt. (Militia) Norfolk Regiment from 1904; served in South Africa, 1900, with his Battalion; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; contested North Norfolk, 1895-99; formerly partner in Lacons, Yowell and Kemp, bankers; Lord of the Manors of Gissing, Kemps-with-Dallings, and Gissing-cum-Dagworth; Patron of the Living of Gissing. Author of "A Treatise on the Law of Allotments." Recreations: shooting, hunting, and cricket; Captain, Sandhurst Eleven, 1876; played for Norfolk, 1882-85. Married, in 1876, Henrietta M. E., eldest daughter of Henry Hamilton, of Blackrock, co. Leitrim, and Chilham, Kent, and has issue Robert Hamilton (heir to the title), born 1877, served in the Boer war, 1901, with the 3rd Batt. Norfolk Regiment; Lieutenant 7th Dragoon Guards, now retired; and four daughters. Club: Carlton.

Lancaster.—SIR WILLIAM JOHN LANCASTER, J.P., East Winch Hall, King's Lynn, and 49, Putney Hill, London, S.W.; only son of John Lancaster, of East Winch; born in 1841. Mayor of Wandsworth, 1901-02; late Secretary of the Prudential Assurance Company, Ltd.; Lord of the Manor and Patron of the Living of East Winch; Justice of the Peace for London; member of London County Council, 1904-10; knighted 1906. Married, in 1868, daughter of D. T. Roy, M.D., of Brook Green, who died in 1889, and has issue four sons and three daughters. Clubs: Junior Athenæum, Constitutional, and Royal Automobile.



**Major-General Sir R. B. Lane,
K.C.V.O., C.B.**

Lane.—MAJOR-GENERAL SIR RONALD BERTRAM LANE, K.C.V.O., C.B., Carlton Hall, Saxmundham, Suffolk; son of the late John Newton Lane, of King's Bromley Manor, Lichfield; born at King's Bromley Manor, February 19th, 1847; educated privately. Joined Rifle Brigade, 1867; Colonel, 1886; served in Zulu war, 1879 (Despatches, Brevet of Major, Medal with clasp); Boer war, 1881; Egyptian war, 1882 (Despatches, Brevet of Lieut.-Colonel, Medal with clasp, 4th Class Osmanieh, and Khedive's Star); Extra Equerry to H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught; Major-General, and commanded garrison at Alexandria, 1898-1901; Infantry Brigade, Malta, 1901-03; Military Secretary at War Office, 1903-04; Lieut.-Governor Royal Hospital, Chelsea, till 1908; retired (age limit); C.B., 1896; K.C.V.O., 1904. Recreations: all sport. Married, in 1893, Augusta Sarah, daughter of the late John Beaumont, and has issue one son, George Ronald, born 1894. Clubs: Army and Navy, Turf, Junior Carlton, Beefsteak, and The British Empire (St. James's Square).



Rear-Admiral Sir Lambton Loraine,
Bart., J.P.

Loraine.-- REAR-ADMIRAL SIR LAMBTON LORAINE, 11th Baronet, J.P., Bramford Hall, near Ipswich; and 7, Montagu Square, London, W.; son of the late Sir John Lambton Loraine, of Kirkharle, Northumberland, 10th Baronet, created 1664; born at Fawdon, Northumberland, November 17th, 1838; educated at Burlington House, Fulham; in later years a short time at Magdalene College, Cambridge, and Royal Naval College, Portsmouth. Succeeded his father in 1852; entered the Royal Navy the same year; promoted to Lieutenant of Royal Yacht, 1858; was Flag Lieutenant to Commander-in-Chief in Pacific, 1864-67; became Commander, 1867; promoted from Commander to Post Captain in the Royal Navy, 1874, for services in the West Indies when commanding H.M.S. "Niobe"; retired Rear-Admiral, 1889; possesses Freedom of the City of New York, and was Chairman of the Honourable Society of the Baronetage from 1898-1907; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk, and for Herts; a Knight Imperial of the Primrose League. Married, in 1878, Frederica Mary Horatia, daughter and co-heiress of the late Captain Charles Acton Broke, R.E., son of the famous Broke, of H.M.S. "Shannon," and has issue Captain Eustace Broke, Grenadier Guards (heir to the title); Hon. Lieutenant Percy Lyham, in the Diplomatic Service; Jacqueline Isabel, and Isaura Freda. Clubs: Naval and Military, United Service, and Marylebone Cricket, London; and Ipswich, Suffolk.



Sir Edward Mann, Bart., J.P.

Mann.--SIR EDWARD MANN, Baronet, J.P., Thelveton Hall, Scole, Norfolk, and Roseneath House, Winchmore Hill; son of the late Thomas Mann, of Roseneath, and Thelveton Hall; born at Roseneath, March 2nd, 1854; educated at Palace School, Enfield, and privately. Director of Mann, Crossman and Paulin, Ltd., London; first Mayor of Stepney, 1900-01; re-elected 1901-02; member of the Metropolitan Water Board for six years; High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1909; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; life member of the Royal Agricultural Society, the Shire Horse Society, and the Hackney Society; takes great interest in breeding and exhibiting all classes of horses and cattle. Recreations: hunting, and shooting; is a member of the Norfolk Stag Hounds; ex-President of the South Norfolk Conservative and Unionist Association, and has twice contested the Southern Division of the county, 1900 and 1906. Married, in 1882, Anna Jane, daughter of the late Paul Bell, of Stiffkey, Norfolk, and has issue Edward John (heir to the title), born in 1883, educated at Marlborough, B.A. of Cambridge, three other sons, and one daughter. Clubs: Junior Carlton, London, and Norfolk County, Norwich.



Sir F. Macmillan, J.P., D.L.

Macmillan.—SIR FREDERICK ORRIDGE MACMILLAN, J.P., D.L., Meadow Cottage, Overstrand, near Cromer, Norfolk; and 22, Devonshire Place, W.; eldest son of Daniel Macmillan, of Cambridge; born October 5th, 1851; educated at Uppingham. Publisher: Chairman of Macmillan and Company, Ltd., London, and a Director of the Macmillan Company, New York; President Publishers' Association of Great Britain and Ireland, 1900, 1901, and 1911; Trustee of the Booksellers' Provident Institution; member of Council of Royal Literary Fund; Chairman of Board of Management of National Hospital for Paralysis and Epilepsy; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Hertfordshire, and a Commissioner of Taxes for Broadwater Division. Married, in 1874, Georgiana, daughter of Thomas Warrin, of Newtown, Long Island, New York. Clubs: Athenæum, St. James's, Garrick, and Beefsteak.



Sir J. W. Malcolm, Bart., J.P.

Malcolm.—SIR JAMES WILLIAM MALCOLM, 9th Baronet, J.P., created 1665, Tostock Place, Bury St. Edmunds; eldest son of the late James Malcolm, by his wife, Adeline, daughter of Captain James Atty, J.P., D.L., 52nd Light Infantry, and granddaughter of Sir Thomas Whichcote, 5th Baronet, of Aswarby Park, Lincolnshire, and cousin of the late Sir James Malcolm, 8th Baronet, whom he succeeded in 1901; born March 29th, 1862; educated at Magdalene College, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Suffolk; late Captain Royal Pembroke Artillery Militia. Recreations: golf, shooting, and travel. Married, November 14th, 1885, Evelyn Alberta, third daughter of Albert George Sandeman, of Presdales, Herts, a Director of the Bank of England, and granddaughter of the late Viscount de Moncorvo, formerly Portuguese Ambassador in London, and has issue Michael Albert James (heir to the title), one other son, and two daughters. Clubs: Boodle's, Automobile, and Aero.



Sir E. C. Nugent, Bart., J.P., D.L.

Nugent.—SIR EDMUND CHARLES NUGENT, Baronet, J.P., D.L., West Harling Hall, Thetford; son of Sir George Edmund Nugent, Bart.; born in London, March 12th, 1839; educated at Eton. Landowner; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; formerly Captain Grenadier Guards; High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1900-01; is Alderman of Norfolk County Council; Chairman Norwich Diocesan Trust, and of Soldiers' Employment Association; Vice-Chairman County Licensing Committee; Trustee Norfolk and Norwich Savings Bank; member of Patriotic Association, etc. Married, April 30th, 1863, Evelyn Henrietta, daughter of the late General Cascoigne, and has issue surviving George Colborne (heir to the title), one other son, and two daughters. Clubs: Carlton, and Travellers'.



Sir R. H. I. Palgrave, J.P.

Girls' High School; Chairman of Grout and Company, Ltd., silk and crepe manufacturers.

Palgrave.—SIR ROBERT HARRY INGLIS PALGRAVE, J.P., Knight of the Order of Wasa of Sweden, Henstead Hall, Wrentham, Suffolk; son of the late Sir Francis Palgrave, K.H., and Elizabeth, daughter of Dawson Turner, F.R.S., banker, of Great Yarmouth, whose father, James Turner, was one of the founders of Gurney's Bank in Great Yarmouth; born at Westminster, London, June 11th, 1827; educated at Charterhouse. Entered the banks of Gurneys, Turner and Brightwen, at the age of eighteen, becoming a Director when the firm was incorporated with Barclay and Company; Vice-President of the Institute of Bankers; member of the Executive Council of the Association of English County Bankers, and of the Central Association of Bankers; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk, and the borough of Great Yarmouth; knighted 1909; Chairman Great Yarmouth Waterworks Company, Gas Company, and of the Governors of the Grammar School and



Sir (Thomas) Digby Pigott, C.B., J.P.

Adventures in Nature Land," and various ornithological articles. Member of British Ornithologists' Union; has travelled in Holland, Finland, the Shetlands, etc., with ornithological aims. Married, in 1878, Julia, daughter of the late Hon. Augustus Henry Moreton Macdonald, of Largie, Agyllshire, M.P. for South Gloucestershire, son of the 1st Earl of Ducie, and has issue Charles Moreton Digby, married, in 1909, Renea, daughter of Admiral of the Fleet Sir Arthur Fanshawe, G.C.B., Moray Digby, Emma Julia Digby, Harriet Mary Digby, and Winifride Digby. Club: Carlton.

Pigott.—SIR (THOMAS) DIGBY PIGOTT, C.B., J.P., The Lodge, Sheringham, Norfolk, and 5, Ovington Gardens, London, S.W.; son of the Rev. John Pigott, and his wife, Emma, daughter of the late Abbot Upcher, of Sheringham Hall, and the Hon. Charlotte, daughter of 5th Baron Berners; born in 1840; educated at Marlborough College, and abroad. In 1859, was Clerk in War Office; Private Secretary to Lord Northbrook, 1871-72; to the Marquess of Lansdowne, 1872-74; to the Earl of Pembroke, 1874-75; to the Earl of Cranbrook, 1877; respectively Under Secretary and Secretary of State for War; Secretary to Royal Commission on promotion and retirement in the Army, 1874-76; Comptroller of H.M. Stationery Office, 1877-1905; holder of copyright in all Government publications, and printer of all Acts of Parliament, 1888-95; created C.B., 1890; knighted, 1906; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Author of "London Birds," "The Changeling," "Tommy's

Rowley.—SIR JOSHUA THELLUSON ROWLEY, Baronet, V.D., J.P., D.L., Tendring Hall, Stoke-by-Nayland, Suffolk, and Holbecke, Hadleigh; son of Sir Charles Robert Rowley, 4th Baronet, and the Hon. Marie Louisa, daughter of the 2nd Lord Huntingfield; born February 8th, 1838; educated at Harrow. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk, and a County Councillor for the Nayland Division of West Suffolk; Hon. Colonel 5th Batt. Suffolk Regiment: Volunteer Decoration for long service: was formerly Captain in the Suffolk Artillery Militia; succeeded his father in 1888, the 1st Baronet being Joshua, son of the distinguished naval Commander, Admiral Sir William Rowley, K.B.; Patron of the Livings of Nayland, Holton St. Mary, Newbourn, and Stoke-by-Nayland. Married, October, 1887, the Hon. Louisa Emma Brownlow, third daughter of Charles 2nd Baron Lurgan, formerly Maid of Honour to the late Queen Victoria, and has issue Charles Samuel, born December 23rd, 1891 (heir to the title), and Joshua Robert, born March 1st, 1893. Club: Travellers'.



Sir G. H. Ryan, J.P.

Ryan.—SIR GERALD HEMMINGTON RYAN, J.P., Hintlesham Hall, Suffolk; third son of the late Desmond Ryan, of London. President of the Institute of Actuaries, 1910-12; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; President of Sudbury, Woodbridge, and Hadleigh Liberal Associations. Married, in 1885, Ellen A., daughter of A. T. Ellis, of Cambridge, and has issue two sons, Gerald Ellis, born 1888, B.A.Oxon. (Harrow and New College), and Vivian Desmond, born 1893. Clubs: Reform, Eighty, and City of London.



Sir E. P. Stracey, Bart.

Carlton, Ranelagh, Norfolk County, Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and Royal Thames Yacht.

Stracey.—SIR EDWARD PAULET STRACEY, Baronet, created 1818, Rackheath Park, Norwich, and 2, Bentinck Street, London, W.; eldest son of the 6th Baronet and youngest daughter of the late Sir C. Des Voeux, 2nd Baronet; born at 104, Eaton Square, London, S.W., July 5th, 1871; educated at Wellington College. Succeeded his father in 1888; formerly Lieutenant 3rd Batt. Norfolk Regiment (Militia), afterwards Lieutenant 2nd Life Guards, 1894-1900. Member of firm of Sperling and Company, stockbrokers, London. Has travelled in Canada, United States, Mexico, New Zealand, South Africa, Japan, and Siberia. Married, in 1902, Mary Elizabeth Brinsley, eldest daughter of Algernon T. B. Sheridan, J.P., D.L., of Frampton Court, Dorset, and has issue two sons, Brinsley Hugh, born 1904 (heir to the title), and Michael George Motley, born July 7th, 1911, and one daughter, Margaret Rosalind Linley. Clubs: Bachelors', Cavalry, Orleans, City of London, Carlton, Ranelagh, Norfolk County, Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and Royal Thames Yacht.



Sir George White, M.P., J.P.

White.—SIR GEORGE WHITE, M.P., J.P., The Grange, Unthank Road, Eaton, Norwich; son of Thomas White, of Bourne, Lincs; born at Bourne, March 13th, 1840; educated at the Grammar School, Bourne. Leather and shoe manufacturer; Member of Parliament as a Liberal for North-West Norfolk from 1900; Sheriff of Norwich, 1888-89; knighted 1907; granted the Honorary Freedom of city of Norwich, 1910; Alderman and Justice of the Peace for Norwich; ex-President Baptist Union. Married, in 1863, Anne, who died in 1898, daughter of Henry Ransome, of Norwich. Clubs: National Liberal, and Reform.



Mr. Charles Addison-Williamson.

of the late William Dougall, J.P., of Victoria, Australia, and niece of the late Mrs. James Brown, the well known philanthropist, of Adelaide, Australia, and has issue two sons, Osmond Addison, and Glenwyn Charles Addison. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht; Royal Motor Yacht, British Motor Boat, London, and Royal Ostend Yacht.

Addison-Williamson. — CHARLES ADDISON-WILLIAMSON, Koolunga, Gorleston-on-Sea; son of Commander Williamson, R.N., and his wife Elizabeth, daughter of Rev. J. Addison, of Birthwaite Abbey, Windermere: Mr. Addison-Williamson is grandson of Captain Williamson, R.N., who, as a midshipman, fought at Trafalgar under Nelson, and great-grandson of John Bridge Aspinall, Mayor and Recorder of Liverpool, 1805; born at Bantry, co. Cork, in 1864; educated at various schools. Went to sea for a few years in sailing ships and the P. and O. Company; left on coming into property; is the inventor and patentee of the Williamson Collapsible Boat and Double-headed Davit for facilitating the lowering of boats, and life saving at sea; also inventor of the first oscillating two cycle internal combustion engine; is President of the Conservative party in Gorleston. Recreations: yachting, motoring, and golf. Married, Jessie Brown, daughter



Mr. H. G. Aldous, J.P.

Aldous.—HUGH GRAHAM ALDOUS, J.P., Kelsale Hall, Saxmundham, Suffolk; son of the late James Robert Aldous, and of Mrs. Aldous, of 93, Warwick Road, Earl's Court, London; born in London, May 15th, 1859; educated at Sherborne School, and Royal College of Science, South Kensington. Director of Michell and Aldous, Kilburn, N.W.; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk: Chairman of School Managers, Kelsale; a Governor of the Frances Mary Buss Schools, Camden Town, London. Married, in 1898, Catherine May Inez, only daughter of the late Major-General R. H. Travers, of the 10th 24th, and 48th Regiments, and Commandant of the Royal School of Musketry, Hythe, second son of Colonel Robert Travers, 22nd Light Dragoons, who commanded the cavalry at the occupation of Java (Gold Medal). Has issue three sons, James Robert Travers, Hugh Francis, and Guy Travers. Club: Union, Trafalgar Square, S.W.



Major O. H. Ames, J.P.

Ames.—MAJOR OSWALD HENRY AMES, J.P., The Manor House, Thornham, Norfolk; son of the late Lionel Ames, of The Hyde, Beds, and Ayot St. Lawrence, Herts; born in London, January 3rd, 1862; educated at Charterhouse School. Entered Hertfordshire Militia 1881, 2nd Life Guards 1884; served twenty-two years and retired 1906, with rank of Major. Justice of the Peace for county of Norfolk; Assistant Commissioner of Boy Scouts for North-West Norfolk; Conservative in politics, and takes a great interest in politics locally; Worshipful Deputy Master of the Household Brigade Lodge of Freemasons, 1910. Recreations: shooting, fishing, and golf. Married, in 1901, Violet Dorothea, daughter of the late Lord Francis Cecil, of Stocken Hall, Rutland, and has issue one son, Gerard Cecil, born in 1907, and one daughter, Aubretia Phyllis, born in 1909. Clubs: Turf, Bachelors', and Beefsteak.



Major C. W. Archdale.

Archdale. — MAJOR CHARLES WELLS ARCHDALE, The Grove, Coltishall, Norfolk; son of the late William Hogge, of Biggleswade, Bedfordshire, and Thornham, Norfolk; born at Biggleswade, July 12th, 1832; educated at Rugby. Gazetted to the Army in 1851, and retired Captain 85th Light Infantry in 1865; joined the 3rd Norfolk Volunteers in 1870, and retired with rank of Major in 1888; assumed the name of Archdale in lieu of Hogge by Royal Licence in 1866. In connection with his military duties has visited Mauritius and the Cape. Recreations in the past: shooting, cricket, lawn tennis, golf (the portrait here given was taken when he was Captain of the Cromer Golf Club). Recreation in the present: bowling. Married, in 1864, Emilia Jane, second daughter of Sir William Bagge, of Stradsett Hall, Norfolk, and has surviving issue one son, Charles William, and five daughters, Mary Caroline, Winifred Edith (Mrs. L. Church), Emilia Helen, Margaret, and Adelaide (wife of Major H. S. Brett, Royal Artillery). His eldest son, Captain George Francis, was appointed to command the Norfolk Volunteer Company, in the Boer war, 1899-1902, but died of influenza before leaving England. Clubs: Norfolk County, Norwich, and Army and Navy for forty years up to 1909.



Mr. P. W. Arnold.

Arnold. — PERCY WILLIAM ARNOLD, Georgian House, Marine Parade North, Great Yarmouth; son of the late William Arnold, J.P.; born at Great Yarmouth, February 9th, 1873; educated at The College, Bishops Stortford. Held a Commission in 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, 1899-1909. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and the Norfolk Automobile and Launch.



Major D. G. L'Estrange Astley, J.P.

Astley. — MAJOR DELAVAL GRAHAM L'ESTRANGE ASTLEY, J.P., Plumstead Hall, Norwich; eldest son of the late Captain Frederic Bernard Astley, of Burgh Hall, Norfolk; born at Lammas, Norfolk, December 7th, 1868; educated at Rugby. Appointed a Justice of the Peace for Norfolk, 1904; late Lieutenant Welsh Regiment; late Major North Somerset Imperial Yeomanry; County Councillor for Norfolk, and member of the Territorial Force Association. Married, in 1897, Kate, daughter of John Kerr Clark, of Ghoolendaadi, N.S.W., late Crossbasket, Lanarkshire. Clubs: Army and Navy, and Cavalry.



Mr. N. H. Bacon, J.P., D.L.

Leslie-Melville, of Branston Hall, Lincolnshire, and has issue one son and five daughters. Clubs: Carlton, Arthur's, and Naval and Military.

Bacon.—NICHOLAS HENRY BACON, J.P., D.L., Raveningham Hall, Norwich; second son of Sir Henry Hickman Bacon (Premier Baronet), of Thonock, Gainsborough, and Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Thomas Beckett, Bart.; born October 22nd, 1857; educated at Eton, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; High Sheriff, 1895; Lord of the Manor of Raveningham and other manors; has represented Ditchingham Division on Norfolk County Council from 1898; District Councillor for Raveningham Parish; Chairman of Income and Land Tax Commissioners for Loddon District; representative for Norfolk on the Yarmouth Port and Haven Commission; President of Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, 1911; late Captain 4th Dragoon Guards, and served with them in Egypt, 1882, Medal with clasp and Khedive's Star. Married, June 22nd, 1893, Constance Alice, youngest daughter of Alexander Samuel



Mr. A. A. W. Bailey, J.P.

Bailey.—ARTHUR ANTHONY WILLIAM BAILEY, J.P., Wramplingham Hall, Wymondham, Norfolk; son of E. C. Bailey, of Norwich; born in 1861; educated at Haileybury College. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; late Captain and Hon. Major 4th Batt. Lincolnshire Regiment (Militia). Married, in 1896, Helen Margaret, daughter of Thomas Edward Yorke, of Beverley Hall and Halton Place, Yorkshire.



Mr. J. H. A. Barker.

Barker.—JOSEPH HURTON AVELING BARKER, St. Germans Hall, near King's Lynn; son of the late Joseph Hurton Barker, J.P., D.L., of Mattimore House, Holbeach; born at Newton Hall, Cambridge, February 12th, 1865; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge.



Colonel H. A. Barclay, C.V.O., A.D.C.,
T.D. J.P., D.L.

and two daughters, Eugenia, and Margaret. Clubs: Cavalry, and Norfolk County, Norwich.



Mr. F. H. Barclay, J.P.

Peter and Thomas Edward, and three daughters, Joan Maud, Helen Catherine, and Marion Emily.



Mr. J. L. N. Barnard.

Barclay.—COLONEL HENRY ALBERT BARCLAY, C.V.O., A.D.C., T.D., J.P., D.L., Hanworth Hall, Norwich; second surviving son of the late Joseph Gurney Barclay, J.P., D.L., of Knott's Green, Leyton, Essex; Higham, Suffolk; Brent Pelham Hall, Herts; and The Warren, Cromer; born April 19th, 1858; educated at Cambridge. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk and Surrey; Colonel Commanding King's Own Royal Regiment Norfolk Yeomanry, which he raised during the Boer war, 1900; A.D.C. to King Edward VII., 1906, till his death, and to George V., 1910; Territorial Decoration; M.V.O., 1901; Commander of the Royal Order of St. Olaf of Norway; Assistant County Commissioner, and Hon. County Secretary of the Boy Scouts. Married, April 21st, 1881, Marion Louisa, only daughter of the late Francis Hoare, of The Hill, Hampstead, and Cromer, Norfolk, and has issue two sons, Humphrey Gordon, and Joseph Francis,

Barclay.—FRANCIS HUBERT BARCLAY, J.P., The Warren, Cromer, Norfolk; sixth son of the late Joseph Gurney Barclay, J.P., D.L., and brother of Colonel Henry Albert Barclay, C.V.O., of Hanworth Hall; born September 16th, 1869; educated privately, and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman Cromer Urban District Council, and member of the Cromer Protection Commissioners; a Director of the Cromer Gas Company; Superintendent, Cromer Division, St. John Ambulance Brigade; President Cromer Young Men's Christian Association; the Cromer Ratepayers' Association; the Cromer Advertising and Advancement Association; member of North Erpingham Board of Guardians and Rural District Council; Secretary of Cromer Branch of Lifeboat Institution; Churchwarden Cromer Parish Church. Married, January 25th, 1900, Hannah Maud, third daughter of Edward North Buxton, and has issue two sons, Francis

Barnard.—JAMES LAWRENCE NESBITT BARNARD, Thorpe Hamlet, Norwich; son of John A. L. Barnard, accountant; born at Holloway, London, June 8th, 1847; educated privately. Director of Lacey and Lincoln, Ltd., Norwich; member of Norwich Board of Guardians, 1885-90; retired through ill health; entered Norwich City Council as member for Thorpe Ward, 1894, and sat for twelve years; was during the whole time a member of the Executive and other important Committees; for twenty-five years on Board of Management Commercial Travellers' Benevolent Institution, and Treasurer of Norwich Appeal in 1883, when £1000 was raised; Treasurer again in 1893, when £1600 was raised; Freemason; Master of Lodge 93, Norwich, in 1890. Married, firstly, in 1873, Caroline Gertrude, daughter of the late O. S. Hamley, of Norwich; secondly, in 1899, in Jersey, Mary, who was sister to his first wife. Clubs: Norfolk and Norwich Conservative, and Norwich Masonic.

Baird.—COLONEL EDWARD W. BAIRD, J.P., Exning House, Exning, Suffolk; son of the late William Baird, of Elie, Fifeshire; born at Rosemount, Ayrshire, June 29th, 1864; educated at Eton, and Sandhurst. Joined the 10th Hussars in 1885; retired in 1892; served in South Africa, on the Staff; Commanded the Royal Suffolk Hussars for five years, now retired; Justice of the Peace for the county; Alderman of the West Suffolk County Council; owner of racehorses; won St. Leger in 1907, with "Woolwinder"; member of the Jockey Club. Married, in 1893, Millicent Bessie, daughter of General Sir Stanley Clarke, G.C.V.O., of Ranger's Lodge, Hyde Park, W., and has issue three sons and three daughters. Clubs: Turf, and Naval and Military.



Mr. William Barnard, J.P.

Barnard.—WILLIAM BARNARD, J.P., 6, Kimberley Terrace, Great Yarmouth; son of the late James Barnard, of Essex; born in Essex, in 1833; educated at Colchester. Director Great Yarmouth Water Works, and Great Yarmouth Gas Company; Justice of the Peace for county borough; Alderman of Town Council since 1887; is now the oldest member, elected 1873; Mayor, 1883-84; was fifteen years Churchwarden of St. Nicholas Church, and on his retirement (1910) was presented with an illuminated testimonial, together with a silver rose bowl, a replica of the noted town bowl; a Director of the Sailors' Home; a Governor of Great Yarmouth Hospital; a Governor of Great Yarmouth Grammar School; Freemason. Married, firstly, Hannah M., daughter of C. Jordan; she died leaving issue one son; secondly, Sophia, daughter of the late Thos. Warren, of Wadebridge, Cornwall, and has issue two daughters. Club: Conservative.



Mr. T. Barrett-Lennard, J.P., D.L.

Barrett - Lennard.—THOMAS BARRETT - LENNARD, J.P., D.L., Horsford Manor, Norwich; eldest son of Sir T. Barrett-Lennard, 2nd Baronet, of Belhus; born at Brighton, October 25th, 1853; educated at Harrow. Called to the Bar, Middle Temple, 1879; Justice of the Peace for Essex and Norfolk, and Deputy Lieutenant for Essex; member of Norfolk County Council; author of "The Married Women's Property Act, 1882," "The Position in Law of Women," several papers on archæological subjects, and an "Account of the Families of Lennard and Barrett." Married, June 21st, 1884, Mary, daughter of the late Rev. Canon Price, Vicar of Llanarth, Monmouthshire. Clubs: Brooks's, and Travellers'.

Barne.—MAJOR MILES BARNE, J.P., Sotterley Hall, Wangford, and Dunwich, Saxmundham; son of the late Lieut.-Colonel F. St. J. N. Barne and Lady Constance Barne, daughter of 5th Marquess of Hertford; born at Sotterley, March 15th, 1874; educated at Eton, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Late Captain Scots Guards; now Major Suffolk Yeomanry; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; member of the Suffolk County Council since 1907; served in South African war, 1900-02; twice mentioned in Dispatches. Married, in 1904, Violet Ella, daughter of Sir Archibald Orr-Ewing, Bart., of Ballikinrain, Stirlingshire, and has issue three sons and one daughter. Clubs: Guards', and Carlton.



Captain R. C. Batt.

Frederic, Edgar Cossley, Robert Windham, and Thomas Reginald Dumaresq. Club: Army and Navy.

Batt.—CAPTAIN REGINALD COSSLEY BATT, Gresham Hall, Norwich; son of the late William Foster Batt; born at Cae Kenfg, Abergavenny, October 29th, 1872; educated at Wellington College, and Sandhurst. Captain (retired pay) Royal Fusiliers; joined Royal Fusiliers, May 18th, 1902; Adjutant, 1900-04; Adjutant, 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, 1905-07; retired 1907; M.V.O. (4th Class), 1907; Patron of the livings of North Barningham and Ingworth; Lord of the Manors of Banningham, Colby, Ingworth, Tuttington-with-Crackford, East Beckham Isaacs, East Beckham Marriotts, Norwood Barningham, Runton Hages, and Dilham. Recreations: hunting, shooting, and fishing. Married, May 26th, 1903, Violet, younger daughter of Robert Nullington Knowles, J.P., D.L., of Colston Barsett Hall, Notts; she died February 23rd, 1910 (and a marble monument to her memory has been placed in the parish church), and has issue four sons, William



Mr. A. E. H. Birch, J.P.

Birch.—ALBERT EDWARD HENRY BIRCH, J.P., Watlington Hall, Downham Market, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. Henry Mildred Birch, Canon of Ripon, and formerly tutor to H.M. King Edward VII.; born in London, May 8th, 1868; educated at Eton, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge, graduating B.A., 1891. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of Norfolk County Council, Fincham Division; Master and owner of the Downham Harriers, which he established in 1896; takes great interest in the breeding of harriers, and has had frequent successes at the Peterborough show, winning the Champion Cup for the best dog hound on two occasions; President of the Association of Masters of Harriers and Beagles, 1911. Recreations: hunting, and shooting. Clubs: Junior Carlton, London, and Norfolk County, Norwich.



Mr. C. A. B. Bignold, J.P., D.L.

Bignold.—CHARLES ARTHUR BATHURST BIGNOLD, J.P., D.L., Eaton Hall, Norwich; eldest son of the late Lieut.-Colonel Charles Edward Bignold, J.P., D.L., of Harford Lodge, Norwich, by Cecilia, daughter of the late John Turner Graver-Browne, J.P., of Morley Hall, Norfolk, and grandson of the late Sir Samuel Bignold, sometime M.P. for Norwich; born in London, March 25th, 1857; educated at Eton. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; Justice of the Peace for Norwich; has held since the death of his father in 1895, the important post of General Manager and Secretary of the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society, which institution was founded by his great-grandfather in 1797, and has been ever since under the management of four successive generations of the Bignold family; Trustee of the Norwich Union Life Insurance Society, and also of the Norfolk and Norwich Savings Bank, and

Norman's Charity; has taken an active interest in Freemasonry, and is a past officer of the United Grand Lodge of England. Married, firstly, in 1880, Louisa (she died in 1881), daughter of Major-General James Cockburn, of Bracondale, Norwich, by whom he has a son, Samuel, born 1881, Clerk in Holy Orders; secondly, in 1891, Henrietta Charlotte, younger daughter of R. B. Longe, J.P., of Spixworth Park, Norfolk, by whom he has issue, Charles Robert, born 1892; Rupert Alfred Francis, born 1896; and Victor Bruce, born 1897 (died in 1898): also a daughter, Henrietta Christine. Clubs: Carlton, and Constitutional.



Mr. W. J. Birkbeck, M.A., J.P., D.L. House of Laymen; has travelled on the Continent and in Iceland, and extensively in Russia; accompanied the late Bishop of Peterborough, Dr. Creighton (afterwards Bishop of London) to the Coronation of the Emperor Nicholas II. at Moscow, 1896, and the late Archbishop of York to St. Petersburg and Moscow for Easter, 1897. Recreations: music, ecclesiastical and antiquarian studies, and shooting. Married, in 1883, Rose Katherine, daughter of Sir Somerville Arthur Gurney, K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L., of North Runcton Hall, King's Lynn, and has issue Benedict, late Lieutenant Coldstream Guards, born March 21st, 1886, Elizabeth, born April 12th, 1887, and Michael, born May 4th, 1889. Clubs: Athenæum, and Junior Carlton.

Blake.—WILLIAM H. BLAKE, M.A., J.P., Billingford Hall, Billingford, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. H. W. Blake, Rector of Thurning; born December 8th, 1852; educated at Haileybury, and Jesus College, Cambridge; M.A. Justice of the Peace; for twenty-five years Head-master of Sherborne Preparatory School. Married Catherine, daughter of the Rev. J. P. Hammond, formerly Rector of Sopley, Hants. Club: Junior Constitutional.



Lieut.-Col. Thomas Blake-Humfrey,
J.P.

Birkbeck.—WILLIAM JOHN BIRKBECK, M.A., J.P., D.L., Stratton Strawless Hall, Norwich, and 32, Sloane Gardens, S.W.; only son of the late William Birkbeck, J.P., of Thorpe, Norwich, and of Elizabeth Margaret, second daughter of the late Albemarle Cator, J.P. (died 1868), of Woodbastwick Hall, Norwich; born at High House, Thorpe, Norwich, February 13th, 1859; educated at Eton, and Magdalen College, Oxford; 2nd Class Modern History; B.A., 1881; M.A., 1884. High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1910-11; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Fellow Society of Antiquaries; Lord of the Manors of Haynford and Thorpe St. Andrews, and Patron of those two livings; author of "Russia and the English Church," and several papers upon ecclesiastical and musical subjects; President of the Norfolk D.U. of the English Church Union; member (for London) of the Canterbury

Blake-Humfrey. — LIEUT.-COLONEL THOMAS BLAKE-HUMFREY, J.P., Heggatt Hall, Horstead, Norwich; second son of the late Robert Blake-Humfrey, J.P., D.L., of Wroxham House, and Charlotte, youngest daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Harvey, of Thorpe Lodge, Norwich, and granddaughter of Sir Roger Kerrison; born March 3rd, 1844; educated at Eton, and Sandhurst. Late 8th King's (Liverpool) Regiment; Lieut.-Colonel retired list; served in Afghan war, 1880, and Burmese expedition, 1886-87; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Clubs: Naval and Military, and Hurlingham, London; Phyllis Court, Henley (a rowing club), and Norfolk County, Norwich.

Bloomfield.—COLONEL ALFRED BLOOMFIELD, J.P., Glemham Grove, Saxmundham, Suffolk; son of Edwin Bloomfield; born at Otley, Suffolk, March 22nd, 1837; educated at Ipswich Grammar School. Colonel Indian Army, retired; served in the Royal Scots from 1856 to 1864; in England, Scotland and Ireland until July, 1857; in India during the Mutiny until 1864; Interpreter to the Regiment and other corps, 1860-64; Captain of the Kamptee Hog-hunt, 1863; joined the Indian Army, 1864, and same year appointed Assistant Secretary to Chief Commissioner Central Provinces Public Works Department; in 1865 appointed Assistant Commissioner and Assistant Secretary to Chief Commissioner in the General Departments until 1868; Deputy Commissioner Balaghat and Bilaspur Districts, 1868-74; Commissioner of Excise, Inspector-General of Registration and Superintendent of Stamps, 1874-78; Deputy Commissioner of the Chanda, Balaghat, and Narsingphur Districts, 1878-91, in which year he retired; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; member of the East Suffolk County Council and Plomesgate District Council. In 1872, travelled round the world *via* China, Japan, United States, and Canada. Author of, "The Most Wonderful Find of Ancient Copper Implements Ever Made," and "The Doings and Destruction of the Worst Rogue Elephant Ever Known." Married, in 1877, Amy Cranford, daughter of Gordon Furlong, of New Zealand.



Major H. J. Bowman.

Bowman.—MAJOR HENRY JAMES BOWMAN, The Manor House, Aylsham, Norfolk; son of John Bowman; born at Rusthall Lodge, Tunbridge Wells, August 5th, 1860; educated at Radley College. Late Major 95th (Derbyshire) Regiment; gazetted January 28th, 1882; retired February 23rd, 1901; Egyptian Expedition, 1882, Medal, bronze star; Sikkim Expedition, 1888, Medal with clasp; Tirah, 1897-98, Action of Dargai; capture of the Lampagha and Arhanggo passes, severely wounded, Medal with two clasps. Married, in 1888, Catherine Maud Mary, daughter of Rev. J. Walker, of Averham Rectory, Notts, and has issue one son, Aubrey Cyril Sikkim. Clubs: Junior United Service, S.W.; County, Norwich.



Mr. W. L. Boyle, M.P.

Boyle.—WILLIAM LEWIS BOYLE, M.P., Tuddenham Lodge, Honingham, Norwich; fifth son of the late Charles John Boyle, and Zacytha, daughter of the late General Sir Lorinzo Moore; grandson of the late Vice-Admiral the Hon. Sir Courtenay Boyle, Knight Commander of the Hanoverian Guelphic Order, who was third son of the 7th Earl of Cork and Orrery. Has sat as Unionist Member of Parliament for Mid Norfolk since January, 1910, having been defeated there in October, 1900, and January, 1906. Married, in 1887, Charlotte Mary, eldest daughter of the late Charles Loyd Norman, of The Rookery, Bromley Common, Kent, and has issue one son, Charles Norman Cavendish, born 1890, and one daughter, Evelyn Vere, born 1889. Clubs: St. James's, and Constitutional.



Mr. R. F. Bristowe.

Bristowe.—ROYLE F. BRISTOWE, Barton Mills, Mildenhall, Suffolk; fourth son of the late Thomas Lynn Bristowe, M.P. for the Norwood Division of Lambeth, and Mrs. Bristowe, of 36, Courtfield Gardens, London; educated at Radley College. Member of firm of Bristowe Brothers, Stock Exchange; member of the Committee of the West Suffolk Conservative Association; represented the Tuddenham Division West Suffolk County Council, 1904 to 1910; Income Tax Commissioner. Recreations: hunting, shooting, and fishing. Clubs: Conservative, and Garrick.



Mr. Henry Broadhurst.

Broadhurst.—HENRY BROADHURST, J.P., Cromer, Norfolk; son of Thomas Broadhurst; born at Littlemore, near Oxford, April 13th, 1840. Secretary Labour Representation League, 1872; Secretary Parliamentary Committee Trades Union Congress, 1875-90; resigned through ill health; Member of Parliament for Stoke-on-Trent, 1880-85; member of Royal Commission on Reformatories and Industrial Schools, 1881-1882; and on the Housing of the Working Classes, 1884-85; Member of Parliament for the Bordesley Division of Birmingham, 1885-86; Nottingham, 1886-92; Leicester, 1894-1906; Under Secretary of State, Home Department, February to July, 1886; declined Inspectorship of Factories and Workshops, 1882, and of Canal Boats, 1884; a member of Royal Commission on Aged Poor, also Public Markets; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Alderman, Norfolk County Council; Chairman of Central Old Age Pensions Committee; member

and Vice-Chairman Cromer Urban District Council and Erpingham Board of Guardians; Chairman Cromer Life Boat Committee. Author (in collaboration with Sir Robert Reid, K.C., M.P., now Lord Chancellor) of "Handy Book on Leasehold Enfranchisement," 1885. Recreation: golf; founded the golf links at Cromer and Sheringham. Clubs: National Liberal, and Authors', Whitehall.



Rev. J. L. Brown, M.A.

Brown.—REV. JAMES LANDY BROWN, M.A., The Grove, Chapel Field, Norwich; eldest son of the Rev. James Brown, Vicar of St. Andrew's, Norwich, Chaplain of the Norwich Castle Prison, and Vicar of Minting, Horncastle, Lincs, Hon. Canon of Norwich, and his wife Catherine, daughter of James Landy, of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1814; educated at Wymondham Grammar School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1837; M.A., 1840. Ordained Deacon, 1837, and Priest, 1838, by the Bishop of Norwich; Curate, Long Stratton, 1837-42; Ashwellthorpe, 1842-46; St. Peter, Vere Street, London, 1846-52; succeeded his father as Chaplain at Norwich Castle Prison in 1852; retired in 1879. One of the first members of the Norwich Microscopical Society; member of the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society; for many years Secretary of the Norwich Branch of the Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge; also Church of England

Book-hawking Society, and of Magdalen House, Norwich; has taken no part in public life, devoting himself to his clerical duties. Married, in 1846, Harriet, daughter of Robert Plummer, of Norwich, and has issue three surviving daughters, Alice Harriet, Catherine Landy (both now residing with their father), and Gertrude Eleanor, married to Ernest Michael Bolingbroke, of The Close, Norwich.



Mr. J. H. Burcham-Rogers, J.P.

Burcham-Rogers.—JOHN HURRY BURCHAM-ROGERS, J.P., Holt Hall, Norfolk; son of the late John Rogers, J.P.; born in Lincolnshire, in 1854; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Lord of the Manors of Frieston and Butterwick, Lincolnshire; assumed name of Burcham by Deed Poll in 1908. Married, in 1908, Lorita, daughter of the late G. Mountain Bowen. Clubs: Junior Carlton, and Royal Automobile.

Burrell.—HERBERT JOHN BURRELL, Nunthorpe, Thetford, Norfolk; eldest son of Charles Burrell, J.P., The Shrublands, Thetford; born at Thetford, April 4th, 1875; educated at Oundle School. Engineer. Married, June 10th, 1902, Maud, eldest daughter of Rev. Frank Salmon, of Langton Rectory, Blandford, Dorset.



Mr. H. R. Burroughes, J.P.

Burroughes.—HENRY RANDALL BURROUGHES, J.P., Burlingham Hall, Norwich, and 12, Hallam Street, Portland Place, W.; son of the Rev. Randall Burroughes; born at Hoveton Hall, May 12th, 1863; educated at Harrow, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; late Captain 3rd Batt. Norfolk Regiment; served on staff of Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Recreations: hunting when younger, shooting, fishing in Norway, Ireland, and Canada; has travelled extensively in Australia, Canada, U.S. America, Russia, Turkey, Greece, Italy, France, Belgium and Germany. Married, October 6th, 1904, Emily Ellen, daughter of Hon. R. Dunsmuir, late President of Council, Victoria, British Columbia. Clubs: Turf, and Marlborough.



Colonel E. A. Butler.

the Big Game Department of the Sudan, Charles Edward, residing at Melbourne, and Henry Francis, residing in New Zealand. Club: Junior Carlton.



Mr. J. C. Butt.

Butler.—COLONEL EDWARD ARTHUR BUTLER, Winsford Hall, Great Yarmouth; third son of the late Hon. Charles Lennox Butler, and cousin of the present Lord Dunboyne; born July 3rd, 1843; educated at Eton. Entered the Army in 1864 as Ensign in the 83rd Regiment, afterwards 1st Batt. Royal Irish Rifles; Captain 1870; Major 1881; retired with hon. rank of Lieut.-Colonel in 1884; served three years at Gibraltar, eleven years in India (Bombay Presidency), and one year in Natal; while abroad devoted much of his leisure time to the study of ornithology, making large collections of birds, most of which are now in the South Kensington Museum; author of several papers on the subject, for which he received the thanks of the Bombay Government; member of the British Ornithologists' Union. Married, May 28th, 1872, Clara Maria, second daughter of the late General J. T. Francis, Bombay Staff Corps, and has issue Arthur Lennox, Superintendent of

Butt.—JOHN CHARLES BUTT, Kowai, Rollesby, Great Yarmouth; only son of the late Captain J. T. H. Butt, 75th Gordon Highlanders; born at Elmhurst Street, Somerset; educated at United Service College, Westward Ho! On leaving school went to the Colonies where he spent ten years in New Zealand, two years in Tasmania, sheep farming and general agriculture; has also visited South Africa and Australia; returned to England in 1901, where he undertook the management of the Rollesby Estate; member of the Parish Council and a Manager of the school; Captain of the Yarmouth Town Cricket Eleven for one season, and takes an active part in many other forms of sport; is Chairman of the Flegg Hundred Football League. Married, in 1906, Inez Agnes, who is the Lady of the Manor of Rollesby, daughter of the late Charles French Pemberton, of New Zealand and widow of E. A. Le Fleming Ensor, of Rollesby Hall, and has issue one son, John Pemberton, and one daughter, Delia Sophia.



Mr. G. F. Buxton, M.A., V.D.,
J.P., D.L.

Buxton.—GEOFFREY FOWELL BUXTON, M.A., V.D., J.P., D.L., Dunston Hall, Norwich; second son of Thomas F. Buxton, of Easneye, Ware; born June 21st, 1852; educated at Uppingham, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; Mayor of Norwich, 1903-04; Justice of the Peace for the city of Norwich; Major 1st Vol. Batt., Norfolk Regiment, 1888-95; Sheriff of Norwich, 1890; Lieut.-Colonel of King's Own Norfolk Imperial Yeomanry; a Director of Barclay and Company, Ltd., bankers; Master of the Dunston Harriers for eight seasons; is a very keen sportsman; salmon fishing in Scotland, chamois hunting and ibex in Sardinia, Switzerland, Pyrenees, and Egypt; a Governor of Norwich Grammar School; a Trustee of Norman's Charity; a Vice-President of the Royal Norfolk Agricultural Association; a member of Committee of the Norwich Diocesan Trust of the Bishop's

Committee, and of the Norwich Visiting Society; President of the Norwich Scripture Readers' Society; a Vice-President Norwich Church of England Young Men's Society. Married, in 1878, Mary, eldest daughter of the Rev. the Hon. John Harbord, and has issue three sons and five daughters. Clubs: Oxford and Cambridge, and Brooks's.



Mr. Noel Buxton, M.A., M.P.

Buxton.—NOEL BUXTON, M.A., M.P., Runton Old Hall, Cromer, Norfolk, and Prince's Gate, London, S.W.; second son of Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton, Bart., and his wife, Lady Victoria Noel, daughter of the 1st Earl of Gainsborough; born in 1869; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge (History Honours, 1889); M.A., 1894. Liberal Member of Parliament, Whitby, 1905-06, and North Norfolk since January, 1910; A.D.C. to his father when Governor of South Australia in 1896; was member of Whitechapel Board of Guardians and Central Unemployment Body; member of Home Office Departmental Committee; was Chairman Home Counties Liberal Federation; Chairman Balkan Committee, and takes active interest in international questions; author of "Europe and the Turks," and part author of "The Heart of the Empire"; has travelled in the East; formerly Major of Volunteers; advocates Small Holdings; founded the Epping Farmers' Co-operative Society; Hon. Secretary of the Parliamentary Inshore Fisheries' Committee; supporter of the Christian Social Union; restored the mediæval home of the Buxtons at Coggeshall, Essex. Recreations: gardening, racquets (has a racquet court at Colne House, Cromer), fishing, and travelling. Clubs: Reform, and National Liberal.



Mr. S. G. Carley.

Carley.—SAMUEL GREEN CARLEY, Winston House, Framlingham, Suffolk; son of the late Richard Carley, of Badingham, Suffolk; born at Badingham, February 16th, 1832; educated at Framlingham. For many years engaged in business in Framlingham as a wine and spirit merchant (now retired); Governor of Mills' Grammar School for Girls, and a Trustee of Mills' Charity, and Governor of the Hitcham Foundation Charity; Past Master of the Lodge of Fidelity (No. 555), and P.P.J.G.W. for the Province of Suffolk; P.Z. of the Henniker Chapter, and P.P.H. of the Grand Chapter; President of the Framlingham Bowls Club for many years; member of the Board Framlingham Elementary Schools since its formation; breeder of Suffolk horses which have won first prizes at the Suffolk County Show, and the Royal Show; also farms some hundreds of acres in the district; member of the Suffolk Horse Society.



Mr. William Carr, M.A., J.P.

Carr.—WILLIAM CARR, M.A., J.P., Ditchingham Hall, Norfolk, Gomersal House, and Stackhouse, Yorkshire; son of the late William Carr, J.P., D.L., of Norfolk; born in Yorkshire, in 1862; educated at Marlborough College, and University College, Oxford; M.A.; won the Stanhope, Lothian, and Arnold Essay prizes. Barrister-at-Law; called to the bar at Middle Temple, 1888; practised North Eastern Circuit and Parliamentary Bar; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk, Suffolk, and Yorkshire; C.C., for Norfolk; Chairman of Quarter Sessions, Norfolk. Married, in 1886, Margaret Franck, daughter of the Rev. J. F. Bright, D.D., late Master of University College, Oxford, of Hollow Hill, Bungay, and has issue four daughters and one son. Clubs: Athenæum, and Junior Carlton.



Mr. John Cator, M.P., J.P.

Cator.—JOHN CATOR, M.P., J.P., Woodbastwick Hall, Norwich, and Beckenham Place, Kent; eldest son of the late Albemarle Cator, J.P., D.L., of Woodbastwick Hall, and Mary Molesworth Cordelia, third daughter of C. A. Mohun-Harris, of Hayne, Devon; born September 24th, 1862; educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford, graduating B.A. Is a Director of the Alliance Assurance Company; Chairman of Board of Conservators Norfolk and Suffolk Fisheries; Patron of five livings, Lord of the Manor of Beckenham, Woodbastwick, and Ranworth; Unionist Member of Parliament for South Huntingdonshire, elected January, 1910; previously contested this Division in 1906, and North Norfolk in 1892; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Captain Norfolk Royal Garrison Artillery (Militia), 1895-1902. Recreations: shooting, hunting, and fishing. Married, in 1895, Maud, daughter of the late Henry J. Adeane, J.P., of Brabraham Hall, Cam-

bridge, and eldest daughter of the 4th Earl of Hardwicke, and has issue one son, Henry John, born June, 1897, and one daughter. Clubs: Carlton, Marlborough, and Arthur's.



Mr. A. R. Chamberlin, J.P., D.L.

Chamberlin.—ALEXANDER ROBERT CHAMBERLIN, J.P., D.L., The Grove, Norwich; eldest son of the late Robert Chamberlin, J.P., D.L., of Catton House, Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1835; educated at Hofwyl, Switzerland, and Worksop, Notts. Magistrate for the city of Norwich, 1872; Chairman of Directors, Chamberlins, Ltd., Norwich; Sheriff of Norwich, 1873-74; Mayor, 1892-93; Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk, 1893; Alderman in Norwich Corporation, 1892-1910; Chairman of Norwich Waterworks Company, and Director of Great Yarmouth Waterworks Company, and Lowestoft Water and Gas Company; Chairman of Norwich Grape Company, 1856; and connected with most of the Norwich charities and institutions. Married, in 1863, Agnes, youngest daughter of the late James Marshall, of Holland Park, London, W., and Goldbeaters, Hendon, Middlesex.



Mr. G. M. Chamberlin, J.P., D.L.

Chamberlin.—GEORGE MOORE CHAMBERLIN, J.P., D.L., St. Catherine's Close, Norwich. and Prince's Hotel, Jermyn Street, S.W.; third son of the late Robert Chamberlin, J.P., D.L., of Catton, Norwich; born at Catton House, Norwich, in 1846; educated at Queenswood College, Dedham Grammar School, and in Dresden. Justice of the Peace for Norwich and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; Managing Director of Chamberlin's, Ltd.; President Norwich Chamber of Commerce; President Association of Trade Protection Societies of the United Kingdom; Trustee of Norwich Savings Bank; Director Norwich Union Life and Fire Insurance Societies; Mayor of Norwich, 1891; Alderman, and Chairman Finance Committee. Norwich Corporation. Club: Carlton



Mr. R. M. Chamberlin.

Chamberlin.—ROBIN MARSHALL CHAMBERLIN, Blofield House, Blofield, near Norwich; son of Alexander Chamberlin, J.P., D.L.; born at The Grove, Norwich, in 1868; educated at Rugby. Lieutenant in the 1st Norfolk Artillery Volunteers from 1888-95. Recreations: hunting, and polo. Married, in 1894, Mary Eleanor, only daughter of the late George Rodger, of Victoria, Australia, and Sandford Place, Cheltenham. Clubs: Public Schools, 13, Albemarle Street, W., M.C.C., and Norwich Polo.



Lieut.-Col. S. F. Charles.

Charles.—LIEUT.-COLONEL STEPHEN FLOCKTON CHARLES, Wroxham House, Norwich; second surviving son of the late James Charles, J.P., of Kennet House, Harrow, and Julia Forrester, eldest daughter of Stephen Flockton, of Hampden House, near Romford, Essex; born at The Lawn, near Romford, August 17th, 1858; educated at Harrow. Gazetted to the 1st Batt. Lancashire Fusiliers, 1879; commanded the Lancashire Fusiliers in the West Indies; member of the School Cricket Eleven at Harrow, 1875-76; played for Gentlemen v. Players at Scarborough, 1897 and 1898. Married, September 17th, 1890, Mina Steele, youngest daughter of Sir John Watson, Bart., of Earnock, Hamilton, N.B. who died in 1898, and has surviving issue Lionel Bruce, born November 18th, 1894, now at Harrow. Club: Naval and Military.



Mr. James C. Cheetham.

Cheetham.—JAMES CROMPTON CHEETHAM, Manor House, Cawston; son of the late Joseph Milne Cheetham, M.P., of Eyford Park, Bourton-on-the-Water, Glos.; born at Crompton, Lincs, January 30th, 1866; educated privately. Travelled extensively between 1896-99 in India, China, Japan, United States, Canada; also generally in Eastern Europe and Balkans; Chairman and Director of A. and A. Crompton and Company, Ltd., Shaw; Director of James Cheetham and Sons, Ltd., Shaw; The Crompton Spinning Company, Ltd., Shaw. Recreations: big game shooting in India and Rocky Mountains; late member of Heythorp, North Cotswold and Rochdale Harriers; life member of the Motor Union, and Norfolk branch of the Automobile Club; field sports generally. Married, March 25th, 1905, Eva Christine, the daughter of Major P. F. Tallants, of Nythfa St. Asaph, and has issue one daughter, Margaret Sarah. Clubs: Clarendon, Manchester; Sports, London.

Chevallier.—JOHN BARRINGTON CHEVALLIER, M.A., J.P., Aspall Hall, Debenham, Suffolk; son of the Rev. C. H. Chevallier, M.A., of Aspall Hall; born at Aspall, in 1857; educated at Eton, and King's College, Cambridge; M.A. Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; formerly Assistant Master at Lancing College, Sussex, and Repton School; Director of Mid-Suffolk Light Railway; breeder of pedigree Red Poll cattle; grower of apples, and cyder maker; Member of East Suffolk County Council. Played football in Cambridge University Association Eleven. Married, in 1897 Isabel Amy, daughter of the late E. St. G. Cobbold, of Ipswich, and has issue three daughters. Club: Constitutional.



Capt. A. E. S. Clarke, M.V.O.

Clarke. CAPTAIN ALBERT EDWARD STANLEY CLARKE, M.V.O., The Towers, Downham Market, Norfolk; son of Major General Sir Stanley Clarke, G.C.V.O., C.M.G. (Sergeant-at-Arms House of Lords), Clerk, Marshal, Chief Equerry and Paymaster of the Household to His late Majesty, formerly of Appleton House, now the residence of King and Queen of Norway; born in London, January 19th, 1879; educated at Eton, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Page of Honour to Queen Victoria; entered Scots Guards, 1898; served in South African war; present at Belmont, Graspan, Modder River, and Magersfontein; South African Medal and two clasps: one of six British officers selected to assist in re-organisation of Turkish Gendarmerie in Macedonia, April, 1904, to August, 1907; received Turkish "Liakat" (Order of Military Merit); Private Secretary to General Sir John French, G.C.B., G.C.V.O., K.C.M.G., Inspector-General of the Forces, December, 1907, to April, 1910; retired, May, 1910; unsuccessfully contested S.W. Norfolk in Conservative interest, December, 1910; has also Jubilee and Coronation Medals. Married, December 5th, 1907, Evelyn Margaret, eldest daughter of Sir Alexander Baird, Bart., of Urie Stonehaven, N.B. Clubs: Carlton, Marlborough, and United Empire.



Mr. P. W. Cobbold, J.P.

Cobbold.—PHILIP WYNDHAM COBBOLD, J.P., The Lodge, Felixstowe; son of John Patteson Cobbold; born at Ipswich, January 5th, 1875. Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; elected Councillor for St. Clement's Ward of Ipswich, November, 1902; re-elected, November, 1905-08; Mayor for the Coronation Year, 1910-11; Chairman of Sewerage Committee, 1909-10. Married, January 14th, 1902, Cicely Augusta, daughter of the Hon. Ralph Pelham Nevill, and has issue, Joan, born November 3rd, 1902, Robert Nevill, born June 6th, 1904, Alistair Philip, born September 8th, 1907, and Felicity, born February 11th, 1910. Clubs: Junior Carlton, and Union.

Lieut.-Colonel E. H. H. Combe,
V.D., J.P.

Combe.—LIEUT. - COLONEL EDWARD HENRY HARVEY COMBE, V.D., J.P., Bedford House, London Road, Ipswich. son of the late Charles James Fox Combe, of Bognor, Sussex; born at Honfleur, France, June 17th, 1846; educated at The College, Honfleur, and at schools on the Continent. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; holds the Volunteer Decoration for long service, and retired Lieut.-Colonel, and Hon. Colonel of the 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; commanded 1892-96; formerly a Justice of the Peace for Great Yarmouth, of which borough he was for many years a Councillor, and was Mayor of Great Yarmouth in 1878-79. Recreations: hunting, shooting, and yachting. Married, August 16th, 1869, Caroline Elizabeth Laura only daughter of the late Charles Brown, of Great Yarmouth, she died on December 25th, 1909, leaving surviving issue four sons and five daughters.

Cook.—THOMAS ALBERT COOK, Sennowe Park, Ryburgh, Norfolk; son of John Mason Cook; born at Leicester, June 25th, 1867; educated at Leicester, and Heidelberg.



Mr. H. B. Copinger.

Copinger.—HAROLD BERNARD COPINGER, Fasbourn Hall, Buxhall, Stowmarket, Suffolk, Fernholme, Broughton, Manchester, and Tynycoed Tower, Dinas Mawddwy, N. Wales; son of the late Professor Walter Arthur Copinger M.A., LL D., F.S.A., of Buxhall, and Manchester, barrister-at-law; born at The Priory, Manchester, July 11th, 1880; educated at Manchester Grammar School, and Ellesmere College, Shropshire. Barrister-at-law; called to the Bar at the Middle Temple Trinity Term, 1907; practises in Manchester on the Northern Circuit; Lord of the Manors of Buxhall, and Liffey Hall, co. Suffolk; owner of the Buxhall Estate of about 1000 acres. Married, January 25th, 1912, Helen Theresa, elder daughter of William de Caux, of Paris and Norwich, and his wife, Helen Sarah Williams, daughter of the late Peter Orr, of Madras.



Rev. J. W. Corbould-Warren, M.A.

Corbould-Warren.—REV. JOHN WARREN CORBOULD-WARREN, M.A., Caistor Hall, near Norwich; son of the Rev. John Warren Corbould-Warren, J.P., of Tacolneston Old Hall, Norwich; born at Tacolneston, June 30th, 1870; educated at Downing College, Cambridge, and Ely Theological College; B.A., 1895; M.A., 1898. Ordained Deacon, 1895, and Priest, 1897, by the Bishop of Salisbury; Curate of Broadwindsor, Dorset, 1895-98; Curate of Bletchingley, Surrey, 1895-1901; Vicar of Dersingham 1901-10; a Governor of the West Norfolk and King's Lynn Hospital. Married, in 1896, Agnes Elizabeth, youngest daughter of James Stephen Edward La Fontaine, late of Tacolneston Hall, and has issue one son, John Derek, born 1898, and one daughter, Enid Helen, born 1901.



Mr. Richard Corder, J.P.

Corder.—RICHARD CORDER, J.P., The Old Hall, Claydon, Suffolk; son of the late James Corder, of The Old Hall, Claydon, and Ipswich; born at Ipswich, February 6th, 1846; educated at private school, under the Rev. Charles Paglar, B.A. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; County Councillor for Claydon Division for the last twelve years; represented Bosmere and Claydon Rural District Council for twenty-two years, and was Vice-Chairman, retiring 1910; a School Manager of Claydon and Blakenham School; President of Claydon District Conservative Association; formerly farmed some of his own land; hunted with the Essex and Suffolk pack. Recreation: shooting. Married Elizabeth Anna, daughter of the late William Kersey, of Ipswich, and has issue five sons, Richard James, National Provincial Bank, Ipswich, Charles William, National Provincial Bank, Newcastle, Ernest Edward, Alliance Fire Office, Ipswich, Arthur George, Capital and Counties Bank, Baldock, Herts, John Kersey, now at school, and one daughter.



Mr. A. W. Cozens-Hardy, J.P.

Cozens-Hardy.—ARTHUR WRIGLEY COZENS-HARDY, J.P., Cley Hall, S.O., Norfolk; son of Clement W. H. Cozens-Hardy, J.P., of Cley Hall; born at Cley, in 1857; educated at Amersham Hall School, Reading. Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; member of Erpingham Board of Guardians, also Cley Parish Council, and the Letheringsett Parish Council; a Manager of Cley Schools and of Kelling Schools; Lord of the Manor of Cley and of Letheringsett. Married, in 1882, Mary, daughter of the late Sydney Evershed, formerly Member of Parliament for Burton-on-Trent, and has issue one son, Raven, born 1886, and two daughters, Gladys L., married to Edward H. Cozens-Hardy, and Helen M. Club: Westmoreland County.



Mr. R. W. Crawshay, J.P.

Crawshay.—RICHARD WOOD CRAWSHAY, J.P., Scole Lodge, Scole, Norfolk; son of the late Frederick Crawshay, of Scole Lodge; born at Scole Lodge, July 4th, 1860; educated at Felsted School. Landowner; member of the Royal Agricultural Society, and of the Norfolk Shire Horse Society; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Married, in 1891, Augusta Jane, daughter of the late General Hungerford Meyer Boddam, and has issue one son, Frederick Hungerford Baird, born in 1895.

Colonel G. F. A. Cresswell,
C.V.O., J.P.

Cresswell.—COLONEL GEORGE FRANCIS ADDISON CRESSWELL, C.V.O., J.P., Garden House, Hunstanton; son of the late Francis George Cresswell, of King's Lynn; born at King's Lynn, August 22nd, 1852; educated at Radley College, Abingdon. Banker; local Director of Barclay and Company; Justice of the Peace for King's Lynn; Borough Treasurer; Treasurer of King's Lynn and West Norfolk Hospital, etc.; commanded 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, and afterwards the 5th Batt. Norfolk Regiment, 1903-08; created a Member of the Victorian Order, 1901, and a Commander, 1904. Recreations: shooting, and mountaineering. Married, in 1882, Harriet Eva Louisa, eldest daughter of the late Rev. W. H. and Anna Maria Gurney, of North Runcton, Norfolk, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: Royal Thames Yacht, and Swiss Alpine.



Mr. A. G. Cronshey, J.P.

Cronshey.—ARTHUR GAYFORD CRONSHEY, J.P., Wereham House, Thetford; son of the late James Cronshey, J.P., C.C.; born at Thetford, in 1855; educated at Uppingham School. Partner in the firm of Jas. Cronshey and Sons; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Thetford; Mayor, 1897-98; member of Norfolk County Council since 1904; Alderman of Thetford Borough Council; Governor of Thetford Grammar Schools; Chairman of Thetford Waterworks, and of Thetford Municipal Charity Trustees; Trustee of Thetford Cottage Hospital; Chairman of Thetford Recreation Club. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1880, Helen C. M. L., daughter of T. E. Blackwell, C.E., and has issue one son, Kennet Arthur.



Captain C. P. Cubitt.

Cubitt.—CAPTAIN CHARLES PERCY CUBITT, Coltishall House, Coltishall; son of the late Edward George Cubitt, Lieut.-Colonel 7th Hussars, and grandson of Edward George Cubitt, J.P., D.L., for twenty-five years Chairman of Quarter Sessions, and of Charles Weston, of Thorpe; born at Thorpe, Norwich, December 17th, 1844; educated at Wellington College, and Christ Church, Oxford; B.A. Honours in Natural Science. Entered the Army, 1868, 29th Regiment; Captain in 105th Regiment, 1881; afterwards in Army Pay Department; retired 1889; takes a deep interest in Esperanto, and is Vice-President Esperanto Group, Norwich. Recreations: shooting, and motoring. Married, in 1881, Una Blanche, second daughter of Colonel Thomas White, 49th Regiment. Clubs: Norfolk County, Norwich, and (late of) Junior United Service.



Mr. E. G. Cubitt, J.P.

Cubitt.—EDWARD GEORGE CUBITT, J.P., Honing Hall, Norfolk: only son of Edward George Cubitt, J.P., D.L., of Honing Hall, 4th Dragoon Guards, and of Emma, his wife, daughter of the Rev. Benjamin Lucas Cubitt, Rector of Catfield, whose father was George Cubitt, J.P., D.L., of Catfield Hall; born at Honing, January 19th, 1860; educated abroad. Late Lieut. 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; landowner in parishes of Honing, Crostwight, and Ridlington; land agent for Colonel Petre, Mrs. Berney, Sir Reginald Proctor-Beauchamp, Bart., Major F. Astley Cubitt, Rev. Montague Beauchamp, Captain Murray-Dunlop, W. D. R. Douglas, and others; Chairman of Lawe's Chemical Company; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk (Chairman North Walsham Petty Sessional Division). Married March 28th, 1883, Christabel Mary, daughter of the Rev. Randall Burroughes, of Burlingham Hall, and Hoveton Hall, Norfolk, by the Hon.

Emily Harbord, his wife, daughter of Edward, 3rd Lord Suffield, and has issue four surviving sons, Edward Randall, born October 11th, 1884, Lieut. 5th Batt. Norfolk Regiment; Victor Murray, born October 15th, 1887; Eustace Henry, born June 23rd, 1889, now of Cahir, co. Tipperary; Thomas Oliver, born 1893 (died August 20th, 1909, at Ardencaple, Seil Island, Argyllshire); Reginald George, born 1897; and two daughters, Christabel Catharine, and Mildred Dorothy.

Custance.—COLONEL FREDERIC HAMBLETON CUSTANCE, C.B., J.P., Weston House, and Weston Old Hall, Weston Longueville, Norfolk; eldest son of the late Colonel Sir Hambleton Francis Custance, K.C.B., J.P., D.L., High Sheriff, 1859, of Weston House, and his wife, Frances, youngest daughter of the late Sir Edmund Bacon, Bart.; born at Weston House, December 2nd, 1844; educated at Eton. Entered the Army in 1864; late Colonel Norfolk Regiment, 1896-1904; Hon. Colonel of the Battalion since 1905; formerly Colonel of the Grenadier Guards; served in the South African war, 1900-01 (mentioned in Dispatches, Queen's Medal, three clasps, and Companionship of the Bath); Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Recreations: shooting, motoring, fishing, and fish preserving. Married, in 1871, Eleanor (who died 1908), daughter of the late Captain Hylton Jolliffe, and granddaughter of the 1st Lord Hylton, and has issue two daughters. Clubs: Carlton, and Marlborough.



Mr. W. H. Dakin, J.P.

Dakin.—WILLIAM HOWARD DAKIN, J.P., 2, Chester Place, Norwich; son of W. H. Dakin; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1829; educated at Hingham Grammar School. Justice of the Peace for Norwich; Mayor, 1889; Sheriff, 1884; Guardian, Councillor, and Alderman; first Chairman of the Sanitary Committee; twenty-five years Chairman of the City Asylum; Income Tax Commissioner. Senior partner in the firm of Dakin and Company, tea merchants, and of Ninham and Son, baking powder works. Forty-five years Superintendent of Unthank Sunday School. Recreation: bowls. Married, in 1852, Martha, daughter of John Coe, of Diss, and has surviving issue two sons and one daughter. Club: Gladstone.



Commander E. A. Day, R.N.

Day.—COMMANDER EDWIN ALDERSON DAY, R.N., Horsford Hall, Norwich; third son of Gerard James Day; born at Horsford Hall, in 1865. Served in Egyptian war, 1882, and in the South African war, 1899-1902. Married, in 1884, Margaret Eliza, youngest daughter of Simon Rose, of Dornoch, N.B.



Mr. Herbert A. Day.

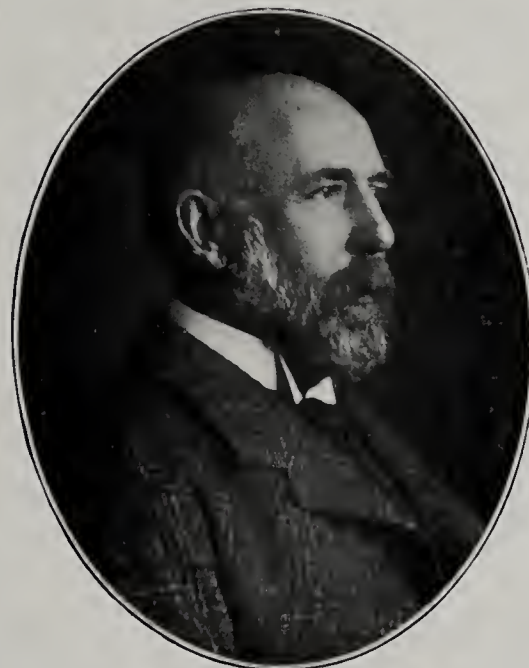
Day.—HERBERT ALLEN DAY, Woodhurst, Newmarket Road, Norwich; son of Gerard James Day, of Horsford House; born at Southsea, in 1860; educated at Rugby, Trinity Hall, Cambridge, and in France and Germany. Member of Norwich Town Council, 1900-09; Freeman (inherited) of the City; elected member of Norfolk County Council, 1910; is interested in promoting Small Holdings, Housing and Education in the county of Norfolk; is Treasurer of the East Anglian Agricultural Labourers' and Small Holders' Union. The Day family, as city merchants, settled in Norwich about the year 1700, and the first of that name born in the city became Mayor of Norwich. Married, in 1899, Isabella Maud, second daughter of Francis Black, of Edinburgh, and has issue two sons, John Adam, and Roland.

de Pass.—JOHN DE PASS, Middleton Hall, near King's Lynn, Norfolk, and 13, Gloucester Square, Hyde Park, W.; son of the late David de Pass, of London; born in London, June 24th, 1853; educated privately, and abroad. Has in his younger days spent some years in South Africa. Recreation: motoring. Married, in 1881, Ada Kate, daughter of the late A. de Pass, of London, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Constitutional, and Automobile, London.



Mr. E. T. de Poix, J.P.

de Poix.—EDMOND TYREL DE POIX, J.P., Broome Place, near Bungay, Suffolk; son of the late Jean Tyrel de Poix, of Argyll Road, London. W.; born in 1840. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Suffolk. Married, firstly, in 1875, Jessie M., daughter of Surgeon-General Alexander Smith, M.D., C.B.; secondly, in 1883, Eugénie A. W., daughter of Charles D. Pemberton, of Grove House, Hampton-on-Thames. Clubs: Conservative, Albemarle, and Burlington Fine Arts.



Captain H. A. Digby, R.N., J.P.

Digby.—CAPTAIN HENRY ALMARUS DIGBY, R.N., J.P., North Runcion Lodge, King's Lynn; second son of the late Rev. Canon the Hon. Kenelm Henry Digby, Rector of Tittleshall, Norfolk; born at Tittleshall, February 9th, 1843; educated at Harrow. Entered Royal Navy, February, 1857; Captain, retired; served for three months in the "Shannon" Naval Brigade during the Indian Mutiny: in action at Simonoseki, Japan, 1864; while in command of H.M.S. "Jackal" received the thanks of the Austrian Government and a pair of binocular glasses for rescuing the crew of an Austrian ship wrecked on the Island of St. Kilda, January, 1877; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; for three years a member of Norfolk County Council. Married, September 24th, 1874, Leonora Sabrina, second daughter of the Rev. G. W. Wasey, of Quatford, Bridgnorth, Shropshire. Club: United Service.



Mr. Roderick Dow.

Dow.—RODERICK DOW, Lowood, Hasketon, Woodbridge, Suffolk; eldest son of the late James Ramsay Dow, of London, and Oporto, Portugal; born in London, June, 1865; educated at Godalming, and Paris. Late port wine shipper; held a Commission in the London Scottish Rifle Volunteers for eleven years, from 1890 to 1901; is a member of the Marquess of Dalhousie Lodge, No. 1159, and one of the founders of the Royal Crown Lodge of Freemasons, No. 3133. Lived the greater part of his early life in Portugal; much interested in the collection of military and naval medals and books. Married, December, 1894, Gertrude Agnes, fourth daughter of the late Alexander Howden, of Holland Park, London, W., and has issue one daughter, Muriel Helen, born 1895, and one son, Leslie, born 1899.



Mr. Chaloner Chute Ellis.

Ellis.—CHALONER CHUTE ELLIS, White Lodge, Colchester, Essex; son of John Ellis, Member of Legislative Council, South Australia, late of Kelvedon Hall, Essex, and Kempton Park, Middlesex; born February 5th, 1855; educated at Wellington College, Berks, and Caius College, Cambridge. Served in Royal Bucks Yeomanry Cavalry; his father John Ellis was eldest son of Rev. Thomas Ellis, M.A., and grandson of Rev. John Ellis, M.A., Rector of South Repps, Norfolk, who married the sister of Thomas Lobb Chute, of Pickenham Hall, Norfolk, and The Vine, Hants, and whose descendants are now the sole lineal representatives of the original Chutes of The Vine, Hants, and Pickenham Hall, Norfolk, and of Chaloner Chute of The Vine who died in 1659 when Speaker of the House of Commons; is also descended from the Rivetts of Brandeston Hall, Suffolk, and traces a Royal descent through the Lords Dacre of the South—from King Edward I. Has travelled several times round the world and shot big game in India and America; is a good shot having won many cups at Hurlingham, the Gun Club, and Monte Carlo, among others was second for the International Cup and Championship Gold Medal at Gun Club, London, in 1888, and divided the Caulfield Cup at Melbourne Gun Club in 1900; used to play polo at Hurlingham in the seventies and eighties, and a keen rider to hounds in many counties; was offered the mastership of the Essex Foxhounds in 1879; is an authority on Irish Setters and had a fine kennel of these dogs and bred many winners on the bench and at field trials, also an expert on Basset Hounds, and at one time Mrs. C. C. Ellis owned the finest kennel of these hounds in England and won numerous prizes on the bench for same. Is tenant for life of his father's estates. John Ellis, his father, went to Australia in 1841, where he acquired some large estates, also in New Zealand. Married, in 1886, Selina Ann Mary, youngest daughter of Sir John E. Eardley-Wilmot, Bart., M.P., of Berkswell Hall, Warwickshire, and has surviving issue one daughter, Nina Joan Chaloner, born March 1st, 1895. Clubs: Boodle's, The Orleans, Hurlingham, and other.



Lieut.-Colonel W. E. C. Ellis.

Ellis.—LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM ELLIS CHUTE ELLIS, St. Margaret's, Burgess Hill, Sussex, and Steep, Hampshire; son of John Ellis, Justice of the Peace and member Legislative Council, South Australia; born near Adelaide, South Australia, October 24th, 1856, and traces descent through the old family of Ellis, North Repps, Norfolk, and the old family of Chute of The Vine, Hampshire. Speaker of the House of Commons, etc., and baronial family of Dacre of the South to the Plantaganet Kings and Charlemagne, and through the families of Ellis and Chute to some of the former owners of various estates in Norfolk and Suffolk, as Brandeston Hall, Suffolk, and Pickenham Hall, Norfolk; bears the arms of Ellis, Chute, Sea, Huntingfield, Leake, Rivett and others; educated at Wellington College, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; graduated B.A., called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1881; left the Bar for travel—India, Ceylon, America, Canada, New Zealand, Australia, also in Europe; was twenty-four years in the 3rd Yorkshire Regiment, formerly known as the 5th West Yorkshire Militia, and now part of the Special Reserve; saw active service in the South African war, 1899-1902; was invalided home, but returned to the front; several times in temporary command of his regiment, and

Commandant of several important stations, including the troublous district of Dordrecht ; was selected to take 1200 of the worst rebels and prisoners from the seat of war to Antigua, West Indies ; Queen's and King's Medals and four clasps ; has been connected with council and political work in Hampshire and elsewhere. Devoted to sport ; polo, hunting, and big game shooting ; when undergraduate, represented Cambridge in polo and shooting in the inter-university matches : played in final winning team International Polo at Brighton, 1881 ; member of the Hampshire Hunt ; is interested in various pursuits, as Forestry and writings on various topics, and various causes of a National character. Married, in 1908, Constance Ethel, daughter of James Bull, of an old family of the Isle of Wight, of which was the distinguished Sir Stephen Bull in the times of Henry VII. and VIII. Clubs : Oxford and Cambridge, and Junior United Service.



Mr. W. S. Everitt.

Everitt.—WILLIAM SPENCER EVERITT, North Cove Hall, near Beccles, and of Oulton Broad, near Lowestoft ; only son of William Everitt, late of North Cove ; born March 8th, 1836. Is a Commissioner under the Norfolk and Suffolk Fishery Board ; also a Commissioner of the Carlton Colville Share Level for the maintenance of sea and river defences ; one of the founders of the Fishery Exhibitions with the late Frank Buckland, which were the forerunners of the present summer open air exhibitions in London ; was one of the founders of the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club ; was present throughout the Crimean war. Is an authority on punt gunning, and wildfowl shooting ; joint author of book on "Grasses and Grass Growing" ; helped to establish swedish turnips in Norfolk as first introduced by his grandfather, George Everitt, of Caister Castle. Has been a sportsman all his life, hunting, fishing, and shooting, both abroad and at home. Married, February 29th, 1860,

Elizabeth Josephine, eldest daughter of Robert Reeve, of Holton Hall, near Halesworth, and has issue three sons, William George, Charles, and Henry Reeve, and two daughters, Josephine Olive Louise, and Clare One. Club : Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. Ferdinand Eyre, D.L.

Eyre.—FERDINAND EYRE, D.L. Moreton Hall, Bury St. Edmunds ; son of the late Vincent A. Eyre, of Lindley Hall, Leicestershire ; born at Upper court, Kilkenny, August 22nd, 1854 ; educated at Stonyhurst College. High Sheriff of Suffolk, 1893 ; Deputy Lieutenant for the county ; Mayor of Bury St. Edmunds, 1897-98 ; Vice-President of the West Suffolk Hospital ; Lord of the Manor of Moreton ; has travelled extensively in all parts of the world. Married, in 1880, Gabrielle, youngest daughter of the late Sir Henry Paston Bedingfeld, of Oxboro Hall, Stoke Ferry, Norfolk. Club : Boodle's.



Mr. Michael Falcon.

Falcon.—MICHAEL FALCON, Horstead House, Norwich; eldest son of the late Michael Falcon, J.P., of Stainburn, Workington, Cumberland; born at Stainburn, June 28th, 1859; educated at Repton School, and Cirencester Agricultural College. Settled in Horstead in 1881; Fellow of the Surveyors' Institute; Director of the Norwich Union Life Insurance Company; Churchwarden of Horstead Parish Church; has travelled in South Africa. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1886, Isabella, daughter of William Mordy, of Workington, and has issue three sons, Michael, at Pembroke College, Cambridge. Captain of the Cambridge Cricket Eleven (1910); William, lately at Harrow, and Joseph Henry, now at Harrow, and one daughter, Isabella. Club: Norfolk County.



Mr. J. H. Farmer.

Farmer.—JAMES HERBERT FARMER, Fairfield, Mundesley, Norfolk; eldest surviving son of the late James Farmer, J.P., of London, and St. Andrews, Fife, N.B., the head of an ancient Scotch family of that name; born at St. Andrews, N.B., July 9th, 1863; educated at Harrow, 1877-82, and at London University. Admitted a solicitor in 1888, and since taking up his permanent residence in Norfolk and his retirement from practice, has devoted his energies to county and local affairs; Hon. Secretary and Captain of the Old Harovians Football Club, and Middlesex County Football Association, 1886-91, and for many years played for the M.C.C. at Lord's and elsewhere; Committeeman of the Norfolk County Cricket Club, etc.; author of "Cricket Hints for Youngsters and Others," copies of which were accepted by the King for the use of the young Princes, and are supplied gratis by the author to schoolboys in Great Britain, the Colonies and

elsewhere; is a prolific writer to the Press on political, sporting, and other subjects; has travelled extensively in Europe. Married, in 1888, Edith Gertrude, the elder daughter of the late Sir George David Harris, J.P., L.C.C., and sister of H. Percy Harris, D.L., M.P., ex-Chairman of the London County Council.

Colonel St. John F. M. Fancourt,
C.B., J.P.

Fancourt.—COLONEL ST. JOHN FANCOURT MICHELL FANCOURT, C.B., J.P., Danecroft, Stowmarket; born at Clifton, September 30th, 1847; educated at Woolwich. Colonel H.M. Indian Army; late Brigadier-General in India; late Councillor for Paddington; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society; Cornet 5th Royal Irish Lancers, 1869; Lieutenant, 1871; Captain 1st (Duke of York's) Bengal Lancers, 1881; Major, 1889; Brevet Lieut.-Colonel, 1890; Brevet Colonel, 1894; substantive Colonel, 1895; Brigadier-General commanding Assam, 1899; has served as Intelligence Officer, Assistant Quartermaster-General, Assistant Adjutant-General, and other staff appointments; was given special promotion to Brevet Lieut.-Colonel for distinguished service as an Intelligence Officer; has been mentioned in Dispatches and thanked by the Government for his services on several occasions; Companion of the Bath;

placed on the Supernumerary List, 1904. Author of "The Scouting Duties of Cavalry"; "Reports (topographical, political and military) on the Tribes of the North-East Frontier of India"; "Report of Siam Frontier"; "Report on North-West Frontier Defences"; "Exploration of Hukong Valley," etc.; for many years has contributed articles to the professional journals; at present is engaged in political and archæological writings. Married, in 1897, Ethel Malins, daughter of the late Sir Henry Wiggin, Bart., of Metchley Grange, Staffs, for many years Member of Parliament for East Staffordshire, and the Handsworth Division. Clubs: United Service, Pall Mall, and Pilgrims'.



Mr. Arthur Fell, M.A., M.P., F.S.S.

Fell.—ARTHUR FELL, M.A., M.P., F.S.S., Lauriston House, Wimbledon Common, S.W.; fourth son of the late Alfred Fell, of Blackheath, Kent; born in 1850; educated at King's College School, and St. John's College, Oxford, graduating M.A., 1870. Admitted a solicitor, 1874; retired 1905; Conservative Member of Parliament for Great Yarmouth since 1906; Fellow of the Statistical Society; author of several books and pamphlets on "Protection and the Foreign Trade of the Country." In 1901 he purchased Lauriston House, Wimbledon Common, formerly the property of William Wilberforce, M.P., the Liberator, and associated with Wm. Pitt, who frequently resided there, and after whom the "Pitt Tree" in the beautiful grounds was named. Recreations: golf, sailing, and rowing; he rowed for two years in his College Eight at Oxford. Married, in 1877, Annie, daughter of Baron von Rosenberg, of Dresden; secondly, in

1900, Matilda, daughter of John Wortabet, M.D., of Beyrout, and has issue one son, in the Navy, and three daughters. Clubs: Carlton, Golfers', and Gresham.



Mr. Henry ffiske.

ffiske.—HENRY FFISKE, Holm Close, Brundall, Norfolk; son of the late Frederick Fiske, of Hill House, Walpole, Suffolk; born at Walpole, November 14th, 1852; educated at Ongar, in Essex, and at Framlingham College, Suffolk. Managing Director of the firm of Boulton and Paul, Ltd., Norwich, one of the most prosperous concerns in East Anglia; member of the Suffolk Institute of Archæology; Churchwarden, since 1904, of Brundall; Donor of the Lychgate of St. Lawrence, Brundall, consecrated by Bishop Sheepshanks in 1909; also the handsome rood screen in the parish church, in 1911; reverted to the ancient way of making the initial letter of his family name in 1902; purchased Brundall House, 1902; built his present residence in 1906. Recreations: golf, fishing in Norway, Scotland, and Ireland; sometime Master of the Dunston Harriers, and on his retirement in 1911, Mr. ffiske presented the hounds to the country. Publica-

tions: "Fiske Family Papers," 1902 (a portly volume of over 400 pages, profusely illustrated with portraits, pedigrees, etc., showing the descent of this old Suffolk county family for seven centuries); "Souvenir of the Dunston Harriers," 1905. Married, September 6th, 1877, Catherine, niece of Lieut.-Colonel William Appleton, late 10th Hussars, and has surviving issue three sons and two daughters.

Norfolk and Suffolk



Mr. G. H. B. ffolkes, M.A., J.P.

ffolkes.—GEORGE HOWE BROWNE FFOLKES, M.A., J.P., Manor House, Wolferton; son of the late Sir William John Henry Browne ffolkes, of Hillington Hall; born at Hillington Hall, February 16th, 1834; educated at Rugby, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A. Was for over twenty years Agent to the Hillington Estate during the minority of the present Baronet; Chairman of the Free Bridge Lynn Rural District Council since its formation, and of the Board of Guardians; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Past Master of the Philanthropic Lodge of Freemasons, No. 107; Past Master of the Mark Master Masons, No. 427; P.Z. Royal Arch; Past Provincial S.W. for the Province of Norfolk; P.M.W.S. of Albert Edward Lodge Rose Croix of H.R.D.U., No. 87.



Mr. J. O. Fison, J.P.

Fison.—JAMES OLIVER FISON, J.P., Stutton Hall, Suffolk; son of Joseph Fison, of Stoke House, Stoke, near Ipswich; born April 9th, 1845; educated privately. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; has travelled extensively; was an enthusiastic mountaineer, and has ascended the Matterhorn and many other Alpine peaks and mountains of the Tyrol. In 1887, purchased Stutton Hall, where he has since resided and to which he has made important additions, including a new wing (see page 143). Married, in 1889, Lucy Maud, daughter of the Rev. Frederick Gifford Nash, M.A., Vicar of Clavering, Essex, and has issue three sons and three daughters; his eldest son, James Frederick Lorimer Fison, educated at Charterhouse, and Scholar of Christ Church, Oxford.



Mr. H. S. Foster, J.P., D.L.

Foster.—HARRY SEYMOUR FOSTER, J.P., D.L., 7, Morpeth Mansions, Victoria Street, London, S.W.; son of Samuel Green Foster; born in London, in 1855; educated at Dane Hill House, Margate, and City of London School. Was a member of the old London School Board, representing West Lambeth; member of the London County Council, 1891; Member of Parliament for Lowestoft Division of Suffolk, 1892-1900, and from January, 1910, to December, 1910; Sheriff of London, 1891-92. Recreations: cycling, tennis, boating, and motoring. Author of "A Peep at the Imperial Diadem." Married, in 1878, Amy, daughter of John Sparks, and has issue three sons and three daughters. Clubs: Carlton, City Carlton, Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, Royal Automobile, Northumberland, and Northumberland Counties.



Major Montague Foster, D.S.O.

Foster.—MAJOR MONTAGUE FOSTER, D.S.O., Blacklands Hall, Cavendish, Suffolk; son of William Foster, of Brighton; born in London, March 19th, 1861. Entered the Army in 1882, as Lieutenant in the Somersetshire Light Infantry; served in Ireland, India, and in South Africa during the war, 1900-02; twice mentioned in Despatches, was awarded the Distinguished Service Order, and King and Queen's Medals. Recreations: hunting, and shooting. Married, in 1898, Yda Frances, daughter of the late Colonel G. C. Thomson, 1st Bengal Cavalry, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Naval and Military, London.



Captain T. H. Foster

Foster.—CAPTAIN THOMAS HUDSON FOSTER, Wilby Hall, Attleborough, Norfolk; second son of Sir William Foster, Bart., Hardingham; born at Hardingham, December 31st, 1867. Entered H.M.S. "Britannia," 1881; retired with rank of Captain, 1907.



Major E. F. Gales, J.P.

Gales. — MAJOR ERNEST FREDERICK GALES, J.P., Raworth, Layham, near Hadleigh, Suffolk; son of the late Colonel J. F. Gales, J.P., of the 3rd Durham Light Infantry; born at Monkwearmouth, Durham; educated at Durham. Retired Major 4th Durham Light Infantry after twenty years service; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; Poor Law Guardian for Layham District of Cosford Union. Recreation: shooting. Married Jane Russell, only child of Major W. H. Shepherd, of Harrogate, and has issue two sons, John Russell, and Desmond Shafto.

Norfolk and Suffolk



Mr. C. S. Gilman, J.P.

Gilman.—CHARLES STOREY GILMAN, J.P., The Lawns, Eaton, Norwich; son of the late Sir Charles Rackham Gilman, J.P.; born at Norwich, May 13th, 1864; educated at Westminster School, and on the Continent. Barrister-at-Law; Justice of the Peace for the city of Norwich; Income Tax and Land Tax Commissioner; Trustee of the Great Hospital Charity; member of Committee of Management of Norfolk and Norwich Musical Festival; a Vice-President of the Norwich Church of England Young Men's Society; Manager of Accident Branch of Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society, Ltd. Married, in 1889, Gertrude, daughter of William Wadsworth, of Luton, Beds, and has issue two daughters. Club: Constitutional, London.



Mr. Frank Goldsmith, M.P.

Goldsmith.—FRANK GOLDSMITH, M.P., Cavenham Park, Suffolk; born in 1878; educated at Magdalen College, Oxford. Barrister-at-Law; member of the London County Council, 1904-10; Member of Parliament for Stowmarket Division, December, 1910; Captain Suffolk Yeomanry. Clubs: Carlton, Marlborough, and Bachelors'.



Lieut.-Colonel T. E. Green, J.P.

Green.—LIEUT.-COLONEL THOMAS EDWARD GREEN, J.P., The Limes, Wroxham; eldest surviving son of the late James Green, of The Grange, Wroxham; born at The Grange, Wroxham, in 1829; educated at Dedham, Essex, and privately. Gazetted to a Commission in the 82nd Foot (now South Lancashire Regiment) in 1850; served in the Indian Mutiny, Medal and clasp for Lucknow, and in the Maori war, New Zealand, 1865-66, Medal; retired 1880; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman of St. Faith's Rural District Council and Board of Guardians; Chairman Wroxham Parish Council; strong Conservative and Unionist; Churchwarden Wroxham Parish Church. Past recreation: hunting. Married, in 1854, Mary (who died in 1900), only daughter of the late Captain James Graham, R.N. Club: Army and Navy.

Green.—EDWARD LYCETT GREEN, J.P., Ashfield, York, and Ken Hill, King's Lynn; eldest son of Sir Edward Green, Bart.; born at Greenhayes, Lancashire, May 25th, 1860; educated at Elstree, Harrow, Cambridge, and in Switzerland. Justice of the Peace for the West Riding of Yorkshire; twenty-three years Master of York and Ainsty Foxhounds; hunted the hounds himself; has travelled extensively on the Continent, and in Asia, America, Canada, British Columbia,

Southern Seas, and Australasia; a Tariff Reformer. Recreations: shooting, golf, and motoring. Married, in 1885, Ethel Mary, second daughter of the late A. Wilson, of Tranby Croft, Hull, and has issue three sons and two daughters: G. A. Lycett, eldest son, married: second son, D. C. Lycett, R.N.; third son at Eton; both daughters married, Mrs. Adrian Rose, and Mrs. Milner. Clubs: Carlton, Boodle's, White's, and Yorkshire.



Mr. W. R. Greene, M.P., J.P.

Greene.—WALTER RAYMOND GREENE, M.P., J.P., Nether Hall, Bury St. Edmunds, and 113, Mount Street, Grosvenor Square, London, S.W.; eldest son of Sir (Edward) Walter Greene, Bart., J.P., D.L., of Nether Hall, Suffolk; born at Bury St. Edmunds, in 1869; educated at Eton, and Oxford. Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Lieut.-Colonel Loyal Suffolk Hussars Imperial Yeomanry from 1906; Conservative Member of Parliament for West Cambridgeshire, 1895-1906; member of London County Council; Member of Parliament for Hackney since 1906; served with the Suffolk Hussars in the South African campaign, 1900-02; Medal and clasp. Recreations: hunting, and shooting; has travelled in India shooting big game. Clubs: Carlton, and White's.



Mr. W. B. Gurteen, J.P.

Gurteen.—WILLIAM BASHAM GURTEEN, J.P., Chantry House, Haverhill, Suffolk; son of the late Daniel Gurteen, J.P., of Haverhill; born at Haverhill, March 19th, 1836; educated at Linton, Cambridgeshire. Senior partner in the firm of Daniel Gurteen and Sons, Haverhill; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Alderman of the West Suffolk County Council; landowner in Suffolk and Essex; presented a recreation ground to Haverhill on April 28th, 1897, and enlarged the Town Hall, and re-built the organ in 1909. Recreation: country pursuits. Club: National Liberal.



Mr. G. J. Hacker, J.P.

Hacker.—GEORGE JOHN HACKER, J.P., The Grange, Great Ormesby, Norfolk; son of Ash Hacker, of Canterbury; born at Canterbury, November 30th, 1849; educated privately. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Married Charlotte Mary Ann, daughter of the late Edward Hurles, of Croham, Surrey, and granddaughter of William Hopkins Holyland, of Butler's Green, Cuckfield, Sussex.



Mr. M. G. Hale.

Hale.—MATTHEW G. HALE, Claydon, Suffolk, and 42, Wilton Crescent, London; son of Thomas Hale, and is descended from Sir Matthew Hale, and Sir Francis Drake; born at Highgate, in 1856; educated at Bury St. Edmunds Grammar School, and on the Continent. Colonial merchant; offices: Fenchurch Avenue, E.C.; is the oldest firm dealing in Mincing Lane produce; can trace back over 100 years; the firm shipped the first consignment of Colonial wool and india-rubber to this country; agents for the English Government. Mr. Hale is a large landowner at Akenham, and at Claydon; shoots over about 8000 acres in the neighbourhood of Claydon, and also owns moors in Yorkshire. Recreations: racing, coursing, shooting, and fishing; has taken over 1000 first prizes showing horses, dogs, sheep, etc. Has travelled extensively. Married, in 1887, a daughter of A. J. Wright, of Eastbourne. Club: Windham.



Mr. Bosworth Harcourt.

Harcourt.—BOSWORTH HARCOURT, Chapel Field House, Norwich; son of the late Anthony Harcourt, of Norwich; born at Norwich, January, 1836; educated at Norwich, firstly under the late Mr. White, a celebrated writing master in his day, and subsequently with Mr. Burrage. Dental surgeon; practised in St. Giles from 1858 till his retirement in 1906; P.M. Perseverance Lodge of Freemasons; Chairman of the committee of the Old Public Library (99th President), and on the amalgamation of the two libraries again President some years later; well known as an amateur actor associated with the stage for some forty years, and instrumental during this time in raising large sums for charities. Member of the British Dental Association; Past President and Member Eastern Counties Branch Dental Association; Member Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists Society; many years associated as Flautist with the old "Norwich Choral Society" (now the Festival Society); has exhibited in local art galleries as an etcher painter. Married, in 1870, Marion, daughter of the late Robert Dennis, of Bampton, Oxon. Clubs: Gladstone, and Liberal, Norwich.



Mr. F. H. Harris.

Harris.—FREDERICK HILLS HARRIS, Mill Street, Mildenhall, Suffolk; son of the late Robert Horner Harris, surgeon, of Botesdale; born at Botesdale, March 18th, 1823; educated at King's College, London. M.R.C.S.Eng.; Licentiate of the Apothecaries Society of London; was for many years Medical Officer of Health and Public Vaccinator for the Rural District of the Mildenhall Union (now retired); was instrumental in founding the Mildenhall Cottage Hospital, and for many years its Hon. Medical Officer and Secretary; Member of the British Medical Association; Churchwarden at the Parish Church, and a Voluntary Licensed Lay Reader for the Hamlet Churches in the parish for twenty years; was instrumental in raising £200 in order to add treble and tenor bells to the peal in memory of Queen Victoria's Jubilee, 1887, the tenor weighing 17 cwt. Married, firstly, in 1849, Mary Jane, eldest daughter of the late Robert Nunn, of Bury St. Edmunds,

and had issue three sons and four daughters : secondly, in 1886, Eleanor Jane, fourth daughter of the late Colonel James Oliphant, Royal Engineers, who was for many years Equerry to His Highness the Maharajah Dhuleep Singh.



Mr. W. T. Hartcup.

Hartcup.—WILLIAM THOMAS HARTCUP, Sprowston Court, Norwich, and Upland Hall, near Bungay, Suffolk ; son of William Hartcup, J.P., of Upland Hall ; born at Ditchingham Lodge, Norfolk, March 30th, 1848 ; educated at Rugby (under Dr. Temple), where he was Captain of the Rifle Corps, 1866 ; a member of the shooting team (Wimbledon Eleven), 1865-66 ; and a football cap, 1864-65-66. Admitted a solicitor in 1872 ; Legal Adviser to the Norwich Union Life Insurance Society since 1886. Married, in 1877, Florence Mary, younger daughter of the late Edward Charles Coles, of Pauls House, and Orchard, Portman, Somerset, and has issue two sons and five daughters. Clubs : Constitutional, and Norfolk County.



Mr. L. W. Hayward.

Hayward.—LEONARD WILLIAM HAYWARD, Highlands, Woodbridge, Suffolk ; son of the late Alfred Hayward, of Woodbridge ; born at Melton, Suffolk, in 1861 ; educated at Seckford School, Woodbridge, and Christ's College, Finchley. Chairman Urban District Council, 1904-07 ; member of Woodbridge Burial Board ; Director Woodbridge Gas Company ; started Deben Sailing Club, 1886 ; served thirteen years in 1st Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment ; retired as Captain, 1896 ; Captain Woodbridge Rugby Football Club, 1880 ; won Suffolk County Rifle Championship, 1893 ; an advocate of compulsory training in swimming and rifle shooting for English boys. The children's beach, the swans on the Deben, the children's recreation ground, and the mortuary chapel at the cemetery are local improvements due to his initiative. Married, in 1891, Jane Edith, daughter of the late George A. Grimwood, of Shern Hall, Walthamstow, and has surviving issue one son, Leonard Geoffry, and one daughter, Ruby.



Mr. Arthur Heywood, J.P., D.L.

Heywood.—ARTHUR HEYWOOD, J.P., D.L., Glevering Park, Hacheston, Suffolk ; eldest son of the late William Arthur Heywood, of Orsett Hamlet, Essex ; born at Orsett Hamlet, in 1834 ; educated privately. Formerly banker in Liverpool ; High Sheriff of Suffolk, 1891 ; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for the county of Suffolk ; Patron of the living of Marlesford. Married, in 1863, Frances Harriet (who died 1908), eldest daughter of the late Arthur Thompson, of Liverpool, and has issue three sons and four daughters. Club : Conservative.



Mr. S. J. G. Hoare, M.P., J.P.

Hoare.—SAMUEL JOHN GURNEY HOARE, M.P., J.P., Side-strand, and 59, Draycott Place, London, S.W.; eldest son and heir of Sir Samuel Hoare, Bart.; born February 24th, 1880; educated at Harrow, and New College, Oxford: 1st Class Mods; 1st Class History. Assistant Private Secretary to the Right Hon. A. Lyttelton, Colonial Secretary, 1905; contested Ipswich, 1906; member of the London County Council, 1907-10, and Education Committee since 1907; Conservative Member of Parliament for Chelsea since January, 1910; Chairman London Fire Brigade Committee, 1908; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of the House of Laymen; represented Oxford at racquets and tennis. Married, in 1909, Lady Maud Lygon, daughter of the 6th Earl Beauchamp. Clubs: Marlborough, Garrick, and Bachelors'.



Mr. A. J. Hooper, J.P.
Bury St. Edmunds; secondly, Maria, daughter of the late Frederick Lankaster, of Bury St. Edmunds, and has surviving issue three sons and two daughters.

Hooper.—ALFRED JOHN HOOPER, J.P., Ancient House, Eastgate Street, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late John Street Hooper, of Wareham, Dorset; born at Wareham, September 15th, 1832; educated at Elm Cottage Academy, Wareham, and for some years stayed there as a teacher of the French language, afterwards for three years a teacher at College Street School, Bury St. Edmunds. For many years a partner in the firm of Ridley and Hooper, tanners, hide and bark merchants, of Bury St. Edmunds, now retired; Justice of the Peace for Bury St. Edmunds; Mayor of Bury St. Edmunds, 1893-94, and member of the Corporation for the past thirty-five years; Alderman of the borough; late member of the Suffolk County Council, and of the Education Committee; a Freemason; member of Lodge No. 1008; for many years an active member of the Liberal Executive Committee. Married, firstly, Ellen, daughter of the late John Ridley, of



Mr. James Hooper.
and many other guide books, etc.
6th, 1882, Anna Marie Blizzard.

Hooper.—JAMES HOOPER, 92, Queen's Road, Norwich; son of James Hooper, leather factor, of Kingston-on-Thames; born at Kingston-on-Thames, February 17th, 1845; self-educated in Brazil, 1850-55, Misses Pace's School, Camberwell, at which Joseph Chamberlain received his rudiments somewhat earlier, St. Olave's Grammar School, Southwark, and Stoke House Academy, Guildford. Entered Civil Service, G.P.O., 1864, pensioned, 1891; Chief Clerk and Assistant Superintendent at several District Post Offices in London, Western, Vere Street, Eastern, Commercial Road, West Central, Holborn, etc. Now engaged in literary work; has written various articles for the *Gentleman's Magazine*, 1894-97, "George Borrow," *National Review*, January, 1896, "Nelson's Homeland," 1905, "Invultation" in *Albany Review*, August, 1908, copious contributions to *Notes and Queries*, "Norfolk and Suffolk in East Anglia," "Corporation Official Guide to Norwich," 1907, Travelled to Brazil with parents, 1850-55. Married, November



Mr. F. R. Hughes.

Hughes.—FREDERICK RICHARD HUGHES, Hexham House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of [the late John Hughes, M.A., T.C.D., of Hampstead, London, N.W.; born at Hampstead, November 9th, 1869; educated privately, and at St. Paul's School, London: scholar of St. Paul's School. For some years connected with the late School Board for London, now Secretary to the Education Committee for the County of West Suffolk; member of the Association of Directors and Secretaries for Education for England and Wales; member of the Joint Scholarship Board. Recreations; cycling, golf, and walking. Member of The Royal St. Edmund's Lodge of Freemasons (No. 1008); The Abbey Lodge (No. 1592); and Virtue and Silence Lodge (No. 332). Married, in 1899, Lucy Marian, daughter of the late Richard Hughes Evans, of Hampstead, and has issue one son, John Richard Warrist, born in 1902.



Mr. Holcombe Ingleby, M.P., J.P. and shooting; Captain of his School Eleven; rowed stroke in his College Eight; President of the King's Lynn and Hunstanton Operatic Society, and a member of the Heacham Quartette. Married, in 1886, Harriet Jane, second daughter of the late C. F. Neville Rolfe, of Heacham Hall. Clubs: Athenæum, and Carlton.

Ingleby.—HOLCOMBE INGLEBY, M.P., J.P., Sedgford Hall, near King's Lynn; second son of the late Clement Mansfield Ingleby, of Valentines, Essex; born at Edgbaston, March 18th, 1854; educated at Malvern College, and Corpus Christi College, Oxford, with honours in History. A member of the Inner Temple for many years, and practised as a solicitor in London from 1883-86; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Mayor of King's Lynn, 1909-10; Member of Parliament for King's Lynn, 1910; member of the Board of Guardians, and a District Councillor; founder and President of the Hunstanton and County Club, and a Director of the Recreation Ground; Chairman of the Heacham Parish Council for ten years; author and editor of several works and volumes of verse, and papers on voice production. Recreations: music, singing, acting, golf, fishing,



Mr. F. S. Ireland, J.P.

Ireland.—FREDERICK SCHOMBERG IRELAND, J.P., Barton Mills, Mildenhall, Suffolk; son of the late George Ireland, of Mauritius; born in Mauritius, April 6th, 1860. Sole proprietor of Samuel Baker and Company, merchants, of Manchester. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; Conservative in politics. Recreations: cricket, played several times for Kent between 1878 and 1888; golf, is a member of the Royal and Ancient, The Royal Blackheath and other golf clubs; formerly played for Blackheath Football Club; also fond of music, shooting, and fishing. Married, in 1885, Edith Mary, eldest daughter of the late Charles Dilkes Loveless, late of the Admiralty, and Blackheath, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Major R. H. H. Jary, J.P., D.L.

Jary.—MAJOR ROBERT HERBERT HEATH JARY, J.P., D.L., South Walsham Hall, Norwich; Burlingham House, Norwich; and Bitteswell Hall, Leicestershire; second son of W. H. Jary, of Blofield Lodge, Norfolk; born at Blofield, in 1830; educated on the Continent, and was in Paris in 1848 during the French revolution. In 1849 was gazetted to the 12th Lancers; served in the Kaffir war, 1851-52-53; was in the siege of Sevastopol, 1855, and served through the Indian mutiny; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk, and High Sheriff, 1901; Justice of the Peace for the counties of Lancashire, Leicestershire, and Bedfordshire. Married, in 1862, Julia H. M., only daughter of the late David Bromilow, J.P., D.L., of Lancashire, Leicestershire, and Bedford. Clubs: Army and Navy, and United Services; and is the oldest surviving original member of the Coaching Club.



Mr. Henry Jefferies, J.P.

of Managers of the Roman Hill and Church Road Schools, etc.; always taken a great interest in the initiation and development of the allotments movement in Lowestoft, in which there are about 500 holdings in the borough; member of Corton Bowling Club, of which sport he is fond; member Lowestoft Corporation Bowls Committee; took an active interest in reforming the charities of

Jefferies.—HENRY JEFFERIES, J.P., Bracken Dene, Gunton Cliff, Lowestoft; son of Isaac Jefferies, of Kirkley; born at Tottenham, Middlesex, September 8th, 1840; educated at Public School at Tottenham, Middlesex, and subsequently in London. Was Deputy Printer of *Law Times*, and *Exchange and Mart*, etc.; Mayor of Lowestoft for 1894-95; for many years draper, and subsequently auctioneer, valuer, etc., at Lowestoft; retired from business life twelve years ago, and has since been chiefly engaged in public life; is an Alderman of the Lowestoft Corporation; Councillor for South Ward No. 2, the East Suffolk County Council; Justice of the Peace for Lowestoft from commission in 1893; Chairman of Old Age Pensions Committee for the North Ward; member of the Charity Board and Board of Guardians, and Chairman of its General Purposes Committee; Vice-Chairman of the Lowestoft Education Committee, and Chairman of the Board



Mr. A. M. Jee.

Lowestoft, and has been associated as a member of the Committee of Secondary Education in Lowestoft for about twenty years. Married, December 24th, 1869, Mary, daughter of Thomas Bishop, of Lee Villas, Northumberland Park, Tottenham, Middlesex, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: Lowestoft Liberal, and Junior Liberal League.

Jee.—ALFRED MORLAND JEE, Colkirk House, Colkirk, Norfolk; son of the late Alfred Stanistreet Jee, C.E., of Liverpool, and 2, Oxford Square, Hyde Park; born at Worthing, September 2nd, 1859; educated at Worthing, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Member of the West Norfolk Hunt and is Hon. Secretary to the West Norfolk Hunt Club; President of the Colkirk Conservative and Unionist Association. Recreations: foxhunting, cricket, and all outdoor sports. Club: Junior Constitutional.



Mr. S. H. W. Jerningham, J.P.

Jerningham.—STAFFORD HENRY WILLIAM JERNINGHAM, J.P., Costessey Park, Norwich; only son of the late Adolphus Frederick James Jerningham; born at Gloucester Crescent, Hyde Park, November 28th, 1867; educated at St. Edmund's College, Ware, Herts. Private secretary and agent to his cousin, Lord Stafford; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of the County Licensing Committee, Compensation Authority; Commissioner of Taxes; Director of the Royal Insurance Company; is heir presumptive to the Baronetcy Jerningham of Costessey, held by Lord Stafford. Formerly for five years Lieutenant Royal Engineers Militia. Recreations: motoring, riding, shooting, golf, and music. Married, firstly, in 1896, Annette Mary Audley (who died in 1896), widow of Alfred Reeve Fellows, of Weston, Norfolk, and has issue one daughter, Cecilia Annette Mary; secondly, in 1902, Coralie, daughter of the late Benjamin Francis Hallowell-Carew, of

Beddington Park, Surrey. Clubs: Boodle's, and Norfolk County, Norwich.



Rev. Francis Jickling, M.A., J.P.

Jickling.—REV. FRANCIS JICKLING, M.A., J.P., Smallburgh Hall, Norwich; eldest son of the late Francis Jickling, M.A., Vicar of Donisthorpe, Derbyshire, and Emily, daughter of J. Bray, of Coventry; born at Polesworth, Warwickshire, in 1837; educated at Ashby-de-la-Zouch, and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; B.A., 1860; M.A., 1869. Ordained Deacon, 1860, and Priest, 1861, by the Bishop of Bath and Wells. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Hunts; Vice-Chairman Smallburgh Rural District Council and Board of Guardians; formerly Curate of Bathford, 1860-63; Rector of Beeston St. Lawrence, 1863-77, and of Glatton, Hunts, 1877-94; formerly member of Hunts County Council; rowed in College Eight. Married, firstly, in 1864, Rose Elizabeth, daughter of General Sir James Alexander, K.C.B.; secondly, in 1875, Sarah Emily, daughter of William Postle, J.P., D.L., of Smallburgh Hall, and has issue one son, Captain Charles Maurice; thirdly, in

1899, Laura Harrington, daughter of William Henry Graham, Brigade-Surgeon, and has issue two daughters, Dorothy, and Rosalie Frances. Clubs: Norfolk County, Norwich, and Primrose, London.



Captain C. M. Jickling

Jickling.—CAPTAIN CHARLES MAURICE JICKLING, Smallburgh Place, and Smallburgh Hall, Norwich; only son of the Rev. Francis Jickling, J.P., Smallburgh Hall, and his wife, Sarah Emily, daughter and heiress of William Postle, J.P., D.L., of Smallburgh Hall; born at Glatton, near Peterborough, July 30th, 1881; educated at Haileybury College. Captain 3rd Norfolk Regiment; entered 3rd Norfolk Battalion, 1899; served in South Africa, 1900-02; two Medals and clasps; Lord of the Manor of Smallburgh Catts, Felmingham, and Catfield; travelled in Europe, etc. Recreations: shooting, hunting, racing, and fishing. Club: Union.

Keeble.—ARTHUR JAMES KEEBLE, J.P., Wereham Hall, Norfolk; son of the late George Keeble, of Isleworth, Middlesex; born at Isleworth, December 6th, 1855; educated at Haverfordwest Grammar School. Owner of the Wissington Estate of between 8000 and 10,000 acres; owner of the Wissington Railway; owner of the Redenham Estate, near Andover, Wilts; Justice of the Peace for Huntingdonshire; formerly member of the Peterborough County Council, and of the Huntingdonshire County Council; hunts with the Fitzwilliam Hounds and the West Norfolk Hounds.



Captain J. H. Kennedy.

Kennedy.—CAPTAIN JOHN HENRY KENNEDY, Attleborough Lodge, Attleborough; son of Robert Kennedy, Baronrath, Straffan, co. Kildare, His Majesty's Lord Lieutenant for co. Kildare; born March 5th, 1859; educated at Uppingham School, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Joined 97th Regiment in January, 1880; served in the first Boer war, 1880, also in Gordon Relief Expedition with the Nile column; afterwards as Principal River Transport Officer at Wady Halfa in charge of 2nd Cataract, and of the transport on the river Nile, South of the Cataract, on the Staff of Sir William Butler; retired June, 1891, as Captain; afterwards served twelve years in the 3rd Royal West Kent Regiment; resided at Whitwell Hall, Reepham, Norfolk; Chairman Whitwell Parish Council, 1901-06; on leaving the Army was Conservative Agent in North Bucks from 1891-96, since then has been the representative of the Conservative Central Office in the Eastern Counties and other places, and is well known at bye elections. Married Rose, daughter of the late Maj.-General Henry Parke, and widow of the late Colonel H. Thornhill, R.H.A.



Mr. G. M. Lacon.

Lacon.—GORDON MASSY LACON, formerly of Ormesby Hall, Great Yarmouth; eldest son of the late Sidney Lacon, J.P., of Ormesby; born at Great Yarmouth, November 1st, 1886; educated at Eton. Married, in 1909, Phyllis, daughter of His Hon. Judge Robert Woodfall, of Westminster County Court, and has issue one daughter, Barbara Cicely, born August 20th, 1910. Club: Royal Automobile, S.W.



Mr. F. J. Lambert.

Lambert.—FRANCIS JEROME LAMBERT, Gothic House, Mount Pleasant, Norwich; eldest son of the late Francis Lambert, of Gothic House, founder of the firm of F. Lambert and Son, tea merchants, Norwich; born at Gothic House, May 18th, 1851; educated at Ampleforth College, Yorkshire. Chairman of F. Lambert and Son, Ltd.; represents Nelson Ward on the Norwich City Council, and Eaton Ward on the Norwich Board of Guardians; member of the Education Committee and Assessment Committee; formerly member of the old School Board; Vice-President of the Norwich Catholic League; has travelled in most European countries and the United States. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1876, Agnes, youngest daughter of the late Francis Price-Cuddon, of Croydon, and has surviving issue four daughters: Hilda Mary, married to Herbert Fuller, of Norwich; Margaret Mary; Mildred Mary, married to Thomas Hicks, of

London; and Kathleen Mary, married to S. Williamson, of Norwich; and two sons: Wilfrid (Sebastian), O.S.B., of Hunter-Blair Hall, Oxford; and Paul Joseph, married to Margaret, daughter of the late Richard Foulsham Lodell, of Norwich.



Colonel H. M. Leathes, J.P.

Leathes.—COLONEL HILL MUSSENDEN LEATHES, J.P., Herringfleet Hall, Lowestoft; son of the late Henry Mussenden Leathes, of Herringfleet, who served in the Peninsular and Waterloo campaigns; born at Gunton Hall, Suffolk, January, 1829; educated at Bruce Castle under Sir Rowland Hill, and Government College of Engineers, Putney. Formerly in the Suffolk Militia Light Infantry, 1850, which in 1853 was made an artillery regiment; commanded 3rd Batt. Suffolk Rifle Volunteers for several years; Colonel-in-Command of the Norfolk Artillery Volunteers; appointed Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk, 1878; Lord of the Manor of Herringfleet, and Prior of St. Olave's with exclusive church rights. Married, in 1856, Mary Louisa, daughter of John Duncan Thomson, J.P.; she died in 1908, leaving issue surviving two sons and five daughters.



Com. E. B. B. Levett-Scrivener,
R.N., J.P.

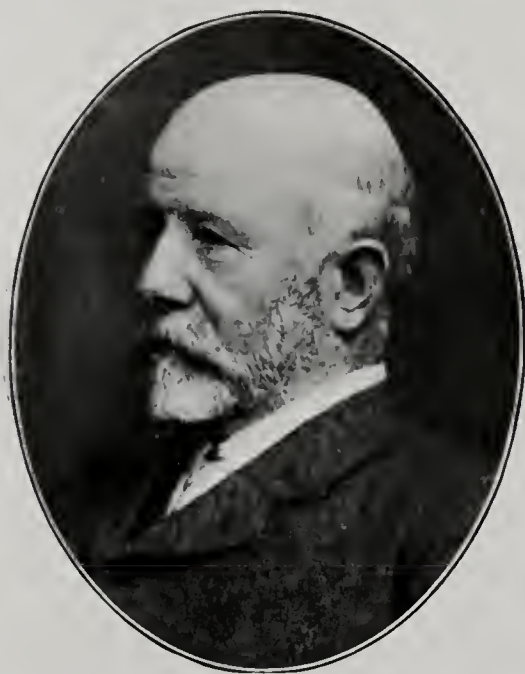
Levett-Scrivener.—COMMANDER EGERTON BAGOT BYRD LEVETT-SCRIVENER, R.N., J.P., Sibton Abbey, Yoxford, Suffolk; third son of the late Lieut.-Colonel Richard Byrd Levett, J.P., D.L., of Milford Hall, Staffordshire, and Elizabeth Mary, granddaughter of Dr. John Fisher, Bishop of Salisbury, 1807-25; born February 11th, 1857. Lieutenant Royal Navy, 1879-88; retired in 1888 with the rank of Commander; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; late Bursar of Keble College, Oxford: assumed by Deed Poll in 1889 the additional name of Scrivener, under the will of his great-aunt, Mrs. Dorothy Pike-Scrivener. Married, firstly, March, 1884, Mabel Desborough (who died in 1890), second daughter of Sir Henry Smith Parkes, G.C.M.G., K.C.B., H.M. Minister-Plenipotentiary at Peking, China, and has issue two sons; secondly, September 3rd, 1891, Mary, only daughter of Henry John Mirehouse, of Somersetshire, and has issue three daughters. Club: Naval and Military.



Mr. O. S. Locker-Lampson.
revolver practice, swimming, etc.

Locker - Lampson.—OLIVER SHILLINGFLEET LOCKER-LAMPSON, M.P., New Haven Court, Cromer; and 18, Park Mansions, Knightsbridge, S.W.; second son of Frederick Locker-Lampson, and his wife, Jane Hannah, daughter and heiress of Sir Curtis Lampson, 1st Baronet; born in 1881; educated at private school, Cheam, Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1903; Honoris Tripos in History, 1903; Honoris Tripos in Modern Languages, 1902; winner of Prince Consort's prize for German, 1898; edited "Granta," 1900; President of Amateur Dramatic Company, 1903; called to the Bar, 1907. Conservative Member of Parliament for North Huntingdonshire since January, 1910; writer for leading magazines and various journals; Hon. Secretary Unionist Working Men Candidates' Movement. Author of "Preference Debate." Winner of weight putting and other sports at Eton. Recreations: cricket, football, motoring, Clubs: Bath, Royal Automobile, Travellers', and United Empire.

Longe.—COLONEL FRANCIS BACON LONGE, C.B., late R.E., Spixworth Park, Norfolk; eldest son of the late Robert Bacon Longe, J.P., of Spixworth Park, Norfolk; born at Great Yarmouth, October 31st, 1856; educated under private tuition in Normandy, and at Cheltenham College, from which he passed direct to the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, in 1873. Surveyor-General of India; extra A.D.C. to Viceroy of India (the Earl of Minto); additional member of Legislative Council of India; received his Commission in 1876; volunteered for service in India and arrived in Bombay, January, 1879; was posted to the 7th Company Bengal Sappers and Miners; served in Afghanistan from January, 1879, to May, 1881, and was with Lord Roberts on his march from Kabul to Kandahar; in the Sudan in 1885, and Burma 1890-91; appointed Supernumerary Assistant Superintendent Survey of India in 1880; Personal Assistant to the Surveyor-General, 1885; Assistant Surveyor-General at Calcutta, 1896; Officiating Deputy Surveyor-General, 1900; Surveyor-General, 1904 to 1911; has Afghan Medal (three clasps), the Kabul-Kandahar Bronze Star, the Egyptian Medal and clasp, the Egyptian Star, the Frontier Medal and clasp for service in Burma, twice mentioned in Dispatches. Married, in 1905, May Ethel Marion Caliope, younger daughter of the late Deputy Surgeon-General Meane.



Mr. William Looker, J.P.

Looker.—WILLIAM LOOKER, J.P., Margaretta, Clenchwarton; son of the late William Looker, of Wyton Manor, Hunts; born at Godmanchester, Hunts, November 19th, 1838; educated at Brampton, Hunts, and Eaton Socon, Beds. Landowner; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Commissioner of the Court of Sewers, and of Income Tax; Chairman of the Clenchwarton School Board since its formation, and of the Committee of Clenchwarton Conservative and Unionist Association; Churchwarden of the Parish Church. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1863, Susan, youngest daughter of the late William Wright, of Trinity Hall, Walpole St. Peters, Norfolk. Club: West Norfolk, King's Lynn.



Col. A. G. Lucas, C.B., M.V.O., J.P. Suffolk and Hertfordshire counties. Recreations: fishing, shooting, cricket, and golf. Married, in 1877, Edith Hamilton, daughter of the late William Hamilton Crake, and has issue Eveline H., born 1877, married Christopher Gurney Hoare; Sybil M., born 1879, married Hugh Gurney, son of Sir Somerville A. Gurney, of North Runcton Hall, King's Lynn; Muriel, born 1880; Wilfred George, born 1882, Captain Royal Fusiliers, married 1909,

Lucas.—COLONEL ALFRED GEORGE LUCAS, C.B., M.V.O., J.P., Hobland Hall, Bradwell, Great Yarmouth, Suffolk; son of the late C. T. Lucas, of Warnham Court, Horsham, Sussex; born October 26th, 1854; educated privately. Director E. Lacon and Company, Great Yarmouth; Law Union and Rock Insurance Company, and John D'Arcy and Company, Dublin; Lieutenant 17th Suffolk Rifle Volunteers, 1873-75; Lieutenant Suffolk Artillery Volunteers, 1878-82; D.Y.O. Loyal Suffolk Hussars, 1883-1906; Commanded Regiment, 1891-1900; Deputy Adjutant-General Imperial Yeomanry, 1900-03; Hon. Colonel in the Army; South African war, 1900; mentioned in Dispatches; Commander of the Bath; Member Victorian Order; Military Order of Leopold, Belgium; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk and Herts; High Sheriff, Suffolk, 1904; Mayor of Lowestoft, 1896 and 1898; Military Member Suffolk Territorial Association; partner for many years in Lucas Bros., and Lucas and Airds, contractors; Chairman Lowestoft Hospital Committee; played cricket for

Catherine, daughter of Mons. Béchet de Balan, of Sedan, and Les Rosiers, Monthor's, France; Phyllis E., born 1886; Gordon Charles, born 1891; Alfred R. D., born 1895. Clubs: Junior Carlton, Norfolk County, and Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. F. S. Low, D.L.

Low.—FRANCIS SIMON LOW, D.L., Rookery Park, Yoxford, Suffolk, and Kilshane, co. Tipperary; son of the late Francis Wise Low, of Kilshane, co. Tipperary; born at Kilshane, August 4th, 1870; educated at Eton. Late Lieutenant 2nd Life Guards; retired in 1897; Deputy Lieutenant, co. Tipperary; interested in the breeding of shorthorn cattle and thoroughbred horses. Married, in 1896, Anna Eleanor Isabella, eldest daughter of the late Stephen Moore, of Barne, Clonmel, co. Tipperary, and has issue one son, Simon Francis, born 1904, and one daughter, Sylvia Louise Maud. Clubs: Naval and Military, Piccadilly.



Mr. C. B. Lucas, J.P.

Lucas.—CHARLES BELGRAVE LUCAS, J.P., Filby House, Filby, Great Yarmouth; eldest son of the late Rev. Charles Lucas, M.A., J.P., of Filby House, Rector of Filby, 1848-89; born in 1851; educated abroad, and St. John's College, Oxford, graduating B.A. Is interested in the cultivation of his own land; Lord of the Manors of Burgh St. Margarets and Ormesby St. Margaret; Patron of the living of Filby; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman of Filby Parish Council; Churchwarden of Filby; President of the Village Club and Institute; rowed stroke in college boat for three years, and captained the boat club. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1894, Evelyn, daughter of the Rev. J. L. Errington, of Midgham, Berkshire, and has issue one daughter, Esme, born 1897. Club: Junior Conservative.



Mr. H. P. Mack, J.P.

Mack.—HUGH PASTON MACK, J.P., East Hill House, Mundesley-on-Sea, late of Northwold Lodge, Brandon; fourth son of the late John Mack, of Paston Hall; born at Paston Hall, March 22nd, 1857; educated at Bradfield College, Berks. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Married Blanch Elizabeth, daughter of the late Thomas Clabburn, of Lammas Hall, Norwich, and has issue two sons, Claud Hugh, late Captain 4th Lincolnshire Regiment, served in Boer war, 1901-02, Queen's Medal and five clasps; Ralph Michael, Lieutenant R.N.; and two daughters, Cicely Margaret, married to Rowland Charles, youngest son of the late Major Rowland Bell, 15th Hussars, and Mrs. Bell, of Aiskew Manor House, Bedale, Yorks; and Blanch Veronica.



Mr. Robert Mallett.

Mallett.—ROBERT MALLET, Lakenham Terrace, Norwich: son of the late Frederick Mallett, of Norwich; born at Norwich, December 2nd, 1851; educated at Launceston School, Norwich. Chief Clerk Classification Department Norwich Union Fire Office: entered the office in 1874; author of "Classification of Fire Risks," which is now the only standard work on Insurance (Fire) risks, and was translated into all European languages; for some sixteen years Secretary of the Conservative and Unionist party, retiring in 1898. Married, October 22nd, 1872, Louisa Jane, daughter of David Evans, gas engineer, of Stepney, and niece of George Evans, Manager of the Norwich Gas Works, and has issue George Edward, Surveyor to the Norwich Union Fire Office, Bristol Branch, Richard Joshua, in Accountant's Department, Head Office, Norwich, and five daughters.



Captain J. P. Meade, J.P., D.L.

Meade.—CAPTAIN JOHN PERCY MEADE, J.P., D.L., Earsham Hall, Norfolk; son of the late John Meade, J.P.; born in Suffolk, in 1849; educated at Wellington College. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Suffolk; Deputy Lieutenant for co. Down, Ireland; served in the 52nd Light Infantry (Oxfordshire) for sixteen years; retired with rank of Captain; owns property in co. Down, Ireland, and in Norfolk. Married, in 1894, Helena Frances, daughter of the late Sir John Allen Johnson Walsh, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Army and Navy, and Carlton.



Rev. J. Riley Mee, M.A.

Mee.—REV. JOHN RILEY MEE, M.A., Brandiston Hall, Alderford, Norwich; only son of the late Rev. William Chapman Mee, of Hayton, Retford, Notts; born at Hayton, April 27th, 1848; educated at Uppingham, and Christ College, Cambridge; B.A., 1872; M.A., 1875. Ordained Deacon, 1873, and Priest, 1874, by Bishop Claughton, for the Bishop of Rochester; Curate of Christall, Essex, 1873-78, and Kipton, Leicestershire, 1881-84; Rector of Barningham Winter, 1884-1909, and of Barningham Norwood, 1891-1909; retired in the latter year. Married, April 20th, 1881, Caroline Helena, only daughter of the late Rev. G. Potchett, Rector of Denton, and granddaughter of the late Rev. W. Potchett, Vicar of Grantham and Prebendary of Salisbury, and has issue one son, John Theodore Martin, born September 9th, 1888.



Mr. H. T. Morgan.

Morgan.—HARRY TANDY MORGAN, Wetheringsett Manor, Stowmarket, Suffolk; eldest son of the late Frank Grundy, Vice-President Quebec Central Railway; educated at Christ College, Brecon, South Wales; changed name by Deed Poll on marriage 1903, with Rachel, youngest daughter of the late Morgan Joseph, South Lawn, Lansdown, Bath. President Mendlesham Conservative Association. Unionist Candidate for Northern (Wisbech) division Cambridgeshire, 1908, but retired owing to ill health. Recreations: shooting, and golf. Clubs: Bath, Conservative, Ranelagh, Royal Automobile.



Mr. G. H. Morse, J.P.

Morse. — GEORGE HENRY MORSE, J.P., Beech Hill, Thorpe St. Andrew, Norwich; son of the late Charles Morse, J.P., D.L., Norfolk, barrister-at-law (died 1883) of Aylsham, Norfolk; born at Horstead, Norfolk, May 27th, 1857; educated at Wellington College, and Cooper's Hill. Director of Steward and Patteson, Ltd., brewers, Norwich; Mayor of Norwich, 1898-99; Justice of the Peace for Norwich; Alderman of the city of Norwich, since 1898; Director of the Norwich Union Life Office; three years Lieutenant in Norwich Volunteers; Chairman of Norman's School; Governor of the Bethel Hospital; member of the Royal Agricultural Society. Married, December 6th, 1893, Annie, daughter of the late Henry Pasteur, of Much Hadham, Herts, and has issue three sons, George Geoffrey, born April 4th, 1896, Francis John, born July 26th, 1897, Christopher Charles, born November 19th, 1898, and one daughter, Nancy Corona. Clubs: Junior Carlton, M.C.C., Alpine, and Norfolk County.



Mr. A. F. Morse.

Morse.—ARTHUR FRANCIS MORSE, Earlham Lodge, Norwich; son of the late Charles Morse, J.P., D.L., Norfolk, barrister-at-law (died 1883), of Aylsham, Norfolk; born at Aylsham, April 10th, 1872; educated at Wellington College, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Joined 6th Inniskilling Dragoons, November, 1891; retired January, 1898; joined King's Own Royal Regiment Norfolk Yeomanry, 1901, as Major; now Director of Steward and Patteson, Ltd.; member Royal Agricultural Society; member of Norwich Staghounds. Married, September, 1898, Annabel Marjory, daughter of the late William Henry Haig, of Broomfield, Davidson's Mains, Mid-Lothian, and has issue one son, Sydney Arthur, born July 24th, 1902, and two daughters, Marjory Emily and Rachel Mary. Clubs: Cavalry, M.C.C., Ranelagh, and Norfolk County.



Mr. C. S. Morris.

Morris.—CHARLES SEYMOUR MORRIS, Raxawa House, Mundesley-on-Sea; only son of the late Charles Henry Morris, of Loddington Hall, Leicestershire, and his wife, Georgina, daughter of Sir Bromley Heinrich; born in London, in 1867; educated at Bedford County School, and Norwich Grammar School. Left England at the age of twenty for Ceylon, where he was engaged in tea and rubber planting till October, 1910, when he returned to England and settled at Mundesley. Freemason, member of the chief lodges in the east (Sphinx, St. John's, etc.); Royal Arch; Mark Mason. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1897, Julia, daughter of Thomas Smith, of Barnagalla, Ceylon, and has issue one son, Charles Henry.



Mr. George Mowat.

Mowat. — GEORGE MOWAT, Brook Cottage, Saxmundham, Suffolk; son of the late James Mowat, of Frome, Somersetshire; born at St. Ives, Cornwall, May 10th, 1835; educated at Kingswood School, near Bristol, and Westminster Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.S.A. (in 1862); M.R.C.P.Edin., 1875. House Surgeon Swansea Hospital, 1869-74; and Visiting Physician, 1878-81; practised at St. Alban's from 1882-92; now retired. Justice of the Peace for St. Alban's from 1894 to 1906. Recreations: golf, and walking. Married, in 1871, Martha Amy, only child of the late Joseph Martin, of Glyncollen, Swansea Valley.



Col. K. D. Murray, D.S.O., J.P.

Murray.—COLONEL KENELM DIGBY MURRAY, D.S.O., J.P., The Croft, Holbrook, Ipswich; son of Sir John Digby Murray, Bart., of Blackbarony; born at Dover, February 6th, 1839; educated at private schools, and Trinity College, Glenalmond; passed Staff College, Sandhurst. Colonel on Retired List, late Royal Irish Fusiliers; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; late District Councillor, Samford Union; late Board of Guardians, Samford Union; Tax Commissioner for Suffolk; member of Old Age Pension Committee; Churchwarden for Holbrook; late Lay representative for Samford Deanery; served in India and Egypt on the Staff and with Regiment; served with the Expeditionary Force in Egypt, 1882-86; Medal and clasp for Tel-el-Kebir; D.S.O., Egyptian bronze star. Married, in 1870, Caroline, daughter of Colonel Thomson, C.B., Bengal Engineers, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: United Service.



Mr. F. L. H. Morrice, J.P.

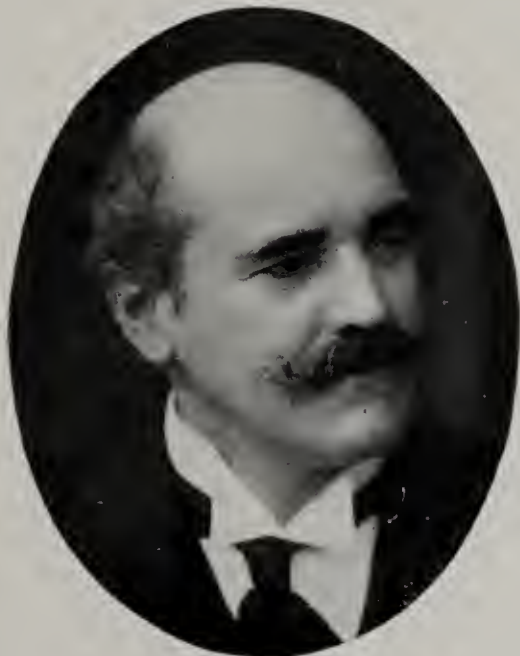
Morrice.—FREDERICK LAUNCELOT HAMILTON MORRICE, J.P., Brampton Hall, Wangford, Suffolk, and The Vine, Northbourne, Kent; son of F. F. J. Morrice, J.P., formerly of Betshanger, Kent; born at Hamswell House, near Bath, February 5th, 1855; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, November 17th, 1879; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk and Suffolk; Director of American Freehold Land Mortgage Company; played in the Harrow Cricket Eleven v. Eton, 1874. Married, in 1905, Emily Theresa, eldest daughter of the Rev. Frederick Stapleton, of Seamer, Yorks, and has issue two sons, Humphrey Alan Walter, born May 24th, 1906, and James Ralph Malcolm, born August 3rd, 1910. Clubs: Arthur's, and Junior Carlton.



Mr. J. S. Mott, J.P.

Radclyffe, D.S.O., only son of C. E. Radclyffe, of Little Park, Hants. Club: St. James's.

Mott.—JOHN STANLEY MOTT, J.P., Barningham Hall, Norfolk, and Hempnall Manor; son of John Thomas Mott, J.P., of Barningham Hall, who was High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1861, and Caroline, daughter of William Sloane Stanley, and his wife, Lady Gertrude Howard, daughter of the 5th Earl of Carlisle; born January 10th, 1838; educated at Harrow, and Christ Church, Oxford. Late Major P.W.O. Norfolk Artillery Militia; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Lord of the Manor and Patron of five livings, viz: Barningham, Baconsthorpe, Bodham, Plumstead-cum-Matlaske, and Hempnall. A traveller and sportsman. Recreations: cricket, hunting, shooting, and fishing. Married, June 8th, 1867, Cordelia Euphemia (who died in 1875), third daughter of Sir Norman Macdonald Lockhart, Bart., of Lee, co. Lanark, and has issue one daughter, Theresa Caroline, born April 29th, 1868, and married, July 20th, 1898, to Major Charles Edward



Mr. G. Stuart Ogilvie, J.P.

Ogilvie.—GLENCAIRN STUART OGILVIE, J.P., Sizewell Hall, Suffolk; fifth son of Alexander Ogilvie, of Sizewell, and Margaret, fourth daughter of Albinus Martin, C.E.; born at Haslemere, Surrey, March 27th, 1858; educated at Rugby, and University College, Oxford; B.A.Oxon, 1880. Barrister of the Inner Temple, 1882; Justice of the Peace for Surrey, 1887; Chairman Conservative and Unionist Association for the Eye Division of Suffolk. Author of the following plays: "Knowledge," "Hypatia," "The Sin of St. Hulda," "The White Knight," "The Master," "Cyrano de Bergerac" (English version, with Louis Parker), and "John Durnford, M.P." Married, in 1881, Helen Emmeline, third daughter of Septimus Davidson, and has surviving issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. H. A. Oliverson.

Oliverson.—HAROLD ARTHUR OLIVERSON, Coney Weston Hall, Bury St. Edmunds, and Singarawatte Bogowantalawa, Ceylon; younger son of Richard Oliverson, of 37, Gloucester Square, Hyde Park, London, W.; born in London, December 23rd, 1871; educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford; B.A., of Grindle's Hall, 1895. Teaplanter; President Hopton and District Conservative Association; Chairman Parish Council, Coney Weston, etc. Worked his own estate in Ceylon; worked for all local charitable institutions; bred and hunted his own pack of harriers in Ceylon; hunted, fished and shot in many counties of England, Scotland, and Wales. Clubs: West Suffolk County; Colombo; Hill Club, Newera Eliya; Sports, Prince's, and Motor.



Mr. A. H. Paget, J.P.

Paget.—ALMERIC HUGH PAGET, J.P., 39, Berkeley Square, London, and Brandon Park, Brandon, Suffolk; son of General Lord Alfred Paget, C.B., Clerk Marshal to Queen Victoria, and Cecilia Wyndham; born in London, March 14th, 1861; educated at Harrow. Worked for some time in Midland Railway shops at Derby; proceeded to United States of America, and was engaged for several years farming and ranching in the Western States; later removed to St. Paul, Minnesota, and then to New York; engaged in many large commercial and banking enterprises; in New York was closely connected with Metropolitan Street Railway; became President of Chihuahua and Pacific Railroad, a Director of many well known companies, and one of the founders and Directors of the Dominion Iron and Steel Company of Canada; returned to England in 1902, and since then has devoted much of his time to politics; contested Cambridge Borough at the General Election of 1906, but was beaten; in January, 1910, defeated his former opponent, Mr. Buckmaster, K.C., and was re-elected in December, 1910; is a Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk, and in 1909 was High Sheriff for the same county. Has for many years taken a prominent part in yacht racing, in the United States, in England, and in the Mediterranean, having owned among other boats, the "Gracie," the 15-meter "Ma'oona," with which, in 1909, he won the Czar's Cup at Cowes, and the 19-metre "Corona"; is a member of the Royal Yacht Squadron, and Vice-Commodore of the Royal Thames Yacht Club; President of the Eastern Provincial Division of the National Union; a member of the Executive of the Tariff Reform League, and the Central Land Association; and Provincial Parliamentary Whip for the South-Eastern Counties. Married Pauline, daughter of the late William C. Whitney, Secretary of State for the Navy in Mr. Cleveland's first administration, and has issue two daughters. Clubs: Carlton, Turf, Garrick, and Royal Thames Yacht.



Mr. W. H. Parker.

Parker. — WILLIAM HENRY PARKER, Northcombe, Wellesley Road, Great Yarmouth; son of the late John Parker; born at Ilfracombe, North Devon, in 1861; educated at Grammar School, Oxford Park, Ilfracombe. Chief Constable of Great Yarmouth; served at Swansea from February, 1883, until April, 1891; at Eastbourne during part of 1891 until 1894, taking an active part in suppressing the riotous disturbances in that town where scenes of great disorder took place between the public and the Salvation Army; at Southampton as Superintendent and Deputy Chief Constable from April, 1894, until December of the same year, and then appointed to present position, being at that time one of the youngest Chief Constables in England. Married, in 1889, Eliza, daughter of John Thurling, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Col. H. T. S. Patteson, V.D., J.P.,
D.L.

the Volunteer Decoration; Sheriff of Norwich, 1901; High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1907. Has travelled in Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russia, Denmark, Holland, Germany, Austria, Belgium, France, Italy, Canada, and North America. Married, in 1883, Annie Rosa, eldest daughter of

Patteson. — COLONEL HENRY TYRWHITT STANIFORTH PATTESON, V.D., J.P., D.L., Beeston St. Andrew Hall, Norwich; son of Henry Staniforth Patteson; born at Thorpe St. Andrews, Norwich, April 19th, 1851; educated at Harrow. Chairman and Managing Director of Steward and Patteson, Ltd., brewers, Norwich; Director of Norwich Union Fire Office; also Director of Accident Branch; Director City of Norwich Water Works Company; Director Norwich Corn Hall Company; Chairman Managing Committee, Norwich Blind Institution; Trustee of Norwich Charities; Trustee of Norman's Charity; member Managing Committee of Norfolk and Norwich Musical Festival; member of 1st Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment from 1870 to 1886, retired as Captain and Hon. Major; member of 4th Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment from 1888 to 1903, retired as Colonel; Hon. Colonel of Battalion from 1903-08, afterwards Hon. Colonel of 6th Batt. Norfolk Regiment; has the Volunteer Decoration; Sheriff of Norwich, 1901; High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1907. Has travelled in Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russia, Denmark, Holland, Germany, Austria, Belgium, France, Italy, Canada, and North America. Married, in 1883, Annie Rosa, eldest daughter of Captain E. J. Chambers, of Eastwood Lodge, Leamington, and has issue two sons, John Dossie, and Robert Wace, and two daughters, Joan Evelyn, and Ardyn Marion. Clubs: Wellington, and St. James's, London; Norfolk, Norwich; and Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. Charles Pearce.

Pearce. — CHARLES PEARCE, Gorgate Hall, Hoe, and Mount Pleasant, East Dereham, Norfolk; son of Charles Pearce, of Carlton Colville, Lowestoft; born at The Rookery, Carlton Colville; educated at Bedford Grammar School, and Christ's College, Cambridge, graduating Bachelor of Arts. Married Eleanor Mary, second daughter of J. J. Dawson Paul, of Eaton Grove, Norwich. Club: Norfolk County.

Norfolk and Suffolk



Mr. S. D. Phelps, M.A.

Phelps.—SIDNEY DELISLE PHELPS, M.A., Pine Cottage, Woodbridge, Suffolk; third son of the Rev. Robert Phelps, D.D., sometime Master of Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1850; educated at Wellington College, and M.A. of Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge. Engineer (retired). Recreations: rowing, boat sailing, and yachting. Married, in 1887, Kate Maud, daughter of Charles Newman. Club: Cambridge University Cruising.



Mr. E. R. M. Pratt, J.P.

Pratt.—EDWARD ROGER MURRAY PRATT, J.P., Ryston Hall, Downham Market, Norfolk; eldest son of the late Rev. Jermyn Pratt, J.P., of Ryston Hall; born December 3rd, 1847; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge, graduating Bachelor of Arts, 1869. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of the Norfolk County Council since 1873; Colonel Norfolk Artillery (Militia), E Division of Royal Artillery, 1892-93 (retired 1893); Esquire of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; President of the Royal Arboricultural Society of England; Chairman of the Norfolk Nursing Federation; Chairman of the Game Guild, etc.; in 1878 joined the Turkish Army as "Hakimbashi," or Surgeon-Colonel, and rendered valuable service throughout the campaign with Russia as Special Commissioner for the Stafford House Ottoman Relief Committee; has the war Medal, and was decorated 3rd Class Osmanieh, and 3rd Class Medjidie.

Married, in 1881, Hon. Louisa Frances, second daughter of the 1st Baron Dunleath, and has issue three sons and two daughters, the eldest son, Edward Roger, born in 1882, is a Lieutenant in the Royal Artillery, now serving in the Army of Occupation in Egypt. Clubs: Brooks's, and Wellington.



Major E. P. Prest.

Prest.—MAJOR EDWARD PAPILLON PREST, The Fort, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk; son of the late Edward Brent Prest, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, January 22nd, 1864; educated at Marlborough College. Chief Constable of West Suffolk since December, 1905; entered the Army in 1885 as Lieutenant in the Suffolk Regiment; served in the Hazara expedition, 1888 (Medal with clasp), and the South African war, 1900-02, mentioned in Despatches; has the Queen's Medal with three clasps, and the King's Medal with two clasps. Married, in 1907, Luilhi, daughter of the late Charles Mills Roche, of Gloucester Terrace, London, and widow of Walter Bridgeman Kingsbury, of Colombo, Ceylon. Club: Naval and Military.



Mr. E. G. Pretymman, M.P.,
J.P., D.L.

to the Admiralty, 1903-05. Married, in 1894, Lady Beatrice Adine Bridgeman, eldest daughter of the 4th Earl of Bradford, and has issue three sons and three daughters. Clubs: Carlton, Turf, and Wellington.

Pretymman.—ERNEST GEORGE PRETYMAN, M.P., J.P., D.L., Orwell Park, Suffolk; Riby Grove, Grimsby; and 2, Belgrave Square, S.W.; eldest son of the late Rev. Canon Frederic Pretymman, J.P., Rector of Great Carlton, Lincolnshire, and cousin of Colonel George Tomline, J.P., D.L., of Orwell Park, Suffolk, and Riby Grove, Grimsby; born at Great Carlton, in 1859; educated at Eton, and Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. Entered the Royal Artillery, 1880; retired (Captain), 1889; Hon. Colonel 1st Suffolk and Harwich Royal Garrison Artillery Volunteers since 1889; elected Conservative Member of Parliament for Chelmsford Division of Essex, December 1st, 1908, at a by-election consequent on the resignation of the seat by Sir Carne Rasch; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Lincolnshire; Conservative Member of Parliament for South-East Suffolk, 1895-1906; Civil Lord of the Admiralty, 1900-03; Parliamentary Secretary



Captain J. R. Prickett, R.N., J.P.

Prickett.—CAPTAIN JOHN ROLLESTON PRICKETT, R.N., J.P., Browston Hall, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Thomas Prickett, of Yorks; born at Bridlington, in 1848; educated on board H.M.S. "Britannia." Entered the Royal Navy in 1862; was acting Sub-Lieutenant in the "Perseus"; took part in the expedition against Tang-tung, Outingpoi, and Poting in China, 1869; retired as Captain in 1898; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk. Married, in 1880, Caroline, daughter of T. F. A. Burnaby, of Brampton, Hunts, and has issue one son, Cecil Burnaby Prickett, a Lieutenant in the Royal Navy, born in 1882, and two daughters. Club: United Service.



Mr. W. L. St. J. Prioleau, J.P.

Prioleau.—WILLIAM LOUIS ST. JULIEN PRIOLEAU, J.P., Pen-y-Lan, Boncath, South Wales; formerly of Hoveton Hall, Norwich; fourth son of the late Charles Prioleau, of Allerton Hall, Lancs; born April 13th, 1869; educated at St. Edward's, Oxford. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; was Political Secretary to the Right Hon. Hugh E. C. Childers (1890); Conservative Candidate for East Norfolk (1900); Captain (4th) Militia Battalion Norfolk Regiment; Reserve of Officers; has travelled extensively in Europe, the United States, Canada, British Columbia, Northern Africa, and India; M.F.H. Biarritz Hunt, 1893-94-95. Recreations: shooting, fishing, and yachting. Married, firstly, in 1890, Mary A. Florence (died 1897), daughter of the late Colonel Adolphus Ulick Wombwell, and niece of Sir George Wombwell, Bart., of Newburgh Priory, Yorkshire; secondly, in 1901, Eugenie Alice, daughter of General Sir Michael A. S. Biddulph, R.A., G.C.B., J.P., and

has issue one son, Robert Ulick Hamilton, born April 13th, 1892, and one daughter, Joyce Mary Emily, born March 9th, 1894. Club: Conservative.



Mr. J. T. Ramsden.

Ramsden.—JOHN TAYLOR RAMSDEN, Middleton Tower, King's Lynn; son of the late Thomas Ramsden, of The Jumps, Halifax, Yorkshire; born at Halifax, March 15th, 1835; educated privately. Landowner; founder and Chairman of Thomas Ramsden and Sons, Ltd., brewers and maltsters. Halifax, Yorks. Married, in 1878, Fanny, daughter of the late George Watkinson, of Woodfield, Hipperholme, Halifax, and has issue four sons and two daughters.



Mr. H. P. Raven, M.A., J.P.

Raven.—HARRY PALGRAVE RAVEN, M.A., J.P., Syleham Hall, Harleston, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. Canon Raven, D.D., F.S.A., of Fressingfield Vicarage; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1875; educated at Fauconberge School, Beccles, and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; M.A. Private tutor: Justice of the Peace for Suffolk. Member of College Cricket Eleven. Married, in 1901, Annie Harriet Hester, daughter of the late E. J. Fairbrother, of Syleham, and has issue one son, Edward John, and one daughter, Joan Fairbrother.



Mr. G. S. Reade.

Reade.—GIFFORD SHERMAN READE, Holbrook House, Holbrook, Ipswich; son of the late Francis Edward Reade, I.G.S., of Holbrook House, and Henrietta Maria, daughter of William Hallows Belli, I.G.S.; born at Cape Town, South Africa, August 26th, 1846; educated at Wimbledon, and Dedham. His ancestors for three generations were Directors of the Honourable East India Company, and Indian Civil Service (covenanted); his grandfather was Private Secretary to Lord Hastings. Mr. Reade spent most of his career in mercantile pursuits in the East Indies, varied by big game hunting; is the possessor of some fine specimens of bison, tiger, and elephant skulls, skins, hoofs, tusks, and other trophies. Recreations: angling in Norway, Finland, and Lapland, and motoring. Has travelled in most parts of the world. Married Margaret Augusta, daughter of the late James Walker, W.S., of Prince's Street, Edinburgh.



Mr. J. A. Rivett, J.P.

Rivett.—JAMES ARNOLD RIVETT, J.P., 42, Southtown Road, Great Yarmouth; eldest son of the late James Rivett, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1851; educated at Great Yarmouth. Justice of the Peace for the county borough of Great Yarmouth; Town Councillor for Southtown Ward; a member of the Board of Guardians; Chairman, 1910-11, Great Yarmouth Liberal Club; President Great Yarmouth Chess Club; President Great Yarmouth Recreation Ground Bowling Club; Director of Liberal Club House Company, Great Yarmouth New Britannia Pier Company, and of Gorleston and Southtown Gas Company; is connected with Congregational body of Great Yarmouth. Married, in 1874, Hannah Wright, second daughter of the late R. B. Ellis, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue one son, Arnold Russell, who is a Magistrate and Government Treasurer of the Jesselton Division of the Protectorate of British North Borneo. Club: Liberal.



Colonel J. H. Rivett-Carnac,
C.I.E., V.D., F.S.A.

Rivett-Carnac.—COLONEL J. H. RIVETT-CARNAC, C.I.E., V.D., F.S.A., Chateau de Rougemont, Switzerland, Lord of the Manor of Stanstead Hall, Suffolk; son of Admiral Rivett-Carnac, R.N., and nephew of Sir J. Rivett-Carnac, Bart., M.P.; born at Portland Place, London, in 1838; educated abroad for Diplomatic Service, and at East India College, Haileybury. Fellow of University of Bombay; Foreign Member of Royal Academies of Sweden, Spain, Belgium, and many scientific societies; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries; served in the East Indian Civil Service; Secretary to Sir Richard Temple; Commissioner of Cotton and Commerce with Government of India; Special Commissioner for Transport in Famine; Opium Agent; Colonel of Volunteers; Aide-de-Camp to Queen Victoria, King Edward VII., and King George V.; a Cadet of the ancient Suffolk family of Ryvet, of Stowmarket, Chippenham, and

Brandeston; is Knight Grand Commander of the Order of St. Francis Joseph of Austria; of Albrecht the Bear of Germany; North Star of Sweden; and Lion and Sun of Persia; and Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire. Commanded Indian Teams at Wimbledon, 1885 and 1887; winner of Regimental Cup, rifle shooting, 1880. Married, in 1868, Marion, daughter of General Sir H. M. Durand, of the Royal Engineers. Club: United Service.



Mr. W. H. Rodwell, J.P.

Rodwell.—WILLIAM HUNTER RODWELL, J.P., The Woodlands, Holbrook, Ipswich; eldest son of the late Benjamin Bridges Rodwell, J.P., D.L., Q.C., of The Woodlands, Holbrook; born April 13th, 1850. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; late Captain Suffolk Yeomanry; retired Hon. Major Royal Suffolk Hussars. Recreations: steeplechase-riding, hunting, and shooting. Married, in 1874, Constance Sophia, daughter of the late Colonel Sir Samuel Brise Ruggles-Brise, of Spains Hall, Essex, and has issue Cecil William Hunter, C.M.G., Kenneth Edward Hunter, Douglas Evelyn Hunter, Mildred Constance, and Eva May, married to Edward Francis Cazelet. Club: United University.



Mr. C. H. Rodwell, C.M.G.

Rodwell.—CECIL HUNTER RODWELL, C.M.G., Holbrook Lodge, Holbrook; eldest son of William Hunter Rodwell, of Woodlands, Holbrook, and Constance Sophia, daughter of the late Colonel Sir Samuel Brise Ruggles-Brise, of Spains Hall, Essex; born at Thames Ditton, Surrey, December 29th, 1874; educated at Eton, and King's College, Cambridge; B.A.Cantab. Imperial Secretary South Africa. Served with Suffolk Yeomanry, South African war, 1900, and on High Commissioner's Staff since 1901; appointed Imperial Secretary, 1904; C.M.G., 1909. Married, in 1908, Ethel, daughter of Herbert Ralland, and has issue one son. Clubs: Windham, and Wellington.



Mr. R. B. W. Rushbrooke.

Rushbrooke.—ROBERT BASIL WYNDHAM RUSHBROOKE, Rushbrooke Park, Bury St. Edmunds; son of Robert Wyndham Jermyn Rushbrooke, of Rushbrooke; born at Rushbrooke Park, April 14th, 1886; educated at Cheltenham College. Lord of the Manor of Rushbrooke. Recreations: an all round sportsman, particularly interested in shooting and motoring.



Rev. Henry Rogers, M.A.

Norfolk County; Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht; Royal Thames, Royal Harwich, Royal Southern, Royal Cruising, Aldeburgh, and Cambridge University Yacht.

Rogers.—REV. HENRY ROGERS, M.A., Clarendon, Kirkley, Lowestoft; son of the late Richard Rogers, of Coltishall Hall, Norfolk; born at Snarehill House, near Thetford, December 13th, 1860; educated at Eton College, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1882; M.A., 1886. Ordained Deacon, 1883, and Priest, 1885, by the Bishop of St. Alban's; Curate of Harpenden, Herts, 1883-87; Curate of Sundridge, Kent, 1889-90; Curate of Downham Market, 1890-94; Rector of Lyng, Norfolk, 1894-1903. Vice-Commodore of the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club; Chairman of the Pakefield Lifeboat Committee; takes great interest in yachting matters, and is owner of the well known racing yacht "Zem Zem," and the cruiser "Choine," forty-two tons. Married, in 1903, Mary G. H., daughter of Captain McNeill, of Oronsay, Argyllshire, and has issue one son, Henry Richard, born March 24th, 1904. Clubs: Constitutional, London;



Colonel H. W. Rooke, J.P.

New, Edinburgh; Norfolk County, Norwich; British, Biarritz.

Rooke.—COLONEL HARRY WILLIAM ROOKE, J.P., Haynford Hall, near Norwich, and Villa Constance, Biarritz, France; son of the late Rev. George Rooke, of Embleton, Northumberland, and Clara Frances, daughter of the late William Moffat; born at Embleton, December 30th, 1842; educated at Ordnance School, Carshalton, and Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. Commissioned Lieutenant in the Royal Artillery, December 18th, 1860; Colonel on the staff commanding Royal Artillery, Scotland, 1895-99; retired pay 1899; Justice of the Peace for Staffordshire, 1888; has travelled in Europe, Asia, Africa, America, and West Indies; was taken prisoner in American Civil war, and confined in Fort Lafayette, New York Harbour, 1862-63; shot big game in Asia. Married, in 1881, Jane Henrietta, only daughter of the late Thos. Rowlandson Dunn, of Rylands and Langthwaite, and of Hazelwood, Silverdale, Lancashire. Clubs: Army and Navy, Pall Mall;



Lieut.-Colonel William Rous.

Rous.—LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM ROUS, Worstead House, Norwich; son of the late Hon. William Rous, formerly Captain Coldstream Guards; educated at Eton College, where he was Captain of Oppidans. Late Lieut.-Colonel Scots Guards; previously in the 90th Light Infantry; was present at the siege of Sebastopol; one of the storming party of the Great Redan, September 8th, 1854; thrice wounded. Author of "The Autobiography of the Story-teller of Constantinople," a novel in Arabic; "Träumereien" German poems; "Glauké," "Conradin," etc.



Mr. Walter Rye.

Rye.—WALTER RYE, Rectory Cottage, Lammas, near Norwich; fourth son of the late Edward Rye, solicitor, of Chelsea, and St. James's, Westminster, and his wife, Maria, eldest daughter of Benjamin Tuppen, of Brighton, and grandson of Edward Rye, merchant, of Baconsthorpe, Norfolk, and Chelsea, Middlesex, and his wife, Mary, daughter of John Gibbs, of Wells-by-the-Sea, whose wife was Susanna, daughter of Thomas Cubitt, of Wells and Honing; born at Chelsea, October 31st, 1843; educated privately. Brother of the late Maria Susan Rye, the founder of "Our Western Home," Niagara, a well known philanthropist in relation to "Gutter Children" (a term invented by her), whose work is now carried on by the Waifs and Strays Society; and of the late Edward Caldwell Rye, the well known entomologist, and a distant cousin to Dr. John Rye, one of the founders of the Shipwrecked Mariners' Society. Formerly practised as a solicitor at London; admitted 1866; Mayor of Norwich, 1908-09; editor of "Norfolk Antiquarian Miscellany"; late Hon. Secretary of London Athletic Club; Hon. Secretary and founder of Thames Hare and Hounds (the first English paper chase club), and champion amateur walker, 1868 (then holding the seven miles record); author of "A History of Norfolk," "An Index of Norfolk Topography," and of nearly eighty works relating to Norfolk; Hon. Solicitor to the Norfolk Broads Protection Society. Married, in August, 1870, the late Georgina Eliza, adopted daughter of George Sturges, and has issue, *i.e.*, James Bacon Rye, born July 22nd, 1871, scholar of Balliol College, Oxford, Honours 1st History, 1892, Arnold Prize-man, etc., an old running blue, and now Editor of *Liberty*, the Anti-Socialistic organ; Roger Cubitt Rye, of Montreal, Canada; Frank Gibbs Rye, a solicitor, of London, and a Director of the County Fire Office; and Arthur Lockyer Rye, also a solicitor, of London.



Colonel B. B. Sapwell, J.P.

Sapwell.—COLONEL BENJAMIN BECKHAM SAPWELL, J.P., Sankence, Aylsham; son of John Sapwell, of 51, Curzon Street, Mayfair, W.; born in Mayfair, January 29th, 1843; educated privately with Charles Emilius Johnstone, Woodsheen, Newbury, Berks. Landowner and farmer; Lieut.-Colonel and Hon. Colonel; V.D.; commanded the 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; retired in 1903, having served as a volunteer since 1860; County Councillor for twenty-one years; appointed a Justice of the Peace, October, 1911; Chairman Executive Committee for Diseases of Animals; Chairman of Printing Committee and Vice-Chairman of Public Health Committee; member of the Standing Joint, Education, and other Committees; District Councillor for Aylsham Rural District; Chairman of Sanitary and Finance Committees; Past President Norfolk Chamber of Agriculture, (1889-90); member of Committees of Norfolk Agricultural Association, the Norfolk and Norwich Fat Cattle Association, and Treasurer of the North Walsham and Aylsham Agricultural Association; Hon. Secretary for many years North Norfolk Harriers under the Mastership of Lord Suffield and Benjamin Bond Cabbell; Correspondent of Board of Agriculture; a writer on agricultural subjects, reading papers at the Farmers' Club and at Cambridge, and is at present writer of "Farm Notes" in the *Eastern Daily News*; breeder of thoroughbred horses, and used to generally have a chaser in training; among those bred at Sankence were, Gozo, who divided Father O'Flynn and The Midshipmite in the Grand Military; Sweet Mary, winner of many races, Aylsham, Sankence, Auriform, Auricula, Dear Mary, Glen-rake, winner of the open steeplechase at the Pegasus Club. Married, firstly, October 6th, 1864, Dorcas Gay, eldest daughter of George Thomas Baldwin, of

Fakenham, and had issue Benjamin Beckham, B.A., LL.B., M.B., B.C.Cantab.; secondly, September 19th, 1869, Rosamond Cubitt, fifth daughter of the above George Thomas Baldwin, and has issue surviving, Baldwin Sparrow, Dorcas Rosamond, Mary Baldwin, and Joyce Meers. Club: Norfolk and Norwich; was a member of the committee who built the St. Stephen's Club, 1870.



Colonel T. J. Seppings.

Seppings.—COLONEL THOMAS JOHNSON SEPPINGS, The Grange, Wormegay; son of the late Thomas Johnson Seppings, of Wormegay; born at South Creak, July 12th, 1848; educated at Haileybury College, and Sandhurst. Senior partner in the firm of Hogg and Seppings, brewers; Colonel (retired) Yorkshire Light Infantry; served in the Afghan campaign, 1878-80, and Tirah campaign, 1897-98; was present at the capture of Ali Musjid, and the engagement at Shinkammah; has the Afghan Medal and the Frontier Medal. Club: Naval and Military, London.



Mr. S. A. Sherston.

Sherston.—SOMERSET ARTHUR SHERSTON, Otley Hall, near Ipswich; son of Major C. D. Sherston, J.P., Evercreech House, Evercreech, Somerset; born at Winchester, in 1880; educated at Haileybury College. Lieutenant Rifle Brigade. Married, in 1911, Dorothy Eden, only daughter of the late General Sir William Parke, K.C.B., of Thornhill, Stalbridge, Dorset. Club: Army and Navy.



Mr. Thomas Slipper, J.P.

Slipper.—THOMAS SLIPPER, J.P., Braydeston Hall, Norwich; eldest son of John Armine Slipper, of Ludham, Norfolk; born at Stalham, Norfolk, April 4th, 1837; educated at London schools. Landowner and cultivator; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; one of the pioneers of the cause of "Tariff Reform" for the improvement of employment for workers. Married, in 1862, Mary G., daughter of William Littlewood, of Hempstead, Norfolk.



Mr. G. F. Smith, J.P.

in 1886, Florence Mary, daughter of the late W. G. Wood, of Marston Hall, Blakeney, Norfolk, and has issue two sons. and two daughters.

Smith.—GEORGE FREDERICK SMITH, J.P., Staithe Street, Wells-next-the-Sea, Norfolk; son of the late Frederick Edgar Smith, of Great Ryburgh; born at Great Ryburgh, October 16th, 1862; educated at Norfolk County School, and at the Real Schule, Kiel, North Germany. Landowner; Managing Director of F. and G. Smith, Ltd., of Wells, Dereham, Ryburgh, and Burham; First Chairman of the Wells Urban District Council; Harbour Commissioner for twenty years, and for fifteen years a Commissioner of Pilots; Commissioner of Taxes; appointed by the Lord Chancellor in 1898 a Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Conservative in politics, and is a strong Tariff Reformer; Past Master of the Joppa Lodge of Freemasons (No. 1114), and P Z of the Harry Sparkes Chapter; People's Warden at the Parish Church of St. Nicholas, Wells. Recreations: shooting, cricket, tennis, and horticulture, and is fond of all outdoor sports. Married,



Dr. W. A. Smith-Wynne.

Surgeon-General with rank of Lieut.-Colonel; employed on field service during the Indian Mutiny of 1857-58 with the Kurnool Moveable Column, and the Sangor and Nerbudda Field Force in Central India, under the command of Sir George Whitlock, K.C.B.; shared the Kirwee and Banda prize money, and has the Mutiny Medal for Central India; served with the Madras Horse Artillery B Battery, D Brigade, in 1907, now the M Battery R.H.A.; 3rd Madras European Regiment, now H.M. 108th Regiment; was Surgeon-Major 2nd Madras Light Cavalry; Secretary Madras Presidency Sanitary Commission, combined with the appointment of Lecturer on Hygiene and Professorship of Pathology Madras Medical College; was subsequently Secretary to the Surgeon-General at Madras (Dr. Edward Balfour). Since his retirement from the Indian Army has not practised his profession, but has held the appointment of Medical Officer of Health for Lowestoft and its Port, also of the twenty-one parishes of the Mutford and Lothingland District in which he resides; member of the Norwich and Norfolk Archæological Society, and also that of Suffolk. Married, firstly, in 1867, Janet Murray, second daughter of Major-General John Murray Macgregor, late 6th Madras Cavalry and Commandant Governor's Bodyguard, Madras; she and her infant son died in 1868 at that station; secondly, in 1872, Charlotte Sutton, eldest daughter of Commander Charles Shaw, R.N., of Norwich, she died at St. Olave's, 1894, and has issue two sons (one now deceased), and one daughter.

Smith-Wynne.—WILLIAM ARNOLD SMITH-WYNNE, M.D., St. Olave's Priory, Herringfleet, Suffolk; son of Frederick Parsons Smith, and Jane, daughter of T. W. Williams, barrister, of the Inner Temple, author of "The Whole Law Relating to the Office and Duty of a Justice of the Peace"; his grandfather was employed as Surgeon in the Royal Navy during the Peninsular war, and his great-grandfather was the Rev. William Wynne, for thirty-eight years officiating Minister in sole charge of Dennington Church, Suffolk; the Wynnes are a Norfolk family, who settled at Upton, near Acle, in 1467; born January 24th, 1835; educated under the tutorship of the Rev. Samuel Trueman, M.A., Banningham Rectory, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Lond., 1856; M.D. St. Andrew's, 1856; in January, 1857, appointed Assistant Surgeon in the Honourable East India Company's Service (later H.M. Indian Army); retired in 1877 as Deputy-



Mr. E. D. Spurrell, J.P.

Spurrell.—EDMUND DENHAM SPURRELL, J.P., The Manor House, Bessingham, Norwich; younger son of the late Daniel Spurrell, of The Manor House, Bessingham, and his wife, Sarah Frances, daughter of Robert Copeman, of Itteringham, Norfolk; born at Manor House, Bessingham, in 1858; educated at Ipswich Grammar School under the Rev. H. A. Holden, D.D., LL.D. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; late Lieutenant Norfolk Imperial Yeomanry, 1901-04; member of Erpingham Rural District Council and Board of Guardians; Lord of the Manor of Bessingham, and chief landowner. Recreations: hunting, and shooting; formerly Master North Norfolk Harriers. Married, in 1906, Emily, widow of A. R. Marten, of The Chantry, Sevenoaks, and daughter of Frederick Cotton Finch, M.D., of Blackheath Park, London. Clubs: The Primrose, Park Place, St. James's Street, W.; Norfolk and Norwich; and Cromer.



Mr. F. S. Stevenson, J.P., D.L.

Stevenson.—FRANCIS SEYMOUR STEVENSON, J.P., D.L., Playford Mount, near Woodbridge; son of the late Sir William Stevenson, K.C.B., Governor of Mauritius, by Caroline Octavia, daughter of Joseph Seymour Biscoe; born in Mauritius, November 24th, 1862; educated at Wherstead, Lausanne, Harrow, and Balliol College, Oxford; 1st Class Litt. Hum., 1884; B.A. Member of Parliament for the North-Eastern (or Eye) Division of Suffolk from 1885 to 1906; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Suffolk; Knight Commander of the Greek Order of The Redeemer; author of various works, including "Historic Personality," 1893; "Robert Grosseteste, Bishop of Lincoln," 1899; "Framlingham Castle," 1908; "Poems in Various Moods for Various Ages," 1911. Married, in 1889, Mary Kate, daughter of the late Edward Joicey, of Blenkinsopp Hall, Haltwhistle, Northumberland. Club: Athenæum.



Mr. W. C. T. Stoveld.

Stoveld.—WILLIAM CLIFFORD TOWNSHEND STOVELD, Grove Hill, Starston, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. George John Ridsdale, M.A.Cantab., Chaplain to the late Duke of Devonshire, and grandson of the late Lady Audrey Townshend, of Raynham Hall, Norfolk; born at South Creak, Norfolk, in 1868; educated at Royal Academy, Gosport. Entered the Mercantile Marine, and was Commander in Orient Royal Mail Company; travelled all over the world many times. Took the name of Stoveld from his grandfather, John Stoveld, late of Steadham Hall, Sussex, in 1900. Fond of all sports and is Captain of Waveney Valley Golf Club. Married, in 1894, Nina Beatrix Isla, daughter of the late John Crookshank, shipowner, of London, and Tarriff, N.B., and has issue Raymond Clifford John Townshend, Yetta Rosamond Kirwan, and Yolande Doreen Clifford.



Mr. C. E. Strachan, J.P.

Strachan.—CHARLES EDWARD STRACHAN, J.P., Heacham Hall, Norfolk; son of the late James Innes Strachan, of Middleton, Aberdeenshire; born in Ceylon, February 10th, 1851; educated privately at Brighton. Chairman and Director of several important Tea and Rubber Companies in the East; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; patron of the living of Heacham; Liberal in politics; descendant of the ancient family of the Strachans, of Thornton, Kincardineshire; has travelled extensively in the East. Recreations: shooting, fishing, golf, and motoring. Married, in 1892, Edith, daughter of the late Septimus Gillatt, of London, and has issue one daughter, Agneta, born 1894. Clubs: Reform, London; Hurlingham, etc.

Strachan.—CAPTAIN DAVID ALLAN STRACHAN, Glebelands, Carlton Colville, near Lowestoft; son of Major David Strachan, of Liverpool; born in Wynberg, Cape Town, January 18th, 1882; educated at Clifton College, and Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. Entered the Army, July 23rd, 1901, as 2nd Lieutenant Royal Artillery; Adjutant 3rd East Anglian Brigade. Recreations: motoring; is a member of the Automobile Association. Married, in 1907, Gladys, youngest daughter of Colonel J. R. I. Jocelyn, late Royal Artillery.

Stuart.—MAJOR GODFREY RICHARD CONYNGHAM-STUART, Derymoney, co. Tyrone; residing at Katrine Villas, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late Major Burleigh Stuart, Tyrone Fusiliers, a grandson of the Hon. Andrew Godfrey Stuart, second son of the 5th Earl of Castle Stuart; born at Mentone, south of France, January 28th, 1866; educated at Cheltenham College, 1877 to 1885; Captain College Football Fifteen; Captain College Boat Club, and gymnasium champion; Lieutenant 4th Royal Inniskilling Fusiliers, November, 1884; Lieutenant East Lancashire Regiment, November, 1886; retired in March, 1908, with rank of Major; appointed Secretary Suffolk County Territorial Force Association, March, 1908; Hon. Secretary Suffolk County Rifle Association since 1908; joined the 1st East Lancashire Regiment in January, 1887; and served in India until July, 1904; served in the Chitral campaign of 1895; Terah, North-West Frontier, of 1897-98; Medal and three clasps. Married, December, 1899, Alice Mabel, daughter of the late J. A. Smyth, of Ardmore, co. Londonderry, and has issue three sons. Club: Cambridge County.



Mr. B. W. C. Talbot.

Talbot.—BERTRAM WILLIAM CHETWYND TALBOT, Blickling Lodge, Aylsham, Norfolk; son of Colonel Gerald F. Talbot, of London; born in London, in 1876; educated at Cheltenham College, and studied agency work with W. M. Cobbett, agent to Dowager Duchess of Northumberland, Stanwick, near Darlington, and W. F. Wheatley, agent to Earl Brownlow, at Ashridge, Berkhamstead. Agent to the Marquess of Lothian's Blickling Estate and Earl Brownlow's Yorkshire and Durham Estates; Ruling Councillor Primrose League; breeder and exhibitor of hunters and bulldogs; member of East Anglian Bulldog Society. Recreation: boxing. Married, October, 1904, Edith Marian, daughter of Lieut.-General Sir Charles Pearson, and has issue one daughter, Marian Adelaide, born December, 1908. Club: Junior Carlton.



Mr. Alfred Taylor, J.P.

Taylor.—ALFRED TAYLOR, J.P., Starston Place, Harleston, Norfolk; son of Thomas Lombe Taylor; born at Starston, December 6th, 1847; educated at Hove House, Brighton, and University College School, London. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of Norfolk County Council, Harleston Division, elected 1911 (succeeding J. S. Holmes, who was made an Alderman); Lord of the Manor and Lay Rector of Great Ellingham; Vice-Chairman of Depwade Union and Chairman of District Highways; President of Harleston Cricket Club and owner of the grounds. Married Anna Enfield Dowson, of Southtown, Great Yarmouth, and has issue five sons, the eldest, Arthur Lombe, born 1882, barrister, educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, M.A., LL.B., and one daughter. Club: Norfolk County.



Mr. T. E. Thirtle.

Thirtle.—THOMAS ELVEN THIRTLE, High Street, Lowestoft; son of James Farrer Thirtle; born at Lowestoft, in 1843. Was a member of the first Town Council when the borough was incorporated in 1885; member of the School Board from 1893 till its dissolution; Churchwarden of Christ Church for eighteen years, now actively interested in St. Margaret's; Trustee and Treasurer of the Sailors' Home; Hon. Local Secretary Royal Humane Society; Director Lowestoft Mutual Fishing Boat Society; Trustee Widows' and Orphans' Fund; Trustee of the Charity Board; not now a member of the Town Council, but elected Mayor of Lowestoft for the Coronation Year of George V., this being the first time a Mayor has been chosen from outside the Council. Married, in 1869, Mary, daughter of the late Henry Youngman, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Mr. Robert Tilley.

Tilley.—ROBERT TILLEY, The Homestead, Thetford, Norfolk; son of the late Charles Tilley; born at Bungay, October 28th, 1840. Member of Thetford Town Council for fourteen years; elected Mayor, 1908-09, 1909-10, and for the Coronation Year, 1910-11; Chairman of the Burial Board; thirty years Secretary British Workman Company; a Freemason, Lodge No. 1747, and 3334, a founder of the latter; fifty-two years member of the Oddfellows Society; was associated for fifty years with the firm of Brown and Colby, wholesale ironmongers, of Thetford, of which he was for several years senior partner and head; he retired in 1911. Married, August 13th, 1867, Sarah Ann, daughter of Job Ashton, and has issue four sons and four daughters.



Mr. C. B. L. Tylecote, M.A.

for over twenty years; from 1883 to 1902 Joint Head-master with his brother H. G. Tylecote, of the Golden Parsonage Preparatory School, Hertfordshire. Owner of Holly Lodge, Heacham, and the houses known as Pinnacle Row.

Tylecote.—CHARLES BRANDON LEA TYLECOTE, M.A., Holly Lodge, Heacham, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. Thomas Tylecote, J.P. (Rector of Marston Morteyne, Bedfordshire, Hon. Canon of Ely, Rural Dean, Chairman of the Ampthill Petty Session—formerly Dean and Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge) and of Elizabeth his wife, daughter of Joseph Fereday, and through her, fourteenth in a direct descent from King Henry VII. (see Burke's Royal Families Ped. xlviii.); born at Marston Morteyne; educated at Clifton College; Mathematical Scholar of Queen's and Fereday Fellow of St. John's College, Oxford. Played for five years both in the Clifton College Cricket and Football teams, and won the 1st prize in every athletic event there; also Captain of his College Cricket Eleven at Oxford, and played for Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire; Member of the Free Foresters and M.C.C.; hunted with the Oakley and Hertfordshire Hounds



Mr. H. M. Upcher, J.P., D.L., B.O.U.

Upcher.—HENRY MORRIS UPCHER, J.P., D.L., B.O.U., East Hall, Feltwell, Brandon, Suffolk, and Sheringham Hall, Sheringham, Norfolk; eldest son of H. R. Upcher, of Sheringham; born in London, in 1839; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Alderman Norfolk County Council; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk; High Sheriff, 1899; Chairman North Norfolk Conservative and Unionist Association; Chairman Eastern Division of the National Union; Lord of the Manor of Sheringham; oldest elected member of the Ornithological Union; played in Harrow Eleven, 1858. Owner of the only private Lifeboat existing. Married, in 1869, Maria H., only child of Rev. E. B. Sparks, Rector of Feltwell, and Canon of Ely, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: Conservative, and Sports.



Mr. T. G. Wales.

Wales.—THOMAS GARNEYS WALES, High Street, Downham Market; son of the late Dr. Thomas Garneys Wales, of Downham; born at Downham, December 9th, 1832; educated at Rossall School, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng., 1855; L.S.A., 1855. Held for many years all the important medical appointments in the district (now retired). Married, in 1863, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of the late George A. Ward, of Downham Market, and has issue two sons and four daughters.



Mr. Davidson Walker.

Walker.—DAVIDSON WALKER, Inverleith, Town Close, Norwich; son of John Malcom Walker; born at Edinburgh, May 20th, 1862. Received early training in the office of McCandlish, the celebrated actuary, of Edinburgh; qualified as an actuary at the age of twenty-one; was afterwards associated with the Scottish Union and National Insurance Company, and the Scottish Metropolitan Life Office, Edinburgh, of which he became London Secretary for two years, and then Assistant Secretary in Edinburgh; settled in Norwich in 1892 as Second Officer of the Norwich Union Life Office; appointed General Manager and Actuary, in July, 1910, succeeding J. J. W. Deuchar, retired. Is a Fellow of the Faculty of Actuaries, Scotland, and has acted as Secretary and Examiner for the Faculty.



Mr. J. H. F. Walter, J.P.

Walter.—JOHN HENRY FRASER WALTER, J.P., Drayton House, Norwich; eldest son of the late Henry Fraser Walter, J.P., of Papplewick Hall, Nottinghamshire; born at Bearwood, Berks, in 1847; educated at Eton, and Merton College, Oxford; B.A. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Director of the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Company; Chairman of the Norfolk and Norwich Savings Bank; has travelled a good deal. Recreations: shooting, and most sports; formerly cricket; played for the Gentlemen of Notts; has a fine collection of Nelson engravings, cups, glass, and other relics. Married, in 1873, Gertrude Alice, eldest daughter of Benjamin Huntsman, J.P., of West Retford Hall, Retford, Notts, and has issue two sons, Cyril Harry, and Francis Edward, Captain 2nd Batt. Norfolk Regiment. Clubs: Junior Carlton, and the County, Norwich.



Mr. C. W. Waters, J.P.

Waters.—CHARLES WILLIAM WATERS, J.P., Herringby Hall, Great Yarmouth; son of Charles Waters, of Postwick Grange, Norwich; born at Ashby Hall, Norfolk, in 1861; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School, the County School, and privately. Landowner and farmer; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; a Commissioner of Broads, Sewers, and Sea Breach; member of the Board of Guardians and Norfolk County Council; Chairman of Old Age Pension Sub-Committee Yarmouth District, and the Acle, Blofield, and Flegg Small Holdings Sub-Committee; a Land Tax Commissioner; member of the Council of the Norfolk and the East Norfolk Agricultural Societies, and the Norwich Fat Stock Show. Married Mary Esther, daughter of the late Thomas Smith, of Stody Hall, Melton Constable, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Mr. C. A. Whitbread.

Whitbread.—CAREY ALFRED WHITBREAD, Ash Abbey, Wickham Market, Suffolk; son of the late Benjamin Evelyn Whitbread, formerly owner of Loudham Park, Suffolk, and of Goodrington, Old Southhead Road, Waverley, Sydney, N.S.W., who died August 9th, 1910, leaving Loudham Park to his son, who is nephew to Colonel Sir Howard Whitbread, late of Loudham Park; born in Queensland, in 1870; educated at Townsville, Queensland. Landowner. Fond of hunting, fishing, big game shooting, and kangaroo hunting. The Whitbread family has been associated with Suffolk for a very lengthy period, and was originally connected with the Whitbreads of Bedfordshire.

Captain J. H. Lachlan White,
J.P., D.L.

White.—CAPTAIN JOSEPH HENRY LACHLAN WHITE, J.P., D.L., Bredfield House, Woodbridge, Suffolk, and Gracefield, Athy, Queen's County, Ireland; son of the late Joseph White, of Bredfield House; born at Sutton Hall, Cheshire, January 7th, 1859; educated at Haileybury, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1880. Captain (retired) 5th Fusiliers; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk, and J.P., D.L., Queen's County; High Sheriff, 1904; served in Soudan expedition, 1898; present at battle of Khartoum (British Medal and Khedive's Medal and clasp). Married, in 1886, Pansy Frances Mary, daughter of the late Richard Grace, and granddaughter and co-heir of the late Oliver Dowell Grace, H.M.L., of Mantua, co. Roscommon, and Gracefield. Clubs: Naval and Military, London, and Kildare Street, Dublin.



Mr. A. E. Wigston.

Wigston.—ARTHUR EWING WIGSTON, Horsecroft, Horringer, Bury St. Edmunds; eldest son of the late Richard Wigston, of Horsecroft, and his wife, Mary Elizabeth, only child of the late Rev. William Ewing, Rector of North Pickenham from 1853 to 1891; born at Horsecroft, 1878; educated at Thetford Grammar School, Bedford Grammar School, and Lincoln College, Oxford. Joint Hon. Secretary Mundesley and District Conservative Association. Recreations: photography, and cycling. Married, in 1910, Ellen, daughter of Alfred Bensley, of Mundesley.



Mr. Edward Wild, J.P.

of the Norwich Playing Fields and Open Spaces Society. Married, in 1857, Susan Chamberlin (deceased), daughter of James and Susanna Chamberlin, of Norwich, and has issue one son, Ernest Edward, barrister-at-law, Middle Temple, Judge of the Norwich Guildhall Court of Record.

Wild.—EDWARD WILD, J.P., The Hawthorns, Eaton, Norwich; son of John and Mary Wild, of Romford, Essex; born January 7th, 1832; educated in London. privately. Director of the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society, Ltd., the Norwich and London Accident Society, Ltd., Youngs, Crawshay and Youngs Brewery Company, Ltd., H. Newhouse and Company, Ltd., and of the Yare and Waverley Lighter Company, Ltd.; Local Director of the National Telephone Company, Ltd.; Justice of the Peace for the city of Norwich; ex-Mayor and Alderman of the city of Norwich; was made a Freeman of the city of Norwich, July 5th, 1910; Chairman of the City and Electricity Committees; Vice-Chairman of the Norwich Castle Museum; Trustee of the Great Hospital, and of the Municipal Charities; many years leader of the Conservative party in Norwich; ex-President and Chairman of the Norwich Church of England Young Men's Society; Chairman



Colonel J. S. Wilkins, D.S.O.

Wilkins.—COLONEL JAMES SUTHERLAND WILKINS, D.S.O., Stayer House, Eye, Suffolk; son of James Wilkins, Judicial Department, Service of India; born at Nellore, India, May 18th, 1851. Indian Medical Service (retired); member of Eye Town Council, 1909; Mayor, 1909-10, and for the Coronation Year, 1910-11; has Distinguished Service Order, and Kaiser-i-Hind Gold Medal; Hon. Associate Grand Priory of the Order of the Hospital of St. John of Jerusalem. Married, in 1905, Dora (died September, 1906), daughter of the late Rev. F. French, Rector of Warlingworth, and has issue one son.



Mr. Frederick Woods, J.P.

Woods.—FREDERICK WOODS, J.P., Bungay, and Kessingland, Suffolk; son of the late William Woods, of Ditchingham; born at Ditchingham, in 1850; educated at Ditchingham, and London. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; Chairman of Urban District Council (Bungay); member of Suffolk County Council; a Guardian of the Poor; a Manager of the County Council Schools, also the Roman Catholic Voluntary Schools. Married, in 1872, Elizabeth, daughter of David Johnson, and has issue one son and two daughters.

CLERGY.



Right Rev. J. P. A. Bowers, D.D.

of Coggeshall and Chancery Lane, and has issue one son and one daughter.

Bowers.—RIGHT REV. JOHN PHILLIPS ALLCOT BOWERS, D.D., The Close, Norwich; eldest son of the late John Bowers, a well known engineer; born at Portsmouth, May 15th, 1854; educated at Magdalene School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1876; M.A., 1880; D.D., 1903. Ordained Deacon, 1877, by the Bishop of Rochester, and Priest, 1878, by the Bishop of St. Alban's; consecrated Bishop Suffragan of Thetford, 1903; Archdeacon of Lynn, 1903; Canon Residentiary of Norwich, 1910; formerly Curate of Coggeshall, 1877-79; St. Giles, Cambridge, 1879-80; St. Mary Redcliffe, Bristol, 1880-82; Minor Canon of Gloucester, 1882-85; Librarian Gloucester Cathedral, 1885-95; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Gloucester and Bristol, 1882-1902; Canon Residentiary of Gloucester, 1890-1902; Archdeacon of Gloucester, 1902-03; Rector of North Creake 1903-10; Select Preacher at Cambridge, 1905, and again 1911. Recreations: cycling, and music. Married, in 1879, Mary, daughter of the late J. Beaumont,



Right Rev. G. C. Fisher, D.D.

of Managers of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital; President of the Great Yarmouth Savings Bank; a prominent breeder and exhibitor of Jersey cattle. Married, in 1876, Mary Penelope Gwendoline, only daughter of T. C. Thompson, formerly Member of Parliament for Durham, of Sherburn Hall, Durham, and Ashdown Park, Sussex.

Fisher.—RIGHT REV. GEORGE CARNAC FISHER, D.D., Burgh House, Burgh St. Margarets, near Great Yarmouth; son of William Fisher, of H.M. Madras Civil Service, and Frances Brise, daughter of Rev. C. P. Fisher, Ovington Rectory, Essex; born in 1844; educated at Harrow, and Brasenose College, Oxford; B.A., 1868; M.A., 1870; Hon. D.D., 1896. Ordained Deacon, 1869, by the Bishop of Ripon for Archbishop of York, and Priest, 1870, by the Archbishop of Canterbury; Rector of Burgh St. Margaret with St. Mary Burgh, and of Billockby, from 1898; formerly Curate of St. James, Doncaster, 1869-70; Dartford, Kent, 1870-74; Vicar of Forest Row, Sussex, 1873-79; St. George, Barrow-in-Furness, 1879-81; St. Mary with St. Nicholas, Beverley, 1881-89; Vicar and Rural Dean of Croydon, 1889-94; Bishop Suffragan of Southampton, 1896-98; of Ipswich, 1899-1905; resigned through ill health, 1905; is a member of the Board



Venerable Daniel Collyer.

Collyer.—VENERABLE DANIEL COLLYER, The Vicarage, Wymondham; son of John Collyer; born at Little Shelford, Cambridge; educated at Rugby, and Clare College, Cambridge; B.A., 2nd class Classical Tripos, 1870. Ordained Deacon, 1871, and Priest, 1872, by the Bishop of Norwich; Vicar of Wymondham since 1905; formerly Curate of Falkenham, 1871-73; Vicar of Castle Acre, 1873-90; Newton by Castle Acre, 1883-90; Chaplain at Hyères, 1890-93; Christ Church, Cannes, 1893; St. Paul's, Valetta; Archdeacon of Malta, and officiating Minister to H.M. Forces, 1903-05.



Venerable George Hodges.

Hodges.—VENERABLE GEORGE HODGES, St. James's Vicarage, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. George Hodges, Vicar of St. Andrews, Hastings; born in London, May 30th, 1851; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1873; M.A., 1874. Ordained Deacon, 1874, and Priest, 1875, by the Archbishop of Canterbury; Vicar of St. James's, Bury St. Edmunds, since 1888; formerly Curate of Milton-next-Sittingbourne, 1874-77; Curate of Stoke-by-Nayland, Suffolk, 1877-81, and Vicar, 1881-88; Rural Dean of Thingoe, 1888-1902; Hon. Canon of Ely; Commissary to the Bishop of Ely since 1903; Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Ely since 1906; Archdeacon of Sudbury since 1902; preached before Queen Victoria in the private chapel, Windsor, 1892; Select Preacher before the University of Cambridge, 1904; Chaplain to the 3rd Suffolk Vol. Batt. since 1889; Battalion Chaplain to the Church Lads' Brigade; Freemason; Past Provincial Grand Chaplain for Suffolk, and Past Grand Chaplain in Grand Lodge of England; Past Master of the Royal St. Edmunds Lodge, No. 1008; founder of the Sanctuary Lodge No. 3051; Prelate of the Rose Croix. Married, in 1877, Agnes Helena, daughter of the late William Sanders, M.D., and has issue six sons and one daughter. Club: Constitutional.



Rev. Canon W. H. M. H. Aitken,
M.A.

Aitken.—REV. CANON WILLIAM HAY MACDOWALL HUNTER AITKEN, M.A., The Close, Norwich; youngest son of the Rev. Robert Aitken, Vicar of Pendeen, Cornwall, by his second wife, Wilhelmina Day Macdowall Grant, of Arndilly, N.B.; born at Liverpool, September 21st, 1841; educated at home, and at Wadham College, Oxford; B.A. (2nd Class Literis humanioribus), 1865; M.A., 1867. Ordained Deacon by Bishop of London (Tait), 1865, and Priest, 1866, by Bishop of London (Anderson); Canon Residentiary of Norwich Cathedral, 1900; formerly Curate of St. Jude's, Mildmay Park, London, N., 1865-71; Incumbent of Christ Church, Everton, 1871-75; Mission Preacher and General Superintendent of the Church Parochial Mission Society, 1877. After resigning his charge in Liverpool gave himself up to the work of Mission-preaching, in pursuance of which he has twice crossed the Atlantic; was the founder of the Church Parochial Mission

Society, which exists for the purpose of carrying on Parochial Missions throughout the land : has held missions in most of the large towns of England, and in the cathedrals of York and Canterbury, and was the first to attempt services for business men in Old Trinity Church, New York, which have been continued there from time to time ever since. Author of "Mission Sermons," "The Romance of Christian Work and Experience," and nearly twenty other theological works ; has contributed a large number of articles to the religious papers and magazines of the period ; and has preached about 18,000 times. Married, in 1867, Eleanor Marian Barnes, of Arkley, Barnet, and has surviving issue two sons and four daughters : Rev. Robert Aubrey, Vicar of North Walsham, and Wilfred Hay Macdowall, now at Merton College, Oxford ; his eldest daughter, Eleanor Etheldreda, married to Harold Yarrow, eldest son of A. F. Yarrow, the well known builder of torpedo-boat destroyers, of Bearsden, near Glasgow ; his other daughters are Wilhelmina Rose, Marian Violet, and Evelyn May.

Hoare.—REV. CANON JOHN GURNEY HOARE, M.A., The Vicarage, Aylsham ; second son of the late Rev. Edward Hoare, Hon. Canon of Canterbury and Vicar of Holy Trinity, Tunbridge Wells, and Maria Eliza, only daughter of Sir Benjamin Collins Brodie, Bart., M.D. ; born at Holloway, March 16th, 1847 : educated at Tonbridge School, and Trinity College, Cambridge : B.A., 1869 ; M.A., 1872. Ordained Deacon, 1873, by the Archbishop of York, and Priest, 1874, by the Bishop of Durham. Vicar of Aylsham from 1888 ; Rural Dean of Ingworth, Southern Division, and Surrogate, Diocese of Norwich, 1889 ; Commissary of Victoria, Hong Kong, 1898-1906 ; Hon. Canon of Norwich, 1899 ; Hon. Life Governor of the Church Missionary Society ; formerly Curate of Christ Church, Sculcoates, Hull, 1873 ; Sunderland, 1873-75 ; Holy Trinity, Tunbridge Wells, 1875-77 ; Vicar of St. Dunstan, Canterbury, 1877-88. Winner of high jump, University sports, 1869-70. Author of "Righteousness and Life" ; "From Adam to Abraham" ; "Lessons on Joshua and Judges" ; "Christ Revealed in Title, Type and Prophecy" ; "The Foundation Stone of Christian Faith," etc. ; Editor of "Great Principles of Divine Truth." Recreations : books, golf, etc. Married, in 1873, Alice, daughter of the late John Woodfall, M.A., and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Rev. Canon W. M. Pigot, M.A.

Pigot.—REV. CANON WILLIAM MELVILLE PIGOT, M.A., St. Mary le Tower Vicarage, Ipswich ; son of Henry Becher Pigot ; born at Cromford, Matlock, Derbyshire, March 23rd, 1842 ; educated at Islington Proprietary School, and Brasenose College, Oxford ; B.A., 1865 ; M.A., 1868. Ordained Deacon, 1865, and Priest, 1866, by the Bishop of Norwich ; Vicar of St. Mary le Tower, Ipswich, 1904 ; formerly Curate of Hardingham, Norfolk, 1865-75 ; Chaplain Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, 1875-80 ; Diocesan Inspector, Norwich, 1876-90 ; Vicar of Eaton, 1875-1904 ; Rural Dean of Humbleyard, 1897-1904 ; Honorary Canon of Norwich Cathedral, 1901 ; Rural Dean of Ipswich, 1908. Editor of *Norwich Diocesan Gazette*, and *Norwich Diocesan Calendar*, since 1896 ; Hon. Chaplain of Actors' Church Union, 1906, and 2nd Batt. Church Lads' Brigade, 1911. Author of "Service for Children." Formerly an all-round athlete ; winner of prizes at college sports, running, rowing, etc. ; good at lawn tennis, and still plays golf. Married, firstly, in 1867, Eleanor Ann, daughter of the Rev. Arthur Roberts, Rector of Woodrising, she died in 1887, leaving issue two sons and three daughters ; secondly, in 1889, Ada Mary, daughter of John Woodland, J.P., of Taunton, Somerset, who has issue one daughter living.



Rev. Canon Patrick Rogers, M.A.

Albion Hill, Ipswich. He is Roman Catholic Chaplain to Ipswich Prison. Travelled the United States in 1889, staying seventeen weeks in Nebraska, and in October, 1905, paid a visit to India, spending some seven months in the Madras Presidency at Champion Reefs, Kolar Goldfields, Mysore Province.

Rogers.—REV. CANON PATRICK ROGERS, M.A., St. Pancras Presbytery, Ipswich; son of the late John Rogers (a prominent agriculturist of Princetown House, co. Meath, Ireland); born at Princetown House, January 1st, 1832; educated at Dublin, and Naven Diocesan Seminary; owing to health failure for five years was prevented from going to Maynooth College; on recovery went to All Hallows Missionary College, Dublin, in 1857, and Bruges, Belgium, 1858. Was ordained Priest in 1861, by the late Right Rev. Bishop Amhurst, at the Cathedral, Northampton; appointed Curate to the Ipswich Missionary, January, 1862, assisting the late Rev. John Carlos Kemp; transferred to St. Mary's Abbey, East Bergholt, 1864; and to Coldham Hall Mission, near Bury St. Edmunds, as Chaplain to the late Sir Charles and Lady Clifford, in 1865; returned to the charge of St. Pancras Mission, Ipswich, November 11th, 1885, and on March 4th, 1886, also took the charge of St. Mary's,



Rev. Canon J. W. Willink, M.A.

Land, Egypt, U.S.A., Canada, and Argentina. Married, in 1887, Ruth Agnes, daughter of J. D. Sim, C.S.I., for many years a distinguished Indian Official, and has issue two sons, Arthur and Humphrey, and two daughters, Cecily and Dorothy. Club: Great Yarmouth Conservative.

Willink.—REV. CANON JOHN WAKEFIELD WILLINK, M.A., The Vicarage, Great Yarmouth; son of the Rev. Arthur Willink, Vicar of St. Paul's, Tranmere, Cheshire; born at Liverpool, October 24th, 1858; educated at Clifton College under Dr. Percival, and Pembroke College, Cambridge; Theological Tripos, 1881, B.A.; M.A., 1884; Winchester Reading Prize (1st). Ordained Deacon, 1881, and Priest, 1882, by the Bishop of Durham; Vicar of Great Yarmouth since 1904; formerly Curate of Bishop Auckland, 1881-85; Vicar of St. John's, Sunderland, 1885-91; Vicar of St. Helens, Lancashire, 1891-1904; Hon. Canon of Liverpool, 1898-1905; Hon. Canon of Norwich, 1905; Surrogate of the Norwich Diocese, 1904; Rural Dean of Flegg, 1905; from 1901-05 one of the Hon. Secretaries of Liverpool Cathedral; from 1891-1904 Chaplain to the St. Helens Engineers; President of the Yarmouth General Hospital; has travelled on the Continent, the Holy

Hervey.—REV. LORD MANNERS WILLIAM HERVEY, The Rectory, Horringer, Bury St. Edmunds; fourth son of the late Lord Augustus Henry Charles Hervey, M.P. for West Suffolk, and grandson of the 2nd Marquess of Bristol and brother of the present Marquess; born June 10th, 1866; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge. B.A. (3rd Class Classical Tripos), 1889; Wells Theological College, 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1890, and Priest, 1891, by the Bishop of Chester; Rector of Horningsheath (or Horringer) with Ickworth, from 1900; formerly Curate of Bowden, Cheshire, 1890-96; on Bishop of Chester's Special Service Staff, 1898; Curate of Christ Church, Chester, 1898-1900.



Rev. Sir Frederick Sullivan, M.A.

Sullivan.—REV. SIR FREDERICK SULLIVAN, M.A., 7th Baronet, The Rectory, Southrepps, Norfolk; son of the late Admiral Sir Francis William Sullivan, 6th Baronet, K.C.B.; born April 28th, 1865; educated at Wellington, and at Exeter College, Oxford; B.A., 1890; M.A., 1891; and Leeds Clergy School. Ordained Deacon, 1891, and Priest, 1894, by the Bishop of Wakefield; Rector of Southrepps, 1901; formerly Curate of Penistone, Yorkshire, 1891-93; Cumberworth, Yorkshire, 1894; Frogmore, Herts, 1894; Kimpton, Herts, 1895-1901; succeeded to baronetcy in 1906. Married, June 13th, 1901, the Hon. Judith Harbord, late Maid of Honour to Queen Victoria, and daughter of the Right Hon. Lord Suffield, P.C., G.C.V.O., 5th Baron. Club: Athenæum.



Rev. E. W. Adams, M.A.

Adams.—REV. ERNEST WILLIAM ADAMS, M.A., L.Th., St. John's Vicarage, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late Francis Adams (H.M. Woods and Forests); born at Surbiton, Surrey, June 2nd, 1862; educated at St. John's College, Hurstpierpoint, and Hatfield Hall, Durham; L.Th., 1884; B.A., 1891; M.A., 1897. Ordained Deacon, 1885, and Priest, 1886, by the Bishop of Durham; Vicar of St. John, Bury St. Edmunds, since 1906; Surrogate, 1906; formerly Assistant Curate of Ferry Hill, co. Durham, 1885-93; St. Paul's, Bedford, 1893-1906, with charge of All Saints' from 1895; Assistant Chaplain 3rd Battalion Ely Regiment Church Lads' Brigade; when at College rowed stroke in his University boat, and was President of the Durham University Union Society; Vice-President of the Athenæum, Bury St. Edmunds. Recreations: music, and cycling. Married, in 1896, Hester Alice, daughter of the late Charles Gray, and has issue one son, Ernest Geoffrey, born in 1897.



Rev. H. J. Adams.

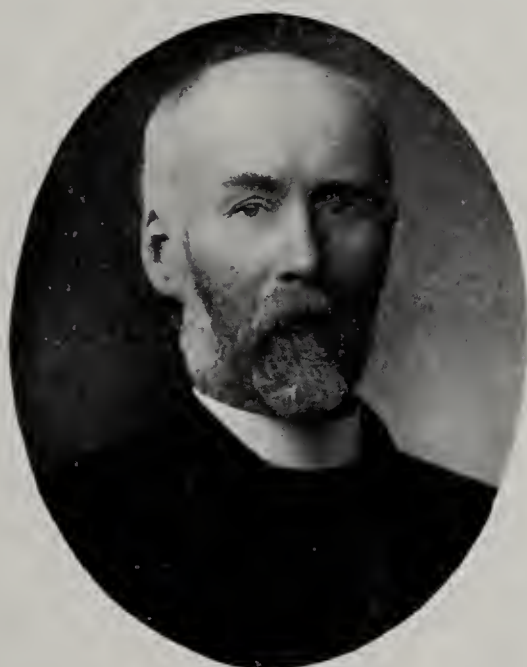
Rector of Gillingham. Club: County, Norwich.

Adams.—REV. HARRY JOSEPH ADAMS, The Rectory, Rackheath, Norwich; eldest son of Henry James Adams, of London, and his wife Eliza (who died 1910); born in London, July 22nd, 1866; educated at St. John's College, Cambridge (1893-96), and Salisbury Theological College. Before going to Cambridge, was a member of the Civil Service for several years. Ordained Deacon, 1896, and Priest, 1897, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Rackheath since 1910; formerly Curate of Drayton, Norfolk, 1896-99; Rector of Clenchwarton, 1899-1902; Curate of Downham Market, 1902-05; Vicar of Stoke Ferry, 1905-10; member of the Downham Board of Guardians and Urban District Council. Recreations: travelling, driving, and lawn tennis; rowed at Cambridge. Married, in 1898, Alice Helena, second daughter of the late Neville Jodrell, of Gislingham, Suffolk, and of Elizabeth Charlotte, daughter of the Rev. Thomas Collyer,



Rev. H. H. B. Ayles, M.A., D.D.

Barrow Rectory, Suffolk; son of the late P. W. Ayles, ship-builder; born at Weymouth, August 3rd, 1861; educated at Bussage School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A. Lond., 1882; Honours in Classics, English, French, and German; B.A. Cantab., 1885: 1st Class in Theological Tripos, Part I., with distinction both in Old and New Testament; 1st Class, Part II., in 1886; Carus Greek Testament Prize, 1884; Crosse University Scholar, 1886; Tyrwhitt Hebrew Scholar, 1888; M.A., 1889; B.D., 1899; D.D., 1904. Ordained Deacon, 1886, and Priest, 1887; Rector of Barrow since 1901; formerly Curate of Holy Sepulchre, Cambridge, 1886-88; Vicar of Horningsey, 1888-1901; Select Preacher at Cambridge, 1899; Proctor in Convocation for Diocese of Ely, 1906-10; member of Diocesan Committees of Elementary Education, Higher Religious Education, Sunday Schools, Temperance, etc.; Hon. Inspector of Schools, Hon. Examiner of Pupil Teachers, etc; author of several theological works. Married, in 1902, Esther Mary, daughter of Sir J. J. Briscoe, Bart., of Bourn Hall, Cambridge, and has issue four daughters.



Rev. R. W. Barber, M.A.

Barber.—REV. ROBERT WILLIAM BARBER, M.A., St. Mary Stoke Rectory, Ipswich; son of the Rev. Richard Barber, M.A., late Vicar of Riseley, Beds; born at Heage, Derbyshire, July 5th, 1853; educated at Tonbridge, Kent, and St. Mary Magdalene College, Cambridge; B.A. (2nd Class Tripos), 1876; M.A., 1879. Ordained Deacon, 1879, and Priest, 1880, by the Bishop of Ely. Rector of St. Mary Stoke, Ipswich, 1909; formerly Curate of St. James's, Bury St. Edmunds, 1879-80; Mildenhall, Suffolk, 1881-86; Vicar of Chippenham, Cambridgeshire, 1886-96; Vicar of Thurston, 1896-1903; Vicar of Biggleswade, Beds, 1903-08; author of "An East Anglian Village," 1897; "Abbot Samson," 1903; "Pentecostal Instructions," 1905; Chaplain to the 4th Batt. Suffolk (Territorial) Regt. Chief recreation: rowing. Married, in 1884, Adeline Elizabeth, daughter of Richard S. Guinness, of 16, Rutland Gate, London, W., and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Rev. J. J. Barnard, M.A.

Barnard.—REV. JAMES JEUNE BARNARD, M.A., The Rectory, Haynford, Norwich; youngest son of the late William Tyndall Barnard, barrister, London, and brother of William Tyndall Barnard, K.C.; born in London, in 1859; educated at Aldenham, Herts, and Christ's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1888; M.A., 1892. Ordained Deacon, 1888, and Priest, 1889, by the Bishop of Manchester; Rector of Haynford from 1898; formerly Curate of St. Andrew's, Eccles, Lancs, 1888-93; Wallington, Surrey, 1893-96; and Eccles, Lancs, 1896-98; Captained College Cricket and Football Elevens; played for the University (Cambridge); member of Upton Park Football Team; played for London; medals. Married, in 1888, Louisa Jane Benson, youngest daughter of the late Rev. Frederick George Kleinhenn, for forty years Missionary to the Jews in Bucharest, Roumania, and has issue Alice Monica, Harold Jeune, and Florence Maud.



Rev D. D. Bennett, M.A.



Rev. M. C. H. Bird, M.A.

1888: Maurice Bonner, born July 21st, 1891; Percy Charles Hilton, and Muriel Hilton, born September 1st, 1892.



Rev. W. E. Bolland, M.A.

in 1872, Margaret, daughter of the late Colonel Hill, Madras Staff Corps, and has issue five sons and two daughters. Clubs: City of London Chess, and M.C.C.

Bennett.—REV. DANIEL DOUGLAS BENNETT, M.A., Gislingham Rectory, Eye, Suffolk; son of Daniel Harrox Bennett, Captain Royal London Militia; born in Surrey, August, 1846; educated at Croom's Hill School, Blackheath, S.E., Adelaide House, Jersey, and St. Catherine's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1871; M.A., 1877. Ordained Deacon, 1871, and Priest, 1872, by the Bishop of Durham; Rector of Gislingham since 1906; formerly Curate of Coundon, 1871-74; Carnmenellis, 1874-75; West Rainton, 1876-78; Hendon, Sunderland, 1879-80; Chaplain to the Forces, 1880, serving at Dublin, Malta, Gosport, and Aldershot; placed on Retired List, 1891; British Chaplain at Stockholm, 1891-94. Scout-master of the Gislingham Troop Baden - Powell Scouts. Club: National.

Bird.—REV. MAURICE CHARLES HILTON BIRD, M.A., Brumstead Rectory, Stalham, Norfolk; son of Captain Maurice Henry Hollings Bird, late of Little Waltham Hall, Chelmsford, and Eliza Sophia, daughter of Charles Teissier Master; born March 28th, 1857; educated at Fauconberge School, Beccles, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A., 1879; M.A., 1884. Ordained Deacon, 1882, and Priest, 1885, by the Bishop of St. Alban's; Rector of Brumstead from 1887; formerly Curate of Ovington, Essex, 1882-85; Rudham, Norfolk, 1886-87; member of Executive Committee of Commission of Sewers Eastern division of Norfolk, and of Winterton and Somerton Drainage Commission; member of the Smallburgh Rural District Council; Fellow Royal Horticultural Society; Member British Ornithologists' Union; late President Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society. Married, October, 1887, Kate, daughter of Henry Charles Bonner, late of Manor House, East Rudham, and has issue Helen Maud, born August 29th, 1888; Maurice Bonner, born July 21st, 1891; Percy Charles Hilton, and Muriel Hilton, born September 1st, 1892.

Bolland.—REV. WILLIAM ERNEST BOLLAND, M.A., Denton Rectory, Harleston; son of the Rev. W. Bolland, first Incumbent of St. Mary's, New Plymouth, New Zealand; born at Taranaki, New Plymouth, New Zealand, May 26th, 1847; educated at Highgate, Tonbridge, and Marlborough; Merton College, Oxford (Post-Master); 1st Class Mods.; II. Final Classical Schools, 1871; B.A., 1872; M.A., 1874. Ordained Deacon and Priest by the Bishop of Ely. Rector of Denton from 1905; Chairman of School Managers; formerly Assistant Master Bedford Grammar School, 1874-79; Head-master of Worcester Cathedral Grammar School (now King's School), 1879-96; Vicar of Embleton, Northumberland, 1876-1905; shot at Wimbledon for Marlborough for Ashburton Shield, and for Oxford v. Cambridge; played chess for Worcestershire, Northumberland, Norfolk; author of "Translation of Aristotle's Politics, with Essays by A. Lang," 1877, etc. Married,



Rev. R. A. Bond, M.A.

Bond.—REV. RAYMOND ALURED BOND, M.A., Woodbastwick Vicarage, Norwich; son of the late N. Bond, of Creech Grange, and Holme Priory, Dorset, and the late Lady Selina Bond; born at Holme Priory, Wareham, Dorset. September 16th, 1873; educated at Eton College, and at Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A., 1895; M.A., 1900; Wells Theological College, 1896. Ordained Deacon, 1897, by the Bishop of Ely for the Bishop of Bath and Wells, and Priest, 1898, by the Bishop of Bath and Wells; Vicar of Woodbastwick with Pauxworth, Norfolk, since 1904; formerly Curate of Alford with Hornblotton, 1897-99; Gedling, 1899-1901; Rugby, 1901-04. Married, October, 1899, Mildred, younger daughter of the late Hon. Ashley Carr Glyn, and Mrs. Hellmuth.



Rev. G. W. Borlase, M.A.

Borlase.—REV. GRANVILLE WILLIAM BORLASE, M.A., The Rectory, Aldborough, Norwich; only son of the late Charles A. M. Borlase, of Penzance; born in 1876; educated at Durham School, and Exeter College, Oxford; B.A., 1898; M.A., 1901; Wells Theological College, 1899. Ordained Deacon, 1900, and Priest, 1901, by the Bishop of Wakefield; Rector of Aldborough since 1910; formerly Curate of Elland, 1900-03; Vicar of Fairview, and Priest-in-charge of District in New Westminster, 1903-04; Domestic Chaplain to Bishop of St. Andrew's, 1904-07; Rector of Kinross, 1909-10.



Rev. J. F. Bright, D.D., J.P.

Bright.—REV. JAMES FRANCK BRIGHT, D.D., J.P., Hollow Hill, Ditchingham, Norfolk; son of Dr. Richard Bright; born in London, May 29th, 1832; educated at Rugby, and University College, Oxford; B.A., 1855; M.A., 1858; B.D., and D.D., 1884. Ordained Deacon, 1856, by the Bishop of Salisbury, and Priest, 1876, by Archbishop of Canterbury. Late Master of University College, Oxford; Hon. Fellow of University College and Balliol College, Oxford; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk and member of the Education Committee of Norfolk County Council. Formerly Assistant Master, Marlborough College, 1856-72; Fellow of University College, 1874-81. Married Theresa Emmeline (deceased), daughter of Rev. E. D. Wickham, of Holmwood, Surrey. Clubs: Athenæum; and Norfolk County.



Rev. H. M. Elliott-Drake Briscoe, M.A.

College Eight. Married, August 24th, 1896, Louise Mary, daughter of the late Isaac Robinson, of East Hoathley, and has issue three sons and five daughters.

Briscoe.—REV. HENRY MEYRICK ELIOTT-DRAKE BRISCOE, M.A., Burnham Thorpe Rectory, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. Richard Briscoe, D.D., J.P., and nephew of Sir Francis Elliott-Drake, Bart.; born at Nutfield Rectory, Surrey, September 12th, 1870; educated at Godolphin School, Hammersmith, and Jesus College, Oxford; B.A., 1893; M.A., 1896. Ordained Deacon, 1893, and Priest, 1894; Rector of Burnham Thorpe since 1900; Rural Dean since 1902; formerly Curate of Cliffe-at-Hoo, Kent, 1893-96; St. Andrew's, Stockwell, 1896-1900; member of the Dorking Board of Guardians and District Council; Past Master of the Earl of Leicester Lodge of Freemasons (No. 2237); Past Provincial Grand Chaplain for Norfolk; Companion of "The Harry Sparkes" Chapter Royal Arch Masonry, Dereham; Chaplain to the 1st Surrey Rifles, 1897-1901, and to the Royal Norfolk Garrison Artillery, 1904. Recreations: rowing, cricket, and football; rowed in his



Rev. G. P. Buck.

Buck.—REV. GEORGE PETER BUCK, The Rectory, Belaugh, Wroxham, Norfolk; third son of the late Dr. Buck, for sixty years Organist of Norwich Cathedral; born at Norwich, in 1841; educated at Cromer, and Queen's Theological College, Birmingham. Ordained Deacon, 1866, and Priest, 1867, by the Bishop of Worcester; Rector of Belaugh since 1882; formerly Curate of Redmarley, Worcestershire, 1866-68; Rector of Alderford, Norfolk, 1868-73; Rector of Ashbury, Devonshire, 1874-75; Vicar of Arminghall, Norfolk, 1875-82. Has travelled in Australia, New Zealand, U.S.A., and Canada. Recreations: yachting, and music. Married, in 1867, Maria, daughter of the late John Bunting, of Northwold, Norfolk.

Burton.—REV. ALBERT EDWARD BURTON, M.A., The Rectory, Litcham, Norfolk. Late Scholar of Worcester College, Oxford; 2nd Class Math. Mods., 1882; B.A. (1st Class Math.), 1884; M.A., 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1886, and Priest, 1887, by the Bishop of Chester. Rector of Litcham since 1906; formerly Assistant Master, Birkenhead Grammar School, 1886-90; Curate of Bidston, Cheshire, 1886-89; Assistant Master, St. Peter's School, York, 1890-95; Warden, Bishop Cotton Schools, Bangalore, 1895-99; Vicar of Boroughbridge, Yorkshire, 1899-1906.



Rev. F. J. Byrne.

Byrne.—REV. FRANCIS JOSEPH BYRNE, The Catholic Rectory, Unthank Road, Norwich; youngest son of the late Andrew William Byrne, J.P., of Croney Byrne, co. Wicklow, Ireland, High Sheriff of Wicklow, being the first Catholic to hold that office since the Reformation; born at Croney Byrne, October 31st, 1859; educated at the Carmelite College, Terenure, Clongowes Wood; at the Diocesan Seminary, Clonliffe; and at Ushaw College, Durham. Senior Assistant Priest at St. John's, Norwich, since 1891; ordained Priest in October, 1890, at Ushaw College, by Bishop Wilkinson; was instrumental in forming the Norwich Catholic Young Men's Guild.



Rev. A. W. Callis, M.A.

Callis.—REV. ARTHUR WRIGHT CALLIS, M.A., The Rectory, Sproughton, Ipswich, and Abingdon, Quilter Road, Felixstowe, Suffolk; seventh son of William Callis, of the Manor House, Mears Ashby, Northants; educated at Ipswich School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; M.A. Clerk in Holy Orders and educationalist; Assistant Master of Cranleigh School, Surrey; Head-master of Wymondham Grammar School, Norfolk; Head-master of King Edward's School, Bury St. Edmund's, and now Rector of Sproughton, Ipswich; Captain of Bury School Cadet Corps; member of the Suffolk County Council Higher Education Committee; Chairman of the Sproughton Parish Council, and Chairman of the Managers of Sproughton Voluntary School. Married Caroline Josephine Holbeck, of Kensington, London, and has issue three sons. Clubs: Felixstowe Golf, and Ipswich Golf.



Rev. J. S. Charlton.

Charlton.—REV. JOHN SPARK CHARLTON, The Rectory, Spixworth; educated privately; B.A. Durham University. Ordained Deacon, 1881, by the Bishop of Huron for the Bishop of Ripon, and Priest, 1882, by the Bishop of Ripon; Rector of Spixworth from 1910; formerly Curate of Rashcliffe, Yorks, 1881-83; St. Mary, Barnsley, 1883-85; Hawkwell, 1887-91; Claines, 1892-94; Stainton-in-Cleveland, 1895-97; Ormesby, 1897-1901; Attleborough, 1902-03; Rector of Crostwight, 1903-04; Deputy Chaplain St. Helen's and Great Hospital, Norwich, 1905-10. Married Gertrude Emily, daughter of the late John Alfred Back, of The Old Hall, Hethersett, Norwich.

Chaytor.—REV. EDWARD CLERVAUX CHAYTOR, M.A., The Vicarage, Holkham, Norfolk: son of the late Colonel John Chaytor, R.E.: born in Trinidad, May 1st, 1846; educated at Durham School, and St. John's, Cambridge. 1875: Baker Exhibitioner: B.A. (3rd Class Classical Tripos), 1869: M.A., 1880. Ordained Deacon, 1875, by P. C. Claughton, for the Bishop of Rochester, and Priest, 1876, by the Bishop of Rochester: Vicar of Holkham, and Rector of Waterden with Egmore, since 1900: formerly Assistant Master at Elstree, Herts, 1870-90: Rector of Beaudesert, Warwickshire, 1890-1900: Chaplain to the Earl of Leicester, 1900: member of the Royal Society of Arts. Married Georgina Emma Clara, daughter of the late Frederick Schönerstedt, Eton College, Professor of Hebrew.



Rev. J. G. Cheshire, M.A.

Cheshire.—REV. JOHN GRIFFITH CHESHIRE, M.A., The Rectory, Trunch, North Walsham, Norfolk: son of the late Rev. Henry Freeman Cheshire, M.A., Vicar of Wyke, Guildford, Surrey, and his wife, Mary, daughter of John Scale, J.P., D.L., of Aberdare, Glamorgan: born at Wyke, in 1850; educated at Bradfield College, Berkshire, and St. Catherine's College, Cambridge; B.A. (3rd Class Classical Tripos), 1874: M.A., 1885. Ordained Deacon, 1876, by the Bishop of Gloucester and Bristol, and Priest, 1883, by the Bishop of Ely. Rector of Trunch since 1910: formerly Curate of Tortworth, Gloucester, 1876-78; 2nd Master Huntingdon Grammar School, 1882-85: Curate of Great Stukeley and Kings Ripton, Hunts, 1883-85; Rector of Kimpton, Cambridgeshire, 1885-93: Vicar of Mitham, 1893-1910: was a member of the Ely Urban District Council and Board of Guardians; a Governor of the County Council Schools, and Hon. Inspector of Religious Knowledge, Diocese of Ely; Examiner for Syndicate of Cambridge Locals, and local Secretary of the National Society of Church Schools. Married, in 1891, Fanny Louisa, daughter of Richard Marsh, of Little Offley, Herts, and his wife, Harriet Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Gooch Sawyer, and has issue one daughter, Harriet Mary, born 1902.



Rev. G. A. Cobbold.

Cobbold.—REV. GEORGE AUGUSTUS COBBOLD, St. Bartholomew's Vicarage, Ipswich, Suffolk; son of the late George Augustus Cobbold and Laura Cobbold; born at Aldeburgh-on-Sea, August, 1857; educated at Harrow, 1871-76, and Pembroke College, Oxford; B.A. Ordained Deacon, 1880, by the Archbishop of Canterbury, and Priest, 1881, by the Bishop of London. Vicar of St. Bartholomew's, Ipswich, since 1894; Chaplain to St. Saviour's Lodge, Ipswich; Chairman of Ipswich Branch of the English Church Union, and Vice-Chairman and Delegate to the Council for Suffolk District Union; formerly Curate-in-charge of St. Michael's, Barnes, 1889-92. Author of various theological books, and of numerous articles in the Church newspapers and magazines; has travelled extensively in all the European countries, also in America, Africa, and the Far East.



Rev. Henry Cockayne, M.A.

Cockayne.—REV. HENRY COCKAYNE, M.A., The Rectory, Kirkley, Lowestoft; son of the late Henry Cockayne, of West Bank, Sheffield; born at Sheffield, January 7th, 1865; educated at Sheffield Collegiate School, University College, Oxford, and Wells Theological College; B.A. (2nd Class Theological School, 1888); M.A., 1891. Ordained Deacon, 1889, and Priest, 1890, by the Bishop of Chichester; Rector of Kirkley since 1897; formerly Curate of St. Paul's, Chichester, 1889-92; All Saints', Oxford, 1892-93; Vicar of Mansel-Lacy, and Yazor, Herefordshire, 1893-97; Chaplain of the St. Peter's Kirkley Company Church Lads' Brigade; Chairman of the Kirkley Poors' Land Trustees; Chairman of the Lowestoft Branch of the English Church Union. Recreations: cricket, and mountaineering. Married, in 1891, Edith Annie, daughter of the late John Middleton, of Upperthorpe, Sheffield, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Club: Junior Conservative.



Rev. Thomas Colligan.

Colligan.—REV. THOMAS COLLIGAN, The Manse, Tomline Road, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of John and Isabella Colligan; born at Glasgow, April 14th, 1869; educated at Glasgow University, and Presbyterian Theological College, Queen Square, London; 1st Prizeman in Greek at Glasgow University; Minister of the Presbyterian Church of England; ex-President of the Felixstowe Free Church Council; Governor of the Croydon Cottage Hospital, Felixstowe; built the Presbyterian Church in Felixstowe, 1900; travelled in South Africa, Norway, Switzerland, and Germany. Recreations: fishing, golf, and cycling. Married, in 1897, Elizabeth Maxwell, only daughter of the late Matthew Middleton, of Glasgow, and has issue one son, John, and three daughters, Isabella, Elizabeth, and Winfred.



Rev. William Cooper.

Cooper.—REV. WILLIAM COOPER, The Presbytery, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late William Cooper, of Norwich; born at Norwich, February 21st, 1869; educated at the English College, Douai, France, and afterwards proceeded to the English College, Rome, where he went through the usual seven years course of Philosophy and Theology, and was ordained Priest by Cardinal Cassetta, November 1st, 1897, and appointed Assistant Priest to the Mission of Bedford; in 1899, was appointed Rector of the Mission at Felixstowe, and also Acting Military Chaplain to H.M. Forces at Landguard Fort; is now engaged in building a new Catholic Church at Felixstowe.



Rev. A. G. Copeman, M.A.

Married, April 26th, 1906, Ethel, eldest daughter of J. Lea-Smith, of 41, Bryanston Square, W. Club: Norfolk County.

Copeman. — REV. ARTHUR GARRY COPEMAN, M.A., Ingoldisthorpe Rectory, King's Lynn, Norfolk; son of the late Canon Copeman, of Norwich; born at St. Andrew's Parsonage, Norwich, April 5th, 1866; educated at International College, Spring Grove; Selwyn College, Cambridge, and Lichfield Theological College: B.A., 1887; M.A., 1896. Ordained Deacon, 1889, and Priest, 1890, by the Bishop of Lichfield. Rector of Ingoldisthorpe from 1909; formerly Curate of Brereton, 1889-91; Vicar of Cringleford, 1891-97; St. Andrew's, Norwich, 1897-1909; late Chaplain to 1st Norfolk Royal Garrison Artillery Volunteers; Chaplain to the Royal Veterans' Association; member of the Committee of Norwich Triennial Musical Festival; was a member of the Norwich School Board when it existed, and on the Committee of the Blind Institution until he left Norwich; Hon. Diocesan Secretary to the Mission to the Deaf and Dumb; rowed in Selwyn College first boat.



Rev. S. H. Cubitt, M.A.

Cubitt. — REV. SPENCER HENRY CUBITT, M.A., Fritton Rectory, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. Spencer Henry Cubitt, Rector of Scarning, East Dereham; born at Stokesly, Yorkshire, in 1869; educated at Sedbergh, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1891; M.A., 1898. Ordained Deacon, 1895, and Priest, 1897, by the Bishop of Hereford; Rector of Fritton since 1907; formerly Curate of Ludlow, 1895-98; Commissary to Bishop of Calgary, Alberta, Canada; member of Lowestoft Board of Guardians. Married Jeanie Blythe, daughter of the late Edgar Bacon, of Shropshire.



Rev. A. C. Cuffe-Adams.

Cuffe-Adams. — REV. ARTHUR CONRAD CUFFE-ADAMS, Middleton Street, Wymondham, Norfolk; son of Thomas Cuffe-Adams, of Bath; born at Bath, in 1861; educated at Harrow, St. John's College, Oxford, and Salisbury Theological College. Ordained Deacon, 1904, and Priest, 1905, by the Bishop of Norwich; Curate of Wymondham from 1905; formerly Curate of Eaton, Norfolk, 1904-05; Evening Lecturer at Wymondham under the Papillon Trust; has travelled in Egypt, Ceylon, China, Japan, and Canada. Clubs: Bath and County.



Rev. L. H. Dahl, M.A.

Dahl.—REV. LOUIS HAROLD DAHL, M.A., Burgh Castle Rectory, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Robert Hutchinson Dahl, of London; born in London, June 6th, 1870; educated at King's College School, London, and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; M.A., 2nd Class Theological Tripos. Ordained Deacon, 1893, and Priest, 1894, by the Bishop of Rochester: Rector of Burgh Castle since 1907; formerly Curate of Church of the Ascension, Balham Hill, 1893-96; Curate of East Grinstead, 1896-1906. Married Elizabeth, daughter of the late Joseph Emmett, of Liverpool.



Rev. Harry Dallimore.

Dallimore. — REV. HARRY DALLIMORE, The Vicarage, Halvergate; son of Richard Dallimore; born at Newport, Isle of Wight, in 1842; educated at private schools, and St. John's Hall (London University). Ordained Deacon, 1872, and Priest, 1874, by Bishop of Norwich; Vicar of Halvergate-cum-Tunstall since 1884; Diocesan Inspector of Schools; Hon. District Secretary C.M.S.; Deanery Secretary Church Pastoral Aid Society, and National Society; formerly Curate of Old Buckenham, 1872-75; Curate of Sprowston, 1875-78; Curate of Stonham Parva, 1878-79; Curate in Charge of Hevingham, 1879-83; Senior Curate of St. James's, Doncaster, 1883-84. Married, in 1875, Florence, daughter of John Charles Whitty, of the Madras Army, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Rev. A. C. Davies.

Davies.—REV. ARTHUR CHARLES DAVIES, Antingham Rectory, North Walsham, Norfolk; eldest son of the late Arthur Davies, J.P., of Kew, Melbourne, and Elizabeth Christiane Davies (*née* Fenwick), and grandson of Colonel Davies, 3rd Dragoon Guards, of Withersdene, Kent; born at Prahran, Australia, April 21st, 1854; educated at Norwich Grammar School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1879. Ordained Deacon, 1879, and Priest, 1880, by Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Antingham, and Vicar of Thorpe Market, since 1889; formerly Curate of Morley St. Botolph, 1879-80; Caston, 1880-82; Rector of Aldborough, Norfolk, 1882-89. Married, April 13th, 1880, Augusta Ellen, daughter of William Davies, of Dandenong, Melbourne, Australia, and has issue four sons, Fairfax Granville, Arthur Donaldson, Slingsby, and Leslie Frederick St. John, and two daughters, Evelyn Ormerod, and Madge Katharine.



Rev. W. E. Deane, M.A.

Deane.—REV. WILLIAM EDWARD DEANE, M.A., Wilby Rectory, Attleborough, Norfolk; son of Charles Deane, late of the Lead Company, London, E.C.; born at 9, Martin's Lane, Cannon Street, London, E.C., in 1841; educated by Rev A. Johnson, at 36, Canonbury Square, N., and Mr. Winter, 47, Grand Parade, Brighton; the North London Collegiate School, Camden Town, N.W.; St. Mary Hall and Magdalen Hall (now Hertford College), Oxford; 1st Class Mathematics Moderations, 1862; 3rd Class *Literæ Humaniores*, and 2nd Class Final Mathematics, 1864; B.A., 1864; M.A., 1868. Ordained Deacon, 1866, by the Bishop of Oxford, and Priest, 1867, by the Bishop of London. Rector of Wilby with Hargham, Attleborough, since 1900; Vice-Principal of Culham Training College, 1866; Curate of Old St. Pancras, London, 1867; St. Matthew, Upper Clapton, 1869; Head-master of Bungay Grammar School, 1872; Rector of Eccles, Attleborough, 1877-1900; Chaplain of Guiltcross Union, 1887, till its dissolution in 1902; restored Eccles Church, 1879; built Eccles Rectory, 1883; restored Wilby Church, 1902-04; restored roof of Hargham Church, 1904; applied to and obtained from the Endowed School and Charity Commissioners the new scheme for regulating Bungay Grammar School, 1879. Married, in 1870, Mary Ann, daughter of William Wright, resident parishioner and Churchwarden of St. Olave's, Southwark, S.E., and has issue two daughters, Bertha and Mildred, and three sons, Reginald Edward, M.A., of the Preparatory School Establishment of G. Meakin, M.A., Southbourne, Hants; Wilfred Edmund, Managing Engineer of the Electrical Works, Hawick, N.B., and the Rev. Cyril, M.A., Curate of Briston and Burgh Parva, Melton Constable. Club: Oxford University Boating.



Rev. T. F. Falkner, D.S.O., M.A.

Falkner.—REV. THOMAS FELTON FALKNER, D.S.O., M.A., Burnham Westgate Rectory, Norfolk; son of the late Thomas Falkner, of Bath; born at Bath, July 17th, 1847; educated at Christ's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1870; M.A., 1875. Ordained Deacon, 1870, by the Bishop of Peterborough, and Priest, 1873, by the Bishop of Colombo; Rector of Burnham Westgate since 1903; formerly Assistant Master Grammar School, Appleby, Leicestershire, 1870-72; Sub-Warden of St. Thomas College, Colombo, 1872-79; Priest in charge of Woolland, Dorset, 1879-81; Chaplain to the Forces, 1881-1904; served at Aldershot, 1881-83; Bermuda, 1881-86; Caterham, 1886-90; Chatham, 1890-93; Aldershot, 1893-95; Portsmouth, 1895-99; South Africa, 1899-1900; mentioned in Despatches; Queen's Medal with clasps for Belmont, Modder River, Driefontein, and Johannesburg; promoted 1st Class and appointed Companion of the Distinguished Service Order; invalided home, 1900; Portsmouth, 1900-01; Aldershot (Senior Chaplain), 1901-03. Married, in 1877, Maria Louisa, eldest daughter of the late Rev. James Bacon, B.D., Warden of St. Thomas College, Colombo, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Rev. Spencer Fellows.

Fellows.—REV. SPENCER FELLOWS, J.P., The Rectory, Pulham St. Mary Magdalen, Norfolk: son of the late Thomas Fellows, of Rickmansworth, Herts; born at Rickmansworth, in 1835; educated at Westminster, and Magdalene College, Cambridge. Ordained Deacon, 1860, and Priest, 1861; Rector of Pulham St. Mary Magdalen since 1870; Rural Dean of Redenhall; Surrogate; formerly Curate of Betley, 1860-62; Devizes, 1862; Poulshot, 1863-64; Rector of Zeals 1864-70. Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of Pulham St. Mary Magdalen Parish Council; School Manager and Correspondent. Rowed in College Boat, and member of Cricket Eleven. Married, in 1865, Amelia St. George, daughter of the Rev. Henry Turton, Vicar of Betley, Staffs, and has surviving issue Arthur Cecil, Lancelot Desmond, and one daughter, Lilian Mary, wife of Captain Walker, of Crawfordton, Dumfriesshire.



Rev. H. E. ffolkes, M.A.

ffolkes.—REV. HENRY EDWARD FFOLKES, M.A., Hillington Rectory, King's Lynn; son of Sir William ffolkes, Bart.; born at Congham Lodge, Norfolk, December 20th, 1823; educated at Rugby, and University College, Oxford; B.A., 1846; M.A., 1849. Ordained Deacon, 1847, and Priest, 1848, by the Bishop of Rochester; Rector of Hillington since 1853, and Rural Dean of Lynn; formerly Curate of Holy Trinity, Milton-next-Gravesend, 1847-49; Perpetual Curate of St. Martin-at-Palace, Norwich, 1849-51; Curate of St. Barnabas, Pimlico, 1851-53. Contributes information to the Meteorological Office. Married, in 1860, Sophia Louisa, daughter of the Rev. Edward Browne Everard, and has issue seven sons and four daughters.

ffolkes.—REV. FRANCIS ARTHUR STANLEY FFOLKES, M.V.O., J.P., The Rectory, Wolferton, Norfolk; son of Rev. Henry Edward ffolkes, of Hillington; born at Hillington, December 8th, 1863; educated at Honiton, Oakham, and Hatfield Hall, Durham; B.A., 1886. Ordained Deacon, 1886, and Priest, 1888, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Wolferton since 1897; formerly Curate of Barnet Broom and Kimberley, 1887; Curate of Hingham, 1887-91; Chaplain Hillside West Malvern, 1891-93; Rector of Anmer, 1893-94; Rector of Scoulton, 1894-97. Honorary Chaplain to the late Queen Victoria; Chaplain-in-Ordinary to His late Majesty King Edward VII., and to His Majesty King George V.; Honorary Chaplain K.O.R.R. Norfolk Yeomanry; King's Governor of The King Edward VII. Grammar School, King's Lynn; Governor of King's Lynn High School; Justice of the Peace for the county; Chairman of the West Norfolk Cricket Club. Married, in 1893, Isabel Laura, daughter of the late John Newbery Boschetti, of Eccles, and has issue one daughter and one son, Edward John Patrick Boschetti, born in 1899. Club: Junior Conservative.

Fitzroy.—REV. LORD CHARLES EDWARD FITZROY, M.A., J.P., Easton Rectory, Thetford, Norfolk; fourth son of the 7th Duke of Grafton; born in 1857; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge: B.A., 1879; M.A., 1883. Ordained Deacon, 1880, by the Bishop of Tasmania, for the Bishop of York, and Priest, 1881, by the Bishop of York; Rector of Euston with Barnham, since 1883; formerly Curate of St. Mary's, Beverley, 1880-82; Halesowen, Worcestershire, 1882-83; Chaplain-in-Ordinary to Queen Victoria, 1886-1901; Hon. Chaplain to King Edward VII., 1901-10; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk. Married, in 1883, the Hon. Ismay M. H. A., daughter of the 3rd Baron Southampton, and has issue three sons and three daughters.

Fletcher.—REV. JAMES AMIRAUX FLETCHER, The Vicarage, Docking; son of the Rev. Henry Thomas Fletcher, Vicar of Bicker, Lincolnshire; born at Bicker, September 18th, 1854; educated at Rossall School, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A., 1876. Ordained Deacon, 1877, and Priest, 1878, by the Bishop of Norwich; Vicar of Docking since 1909; formerly Curate of Halesworth, Suffolk, 1877-79; Castle Acre, Norfolk, 1879-80; and Great Witchingham, 1880-86; Curate-in-Charge, Holy Trinity, Bungay, 1886-88; Vicar of Tannington and Brundish, 1888-90, and Holy Trinity, Bungay, 1890-1909; Chaplain to the Docking Union; Surrogate for the diocese of Norwich since 1890. Recreations: cricket, hockey, tennis, croquet, and when at school played in the Cricket Eleven, also in his College Eleven. Married, in 1883, Annie Silver, daughter of the late William Tooney Frost, of West Wratting Park, Cambridge, and has issue one son and six daughters.



Rev H. W. C. Geldart, M.A.

Geldart.—REV. HENRY WALTER CABELL GELDART, M.A., Otley Rectory, Ipswich, Suffolk; son of the Rev. Henry Geldart, formerly Rector of Bonchurch, Isle of Wight; born at Hastings, February 13th, 1864; educated at Highgate School, and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; Foundation Scholar; B.A., 2nd Class Classical Tripos, 1885; M.A., 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1887, and Priest, 1888, by the Bishop of London; Rector of Otley, Suffolk, from 1906; formerly Tutor, Church Missionary College, Islington, 1887-91; Curate of Christ Church, Warley, 1891-92; Domestic Chaplain to the Bishop of Sodor and Man, and Principal of Bishop Wilson Theological School, Isle of Man, 1893-97; Curate of Alburgh, 1899-1900; Vicar of Crich, 1900-06. Married, in 1900, Sophie, daughter of the late Rev. E. Petavel, D.D., of Geneva, Switzerland. Club: Primrose, St. James's, S.W.



Rev. V. N. Gilbert, M.A.

Gilbert.—REV. VYNER NOEL GILBERT, M.A., The Rectory, Horstead, Norfolk; son of Robert Gilbert; born at Rockland St. Mary, in 1872; educated at Clifton College, and King's College, Cambridge; B.A., 3rd Class Classical Tripos, 1894; 3rd Class Theological Tripos, part ii., 1895; M.A., 1898; Ely College, 1895. Ordained Deacon, 1896, and Priest, 1897, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Horstead from 1905; formerly Curate of Ufford, 1896-98; St. Giles's, Cambridge, 1898-1905; member of Horstead Parish Council. Club: Norfolk County.



Rev. P. H. Girling.

Girling.—REV. PHILIP HENRY GIRLING, The Rectory, Coltishall; son of the late Rev. John Colk Girling, Rector of Great Hautbois and Coltishall; born at Great Hautbois, in 1870; educated at King's Lynn, Ipswich Grammar Schools, and Pembroke College, Cambridge; B.A., 1892. Ordained Deacon, 1895, and Priest, 1896, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Coltishall since 1907; formerly Curate of Litcham, 1895-98; Sutton-in-Ashfield, 1899-1901; Ecclesfield, 1901-03; Vicar of Tunstead-with-South Ruston, 1903-07; was a member of Tunstead Parish Council. Married Alice Maud, daughter of Charles Vinter, of Blackpool, and has issue two daughters, Dorothy Marion, and Mary Eileen.



Rev. Arthur Golland, M.A.

Golland.—REV. ARTHUR GOLLAND, M.A., 4, Redan Street, Ipswich; son of the late Charles Golland, and descended from a long line of Unitarians in Lancashire; born at Manchester, July 10th, 1874; educated at Manchester Grammar School, Victoria University, Manchester, and Manchester College, Oxford; B.A., 1900; M.A., 1903, Distinctions in Languages and Literature. Lecturer in French for the Wallasey Urban District Council, 1900-01; Assistant Master at Kilburn Grammar School, near London, 1901-02; Assistant Minister, Essex Church, Kensington, London, 1905-07; Unitarian Minister, Newport, Monmouth, 1907-09; Minister at Unitarian Chapel, Friar's Street, Ipswich, since 1910; Secretary of the Eastern Union of Unitarian and other Free Churches; President of Ipswich and District Field Club, 1911. Married, in 1909, Edith Mary, daughter of George H. Llewellyn, solicitor, of Newport, Monmouthshire.



Rev. Alfred Gray, M.A.

Gray.—REV. ALFRED GRAY, M.A., Filby Rectory, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Rev. Charles Gray, M.A., Vicar of Godmanchester, Hunts, and grandson of Robert Gray, D.D., late Lord Bishop of Bristol; born at The Vicarage, Godmanchester, May 9th, 1845; educated at Brighton College, 1855-64, and University College, Oxford, 1865-67; B.A., 1868; M.A., 1871; Cuddesdon Theological College, 1868-69. Ordained Deacon, 1869, and Priest, 1870. Rector of Filby, Norfolk, since 1900; formerly Curate of St. Alban's Abbey, Herts, 1869-77; Vicar of Sandon, Herts, 1877-81; Vicar of Mylor, Cornwall, 1881-90; Chaplain at Heidelberg, 1880-93; Vicar of Bodmin, Cornwall, 1894-95; Rector of Chetton with Deuxhill and Glazeley, Salop, 1895-1900. Married, July 26th, 1877, Clara Maria, second daughter of the late John James Gape, St. Michael's Manor, St. Alban's.



Rev. B. H. Grigson.

Grigson.—REV. BASELEY HALES GRIGSON, East Harling Hall, Norfolk; son of the Rev. Wm. Grigson, M.A., Rector of Whinburgh-cum-Westfield, Norfolk; born at Whinburgh Rectory, March 26th, 1856; educated at Bury St. Edmunds, King Edward VI. Grammar School, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A., 1877. Ordained Deacon, 1879, and Priest, 1880, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of East Harling; formerly Assistant Curate of Blofield, 1879-81; Curate of Redgrave-cum-Botesdale, 1881-87; Rural District Councillor of Thetford; played in College Cricket Eleven and Rugby Football Fifteen. Married, in 1881, Annette Hammond, only child of Grigson Heyhoe Wigg, of Swanton Morley, and has issue one son, P. St. J. B. Grigson, B.A., St. John's College, Cambridge, in the service of the Bombay and Burma Trading Corporation, and one daughter, Olive Vivian, married to Lieut. F. N. Shearme, R.N.



Rev. A. R. Gwyn, M.A.

Gwyn.—REV. ARTHUR RICE GWYN, M.A., The Rectory, Suffield, Aylsham; youngest son of the late Richard Gwyn, J.P., D.L., of Stratton St. Michael, Norfolk, and his wife Elizabeth, daughter of the late Isaac Preston. J.P. for Great Yarmouth; born at Stratton St. Michael, in 1841; educated at Uppingham, and Oriel College, Oxford; B.A., 1864; M.A., 1870. Ordained Deacon, 1877, and Priest, 1878, by the Bishop of Worcester; Rector of Suffield since 1892; formerly Curate of Great Witley, 1877-79; Aylsham, 1879-80; and Swaffham, Southacre, 1880-84; Swanington, 1885-92.



Rev. W. F. T. Hamilton, M.A.

Hamilton.—REV. WILLIAM FREDERIC TUCKER HAMILTON, M.A., The Vicarage, Cromer, Norfolk; only surviving son of the late Otho Wm. Hawtrey Hamilton, of Firlands, East-hampstead, Berks; born in London, November 10th, 1856; educated at Malvern College, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1880; M.A., 1887. Ordained Deacon, 1880, by the Bishop of Ripon, and Priest, 1881, by Bishop Ryan, for the Bishop of Ripon; Vicar of Cromer since 1905; formerly Curate Holy Trinity, Ripon, 1880-82; Holy Trinity, Eastbourne, 1884-86; Vicar of St. John Baptist, Woking, 1886-93, and of Christ Church, Woking, 1893-1905; has travelled in Australia, Egypt, etc. Married, in 1881, Maud, daughter of the late Charles Stanley, of Lancaster Gate, W., and has issue one son, Herbert Otho, and one daughter, Constance Maud.



Rev. J. J. Hampson.

Martha, daughter of Edwin Brooks, of Wandsworth Common, S.W., and has issue one son, Hugh John Brooks, now studying for matriculation at London University, preparatory to taking Holy Orders.

Hampson.—REV. JOHN JAMES HAMPSON, The Vicarage, Costessey, Norfolk; youngest son of the late William Hampson, of Plas Onn, Mold, Flintshire, and brother of Sir Robert Alfred Hampson, J.P., Lord Mayor of Liverpool, 1903-04; born at Bebington, Cheshire, in 1861; educated at St. Paul's School, 1875-79. For five years was on the staff of the American Steamship Company, Ltd. Liverpool; matriculated at the London University, First Division, 1885; B.A., Honours in English, 1888. Ordained Deacon, 1890, by the Bishop of Ripon for the Bishop of Chester, and Priest, 1894, by the Bishop of Chester; Vicar of Costessey since 1899; formerly Assistant Master, Wirral College, Birkenhead, 1886-89, and Principal, 1890-96; Curate, Higher Bebington, near Birkenhead, 1890-92; Higher Tranmere, near Birkenhead, 1893-96; Curate in sole charge, Hellesdon, under the late Canon Hinds Howell, 1897-99. Married in 1892, Amy



Rev. T. Tegg Harvey.

Harvey.—REV. THOMAS TEGG HARVEY, The Rectory, Mundesley-on-Sea; youngest son of the late Richard Coward Harvey, of Bury St. Edmund's and grandson of Thomas Tegg, the well known publisher of London and Sydney; born March 28th, 1848; educated privately, and for fifteen years was engaged in business life in Mincing Lane, London; then spent about two years at Monkton Combe School, with a view to taking Holy Orders; afterwards studied for three years at the London College of Divinity, Highbury, N., under Dr. Boulton. Ordained Deacon, 1881, and Priest, 1883, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Mundesley since 1896; formerly Curate of St. Bartholomew's, Heigham, Norwich, 1881-84; Incumbent of Balranald, New South Wales, Australia, 1885-91; Curate of St. Thomas, Heigham, Norwich, 1891-96. Married, November 27th, 1885, Fanny Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Mrs. Henry Back, of Hethersett Hall, Norfolk, and has issue one son, George Back, now engaged with the Entre Rios Railway, Paraná, Argentina, South America, and one daughter, Annie Mary, both born in Australia.



Rev. E. L. Henderson, M.A.

Henderson.—REV. EDWARD LOWRY HENDERSON, M.A., The Rectory, Lowestoft, Suffolk; son of the late Peter Lindsay Henderson, of Kingsbury, Middlesex; born in London, in 1873; educated at Merchison Castle School, Edinburgh, Radley, Oriel College, Oxford, Oxford House, Bethnal Green, E., and Wells Theological School. Ordained Deacon, 1899, and Priest, 1900, by the Bishop of London; Rector of Lowestoft since 1910; formerly Curate of Limehouse, London, 1899-1906; Vicar of St. James, Derby, 1906-10. Married, in 1907, Sibyl Marjorie, daughter of the Rev. Prebendary Bernard Reynolds, M.A., of St. Paul's Cathedral, London, and has issue two sons.



Rev. William Hewetson, M.A.

born 1903, and one daughter, Ruth Kathleen L'Estrange, born 1907.

Hewetson. — REV. WILLIAM HEWETSON, M.A., The Vicarage, Salhouse; son of the Rev. John Hewetson, M.A., Vicar of Measham, Derbyshire, and Ruth Barber Hewetson; born at Measham, in 1862; educated at Repton, and Worcester College, Oxford; B.A. (3rd Class Theology), 1886; M.A., 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1887, and Priest, 1888, by the Bishop of Worcester: Vicar of Salhouse and Wroxham from 1907; formerly Curate of St. Paul's, Birmingham, 1887-88; St. Matthias, Birmingham, 1888-90; Aston-by-Birmingham, 1890-93; Association Secretary Church Pastoral Aid Society for Eastern District, 1893-98; Vicar of Thame, and Chaplain Thame Union, and Surrogate Diocese of Oxford, 1898-1905; Curate of St. Paul, Penge, 1905-07. Chairman of Salhouse Parish Council. Married, in 1890, Susan Kathleen, daughter of the late Rev. Richard Bennet Burges, Vicar of St. Paul's, Birmingham, and has issue one son, Richard John Philip,



Rev. G. H. Holley.

Barton, of Guildhall, East Dereham, and has issue one son, George Laton Hunt, born 1907.

Holley. — REV. GEORGE HUNT HOLLEY, Runham Vicarage, Norfolk; son of the late Edward Fanshawe Holley, of Norfolk, Australia, later of Norwich; the family can be traced back in Norfolk to 1400; born at Sydney, N.S.W., in 1874; educated at Norwich Grammar School, Haileybury, and Jesus College, Cambridge; B.A., 2nd Class Classical Tripos. Ordained Deacon, 1898, by the Bishop of Southwell, and Priest, 1899, by the Bishop of Derby; Vicar of Runham since 1905; Rector of Thrigby, since 1907; formerly Curate of Whitwell, Derbyshire, 1898-1900; Curate of Collie, West Australia, 1901; Curate of East Dereham with Hoe, 1902-05. A Manager of Great Yarmouth Savings Bank; member Runham and Filby School Boards; a Drainage Commissioner for Runham; member of East and West Flegg Rural District Council; member of Committee of Norwich and Norfolk Archaeological Society. Married, in 1906, Mildred, daughter of Walter M.

Hopkins. — REV. WILLIAM BONNER LEIGHTON HOPKINS, M.A., The Rectory, Lavenham; son of the late Rev. Canon Hopkins, B.D.; born at Charlton Kings, Cheltenham, in 1862; educated at Haileybury College, and Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; B.A., 3rd Class Classical Tripos, 1884; M.A., 1888; Cambridge Clergy Training School, 1885. Ordained Deacon, 1886, and Priest, 1887, by the Bishop of Rochester; Rector of Lavenham since 1907; formerly Assistant Curate of St. Andrew, Stockwell, S.W., 1886-91; Warden of Gonville and Caius College Mission and Settlement, Battersea, 1891-99; Assistant Chaplain Magdalen Hospital, Streatham, 1895-99; Secretary of the Incorporated Church Building Society, 1899-1907. Married, in 1896, Emily, daughter of the late Thomas Escreet.



Rev. E. C. Hopper, M.A.

Hopper.—REV. EDMUND CHARLES HOPPER, M.A., F.S.A., The Rectory, Starston, near Harleston, Norfolk; son of the late Ven. A. M. Hopper, M.A., Rector of Starston, and Archdeacon of Norwich; born at Starston Rectory, June 23rd, 1856; educated at Marlborough, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1879; M.A., 1882. Ordained Deacon, 1879, and Priest, 1880, by the Bishop of Ely; Rector of Starston since 1887; formerly Curate of St. Barnabas, Cambridge, 1879-80; is Joint Hon. Secretary Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society; Fellow of the Society of Antiquarians; S.P.G. Missionary in Japan, 1880-87. Married, June 28th, 1883, Margaret Louisa, daughter of P. B. Mead, of New York.



Rev. B. P. Hurst, M.A.

Hurst.—REV. BERTRAM PRESTON HURST, M.A., 13, Fern-dale, Tunbridge Wells, formerly of Bungay, Suffolk; son of the Rev. F. T. Hurst, M.A.; born at Ridgewell Vicarage, Halstead, Essex, April 4th, 1868; educated at Westminster School (Scholar), and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1890; M.A., 1896; Ridley Hall, Cambridge, 1892. Ordained Deacon, 1893, by the Bishop of Norwich, and Priest, 1895, by the Bishop of Ely; formerly Curate of Swaffham, 1893-94; St. Matthew, Luton, 1894-96; Holy Trinity, Tewkesbury, 1896-98; Christ Church, Sparkbrook, Birmingham, 1898-1900; Christ Church, Clifton, Bristol, 1900-02; Vicar of St. Mary's, Bungay, 1902-11; resigned March 31st, 1911, owing to ill health. Now doing temporary clerical work in Tunbridge Wells; Acting Chaplain, F Company, 6th Batt. Norfolk Regiment (Cyclists). Recreations: lawn tennis, and cricket. Married Florence Margaret, third daughter of the late W. G. Healing, J.P., of Oldfield, Tewkesbury. Club: National.



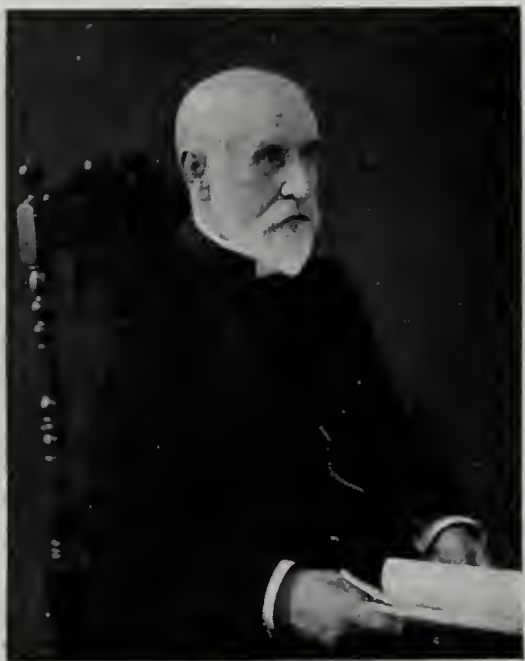
Rev. D. J. John, A.T.S.

John.—REV. DAVID JOHN JOHN, A.T.S., 22, The Park, Great Yarmouth; son of the late David John, of Gower, Glamorganshire; born at Gowerton, Glamorgan, in 1875; educated at Regent's Park College (Theological), now Divinity School of London University; Associate Theological Senatus. Pastor of Lindsay Road Baptist Church, Sunderland, 1900-08; called to the Park Church, Great Yarmouth, October, 1908; at Sunderland was President of the District Free Church Council, 1906-07; also President District Sunday School Union, 1907-08; was President District (Yarmouth) Sunday School Union, 1908-09. Married Elizabeth, daughter of David Murray, of Sunderland, and has issue two sons.



Rev. W. Griffith Jones, M.A.

Jones.—REV. WILLIAM GRIFFITH JONES, M.A., Heydon Rectory, Norwich; son of the late E. W. Jones, C.E.; born at Neath, Glamorganshire; educated at Oriel College, and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford; B.A., 1891; M.A., 1896. Ordained Deacon, 1896, and Priest, 1897, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Heydon since 1904; formerly Curate of Eaton, 1896-97; Stalham, 1897-1902. Married, in 1905, Ethel May, eldest daughter of Sir C. Bine Renshaw, Bart., of Barochan, Houston, N.B., formerly Conservative Member of Parliament for West Renfrewshire.



Rev. Francis Knowles, M.A.

Knowles.—REV. FRANCIS KNOWLES, M.A., Gimingham Rectory, North Walsham, Norfolk; son of the late William Knowles, of Hoyland, near Barnsley, York; born at Hoyland, May 3rd, 1848; educated at East Hardwick School, near Pontefract, Yorks, and St. Catherine's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1874; M.A., 1877. Ordained Deacon, 1874, by Bishop of Ely for Bishop of Peterborough, and Priest, 1875, by Bishop of Peterborough; Rector of Gimingham since 1892; formerly Curate of Christ Church, Leicester, 1874-78; Assistant Chaplain Leicester Gaol, 1875-78; Curate of Cowling, 1878-79; Silsden, Yorks, 1879-80, and Vicar, 1880-92. Recreations: boating at college, and music; has travelled in Europe, Egypt, Palestine, North Africa. Married, in 1898, Mary, daughter of the Rev. William Tatlock, M.A., late Rector of Trimingham.



Rev. C. H. Leathes.

Leathes.—REV. CARTERET HENRY LEATHES, The Rectory, Reedham; son of Henry Mussenden Leathes; born at Reedham, in 1832; educated at Uppingham, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A. (Senior Optime), 1855. Ordained Deacon, 1855, and Priest, 1856, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Reedham with Freethorpe from 1870; formerly Curate of Gunthorpe, 1855-56; Rector of Southwood with Limpenhoe, 1856-70. Married, in 1856, Lucy Ellen, daughter of the Rev. William Henry Clarke, Incumbent of Herringfleet, Suffolk, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Rev. D. L. Lee-Elliott, M.A.

Lee-Elliott.—REV. DAVID LEE LEE-ELLIOTT, M.A., Blakeney Rectory, Norfolk; son of the late William Oliver Elliott, J.P., of Wentworth House, Dunstable, Beds; born in 1869; educated privately, and at Cambridge University; B.A., 1893; M.A., 1898. Ordained Deacon, 1894, and Priest, 1895, by Archbishop of Canterbury; Rector of Blakeney with Glandford, Little Langham and Cockthorpe, since 1906; formerly Curate of Pembury, Kent, 1894-95; Stagsden, 1895-98; St. George's, Brighton, 1898-1906. Married, in 1900, Winifred Theyre, daughter of the late George Walter Willett, J.P., D.L., of West House, Brighton, and granddaughter of Canon Theyre Smith, some time Vicar of Wymondham, and Hon. Canon of Norwich Cathedral, and has issue two sons, David Lee Theyre, born 1904, and Christopher Lee, born 1907, and two daughters, Charlotte Winifred, born 1901, and Monica, born 1911.



Rev. W. C. Leeper, M.A.

Leeper.—REV. WILLIAM CLARKE LEEPER, M.A., The Rectory, Mellis, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. William Leeper, for forty years Rector of All Saints', King's Lynn; born at King's Lynn, December 25th, 1852; educated at Lynn Grammar School, Trinity College, Dublin, and King's College, London; B.A., 1872; M.A., 1878; A.K.C. (1st Class), 1874. Ordained Deacon, 1876, and Priest, 1877, by the Archbishop of Canterbury; Rector of Mellis, Suffolk, since 1901 (Patron of the living, the Lord Chancellor); formerly Curate of St. Saviour's, Croydon, 1876-79; Curate of Bingham, Notts, 1879-86; Curate of Winthorpe, Notts, 1886-95; Curate of Belton, Suffolk, 1895-1901. Secretary to the Suffolk District Union of the English Church Union; Secretary to the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, Hartismere Deanery; Secretary, Hartismere Deanery, to the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge; Secretary, Hartismere

Deanery Homes for Waifs and Strays; Secretary, Hartismere Deanery, for Clerical Widows and Orphans. Married, in 1879, Gertrude Cecilia, daughter of the late William Ferris, of Brighton and Calcutta, and has issue four sons and three daughters.



Rev. A. S. Lindeman, M.A.

Lindeman.—REV. ALFRED SANDERSON LINDEMAN, M.A., Belton, Great Yarmouth; son of Sidney A. Lindeman, of Hammersmith, London; born at Shepherd's Bush, London, May 4th, 1864; educated at the Godolphin Grammar School, Hammersmith, and St. Mary Hall, Oxford; Nowell Exhibitioner; B.A., 1886; M.A., 1892. Ordained Deacon, 1887, and Priest, 1889, by the Bishop of Chichester; Rector of Belton, Great Yarmouth, October, 1911; Chaplain of Heckingham Workhouse; Rural Dean of Brooke, Eastern Division; Hon. Secretary Norwich Diocesan Sunday School Association; formerly Curate of St. Saviour's, Preston, Brighton, 1887-89; St. Thomas on the Bourne, Surrey, 1890-92; Senior Curate of Farnham, 1892-93; Selsey, Sussex, 1894-96; Vicar of Raveningham, Norwich, 1896-1911. Married, in 1891, Ada Colbatch, eldest daughter of J. Colbatch Clark, solicitor, of Brighton.



Rev. W. N. Long, M.A.

Long.—REV. WALTER NEVILL LONG, M.A., The Rectory, Brome, near Eye, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. C. H. K. Long, Vicar of Swinderby, Lincolnshire; born at Swinderby, March 2nd, 1882; educated at Haileybury College, and Clare College, Cambridge; B.A., 1904; M.A., 1907. Ordained Deacon, 1906, and Priest, 1907, by the Bishop of St. Alban's; Rector of Brome, 1911; formerly Curate of Berkhamstead, 1906-09; St. Chad's, Far Headingley, Leeds, 1910. Married, in 1910, Evelyn Valpy, daughter of G. R. Darroch, of Stanhope Gardens, London, W.



Rev. F. G. L. Lucas, M.A.

Lucas.—REV. FRANCIS GRANVILLE LEWIS LUCAS, M.A., Campsea Ashe Rectory, Wickham Market; son of the late Sir Thomas Lucas, Bart.; born in London, in 1862; educated at Harrow, 1876-80, and Trinity College, Cambridge, 1880-83; M.A. Ordained Deacon, 1885, and Priest, 1886; Rector of Campsea Ashe since 1906; formerly Curate of St. Margaret's, Westminster, 1885-87; Rector of Ashstead, Surrey, 1887-1906. District and Parish Councillor for Campsea Ashe (Plomesgate Union); Hon. Member of "Duke of Hamilton" Court of Foresters; was in the Harrow Cricket Eleven, 1880; Athletic "Blue" (100 yards) at Cambridge, 1881-82-83. Married, in 1892, Mary Frances, daughter of the late John E. Bovill, of Sondes Place, Dorking, and has issue three sons. Club: Isthmian.



Rev. C. U. Manning, M.A.

Manning.—REV. CHARLES UPWOOD MANNING, M.A., Diss Rectory, Norfolk; son of Rev. C. R. Manning, M.A., F.S.A., Hon. Canon of Norwich and Rural Dean of Redenhall, and Emilia Upwood, of Lovell's Hall, Terrington, Norfolk; born at Diss, April 2nd, 1857; educated at Laleham, Eton College, Trinity College, Cambridge, and Leeds Clergy School; B.A., 1880; M.A., 1884. Rector of Diss since 1899, and Surrogate for Diocese of Norwich, 1901; formerly Curate of Ludlow, Salop, 1881-83; East Bergholt, 1883; Melksham, 1885-87; St. Mark's, Lakenham, Norwich, 1887-88; Rector of Clenchwarton, Norfolk, 1888-99; Chaplain to 4th Norfolk Territorial Regiment. Recreation: golf. Married, in 1890, Beatrice Caroline, daughter of Rev. W. L. Rosedale, LL.D., Vicar of Middleton, Norfolk, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Rev. F. J. Meyrick, M.A.

Meyrick.—REV. FREDERICK JAMES MEYRICK, M.A., The Chantry, Norwich; son of the late Canon Meyrick, Rector of Blickling, and Hon. Canon of Lincoln, who died 1906; born at Blickling Rectory, December 11th, 1871; educated at Felsted, and New College, Oxford, and Salisbury Theological College; B.A., 1894; M.A., 1895. Ordained Deacon, 1895, and Priest, 1896, by Dr. Talbot, Bishop of Rochester; Vicar of St. Peter Mancroft, Norwich, since 1901; formerly Assistant Curate, St. Mary Magdalene, Woolwich, 1895-1901; Chairman of the Norwich Board of Guardians for four years, 1904-07; Manager Norfolk and Norwich Savings Bank. Married, in 1902, Helen Charlotte, daughter of Sir William B. Richmond, R.A., K.C.B., and Lady Richmond, of Beavor Lodge, Hammersmith.



Rev. R. A. Oram, M.A.

Oram.—REV. REGINALD AUSTIN ORAM, M.A., Weeting Rectory, Brandon; son of the Rev. H. A. Oram, formerly Head-master of the Macclesfield Modern Free School, on the foundation of King Edward VI., and Rector of Thurlaby, Lincolnshire; born at Macclesfield, in 1846; educated at Macclesfield King Edward VI.'s Grammar School, and Gonville and Caius, Cambridge; B.A. (Wrangler), 1867; M.A., 1870; formerly Scholar of the College. Ordained Deacon, 1873, by the Bishop of Durham, and Priest, 1874, by Bishop Anderson, for the Bishop of Durham; Rector of Weeting since 1901; formerly Assistant Master of Rossall, 1868-73; Vicar of Pelton, 1875-80; Principal of Hockerill Training College, 1880-84; Vicar of Ramsey, Essex, 1885-90; Rector of Onehouse with Harleston, co. Suffolk, 1890-1900, and Diocesan Inspector of Schools for Stow Rural Deanery.

Married, in 1881, Fanny, second daughter of Major-General Saxton, of the Madras Army, who, "from 1849 to 1874, continuously (one year's sick leave to England excepted) superintended the operations of the Gangam Survey Party (one of, if not the oldest, original parties of the Survey of India), and completed the mapping of the whole Province of Orissa, comprising more than 50,000 square miles."



Rev. F. A. Phillips.

Phillips.—REV. FORBES ALEXANDER PHILLIPS, The Vicarage, Gorleston, Suffolk; son of George Phillips, of H.M. Civil Service; born in 1866; educated at Durham University, and privately. Ordained Deacon, 1889, and Priest, 1890, by the Bishop of Newcastle-upon-Tyne. Vicar of Gorleston and Rector Southtown from 1893; Surrogate Diocese of Norwich; formerly Curate of All Saints', Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1889-91; Tynemouth, 1891-93; is Chairman of Gorleston Vestry; member of the Libraries and Museums Committees; member of School Board; Chaplain to Norfolk Territorial Forces, the Legion of Frontiersmen, the Legion of Veterans, and to the Actors' Church Union; as an author and dramatist under the pseudonym of "Athol Forbes," has written, plays: "Church and Stage"; "Lord Dandy's Affair"; "Her First Proposal"; books: "Cassock and Comedy"; "Odd Fish," etc.; theological works: "Is Death the End?" "What was the

Resurrection ? " and contributor to the *Nineteenth Century and After*. Freemason, P.P.G.C. Norfolk and Suffolk; Prelate of the Order of Knights Templar, Plantagenet Preceptory. Recreation: shooting. Married Helena, daughter of Robert Bell, of Blyth, Northumberland, and has issue two daughters. Club: Crighton.



Rev. J. H. Pilkington, M.A.

Pilkington.—REV. JAMES HOLME PILKINGTON, M.A., The Rectory, Framlingham, Suffolk; son of the late Daniel Pilkington, of Liverpool; born at Birkenhead, July 3rd, 1856; educated at Liverpool College, and Pembroke College, Cambridge, and Fellow, 1882-85; B.A., 1879; 9th Wrangler Mathematical Tripos; M.A., 1882. Ordained Deacon, 1883, and Priest, 1885, by the Bishop of Ely; Rector of Framlingham with Saxted since 1885; formerly Curate of St. Matthew's, Cambridge, 1883-85. Member of the East Suffolk Education Committee; Surrogate for the Diocese of Norwich; Chairman of the Framlingham Parish Council; Deputy Provincial Grand Master of Freemasons for Suffolk; Grand Superintendent, Royal Arch for Suffolk; Past Grand Chaplain of England, and Past Grand Chaplain Mark Degree. Married, in 1890, Marion Gertrude, youngest daughter of George Holme, architect, of Liverpool, and has issue one son, Daniel Holme, born in 1892, and two daughters. Club: Westminster.



Rev. J. F. S. Pritchitt.

Pritchitt.—REV. JOHN FREDERICK STEPHEN PRITCHITT. Eye Vicarage, Suffolk; son of the late James J. Pritchitt, of London; born in London, August 27th, 1859; educated at St. Mary Hall, and St. Stephen's House, Oxford. Ordained Deacon, 1885, at Salisbury, and Priest, 1887, at Salisbury, by Bishop Wordsworth. Vicar of Eye, Suffolk, since 1905; formerly Curate of Mere, Wilts, 1885, Malvern Links, 1889, and Chaplain to the late Earl Beauchamp; All Saints', Cheltenham, 1895; Vicar of Bledlow, Bucks, 1896-1905. Member of the Wycombe Board of Guardians, 1896-1905; Chairman of the Eye Burial Board; a Trustee of the Municipal Charities. A Governor of Eye Grammar School. Author of "Christian Socialism," "Patriotism," and other published sermons preached on Mayor's Sunday in Eye Church.



Rev. F. S. Ranken, M.A.

Ranken.—REV. FRANCIS SMITH RANKEN, M.A., The Rectory, South Walsham, Norwich; son of J. S. Ranken, of Barnet, Herts; born at Barnet, in 1865; educated at Cholmeley's School, Highgate, and Queen's College, Cambridge; B.A. (1st Division, 2nd Class Classical Tripos), 1887; M.A., 1891; Ridley Hall, Cambridge, 1887; 1st Class Preliminary Theological Examination, 1888. Ordained Deacon, 1888, and Priest, 1890; Rector of South Walsham St. Lawrence with St. Mary, from 1901; formerly Curate of Liskeard, Cornwall, 1888-91; St. Just-in-Penwith, Cornwall, 1891-93; St. Augustine, Bermondsey, 1893-1900; St. John the Evangelist, Hollington, 1900-01. Married, in 1901, Kathleen, daughter of Mr. Humphreys.



Rev. C. B. Ratcliffe.

Ratcliffe.—REV. CHARLES BOWRING RATCLIFFE, St. John's Vicarage, Woodbridge, Suffolk; son of John Ratcliffe, late H.M. Indian Civil Service; born at Madras, India, in 1848; educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and the London College of Divinity, St. John's Hall. Ordained Deacon, 1873, and Priest, 1874, by the Bishop of Norwich; Vicar of St. John's, Woodbridge, since 1881; formerly Curate of St. Philip's, Heigham, Norwich, 1873-76; Vicar of Thurton, 1876-80; Curate in Charge of Christ Church, Melcombe Regis, 1880-81. Married, in 1874, Fanny Fenella, daughter of the Rev. I. H. Bloom, M.A., Vicar of Castle Acre, Norfolk.

Reeves.—REV. EDGAR LEE REEVES, M.A., The Vicarage, Walsingham, Norfolk; son of the late Herbert Reeves, of East Sheen, Surrey; born at Richmond, Surrey, May 5th, 1861; educated at Charterhouse School, and University College, Oxford; B.A., 1883; M.A., 1887. Ordained Deacon, 1886, and Priest, 1887, by the Bishop of Llandaff; Vicar of Little Walsingham with Houghton St. Giles, and of Great Walsingham, since 1904; formerly Curate of Roath, Cardiff, 1886-98; Vicar of St. Michael's, Islington, 1898-1904. Married, in 1905, Grace Mary, daughter of the late Rev. R. W. Enraght, Rector of Byntre, Norfolk, and has issue one daughter.



Rev. A. W. L. Rivett.

Rivett.—REV. ALFRED WILLIAM LOVELY RIVETT, The Rectory, Clippesby, Norfolk; youngest son of the late Richard Rivett, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, April 24th, 1835; educated at Redenhall, Great Yarmouth, and Norwich. Accompanied Bishop Colenso's first missionary party to Natal, and for three years read for Holy Orders with the late Canon Jenkins, Fellow of Jesus College, Oxford, 1855. Ordained Deacon, 1858, and Priest, 1862, by the Bishop of Natal; Rector of Clippesby since 1897; hon. Sunday Evening Lecturer, St. Saviour's, Norwich, 1901-09; formerly Curate of Victoria County from the Umgeni to Umhlali, 1858-59; H.M. officiating Military Chaplain, Durban, Incumbent of Addington and Berea, 1859-65; Curate Great Yarmouth, 1865-68; sole charge of Bunwell, 1868; Vicar of New Buckenham, Norfolk, 1868-71; Vicar of St. Martin-at-Palace, Norwich, 1871-85; Surrogate, 1879; Guardian of Norwich, 1878-85; Vicar of St. Mary Magdalene, Barnstaple, North Devon, 1885-97; member of Barnstaple Education Committee, 1885-88. Author of "Ten Years' Church Work in South Africa," with a preface by the late Dean Goulburn. Golden wedding was celebrated at the parish church, Clippesby, August 21st, 1906, by Canon Willink, Vicar of Great Yarmouth, and Canon Aitken, of Norwich; about 150 guests accepted the invitation, and two framed portraits of the Rector and Mrs. Rivett were presented by the Clergy in the Deanery and County; on September 23rd, 1908, the Jubilee of the Rector's fifty years in the ministry was observed at Clippesby Church, when the late Dean Lefroy, of Norwich, addressed the Clergy and Laity who were guests at the Rectory. Married, August 21st, 1856, Anna Mary (died in 1910), second daughter of the late John Sanderson, shipping merchant, of Hull, and had issue one daughter, Lucy Harriet, deceased.



Rev. Archibald Reith, M.A.

Reith.—REV. ARCHIBALD REITH, M.A., The Vicarage, Sprowston, Norfolk; son of the Rev. George Reith, D.D., College and Kelvingrove United Free Church, Glasgow; born at Glasgow, September 24th, 1871; educated at Glasgow Academy, Lausanne, Glasgow University, Wren and Gurney's, London, and Wycliffe Hall, Oxford; M.A., 1893. Vicar of Sprowston since October, 1909; and Rector of Beeston St. Andrew, 1910; formerly House Tutor and interim Acting Head of Modern Languages Department Dollar Institution, N.B.; Master in High School of Glasgow; on staff of St. Mary's Cathedral, Glasgow, 1898; Curate of Christ Church, South Hackney, N.E., 1899-1900; St. Mark's, Regent's Park, N.W., 1901-02; Vicar of Field Dalling, Holt, Norfolk, 1902-09, and Chairman of School Board. Married, in 1902, Martha Frederica Rothwell, daughter of the late Rev. Engelbert Horley, M.A.Oxon., Rector of Sephton, Liverpool.



Rev. H. C. Rogers, M.A.

Rogers.—REV. HENRY CHITTENDEN ROGERS, M.A., Narborough Rectory, Swaffham, West Norfolk; son of Rev. Henry Rogers, M.A., University College, Oxford, Vicar of All Saints', Bristol, 1842-48; born at Clifton, near Bristol, November 6th, 1846; educated at Magdalen College School, Oxford, 1856-65; Exhibitioner of Christ Church, Oxford, 1865-68; B.A., 1868; M.A., 1874; Hon. Fellow of St. Michael's College, Tenbury, 1886. Ordained Deacon, 1875, by the Bishop of Oxford, and Priest, 1877, by the Bishop of Hereford; Rector of Narborough and Vicar of Narford, since 1897; formerly Assistant Master, Reading School, 1872-76; Headmaster, St. Michael's College, Tenbury, 1876-79; Chaplain of Christ Church Cathedral, Oxford, and Headmaster of the Cathedral School, Oxford, 1879-84; Rector of Wood Norton, Norfolk, 1884-96; Vicar of Westacre, Norfolk, 1897-99. First Captain of the Royal Cromer Golf Club, 1888; fifth Captain of the Sheringham Golf Club, 1896-97. Married, April 18th, 1881, Gertrude U. L., daughter of the Rev. John Bright, Totterton Hall, Shropshire. Clubs: Royal Cromer, and Sheringham Golf.



Rev. Thomas Simon.

Simon.—REV. THOMAS SIMON, The Beeches, Stowmarket; son of the late John Simon, of Stackpole, Pembroke; born at Thrustle Mill, Pembroke; educated at Spring Hill College, Birmingham, now Mansfield College, Oxford. Minister of Stowmarket Congregational Church since 1897; Chairman of the Managers of the Stowmarket County Council School; formerly Pastor at Braintree, 1877-83; Leicester, 1883-91; Balham, 1891-95; in 1892 travelled through Egypt, Palestine, Asia Minor, Greece, Constantinople, Eastern Europe, and visited the Continent. Married Jessie Simpson, eldest daughter of the late J. E. Paterson, Whalley Range, Manchester, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Rev. Reginald Smith, M.A., J.P.

Smith.—REV. REGINALD SMITH, M.A., J.P., The Vicarage, Walpole St. Andrew; second son of the late Rev. Charles Smith, B.D., Rector of Newton, Suffolk; born at Newton, April 18th, 1844; educated at St. Peter's College, Radley, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A., 1866; M.A., 1869. Ordained Deacon, 1868, and Priest, 1869, by the Bishop of Ely; Vicar of Walpole St. Andrew since 1895; formerly Curate of Newton, Suffolk, 1868-84; Vicar of Tretower, Breconshire, and Chaplain to Sir Joseph R. Bailey, afterwards the 1st Lord Glanusk, 1884-89; Senior Curate of St. Paul's, Clifton, Bristol, 1889-95; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk since 1906; Rural Dean of Lynn Marshland from 1909; Chairman of the West Norfolk and Lynn Hospital, 1907-08-09. Married, in 1871, Augusta, daughter of the late Prebendary Gray, Vicar of Godmanchester, Huntingdon, and has issue four sons and four daughters.



Rev. Arthur John Spencer, M.A.

Spencer.—REV. ARTHUR JOHN SPENCER, M.A., The Rectory, Drayton, Norfolk; eldest son of Rev. John Spencer, Vicar of Eastwood, Essex; born in London, in 1850; educated at Uppingham, and at Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1872; M.A., 1876; and at Wells Theological College, 1872. Ordained Deacon, 1873, and Priest, 1874, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Drayton-with-Hellesdon, and Rural Dean of Toverham, since 1904; formerly Curate Great Yarmouth, 1873-83; Vicar of Hinckley, 1883-86; Christ Church, Chelsea, 1886-93; Eye, 1893-1904; Chaplain Hartismere Union, 1893-1904; Rural Dean of North Hartismere, 1897-1904; appointed Proctor in Convocation for the Clergy of Norfolk, 1911; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society; Chaplain Territorial Forces, 2nd Class; on the Board of Management Norfolk and Norwich Hospital. Married, in 1886, Jane Anne, youngest daughter of John Hugh Bainbridge, of Frankfield, co. Cork. Club: County, Norwich.



Rev. H. C. Staveley, M.A.

Staveley.—REV. HENRY COLLINGWOOD STAVELEY, M.A., Walpole Rectory, Wisbech, Norfolk; son of General Sir Charles Staveley, G.C.B.; born at Government House, Devonport, July 5th, 1871; educated at Haileybury College, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1892; M.A., 1895; and Cuddesdon Theological College. Ordained Deacon, 1894, and Priest, 1896, by Archbishop Maclagan of York; Rector of Walpole since 1906; formerly Curate of St. John's, Middlesbrough, 1894-97; Curate of Aylesbury, 1897-1901; Curate of Sandringham, 1902-06; has travelled in Iceland, Russia, and Morocco; now undertaking the restoration of the magnificent church of Walpole St. Peter.



Rev. A. B. Stevenson, M.A.

Robert Arrowsmith, M.A., Vicar of Walsgrave-with-Stoke, Warwickshire, and has issue two sons, George Marsh, born March 7th, 1903, and Robert Arthur Woods, born November 6th, 1907, and one daughter, Elizabeth Senhouse, born March 4th, 1906.

Stevenson.—REV. ARTHUR BICKNELL STEVENSON, M.A., The Rectory, Hanworth, Norwich; fifth son of the late William Baring Stevenson, J.P., of Balladoole, and Ballakeighan, Isle of Man, member of the House of Keys for Castletown, and his wife Elizabeth, daughter of Captain Baily, of Frome, Somersetshire, late Canadian Militia, and formerly Lieutenant 6th Foot; born at Brockholme, Ancaster, Ontario, Canada, June 18th, 1860; educated at King William's College, Isle of Man, Lennoxville University, Canada, and Wells Theological College; B.A., 1883; M.A., 1887. Ordained Deacon, 1884, and Priest, 1885, by the Bishop of Worcester; Rector of Gunton-with-Hanworth since 1908; formerly Curate of Evershot, Dorsetshire, 1884; St. James's, Edgbaston, near Birmingham, 1884-87; Fillongley, near Coventry, 1887-88; Vicar of Fillongley, 1888-1908. Married, April 10th, 1901, Ada Gertrude, daughter of the late Rev.



Rev. W. L. Stock, M.A.

Stock.—REV. WILLIAM LIEVESLEY STOCK, M.A., The Rectory, Stratton Strawless, near Norwich; son of the late Lievesley Stock, of Leigh, Lancashire; born at Lowton, Lancashire, in 1868; educated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1888; M.A., 1907. Ordained Deacon, 1891, and Priest, 1892, by Bishop of Wakefield; Curate-in-Charge, Stratton Strawless, since 1903; formerly Curate of Halifax, 1891-99; St. Ives, 1899-1901; Curate-in-Charge, Waterbeach, 1901-03; Deanery Secretary for S.P.G.; Chaplain to the Borough Hospital, Halifax, during small-pox epidemic; has travelled on the Continent; member of College cricket and football teams.



Rev. C. H. Sutton, M.A.

Sutton.—REV. CLAUDE HOPE SUTTON, M.A., The Vicarage, Southwold, Suffolk; son of the late Martin Hope Sutton, J.P., of Reading; born at Reading, in 1856; educated at Malvern College, and Exeter College, Oxford; B.A., 1878; M.A., 1883. Ordained Deacon, 1880, and Priest, 1881, by the Archbishop of Canterbury; Vicar of Southwold and Surrogate since 1894; formerly Curate of Nonington, 1880-82; Kensington Parish Church, 1882-84; Chaplain at Davos Platz, 1885-86; Curate of St. Paul, Onslow Square, London, 1886-87; Chaplain at Luxor, Egypt, 1888-89; Diocesan Missioner, Exeter, 1890-93; Domestic Chaplain to the late Sir Thomas Dyke Acland, Bart., at Killerton, 1892-93. Married, in 1896, Ethel Kathleen, daughter of Colonel Richard Frederick Webb, M.A., J.P., D.L., of Donnington Hall, Herefordshire, and has issue two sons and three daughters; Mrs. Sutton's maternal grandfather

was the 13th Baron Saye and Sele, and she is first cousin to the present holder of the title. She holds the Diploma of Licentiate of the Royal Academy of Music, London, for the pianoforte as a performer. Club: National, Whitehall Gardens, London, S.W.



Rev. R. J. Tacon.

Tacon.—REV. RICHARD JOHN TACON, M.A., J.P., The Rectory, Rollesby, Norfolk; Mansion House, Eye; and 3, Park Mansions, Lowestoft; youngest son of the late Charles Tacon, of Mansion House, Eye, and brother of Sir Thomas H. Tacon, of Red House, Eye; born at Eye, in 1846; is of an ancient and noble Spanish family, one of whom was Governor of Madrid in the 15th century and another Captain-General of Cuba in the 18th century; is a large landowner in Norfolk and Suffolk; educated privately, and at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A., 1869; M.A., 1872. Ordained Deacon, 1870, and Priest, 1871, by the Bishop of Rochester; Lord of the Manors of Lovetofts and Walcott, and Patron and Rector of Rollesby; formerly Curate of Kelvedon, 1870-72; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk from 1872; present Chairman of the East and West Flegg Bench; Chairman Rollesby Parish Council, and of the Board of Guardians, East and West Flegg Division for the

past eight years, and a member for the past thirty-eight years; President of Rollesby Football Club; Chairman of the Agricultural and Horticultural Society of East and West Flegg District since its formation; was Captain of his college boat. Married, in 1878, Caroline, only daughter of John Ballard, M.D., and has issue five sons: Richard Charles, educated at Harrow, M.A., J.P., Waveney Pitt (godson of Lord Waveney), Dudley George Tomlin, now at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, winner of the Junior Sculls, 1902, and a prominent figure in athletics both at Eton and at College, Thomas Henry, educated at Harrow, John Ballard, and three daughters, Ethel Safford, Caroline Ada Chute, married, in 1910, Henry Edmund Symes-Thompson, M.A., M.D., Cantab., F.R.C.P., M.R.C.S., of 33, Cavendish Square, W., and Mabel Dacre, married, in 1909, Edward Percy Muskett, solicitor, late of Clippesby Hall, Norfolk.



Rev. Henry Taylor, M.A.

Taylor.—REV. HENRY TAYLOR, M.A., Great Barton Vicarage, near Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk; son of the late Edward Taylor, engineer, of London; born at Higher Broughton, near Manchester, September 5th, 1871; educated privately at Stockport, and at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; Honours Theological Tripos; B.A., 1897; M.A., 1901. Ordained Deacon, 1897, and Priest, 1898, by the Bishop of Ely; Vicar of Great Barton since 1907; formerly Curate of Lavenham, Suffolk, 1897-1900; Curate of St. James's, Bury St. Edmunds, 1900; returned to Lavenham in 1900, on the death of his father-in-law, William Biddell, and stayed there assisting Canon Scott as Curate. Takes great interest in agriculture, and farmed at Lavenham, over 1000 acres; was a breeder of Suffolk horses, and won many prizes at the Local, County and Royal Shows; purchased Bradfield Hall estate, near Bury St. Edmunds, in 1911, once the seat of the well

known agriculturist, Arthur Young. Organising Secretary for the Religious inspection of Schools, and for the Diocesan Fund in the Sudbury Archdeaconry; Chaplain to the High Sheriff, Sir Henry Bunbury, in 1908; member of the Executive Committee of the Bury and West Suffolk Hospital. Married, in 1900, Bertha, only daughter of the late William Biddell, Alderman, and formerly M.P. for West Suffolk, and has issue four daughters. Club: West Suffolk County.



Rev. F. S. Thew, M.A.

Thew.—REV. FREDERICK SIMPSON THEW, M.A., The Rectory, Swafeld, North Walsham, Norfolk; educated at Norfolk County School, North Elmham, and Cavendish College, Cambridge; B.A., 1880; M.A., 1884. Ordained Deacon, 1882, and Priest, 1883, by Bishop Hellmuth for the Bishop of Ripon; Rector of Swafeld, since 1886, and of Bradfield, since 1902, after holding the curacy from 1895; formerly Curate of Honley, Yorks, 1882-86. Member of the Smallburgh Urban District Council and Board of Guardians; member Southrepps School Committee; Chairman Swafeld School Committee. Has travelled round the world. Was Captain of his College Eight; formerly for some years Hon. Secretary Mundesley Golf Club. Recreations: golf, and reading.



Rev. F. E. R. Thompson, M.A.

Thompson.—REV. FRANCIS EDWARD ROGERS THOMPSON, M.A., The Vicarage, Paston, North Walsham, Norfolk; third son of the Rev. John Thompson, M.A., late Vicar of Patrick Brompton, Yorks; born at Patrick Brompton, in 1868; educated at Sevenoaks, Kent, and at the University of Oxford; B.A., 1893; M.A., 1910. Ordained Deacon, 1894, by Bishop of Wakefield for Bishop of Ripon, and Priest, 1895, by the Bishop of Ripon; Vicar of Paston since 1910; formerly Curate of Wortley, Leeds, 1894-96; Holy Trinity, Hastings, 1897-1900; Vicar of Highmoor, Oxon, 1904-07; South Hinksey, Berks, 1907-09. Has travelled on the Continent, and in America. Married, in 1898, Agnes May, daughter of Henry Dunell, J.P., of Barton Court, Kintbury, Berks, and has issue one surviving son, Roger Edward, born in 1903.



Rev. A. R. Upcher, M.A.

Upcher.—REV. ABBOT ROLAND UPCHER, M.A., The Rectory, Halesworth, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. Abbot Upcher, of Kirby Cane Rectory, Norfolk, and great-nephew of the late Lord Berners; born at Kirby Cane, October 19th, 1849; educated at Rossall School, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1872; M.A., 1875. Ordained Deacon, 1873, and Priest, 1874, by the Bishop of Chester; Rector of Halesworth with Chediston since 1889; formerly Curate of St. Paul's, Boughton, Cheshire, 1873-75; Curate of St. Pancras, London, 1875-77; Vicar of St. Mary's, Sheffield, 1878-89; Rural Dean of North Dunwich; Freemason; Past Master of the Lodge of Prudence No. 388; Past Provincial Grand Chaplain for Suffolk; Chaplain and Captain of the Halesworth Company Church Lads' Brigade, and Incorporated Church Scouts; was for three years President of the Cambridge University Athletic Club, 1870-73; represented his University in the Quarter Mile, 1869-70-71, and won the Championship of Great Britain, 1870-71-73. Has travelled in Egypt, India, China, Japan, etc. Married, in 1877, Alice, daughter of the late James Winckworth Winstanley, J.P., Registrar of the County Palatine Court of

Liverpool and Manchester, and has issue two sons and four daughters. Mrs. Upcher is a well known artist in water colours, and has exhibited in the Royal Academy, and her daughter Miss d'Auvergne Upcher, is a well known professional (contralto) singer.



Rev. F. W. Wait, M.A.

Wait.—REV. FREDERICK WILLIAM WAIT, M.A., Hasketon Rectory, Woodbridge, Suffolk; son of the late George J. Wait, of Trelawney, Earley, Berks, and Emily Jane, second daughter of the late Dr. Phillip Vincent, of Camborne, and widow of Captain Joseph Vivian, East India Service, of Roseworthy, Cornwall; born at Gloucester, April 29th, 1858; educated at Reading School; late Foundation Scholar of Emmanuel College, Cambridge; 1st Senior Optime, 1881; Ely Theological College, 1885; B.A., 1881; M.A., 1884. Ordained Deacon, 1886, and Priest, 1887, by the Bishop of Gloucester and Bristol; Rector of Hasketon since 1907; formerly Master at Friars School, Bangor, 1882-85; Curate of St. Mary's, Wotton-under-Edge, 1886-90; St. Michael's and All Angels, Croydon, 1890-92; St. Thomas, Stamford Hill, 1892-99; St. Augustine's, Victoria Park, South Hackney, 1899-1905; St. Barnabas, Kensington, 1906-07. Married, in 1894, Charlotte

Augusta, daughter of the late John Wells, J.P., of Boothferry, Goole, Yorks.



Rev. C. C. Wakefield, M.A.

Wakefield.—REV. CHARLES CARTHEW WAKEFIELD, M.A., The Rectory, Pulham S. Mary the Virgin, Harleston, Norfolk; son of the Rev. John Wakefield, M.A.; born at Blymhill Rectory, Staffordshire, September 23rd, 1843; educated at Wimborne Grammar School; Exhibitioner of Magdalen College, Oxford; B.A., 1866; M.A., 1905. Ordained Deacon, 1866, by the Bishop of Salisbury, and Priest, 1868, by the Bishop of Nassau; presented by the Crown to Pulham S. Mary the Virgin, 1895; formerly Curate, S. Mary the Virgin, Nassau, Bahamas, 1866-68; Rector, 1868-93; Head-master Nassau Grammar School, 1866-73, and 1878-89; Examining Chaplain to successive Bishops of Nassau; Archdeacon of Nassau, 1889-93; Curate-in-Charge of Woolverstone, Suffolk, and Chaplain to St. Saviour's Refuge, Ipswich, 1893-95. Married, in 1882, Anna Catherina, daughter of Lieut.-Colonel John Witherstone Rickards, H.E.I.C.S.



Rev. Herbert Webster, M.A.

Webster.—REV. HERBERT WEBSTER, M.A., Martham Vicarage, near Great Yarmouth; son of John Webster; born at Bexley Heath, Kent; educated at Dulwich College, S.E., and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; B.A., 1891; M.A., 1895. Vicar of Martham from 1906; formerly Curate of Beccles, Suffolk, 1892-97; S.P.G. Missionary in British Honduras, 1897-99; Rector of St. Augustine, Norwich, 1900-06; Chaplain and Private Secretary to the Bishop of Norwich, 1901-06; Hon. Secretary of C.M.S. for Flegg Deanery; President of local cricket, football, quoit, and other clubs and societies. Married, in 1902, daughter of the late George Bellamy Angell, B.A., of Beccles.



Rev. M. F. Webb.

and South America, West India Islands, Brazil, Norway, Sweden, and Denmark, and European countries, and to Haiti (the Negro Republic), for which travels he was made a Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society in 1904. Married Helen Louise, daughter of Thomas Slipper, of Bradestone Hall, and Ludham House, Norfolk, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Primrose, London, and Norfolk County.

White. — REV. WILSON WOODHOUSE WHITE, M.A., Brockdish Rectory, Scole; son of the late Rev. J. H. White, of Brockdish Rectory; born at Hilton, Hunts, April 28th, 1864; educated at Norwich School, and Selwyn College, Cambridge; M.A.Cantab. Ordained Deacon, 1887, and Priest, 1888, by the Bishop of Rochester; Rector of Brockdish since 1906; formerly Curate of Tooting Graveney, 1887-93; Chaplain to Duke of Buccleuch, 1893-1903; Curate of Brockdish, 1903-06; District Councillor; Diocesan Inspector of Schools; Hon. Secretary of the Depwade District Ladies' Association in aid of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital. Married, in 1894, Edith Isabella, daughter of the Rev. Edward Howard Morton. Club: Junior Conservative.



Rev. H. D. Williamson, M.A.

of first Vicar of Christ Church, Highbury, N., and has issue the Rev. Francis Lorrimer Williamson, M.A.Cantab., now senior Curate of Parish Church, Sheffield, one other son, and two daughters.

Webb. — REV. MAXWELL FREDERICK WEBB, The Rectory, Attleborough, Norfolk; son of Colonel and the Hon. Isabel Webb, and grandson of the 13th Baron Saye and Sele; born at Hereford, May 27th, 1867; educated at Hawtrey's School, Windsor, King's College School, and King's College, London; Associate of Theology, King's College, London. Ordained Deacon, 1891, and Priest, 1893, by the Bishop of Chester; Rector of Attleborough, and Surrogate Diocese of Norwich from 1907; Domestic Chaplain to the 14th Baron Saye and Sele, of Broughton Castle, Banbury; Lord of the Rectory Manors of Attleborough, and Patron of the living; formerly Curate of Altrincham, 1891-94; Rector of Donnington, Herefordshire, 1894-97; acting Chaplain to Norfolk Regiment, 1898-1907; Chaplain to the High Sheriff of Norfolk, 1906-07; Chaplain to Doric Lodge of Freemasons, 1906-09; has been a great traveller, having visited Australia, New Zealand, North

Williamson. — REV. HENRY DRUMMOND WILLIAMSON, M.A., 22, Fonnereau Road, Ipswich; son of the late Rev. G. F. Williamson, M.A.; born at Alvaston, Derbyshire, December 17th, 1854; educated at Rossall School, and late Mawson Scholar, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A. (3rd Class Theol. Tripos), 1877; M.A., 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1877, by Bishop of London, and Priest, 1879, by Bishop of Calcutta; Vicar of St. Margaret's, Ipswich, since 1905; formerly Missionary at Cathedral Mission College, Calcutta; at Mandla, C.P., 1877-93; Secretary C.M.S., Calcutta, 1894-97; Curate of Broadway, Worcestershire, 1897-98; Association Secretary C.M.S. for Dioceses of Bristol, Gloucester, and Worcester, 1899-1901; Organising Secretary C.E.Z.M.S., 1901-05. Rowed in College boat. Author of "Gondi Grammar"; and "Hindi Church Hymn Book."

Recreation: golf. Married Alice Jean Collisson, daughter



Rev. C. Holt Wilson, M.A.

Wilson.—REV. CHARLES HOLT WILSON, M.A., Dilton Marsh Vicarage, Westbury, Wilts; eldest son of the Rev. T. D. Holt Wilson, Rector of Redgrave, Bottesdale, Suffolk, and grandson of Admiral Wilson, of Redgrave Hall, Suffolk; born at Hinderclay Rectory, December 2nd, 1841; educated at Bury St. Edmunds School, and Merton College, Oxford; M.A. Ordained Deacon, 1865, and Priest, 1866, by the Bishop of Lichfield; Vicar of Dilton Marsh, and Rural Dean of Heytesbury, Wilts, since 1879; formerly Curate of St. James, Wednesbury, 1865-69; Terrington, Norfolk, 1869-71; Vicar of Upavon, Wilts, 1871-79. Trustee of Lovell's Hall, Terrington St. Clements, Lynn, Norfolk, and a Freemason of Apollo Lodge, Oxford. Married, in 1871, Catherine Ellen, youngest daughter of the late Rev. T. T. Upwood, of Lovell's Hall. Club: Grosvenor, Dover Street, W.



Rev. W. H. Wood.

Wood.—REV. WILLIAM HENRY WOOD, The Vicarage, Mildenhall, Suffolk; son of the late General Wood, of Littleton, Middlesex; born in London, January 27th, 1855; educated abroad, and at Clare College, Cambridge. Ordained Deacon, 1880, and Priest, 1882, by Bishop Mowbray, of Salisbury; Vicar and Rural Dean of Mildenhall, 1908 to the present time; formerly Curate of Shrewton, 1880-83; St. Anne, Hoxton, 1883-85; South Mymms, Middlesex, 1885-89; Incumbent of South Mymms, 1889-1908.



Rev. R. R. Young, M.A.

Young.—REV. ROBERT RAVEN YOUNG, M.A., The Rectory, Acle; son of Samuel Leggate Young, J.P.; born at Cambridge, April 9th, 1856; educated at the Perse School, Cambridge, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1st in 2nd Class Classical Tripos, 1879; M.A., 1882. Ordained Deacon, 1880, and Priest, 1881, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Acle since 1894; formerly Resident Classical Master Mill Hill School, 1879-80; Curate of Halesworth, Suffolk, 1880-84; Curate in charge St. Paul, Hamstead, Staffs, 1884-94; Rural Dean of Blofield, 1910; member Diocesan Committee Clergy Pensions Institution; member Board of Management Great Yarmouth Hospital since 1901. Married, in 1898, Isabel Mary M., daughter of James Kenward, C.E., F.S.A.

THE PROFESSIONS.



The Right Hon. Lord Justice
Cozens-Hardy.

Cozens-Hardy.—THE RIGHT HON. SIR HERBERT HARDY COZENS-HARDY, P.C., Letheringsett Hall, Holt, and 50, Ladbroke Grove, London, W.; second son of the late William Hardy Cozens-Hardy; born at Letheringsett, Norfolk, November 22nd, 1838; educated at Amersham School, and University College, London. Bencher of Lincoln's Inn; represented North Norfolk in Parliament in the Liberal interest 1885-99; Chairman of the General Council of the Bar to 1899; Judge of the Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice, 1899-1901; P.C., 1901; Lord Justice of Appeal since 1901; Master of Rolls since 1907. Married, in 1866, Maria, daughter of Thomas Hepburn; she died in 1886. Club: Athenæum.



The Right Hon. the Lord Lindley,
P.C., D.C.L., LL.D.

Lindley.—THE RIGHT HON. NATHANIEL LORD LINDLEY, P.C., D.C.L., LL.D., created 1900, The Lodge, East Carleton, Norwich; only son of John Lindley, Ph.D., Professor of Botany, University College, London; born at Acton Green, Middlesex, in 1828; educated at University College, London; called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, 1850; Q.C., 1872; Serjeant-at-Law and Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, 1875; P.C. and Lord Justice of Appeal, 1881-97; Master of the Rolls, October, 1897-1900; late Chairman of the Legal Board of Education; Treasurer of the Middle Temple, 1892; Lord of Appeal in Ordinary 1900-06; author of "Introduction to the Study of Jurisprudence," and "Treatise on the Law of Partnership and Companies"; Fellow of the Royal Society; a late Chairman of Norfolk Quarter Sessions. Married, in 1858, Sarah Katherine, daughter of Edward John Teale, of Leeds. Club: Athenæum.



His Honour
Judge James Mulligan, M.A., K.C.

Mulligan. — HIS HONOUR JUDGE JAMES MULLIGAN, M.A., K.C., The Lodge, Cliff Avenue, Cromer, and 12, New Court, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.; eldest son of David Mulligan, of Annaclone, co. Down, and Isabella, his wife, daughter of James Martin, of Ballybrick, co. Down; born in 1847; educated at the Royal Academical Institution, and Queen's University; M.A.; Gold Medallist in Classics, 1871; called to the Bar, Gray's Inn, 1874; Bencher, 1891; Q.C., and Treasurer of Gray's Inn, 1897; Master of the Common Room, Gray's Inn; member of the Council of Legal Education; County Court Judge of Circuit No. 32. Married, in 1876, Kate Helen, second daughter of the late John Starr de Wolfe, of Liverpool, and has issue two sons, Arthur, born 1878, barrister, 12, New Court, Lincoln's Inn, and David, born 1886.



The Right Hon. Augustine Birrell,
P.C., M.P., J.P.

Birrell. — THE RIGHT HON. AUGUSTINE BIRRELL, P.C., M.P., J.P., The Pightle, Sheringham; youngest son of the late Rev. Charles M. Birrell, of Liverpool; born at Wavertree, Liverpool, January 19th, 1850; educated at Amersham Hall School, Reading, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A. Cantab.; Hon. LL.D., St. Andrew's; Hon. Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law, called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, 1875; K.C., 1893; Bencher of the Inner Temple, 1904; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; was Quain Professor of Comparative Law at University College, London, 1897-1900; represented West Fifeshire in Parliament from 1889 to October, 1900; Member of Parliament for North Bristol since 1906; President of the Board of Education, 1905-07; Irish Secretary, since 1907. Author of "Obiter Dicta," 1884-87; "Life of Charlotte Brontë," 1885, and many other publications. Recreations: bookhunting, golf, and walking.

Married, firstly, in 1878, Margaret, daughter of the late A. Mirrieles, of St. Petersburg; she died in 1879; secondly, in 1888, Eleanor Mary Bertha, daughter of Frederick Locker, by the daughter of the 7th Earl of Elgin, and widow of the Hon. Lionel Tennyson. Clubs: Athenæum, New University, and National Liberal.



Rev. Hon. Edward Lyttelton,
M.A., B.D.

Lyttelton. — REV. HON. EDWARD LYTTELTON, M.A., B.D., Grangegorman, Overstrand, Cromer, and The Cloisters, Eton College; seventh son of George William 4th Baron Lyttelton; born in London, July 23rd, 1855; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1878; M.A., 1882; Foundation Scholar of Trinity. Headmaster of Eton since September, 1905; Ordained Deacon, 1884, Priest, 1886, by the Bishop of Oxford; Assistant Master, Wellington College, 1880-82; Assistant Master, Eton College, 1882-90; Headmaster, Haileybury, 1890-1905; formerly Hon. Canon of St. Alban's, 1895-1905; member of the Royal Education Commission, 1893, and late member of the Consultative Committee of the Board of Education; in the Eton Cricket Eleven, 1872-73-74; Captain the latter year; in the Cambridge Cricket Eleven, 1875-76-77-78, and Captain the latter year; played for Gentlemen v. Players (cricket) at Lords,

in 1878: played in the Eton Football Eleven (Mixed Hall and Field), 1872-73; played for England v. Scotland (Association football), 1878; publications: "Mothers and Sons," 1892; "Are we to go on with Latin Verses?" 1897; "Training up the Young in the Laws of Sex," 1900; "Studies in the Sermon on the Mount," 1905. Married, in 1888, Caroline Amy, younger daughter of the late Very Rev. John West, D.D., Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin, and has issue two daughters, Norah Joan and Delia. Clubs: Albemarle, and M.C.C.



Sir A. R. Manby, M.V.O., M.D.

Manby.—SIR ALAN REEVE MANBY, M.V.O., M.D., East Rudham, Norfolk; son of Frederic Manby, of East Rudham; born at East Rudham, June 4th, 1848; claims unbroken descent for eighteen generations from Petronal Lord of Manby in the county of Lincoln *temp.* Henry III.; educated at Epsom College, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.D. Surgeon Apothecary at Sandringham to the Prince of Wales since 1885; Surgeon Apothecary to King Edward VII. and the household at Sandringham since 1901, and to the Prince and Princess of Wales; Physician Extraordinary to King Edward VII. from 1909; Surgeon Apothecary to King George V. and the household at Sandringham, 1910; Physician Extraordinary to King George V., and H.M. Queen Alexandra, 1910; Kt. Bach., 1903; M.V.O., 4th Class, 1901; Kt. Commander, 2nd Class of Dannebrog, 1903; Diamond Jubilee and both Coronation Medals. Accompanied their Royal Highnesses the Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York as medical attendant in their Colonial tour, 1900; medical attendant on H.R.H. Princess Maud of Wales, now Queen Maud of Norway, 1903; late President of Norfolk and Norwich Medical and Chirurgical Society, 1892 and 1893; late President East Anglian Branch of British Medical Association, 1896; Vice-President Obstetric Section, British Medical Association at Oxford, 1904; Vice-President Therapeutical Section, British Medical Association at Toronto, 1906. Married Charlotte Annie, second daughter of Edmund Farrer, of Petygards, Swaffham, and has issue one son, Percy Alan Farrer Manby, B.A. Trinity Hall, Cambridge, Stipendiary Magistrate, British Guiana, 1909, Barrister-at-law, Inner Temple, and one daughter, Wynefred Charlotte Farrer Manby. Club: Royal Societies.



Sir George Whitehouse, K.C.B.

Whitehouse.—SIR GEORGE WHITEHOUSE, K.C.B., Arthur Hall, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late Alfred Whitehouse, Paymaster-in-Chief, Royal Navy; born in London, July 26th, 1857; educated at King's College, London, Engineering Department. Civil engineer; Associate of King's College; has been engaged in railway construction in Natal, Mexico, India, Peru, and the Argentine; constructed the Uganda Railway, 1895-1903, as Engineer-in-Chief and Manager; in 1904-1909, was Chief Engineer to the Central Argentine Railway; created K.C.B. (Civil) in 1902; Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society. Recreations: shooting, and golf. Married, in 1895, Florence Cecilia, second daughter of the late Rev. George Roach Hyatt, Rector of Straton on the Fosse, Bath, Somerset, and has issue three sons. Club: Royal Societies'.



Sir F. W. Wilson, J.P., D.L.

founders of the Norfolk Small Holdings Association ; keenly interested in village life ; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk ; Commissioner of Boy Scouts for Suffolk. Married, in 1870, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Capps, of Forest Hill, who won the Society of Arts 300 guinea prize for best essay on the National Debt. Club : Reform.

Wilson.—SIR FREDERICK WILLIAM WILSON, J.P., D.L., The Dale, Scarning, Norfolk ; son of William Wilson, of The Manor House, Scarning ; born at Scarning, in 1844 ; educated at Wymondham Grammar School. Trained in journalism under J. H. Tillett, editor of *Norfolk News* ; founded *East Anglian Daily Times* in 1874 ; was President of Newspaper Society of United Kingdom, 1894 ; President of Institute of Journalists, 1907 ; was conductor of party of editors who visited Germany to establish closer relations between British and German journalists. As a volunteer helped to defend Chester Castle against Fenians, 1866 ; President Norfolk Rifle Association, 1903 ; President Felixstowe Rifle Club since 1900 ; won the Ashton Badge, 1910. Was Member of Parliament (Liberal) for Mid-Norfolk, 1895-1906 ; rode in Parliamentary Steeplechase, 1899, and played chess for the House of Commons against the American House of Representatives ; one of the



Mr. W. A. Aldred.

Aldred.—WILFRID ASHWELL ALDRED, Lanbeevor, Wroxham, Norwich ; son of the Rev. Arthur Aldred, Worlingham Rectory ; born at Worlingham, July 14th, 1880 ; educated at Fauconberge School, Beccles, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital ; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond. Poor Law Medical Officer St. Faith's Union ; Public Vaccinator St. Faith's Union ; Surgeon Coltishall Nursing Home ; Medical Officer to Oddfellows and Foresters ; Member of the British Medical Association ; member of the Norfolk and Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society ; author of "Severe and Fatal Hæmoptysis in a Child," and "Spina Bifida in an Infant : Successful Operation" (both in *British Medical Journal*). Married, in 1908, Gertrude Frances, daughter of the late George Fitzroy Dean Gaches, solicitor, Peterborough, and has issue one daughter, Barbara Tryphena, born 1909.



Mr. E. F. R. Alford.

Alford.—ERNEST FRANCIS RIMINGTON ALFORD, Selwyn House, Woodbridge, Suffolk ; son of the late Dr. G. E. Alford, Weston-super-Mare ; born at Weston-super-Mare, Somerset, April 30th, 1880 ; educated at Clifton College, and University College Hospital, London ; M.R.C.S.Eng. ; L.R.C.P.Lond., 1904. Certifying Factory Surgeon, Woodbridge Division ; late Surgeon P. and O. ss. "Nubia" ; Honorary Member, Royal Deben Lodge of Oddfellows ; won two Honours Certificates in Clinical Medicine at University College Hospital, London, 1902-03. Married, June 14th, 1910, Violet Mary, only daughter of the Rev. A. G. Cane, of Great Paxton, Huntingdonshire, late of Poona, India.



Mr. E. C. Allerton, M.S.A.

Allerton.—ERNEST CHARLES ALLERTON, 162, London Road North, Lowestoft; son of Charles Allerton, builder, of Park Road, Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, August 2nd, 1886; educated at Lowestoft, St. Margaret's, and Technical Schools. Architect and surveyor; articulated in 1902, and in 1907 commenced business on his own account as an architect and surveyor in Lowestoft, rapidly building up a considerable practice; already erected several residences and business premises in Lowestoft, Kessingland, and district; now engaged on premises for the fishing business, school alterations, and chapel restoration; appointed, at the age of twenty-one (1907), Lecturer in Building Construction and Drawing at the Lowestoft Technical School, by the Higher Education Committee, and has held the position since; appointed Lecturer in Builders' Quantities, 1910, and in Architecture, Drawing and Design, 1911. Holds first class certificates in architecture

and building under the Board of Education, 1904 to 1909; in March, 1910, passed the membership examinations of the Society of Architects (M.S.A.), and in November of same year was elected a full member; also member of the Association of Teachers in Technical Institutions, 1910.

Andrewes.—GEORGE LANCELOT ANDREWES, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late George William Andrewes, of Sudbury; born at Sudbury, May 7th, 1852; educated at Trinity Church Schools, Springfield, Essex. Admitted a solicitor, 1873; served articles with his brother-in-law, H. C. Canham, and joined him in partnership; Registrar of the Sudbury County Court; Clerk to the Justices of the borough of Sudbury, to the Guardians of the Sudbury Union, and to the Blemchamp Rural District Council; Commissioner for Oaths; joined the West Suffolk Volunteers in 1878 as a private, and retired in 1904 after twenty-six and a half years service, having been Colonel of the Regiment since 1892; was for twenty-five years Organist at St. Peter's Church, Sudbury, and for some years Conductor of the Sudbury Musical Society. Married, in 1890, Isabel (Eugenia) Gunston, daughter of the late E. W. Pelly, and has issue one son, Roy Lancelot, born in 1894. Club: Constitutional.



Mr. H. D. Arnott, J.P.

Arnott.—HENRY DUDLEY ARNOTT, J.P., Seacroft, The Cliff, Gorleston-on-Sea; son of Charles David Arnott, M.D., M.R.C.S.Eng.; born at Gorleston-on-Sea, February 25th, 1854; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School; A.M.Inst.C.E.; Member Society of Arts. Civil engineer; Justice of the Peace for county borough of Great Yarmouth; Borough Councillor, Great Yarmouth, since 1888; Captain Life Saving Company under Board of Trade; Life Member of Norwich Diocesan Association of Ringers; carried on several of the most important sea defence schemes upon the East Coast of England, which has done much to popularise seaside resorts. Married, in 1883, Christanna Ellen, second daughter of Joseph Woodrow, of Norwich, and has issue five sons and four daughters. Club: Great Yarmouth Conservative.

Armstrong.—JOHN ARTHUR ARMSTRONG, Eye, Suffolk; son of the late William Armstrong, of Lanercost Abbey, near Carlisle; born at Tarn End, Brampton, Cumberland, April 28th, 1875; educated at Croft House Academy, Cumberland. Admitted a solicitor, 1897; served articles with A. N. Bowman, of the firm of Mounsey and Company, Carlisle; Commissioner for Oaths; member of the Hartismere Board of Guardians and Rural District Council; Hon. Secretary to the Oakley, Brome and Eye Coursing Club; Freemason. Recreations: shooting, fishing, and coursing.



Mr. W. H. Back.

Back.—WILLIAM HENRY BACK, Hurn House, Hethersett, Norfolk; son of the late Henry Back, J.P. for Norfolk, of Hethersett Hall, Norfolk; born at Garbrand Hall, Ewell, Surrey, July 20th, 1853. Lord of the Manors of Hethersett Cromwells, Hethersett Woodhall, Hethersett Hacons, Whissonsett, Mattishall, Tuddenham on the part of North Tuddenham, and North Tuddenham, Belhouse Hall. Admitted a solicitor, 1878; articulated to Turner, Lempriere, Turner, and Clayton, 56, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London; Commissioner for Oaths; member of the firm of Francis and Back, 22, St. Giles Street, Norwich; Director of the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society, Ltd., City of Norwich Waterworks Company, and Grand Hotel, Cromer, Ltd.; P.G. and Trustee, Gurney Lodge of Independent Order of Oddfellows; Trustee, Hethersett Parochial Charities; Churchwarden; member of the Law Society, and of the Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law

Society. Married, October 8th, 1885, Marion Edith, second daughter of the late John Henry Browne, of Hill House, Hethersett, and has issue. Club: Norfolk County, Norwich.



Mr. C. R. H. Ball.

Ball.—CHARLES ROWAN HAMILTON BALL, Minna Lodge, Hunstanton, Norfolk; son of Sir Robert Stewart Ball, Lowndean Professor of Astronomy, Cambridge; born at The Observatory, Dunsink, co. Dublin, June 24th, 1876; educated at Tonbridge School, Cambridge University, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., 1901. Admiralty Surgeon and Agent; Certifying Factory Surgeon; Surgeon G.E. Railway Provident Society; Hon. Medical Officer Addenbroke's Home of Recovery, Hunstanton; late House Physician and Senior Resident Medical Officer Metropolitan Hospital, London. Fellow Zoological Society, London. Married, September 30th, 1908, Ann Josephine, third daughter of George Cowie, of Courtfield Road, London, S.W., and has issue one son, born January 25th, 1910. Club: Constitutional.



Mr. W. T. Balls, J.P.

Balls.—WILLIAM THOMAS BALLS, J.P., 28, High Street, Lowestoft; son of the late Thomas Balls, auctioneer, of Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, October 25th, 1827; educated at Lowestoft and Beccles. Auctioneer, valuer, and estate agent; offices: 167, London Road North, Lowestoft; for many years a member of the Lowestoft Commissioners, and one of the first Aldermen of the Lowestoft Corporation in 1885; Justice of the Peace for the borough; member of Lowestoft Conservative Association; Churchwarden at St. Margaret's Parish Church from 1867-74, within which period (1871) the church was thoroughly restored and re-seated, at a cost of £5000. Married, in 1854, Eliza, who died July 8th, 1903, only daughter of the late John Burton, of Lowestoft.



Mr. William Bantoft.

Bantoft.—WILLIAM BANTOFT, Hamilton Tower, Ipswich; son of William Bantoft, of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, November 17th, 1848; educated privately. Served his articles of Clerkship with Stephen Abbott Notcutt, Town Clerk of Ipswich. Subsequently practised as a solicitor at Ipswich in partnership with Benjamin Birkett, until appointed Town Clerk of Ipswich in May, 1883; was appointed Clerk of the Peace for Ipswich in September, 1888, and still holds both offices; was appointed a Life Governor of the East Suffolk and Ipswich Hospital in 1897 in recognition of services rendered in connection with the Special Fund raised for the improvement of the Hospital to commemorate the Diamond Jubilee of Queen Victoria; Honorary Secretary of Hope House Orphanage, Ipswich, from the date of its establishment as a public institution in 1883. A life-long member of the Essex and Suffolk Hunt, and for a number of years the Honorary Secretary for the Suffolk side of the country.

Married, July, 1881, Ellen Jane, daughter of Robert Bond, of Cauldwell Hall, Ipswich.



Mr. H. C. Barber, M.A.

Barber.—HOWARD CAMBRIDGE BARBER, M.A., The Glebe House, Hunstanton; eldest son of the late William Cambridge Barber, F.R.G.S., who was for thirty-eight years Principal of the Crossley Schools, Halifax; born in London; educated at Bradford Grammar School, and Queen's College, Oxford; Hastings Exhibitioner in Classics; B.A., 1894; M.A., 1900. After seven years' experience in preparatory and public schools, founded the Glebe House Preparatory School, Hunstanton, of which he is Head-master; member of the Preparatory Schools Association; Churchwarden at the Parish Church of Old Hunstanton; First President of the Hunstanton Advancement Association; member of the Urban District Council. Recreations: football, rowing, and music, and when at school was Captain of his Rugby Football Team. Has travelled extensively on the Continent, and resided in Germany for several years. Married,

in 1900, Alice Maria, eldest daughter of the late William Henry Porter, of Head's Nook, near Carlisle (who was the inventor of Porter's Anchor), and niece of the late Sir Charles Mark Palmer, Bart., M.P., of Jarrow-on-Tyne. Club: Oxford and Cambridge Musical, London.



Mr. H. C. Barraclough.

Barraclough.—HAROLD CHRISTIAN BARRACLOUGH, 381, London Road South, Lowestoft; son of John Barraclough, of Bradford; born at Bradford, in 1868; educated at Oakham School, St. John's College, Cambridge, and St. Thomas's Hospital, London; B.A., M.B., B.C.Cantab. Examiner Prudential Life Assurance of Scotland, Profits and Income, Royal London, and Salvation Army Life Assurance Companies; Deputy Public Vaccinator and Medical Officer to Mutford and Lottingland Union, Kessingland District; Medical Officer Children's Home; Member of the British Medical Association. Married, January 11th, 1896, Mabel Frances Sheward, daughter of Edward Sheward, C.E., Upper Norwood, S.E., and has issue four sons and one daughter. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. Legh Barratt.

Barratt.—LEGH BARRATT, Fairmount, Brundall, Norwich; son of the late William Barratt, of Altrincham, Cheshire; born at Altrincham, December 11th, 1871; educated at Rossall School. Stock and share broker; chambers: Norwich; Manager of Norwich Savings Bank; four years Captain of Norwich County Cricket Eleven; went out in the first English Cricket Eleven to the West Indies in 1897, and again with Prestley's Eleven in 1899; played cricket for Rossall School. Member of Yarmouth, Norwich and Bungay golf clubs; played for Norfolk two years in County Cricketers Golf Competition. Married Mary, only daughter of William Carrick Thorburn, of Lancashire, and has issue four sons and two daughters. Clubs: Norfolk, and Norfolk and Norwich.



Mr. F. R. Barwell.

Barwell.—FRANCIS REINAGLE BARWELL, Mill Street, Mildenhall, Suffolk; son of John Barwell, of Norwich; born at Norwich, November 6th, 1874; educated at Charterhouse School, and University College Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Eng. Medical Officer of Health to the Mildenhall Rural District; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the Worlington District, Mildenhall Union; Civil Surgeon to the South African Field Force during the war in 1902, and has Medal and clasp. Recreations: shooting, golf, and cricket. Married, in 1908, Mabel Elsie, daughter of the late Rev. Corbett Moore, Rector of Holme-next-the-Sea, Norfolk, and has issue one son, John Reinagle, born in June, 1909.



Mr. R. E. Bascombe.

Bascombe.—REGINALD EDWARD BASCOMBE, Alvington House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late Edwin Bascombe, of Wollaston Lodge, Dorchester; educated at the Middlesex Hospital and College, and the National Dental Hospital, London; Licentiate in Dental Surgery Royal College of Surgeons, England; Member of the Royal Society of Medicine; late House Surgeon, National Dental Hospital, London; Rymer Gold Medallist; Bronze Medallist in Dental Surgery, Dental Anatomy, Materia Medica and Metallurgy; Prizeman in Operative Dental Surgery and Histology. Contributed to *British Journal of Dental Science*, "Dental Modification for Function in Mammalia." Recreation: golf.



Dr. John Bately.

Bately.—JOHN BATELY, M.D., Sydenham House, Gorleston, Suffolk; son of Stephen Godfrey Bately, of Southtown, Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, October 13th, 1843; educated professionally at Sydenham College (Council Prizeman), and the General Hospital, Birmingham; M.R.C.S., and L.S.A., 1868; L.R.C.P.Lond., 1870; M.D.Durham, 1886. Medical Officer of Health for Great Yarmouth Borough and Port, 1875-1900 (special investigations: the origin of typhoid from polluted river mussels; the sanitation of vessels, especially those from over-sea ports); Surgeon to the 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, 1874-83; member of the Great Yarmouth School Board, 1881-87; present appointments: Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator for the Gorleston District of the Great Yarmouth Union, and for the Belton District of the Mutford and Lothingland Union; Medical Officer to the Children's Poor Law Homes at Gorleston; Surgeon to the Gorleston Division

of the Borough Police; member of the Free Library and Museum Committee of the Great Yarmouth Borough Council, and of the Committee of the Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society. Recreation: archæology. Has visited Norway, Denmark, Holland, Germany, France, and Switzerland. Married Ellen Annie, second daughter of the late Francis E. Hedges, of Palmer's Green, N.



Mr. John Bee.

Bee.—JOHN BEE, Edinburgh House, Fakenham, Norfolk; son of John Bee, of Sedgebrook, Grantham; born at Sheffield, August 4th, 1873; educated at High School, Manningham, Montgomery College, Sheffield, and Goole Grammar School. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons; Hon. Fellow of The Edinburgh Veterinary Medical Society, and was First Prizeman in his final year; Member of The Joppa Lodge of Freemasons (No. 1114); Member of The R.A.O.B., Grand Surrey Banner. Recreations: golf, cricket, bowls, coursing, and racing generally. Has travelled in South Africa. Married Margaret, eldest daughter of the late James Keith, of Edinburgh. Clubs: Sports, Edinburgh; Fakenham and Walsingham Coursing; and Fakenham Golf.



Dr. W. L. Bell.

Bell.—WALTER LEONARD BELL, M.D., 123, London Road North, Lowestoft; son of the late Lawrence Robertson Bell, of Ratho, Midlothian, and Drummond Place, Edinburgh: born at Edinburgh, in 1865; educated at Edinburgh University, and Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh: M.B., C.M., 1887; M.D. Edin., 1893. Senior Surgeon Lowestoft Hospital: late Assistant Physician, District Asylum, Larbert; House Surgeon, Cancer Hospital, Brompton, and House Surgeon, Wirral Children's Hospital, Birkenhead; elected, in 1908, a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland. Recreations: Alpine climbing, hunting, golf, and trout fishing. Married, in 1896, Margaret Lendrum, youngest daughter of the late Robert Scarth, of Binscarth, Orkney, and has issue one son and two daughters. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. E. M. Beloe.

Beloe.—EDWARD MILLIGEN BELOE, Boston Square, Hunstanton; son of the late Edward Milligen Beloe, of King's Lynn; born at King's Lynn, November 1st, 1871; educated at Rugby School. Admitted a solicitor, Easter, 1901, with honours; served articles with his father; member of the Law Society; Perpetual Commissioner and Commissioner for Oaths; Notary Public since 1901; Coroner for the borough of King's Lynn in succession to his father; Captain of the King's Lynn Company of the 5th Batt. Norfolk Regiment, Territorial Force; a Life Governor of the West Norfolk and King's Lynn Hospital; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, London; the Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society, and the Cambridge Antiquarian Society. Married Edith Annie, daughter of Maurice Moore, and has issue one daughter and one son, Stephen Edward, born in 1906.



Mr. R. A. A. Beresford, M.A.

Beresford.—RICHARD AUGUSTUS AGINCOURT BERESFORD, M.A., Lydgate House, Hunstanton; son of the late Rev. John James Beresford, Castor Rectory, Peterborough; born at Castor, August 12th, 1869; educated at Oundle School, and Selwyn College, Cambridge (Classical Scholar); B.A., 1891; M.A., 1895. Seven years experience in preparatory school work; founder and Head-master of Lydgate House School since 1899; member of the Preparatory Schools Association; Ruling Councillor of the Hunstanton (Loyalty) Habitation of the Primrose League; President, since its foundation in 1905, of the Young Men's Christian Association, Hunstanton branch; formerly Captain of the Oundle School Cricket and Rugby Football teams, and winner on two occasions of the Athletic Sports Challenge Cup; rowed in the school boat; Captain of the Selwyn College Cricket and Football teams; represented Cambridge against Oxford in Athletic Sports, 1891-92, and played cricket for the University on several occasions; has also

played cricket for Norhamptonshire and Norfolk, and Rugby football for Lennox F.C., and for Surrey; Captain of the Hunstanton Golf Club, 1904, and member of the Committee for several years. Married, in 1896, Lilian Mary, daughter of the late Rev. George Packer, Rector of Caldecote, Rutlandshire. Club: Authors', London.



Dr. Walter Berry.

Berry.—WALTER BERRY, M.D., Richmond House, Lowestoft; son of the late Thomas Berry, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, June 23rd, 1848; educated at Wisbech Grammar School, King's College, London, and King's College Hospital, London; M.D. (Bruxelles), 1887; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.S.A., 1870. Prizeman in Anatomy, 1869, and in Clinical Surgery and Materia Medica, 1870; Associate of King's College, London; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the Kessingland District and the Mutford and Lothingland Union; member of the Lowestoft Town Council and the Education Committee; Chairman of the Managers of the Lovewell Road and Morton Road group of schools. Has contributed papers on medical subjects to the *Lancet* and the *British Medical Journal*. Married, in 1896, Mabel Frances, only daughter of the late John Barraclough, of Bradford, Yorkshire, and has issue one son and four daughters. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. E. F. Bisshopp.

Bisshopp.—EDWARD FERNLEY BISSHOPP, Haslemere, St. Edmund's Road, Ipswich; son of the late Henry Bisshopp, surgeon, of Haslemere, grandson of the late H. J. Bisshopp, of Westburton, Sussex, and great-grandson of the late Rev. Thomas Cobbold, a former well known Vicar of St. Mary-le-Tower, Ipswich; born at Haslemere, Surrey, in 1850; educated by private tuition, and at Framlingham College. Architect and Diocesan Surveyor for Norwich; articled to the late F. Barnes, F.R.I.B.A., a well known Ipswich architect, and subsequently became his partner; appointed Diocesan Surveyor in 1885 and is still actively engaged in the prosecution of his professional duties; in 1901 took into partnership H. M. Cautley, A.R.I.B.A., and one of their most recent important commissions is the new King Edward VII. Sanatorium for Ipswich, now in course of erection on the Foxhall Road; has been the architect for numerous important buildings, including the

following: Blackheath, near Aldeburgh: extensive additions to Cockfield Hall, Yoxford; Bramfield House, near Halesworth; Plumstead Hall, near Norwich; extensive additions to Grey Friars, Dunwich; the West Suffolk County Club House, Bury St. Edmunds; the Victoria Wing at the East Suffolk Hospital, Ipswich, wing for nurses, new chapel, etc.; the Suffolk Convalescent Home, Felixstowe, including the "Cuthbert Quilter" Wing; the new Church of St. Michael, Ipswich; and many church restorations and numerous schools at Ipswich, in the county, and elsewhere. Married, in 1879, Gertrude Clementia, eldest daughter of the late John Warmington Eisdell, solicitor, Ipswich, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Mr. Henry Blake.

Henry, M.B., B.S.Durham (Captain R.A.M.C.), Denis Henry, and one daughter, Gertrude.

Blake.—HENRY BLAKE, 5, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth; son of Athelbert Henry Blake, M.D., late Deputy Inspector-General of the Army Medical Department; born at Prescott, Canada, in 1852; educated at Bedford, and St. George's Hospital, where he won the William Brown Exhibition and other prizes: M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., M.B.Lond. Late House Physician, Obstetric Assistant, and Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy, St. George's Hospital; late Medical Officer Whittingham Asylum, Lancs; commenced practice in Great Yarmouth in 1878; Medical Officer Trinity Service; Hon. Consulting Surgeon Yarmouth Hospital, prior to which he had been for twenty-five years Hon. Surgeon; Public Vaccinator and Factory Surgeon; ex-President of the Norfolk and Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society. Married, in 1881, Lucy Agnes, daughter of the late Thomas Mounsey, of Inglewhite, Lancs, and has issue three sons, Valentine Henry, M.B., B.S.Lond., Harold



Dr. George Blake-Masson.

Blake-Masson.—GEORGE BLAKE-MASSON, M.D., Holly House, Fincham, Norfolk; son of the late Colonel James Blake-Masson, R.H.A., and grandson of General George Blake, R.H.A.; born at Darjeeling, August 31st, 1865; educated privately, Royal University, Ireland, Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, and St. George's Hospital, London; L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S. and L.M.Edin; M.D.Chicago, U.S.A. Medical Officer, 3rd District, Downham Union, and Public Vaccinator: Major Royal Army Medical Corps (2nd East Anglia Field Ambulance). Recreations: hunting, shooting, and motoring.



Mr. George Blencowe, J.P.

Blencowe.—GEORGE BLENCOWE, J.P., Ixworth Abbey, and Abbey Hill, Bury St. Edmunds; born in 1843. Head of the firm of Biddell and Blencowe, auctioneers and land agents, 50, Abbeygate Street, Bury St. Edmunds; at the age of twenty became a member of the firm which was established over a century ago by his great-uncle, George Biddell, and uncle, A. Blencowe, and of which he is now sole representative; Fellow of the Surveyors' Institute; appointed a Justice of the Peace for Suffolk in 1907; a Conservative in politics. Married, in 1880, Lucy, daughter of F. W. King, of Bury St. Edmunds, and has issue one son, the Rev. C. K. Blencowe, M.A., and three daughters, Juste, Emily, and Beryl.



Mr. T. C. Blofeld.

Blofeld.—THOMAS CALTHORPE BLOFELD, M.A., J.P., Hoveton House, Norwich; eldest son of the late Rev. T. J. Blofeld, J.P., D.L., of Hoveton; born at Sodbury, in 1836; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1859; M.A., 1863. Called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1862; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman of Quarter Sessions from 1902; Recorder of Ipswich, 1876-1906; Chancellor of the Diocese of Norwich from 1881; President of the Norwich Union Life Insurance Society, 1899-1906. Married Fanny Elizabeth, fourth daughter of the late Rev. J. A. Partridge, of Baconsthorpe. Club: Norfolk.



Mr. J. C. Blofeld.

Blofeld.—JOHN CALTHORPE BLOFELD, Hoveton House, Norwich; only son of T. C. Blofeld; born at Hoveton, June 1st, 1874; educated at Eton. Surveyor; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk. Married, in 1902, Isabel Clare, daughter of T. H. Burroughes, of Ketton Cottage, Stamford. Club: Norfolk.



Mr. E. E. Blyth, LL.D.

Blyth.—ERNEST EGBERT BLYTH, LL.D., son of the late William Blyth; educated at Amersham Hall School, near Reading; B.A., LL.B. of London University, Honours degree and first in 1st Class Honours, 1885; LL.D., 1887. Admitted a solicitor, December, 1878; obtained the Scott Scholarship, the Broderip Gold Medal, and the Clifford's Inn Prize, at the Law Society's Final Examination; has been Examiner in Honours to the Law Society for some years; Hon. Secretary of the Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society since its formation in 1892; author of "Analysis of Snell's Equity for Law Students," which has reached 9th edition; is expert in educational matters and devotes much time to this and kindred work; for the past twenty-five years has been continuously a member of the local Education Authority; was Vice-Chairman of the old School Board and Chairman of the School Staff sub-Committee; is greatly interested in the Silver Road Mission and takes an active part in all work intended to benefit the young; was the first Lord Mayor of Norwich, 1910. Married the only daughter of the late John King, of Thorpe Hamlet, who is fully identified with all Dr. Blyth's public work.



Mr. C. T. Boardman.

Boardman.—CHARLES THEOBALD BOARDMAN, Abbott's Hall, Sturmer, near Haverhill, Suffolk; son of the late Edward Boardman, F.R.I.B.A., Alderman of Norwich; born at Norwich, April 20th, 1869; educated at King Edward VI. Grammar School, Norwich. Auctioneer, valuer, estate and land agent at Haverhill, and a few years ago took over the business of the late Henry Meeking, auctioneer, valuer and estate agent at Sudbury, taking into partnership Paul Oliver, who served his articles with Mr. Boardman and Chesterton and Sons, estate agents of London—Mr. Oliver being the son of Harry Oliver of the firm of Oliver Brothers, brewers, Sudbury, Suffolk. Mr. Boardman served articles with the late Garret Taylor, of Whitlingham Farm, Norwich, and afterwards for three years with Bond and Sons, of Ipswich; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; member of the Committee of the Auctioneers' Association of the Eastern Counties; member of the Suffolk and Essex Counties Valuers' Association; Hon. Secretary of the Wickham Brook and South Suffolk Colt Show Association; held for several years a Commission in the 2nd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Recreations: shooting, and motoring. Married, in 1896, Ethel Annie, youngest daughter of the late Daniel Gurteen, J.P., of Haverhill, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Clubs: Ipswich, and Suffolk.



Mr. E. T. Boardman, J.P.

Boardman.—EDWARD THOMAS BOARDMAN, J.P., Town Close House, Norwich, and How Hill, Ludham; son of the late Edward Boardman, architect; born at Norwich, in 1861; educated at Amersham Hall School, Caversham. Architect; articled to his father and with Ernest George and Peto, London; subsequently took up partnership with his father; Mayor of Norwich, 1905-06; Justice of the Peace; Town Councillor for the past eight years; Chairman of Higher Education Committee; Governor of Bethel Hospital; Trustee of Consolidated Charities; Architect to the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital. Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects. Married, in 1898, Florence Esther, daughter of the late J. J. Colman, of Carrow House, Norwich, and has issue one daughter, Joan Caroline, and three sons, Christopher Alan, Humphrey Colman, and Stuart Cozens-Hardy.

Bolingbroke.—LOUIS ERRINGTON BOLINGBROKE, Southgate House, Bracondale, Norwich; son of the late Augustus Frederick Coke Bolingbroke; born at Norwich, May 22nd, 1852; educated at Winchester College. Articled to Elijah Crosier Bailey, Norwich, and admitted a solicitor in 1874; Commissioner for Oaths; Clerk to Tax Commissioners, Norwich City; Clerk to Great Hospital Charity; Steward of Manors Choselies in Wymondham, Mundham St. Ethelbert with Seething, Cringleford, East Carleton with Hethel, Bradcar Hall in Shropham, and Pakenham in Shropham. Member of Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club; many years President of Norfolk and Norwich Cycling Club; President of Norwich and Norfolk Athletic Club; member and past Hon. Secretary Yare Sailing Club; past Hon. Secretary of Norfolk and Norwich Cricket Club. Married Emily Beatrice, daughter of John Bolingbroke Cooper, of Liverpool, and has issue two daughters and one son, Harry Priestley.



Dr. D. W. Boswell.

Boswell.—DUDLEY WILLIAM BOSWELL, M.D., Tudor Lodge, Lowestoft; son of J. C. Boswell, of Norwich; born at Norwich, July 11th, 1881; educated at Norwich Grammar School, Edinburgh University, and the London Hospital; M.D. Edin.; M.B.; Ch.B. Medical Officer to the Mutford and Lothingland Union and Workhouse; Public Vaccinator; Assistant School Medical Officer for Lowestoft; Hon. Surgeon to the Lowestoft Fire Brigade, and Boy Scouts; has contributed to the *Medical Journal* several papers on "Spotted Fever," "Siamese Twins," etc.; Lieutenant in the 2nd East Anglian Field Ambulance, R.A.M.C.; late Assistant Medical Officer, Park Hospital, Metropolitan Asylums Board. Recreations: golf, yachting, and shooting. Married, in 1911, Lilian, daughter of John Griffin, of Norwich. Club: Conservative, Lowestoft.



Rev. Walter Boyce, M.V.O., M.A.

daughter of the late Rev. M. H. Beaumont, late Vicar of St. John's, Lowestoft, and has issue two sons and four daughters.

Boyce.—REV. WALTER BOYCE, M.V.O., M.A., King Edward VII. Grammar School, King's Lynn; son of the late Henry Boyce, Head-master of Leman School, Beccles; born at Beccles, September 6th, 1853; educated at Fauconberge School, Beccles, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1878; M.A., 1890. Ordained Deacon, 1882, and Priest, 1886, by the Bishop of Norwich; Assistant Master Harrison College, 1878-81; Reading School, 1881-82; co-Principal of the Church of England Collegiate School, Kingston, Jamaica, 1882-84; Assistant Master at Ipswich School, 1885-87; appointed Head-master of King Edward VII. Grammar School, 1887, to the present time; moved into the present magnificent new buildings in 1906, which were presented by Sir William Lancaster, an old boy, and were opened by His Majesty the King, accompanied by the Queen, Prince and Princess of Wales, and other members of the Royal Family. Married, in 1883, Ellen,



Mr. E. A. Bracey.

Bracey.—ERNEST ARTHUR BRACEY, Mill Hill Road, Norwich; son of John Bracey, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, April, 1865; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School, and King's College, Ely. Admitted a solicitor in 1887; Deputy Clerk Norwich Board of Guardians; late member Norwich Town Council, and of Norwich Board of Guardians. A Freemason: P. Prov. Grand Org., Norfolk; P.M., Sincerity Lodge, Norwich; P.M., Suffield Lodge, Norfolk. Married, in 1895. Club: Norwich City.



Mr. G. J. Bracey.

Bracey.—GEOFFREY JOHN BRACEY, Waveney Chambers, Lowestoft; son of Herbert John Bracey, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, November 6th, 1887; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School. Admitted a solicitor, June, 1909; Notary Public; articled to H. Chamberlin, Yarmouth; partner in the firm of Chamberlin, Talbot and Bracey, practising at Great Yarmouth and Lowestoft; member of the Law Society, London. Clubs: Great Yarmouth Conservative, and Lowestoft Conservative.



Mr. B. S. Bradbeer.

Bradbeer.—BENJAMIN SAMUEL BRADBEER, Iddesleigh, Gunton Cliff, Lowestoft; son of the late Benjamin Masterton Bradbeer, J.P., ex-Mayor of Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, in 1850; educated at Yarmouth, and in Germany. Steamship agent and broker, and auctioneer; Consul for Germany and Denmark; member of Lowestoft Town Council; Mayor, 1906-07; Alderman, 1910; Chairman since 1902 of the Education Committee; was for twenty-two years Secretary Constitutional Club; is now a Director of the Club Company; also Vice-Chairman of Club. Married, in 1892, Frances Elizabeth, daughter of William Stringfield, L.D.S., of London, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr. T. M. Braithwaite, M.A., LL.B.

Braithwaite.—THOMAS MILES BRAITHWAITE, M.A. (1909), LL.B. (1902), Friars Street, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. Francis Joseph Braithwaite, late Dean and Fellow of Clare College, Cambridge, and Rector of Great Waldingfield, nr. Sudbury; born at Great Waldingfield, September 8th, 1880; educated privately, and at Clare College, Cambridge, graduating with Honours in the Law Tripos. Admitted a solicitor, 1906; articled to Alfred Townshend Cobbold (Westhorp, Cobbold and Ward), of Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds; Clerk to the Sudbury and Melford Sub-Committees of the West Suffolk Pension Committee; Clerk to the Sudbury Municipal Charities, and the Sudbury Common Lands Trustees; member of the Sudbury Joint Higher Education Committee; member of the Sudbury Town Council; Mayor elect for 1912; member of the Cambridge Union.



Mr. Malcolm Bray.

Bray.—MALCOLM BRAY, The Manor, Docking, King's Lynn; son of the late Major-General George F. C. Bray, 96th Regiment; born at Brighton, July 16th, 1869; educated at United Services' College, Westward Ho, and Royal Veterinary College, Edinburgh. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons: Veterinary Inspector for the Smithdon and Brothcross Division of Norfolk; Veterinary Lieutenant in the Army Veterinary Service, Territorial Forces; Veterinary Surgeon to the Urban District Council, Hunstanton. Married, in 1906, Margaret Celia, eldest daughter of Edmund C. Groom, of The Manor, Congham, Norfolk.



Mr. J. W. Brooke, J.P.

Brooke.—JOHN WALTER BROOKE, J.P., Adrian Lodge, Lowestoft; son of the late John Brooke, of London; born at Barnsley, Yorkshire, in 1849; educated at Charterhouse, and privately. Head of the firm of J. W. Brooke and Company, Ltd., engineers, Lowestoft; Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers; Justice of the Peace for the borough; member of the Lowestoft Town Council; Chairman of the Parks and Properties Committee; member of the Charity Board; Chairman of the Lowestoft Steam Laundry Company; Director of the Somerleyton Brick Company, and the North Suffolk Hall and Club Company; Past Master of the St. Margaret's Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1452, and Past Provincial Grand Treasurer for Suffolk. Recreations: shooting, yachting, horticulture, and fishing. Married, April 12th, 1873, Jane Annie, elder daughter of the late John Hogg, of London, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: Royal Automobile, and Lowestoft Conservative.



Mr. Mawdsley Brooke.

Brooke.—MAWSDLEY BROOKE, Naerodal, Yarmouth Road, Lowestoft; son of J. W. Brooke, J.P., of Adrian Lodge, Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, August 13th, 1875; educated at Lowestoft College, and at Dulwich College (Engineering Section). Served articles with his father for three years; Director and General Manager of J. W. Brooke and Company, Ltd., Lowestoft; Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers; constructor and owner of many of the most famous motor boats in the world, including "Brooke I," winner of the Wilson International Cup, "Baby IV," winner of the Sir Thomas Dewar Cup for the fastest boat in this country, two years in succession, and the Motor Boat Speed Challenge Cup; also "Baby V," 25 knot boat, that was successful in winning many cups and prizes during 1910; built, in 1911, a new forty foot boat "Tyreless III," with 400 h.-p. engines, to represent England for the International Cup to be raced for in America; member of the St. Margaret's Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1452.

Married, in 1898, Edith, daughter of S. F. Pells, of Brighton, author of theological literature, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Clubs: British Motor Boat, Royal Automobile, and Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. R. W. Brogden.

Brogden.—RICHARD WILLIAM BROGDEN, 12, Lower Brook Street, Ipswich; son of Robert Brogden, of Tockwith; born at Tockwith, near York; educated at St. Peter's School, York, and Guy's Hospital; M.B., B.S.Lond.; M.R.C.S.E., L.R.C.P.L.; Honorary Surgeon to the Ipswich and East Suffolk Hospital. Recreations: golf, and motoring. Married Constance Mary, daughter of John George Rhodes, of Beckenham, Kent, and has issue one son, Ingram Richard Rhodes, and four daughters, Winifred Constance, Edna Mary, Hilda Rhodes, and Maud Skilbeck. Club: Ipswich.



Mr. Edward Buckham.

Buckham.—EDWARD BUCKHAM, 89, Berners Street, Ipswich; son of the late John Dixon Buckham, of Hereford; born at Birmingham, June 23rd, 1842; educated at Hereford. On leaving school became a pupil under Henry Bourne, C.E., with Charles Chambers, contractor of the South Durham and Lancashire Union Railway, since taken over by the North Eastern Railway; afterwards engaged by his brother, Thomas Buckham, C.E., at Fareham, Hants; from there became Assistant in the Borough Surveyor's office at Blackburn, Lancashire; appointed in 1867, Borough Surveyor to the Corporation of Maidstone, remaining there four and half years; in March, 1871, received present appointment of Borough Surveyor to the county borough of Ipswich, and has designed and developed the whole of the present sewerage and pneumatic drainage system of that borough, and the laying out of many new streets and thoroughfares therein; designed the Ipswich

Fever Hospital and the Ipswich Borough Mental Hospital. Is a Past Master of the Perfect Friendship Masonic Lodge, Ipswich, No. 376, since 1884, and Past Superintendent of Works for the province of Suffolk. Married, August, 1871, Ellen, daughter of the late George Howe, Mech.E., of Maidstone, and has issue, Edward, Mech.E., of Bungay, Harold, C.E., now poultry farming at Bungay; Bernard, assistant editor to the *Birmingham Evening Dispatch*, Gertrude, Madam St. Bernard, Italy, and Edith Ellen.



Mr. Thomas Bullimore.

Bullimore.—THOMAS BULLIMORE; only son of the late Thomas Harbord Bullimore; born at Norwich, March 8th, 1851. Elected a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants, having practised in Norwich alone, and in partnership as a public accountant upwards of twenty years; appointed a Public Auditor under the Friendly Societies' Act, 1896, and the Industrial Provident Societies Act, 1897; now practising in partnership with his son, Granville H. Bullimore, as Bullimore and Bullimore, chartered accountants, at Norwich and Lowestoft; an Associate Member of Pastors' College, London, and for thirty-three years Pastor of the Gildencroft Baptist Church; President of the Norfolk Baptist Association, 1897-98.



Mr. G. H. Bullimore.

Bullimore.—GRANVILLE HAVELOCK BULLIMORE, Montrose House, Drayton Road, Norwich; son of Thomas Bullimore, chartered accountant, of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1883; educated at Bracondale School, Norwich. Chartered accountant; partner in the firm of Bullimore and Bullimore, chartered accountants, of Norwich and Lowestoft.



Mr. Charles Burrell, J.P.

Burrell.—CHARLES BURRELL, J.P., The Shrublands, Thetford; son of the late Charles Burrell; born at Thetford, November 13th, 1847; educated at Fauconberge Grammar School, Beccles, and King's College School, London. Engineer; Managing Director of Charles Burrell and Sons, Ltd., engineers and manufacturers of traction engines and road locomotives, road rollers, and steam motor waggons, established by his grandfather, James Burrell, and his brother, in 1770; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk and the borough of Thetford. Married, in 1873, only daughter of the late John Harrison Thomas, of York, and has issue one daughter and two sons, both of whom are directors of the Company. Clubs: Royal Automobile, and Farmers, London.



Mr. C. W. W. Burrell.

Burrell. — CHARLES WILLIAM WILBERFORCE BURRELL, Connaught House, Brandon, Suffolk: son of Charles Burrell, J.P., The Shrublands, Thetford; born at Thetford, in 1879; educated at Oundle School, Northamptonshire. Entered the engineering works of Charles Burrell and Sons, Ltd., Thetford, of which he is now a Director; Captain 4th Batt. Norfolk Regiment (Territorial Force). Married, in 1908, Kathleen, only daughter of George Wadley, of Sanderstead, Surrey.



Mr. W. J. Caie, M.A.

Caie. — WILLIAM JAMES CAIE, M.A., The Norman House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late Rev. W. S. Caie, M.A., of Enzie, Banffshire; born at Forglen, Banffshire, February, 1874; educated at Aberdeen University, and Dublin; M.A., M.B., B.Ch. Aberdeen. Late Resident Surgeon and Resident Gynæcologist Aberdeen Royal Infirmary; late Medical Officer Union Castle Line; Public Vaccinator Borough of Bury St. Edmunds; member Medical Board Bury and West Suffolk Sanatorium; member Bury Town Council; Captain R.A.M.C. Territorial Force; Hon. Secretary, West Suffolk Division, East Anglian Branch, British Medical Association. Recreations: music, gardening, and motoring. Publications: "Fatal Case of Pemphigus Acutus Malignus"; observations on a "Case of Puerperal Septicæmia treated with Anti-streptococcic Serum" (*British Medical Journal*). Married, in 1906, Susan Christina, eldest daughter of Dr. C. S. Kilner, Bury St. Edmunds, and has issue one son and two daughters. Club: West Suffolk County.



Dr. D. A. Carruthers.

Carruthers. — DAVID ALLAN CARRUTHERS, M.D., D.P.H., Shire Hall, Bury St. Edmunds: son of David Carruthers, Demerara; born at Plantation Houston, Demerara, December 30th, 1867; educated at Moffat Academy, Royal High School, Edinburgh, the University, and Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh. Medical Officer of Health and School Medical Officer to the county of West Suffolk; formerly Education Medical Officer and Assistant Medical Officer of Health, Buckinghamshire; House Surgeon Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh; Fellow of the Royal Institute of Public Health; Fellow of the Society of Medical Officers of Health; Member of the Royal Sanitary Institute, the Child-Study Society, London, and the Association of School Medical Officers; late Member of the International Congress of School Hygiene, Paris; author of "The Medical Examination of the School Child"; contributions: "The Control of Infectious Diseases in Schools," and "The Cleansing and Disinfection of Schools" to the Transactions of the Royal

Sanitary Institute, and "The Schedule of Medical Inspection" to *The Medical Officer*. Recreations: lawn tennis, golf, fishing, and gardening. Married, in 1895, Norah, daughter of the late David Jack, J.P., Midlothian, and has issue Mary Elizabeth, born in 1903, and David Graeme, born in 1906.



Mr. Harold Chamberlin.

Chamberlin.—HAROLD CHAMBERLIN, Calthorpe House, Great Yarmouth; son of Charles Henry Chamberlin, solicitor, Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, May 25th, 1857; educated at Wiesbaden, and Yarmouth Grammar School. Admitted a solicitor, 1884; Alderman. Married, June 28th, 1887, Fanny Mary, daughter of Joseph Lincoln Porter, of Edgbaston, Birmingham. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, Great Yarmouth Conservative, and Norfolk Automobile and Launch.



Mr. John Chambers.

Chambers.—JOHN CHAMBERS, 182, Denmark' Road, Lowestoft; son of the late John Chambers, of Geldeston, Norfolk; born at Geldeston, December 10th, 1840; educated at Geldeston. Ship and yacht builder; Member of the Institute of Naval Architects; formerly member of the Lowestoft Town Council, and the Education Committee; takes a great interest in the Manchester Unity of Oddfellows, and has filled many of the offices connected with the Society. Recreations: geology, and place names; in connection with these subjects has lately published a work entitled "The Stone Age and Lake Lothing." Member of the Geologists' Association, London, and the Pre-Historic Society of East Anglia. Married, in 1867, Agnes Emma, daughter of the late L. Freestone, of Beccles, and has surviving issue four sons and two daughters.



Mr. W. C. Chandler.

Chandler.—WILLIAM CHALLIS CHANDLER, Hill House, Fornham St. Martin, Suffolk; son of the late William Chandler, of Northwold, Norfolk; born at Northwold, July 30th, 1859; educated at Northwold. Agricultural engineer; went to South Africa in 1881 and joined the Cape Field Artillery, and served during the Basuto war; on its termination, went to Burghersdorp and started in business as an agricultural engineer and builder, which business he still controls; is also an owner of land and house property in various parts of South Africa; during the late war in South Africa served in the Town Guard at Burghersdorp; was for several years a member of the Burghersdorp Town Council; member of the Frere Lodge of Freemasons at Aliwal North (No. 1089), and a founder of The Rising Star Lodge, Burghersdorp; member of the Thingoe Rural District Council. Married, in 1889, Mary Anne, youngest daughter of the late Robert Chamberlain, of Northwold, Norfolk, and has issue two sons, William Robert, born at Burghersdorp, 1890, and Victor Henry, born at Burghersdorp, 1892.

the late Robert Chamberlain, of Northwold, Norfolk, and has issue two sons, William Robert, born at Burghersdorp, 1890, and Victor Henry, born at Burghersdorp, 1892.



Mr. A. T. Chittock.

Chittock.—AUBREY THORN CHITTOCK, Bracken Brae, Thorpe, Norwich; second son of the late John Carsey Chittock, solicitor, of Norwich; born at The Grange, Eaton, Norwich; educated at Norwich Grammar School. Admitted a solicitor, 1902; member of Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society; partner in the firm of Chittock and Chittock, solicitors, Norwich. Married, September, 1908, Ethel, elder daughter of Stephen William Utting, of Norwich, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. G. C. Chittock.

Chittock.—GILBERT CARSEY CHITTOCK, 8, Matlock Road, Norwich; eldest son of the late John Carsey Chittock, solicitor, of Norwich, who died August 23rd, 1904; born at The Grange, Eaton, Norwich, March 24th, 1872; educated at Charterhouse. Admitted a solicitor, 1898; Commissioner for Oaths; member of Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society; senior partner in the firm of Chittock and Chittock, solicitors, Norwich; Hon. Secretary (Norwich Branch) National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; Freemason, Union Lodge, No. 52. Club: Public Schools, 13, Albemarle Street, London.



Mr. Sydney Churcher.

Churcher.—SYDNEY CHURCHER, Argoed, Highfield Road, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late Frederick and Elizabeth Churcher, of Worthing; born at Worthing, Sussex, October 21st, 1874; received musical education in London. Musical director and composer; appointed Musical Director to the Felixstowe and Walton Urban District Council, 1909; has toured with several concert companies; is a celebrated solo flautist; composer of Arcadia Intermezzo, the "Evadne" waltz, and numerous songs, including "The Angler and the Maid"; member of the Masonic Order Lodge Felix 2371; fond of football, and fishing. Married, February 22nd, 1898, eldest daughter of W. J. and Jane Jones Roberts, of Dolgelley, N. Wales, late of The Manor House, Ruthin, and has issue two daughters, Dorothy Jennie, born May 8th, 1901, and Marie Helen, born September 22nd, 1908.



Mr. G. E. Clarke, J.P.

Clarke.—GEORGE ERNEST CLARKE, J.P., Radnor House, South Lowestoft; son of the late John Welham Clarke, ex-Alderman of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1853; is descended from an old Suffolk family owning land at Henstead, 1573; educated at Norwich Commercial School, Moravian School, Neuwied, Germany, and at Bonn; L.D.S. R.C.S. Ireland, also a certified pharmacist; has been in practice as a dental surgeon at Lowestoft twenty-eight years; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Lowestoft; a member of the Education Committee; Secretary of Congregational Church; a Trustee and Treasurer of the British and Foreign Sailors Society's Bethel at Lowestoft. Married, in 1879, Harriett Rebecca, daughter of the late Rev. Henry Andrews, of Hitchin, Herts, and Woodbridge, Suffolk, and has issue two sons and five daughters.



Mr. George Colborne, J.P.

Colborne.—GEORGE COLBORNE, J.P., Hillside, Bungay, Suffolk; son of the late Samuel Colborne, of Bungay; born in 1845; educated at Bungay Grammar School, Western College, Plymouth, University of Munich, and Middlesex Hospital; M.A., London, and Ph.D. of Munich University; M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.R.C.P.Lond.; late Medical Officer of Health Bungay Urban and Wangford Rural Districts; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk. Married, firstly, Emma Mary, daughter of the late Joseph Smith Salmon, of Reading; secondly, Anne Louisa, daughter of the late Thomas Joseph Redgate, of Caterham, Surrey.



Mr. F. G. Cole, M.A.

Cole.—FREDERICK GEORGE COLE, M.A., Grammar School, Thetford, Norfolk; son of the late William Cole, Head-master of Banham Grammar School (private school); born at Banham, Norfolk, March 14th, 1868; educated at Banham Grammar School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1897; M.A., 1900. Head-master of Banham Grammar School, 1900-09; Head-master of Thetford Grammar School since 1909; member of the Incorporated Association of Head-masters. In College Football Eleven (Association) for three years. Married, August 10th, 1905, Elsie Margaret (she died September 12th, 1911), only daughter of Arthur and Mary Wheeler, of 22, Gloucester Road, Finsbury Park, London, N., and has issue two sons and two daughters.

Collins.—HENRY ABDY COLLINS, V.D., The Chantry, Saxmundham, Suffolk; son of the late Edward Collins, of London; born in London, March 24th, 1851; educated at Blackheath, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.S.A.Lond. Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the Saxmundham District of the Plomesgate Union; Chairman since its formation of the Saxmundham Parish Council, now the Saxmundham Urban Council; late Colonel 1st Suffolk, now the 4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment, having served the full term of twenty years; has the V.D. decoration. Married, in 1877, Florence Elaine, eldest daughter of the late Mr. Cartwright, solicitor, of Dunstable, and has issue three sons, Michael Abdy, born in 1878, M.D.Lond., and Superintendent of the Ewell Epileptic Colony, Vernon Abdy, born in 1880, Indian Civil Service, and Eric Abdy, born in 1881, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

Conford.—GEORGE JAMES CONFORD, M.D., Sancroft, Bath Road, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late W. G. Conford, of Camberwell; born at Carshalton, Surrey, December 5th, 1869; educated at St. Olave's Grammar School, Southwark, Christ Church, Oxford, and St. Thomas's Hospital; B.A., M.D., B.Ch.Oxon; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond.; Medical Officer of Health, Felixstowe and Walton Urban District Council; Medical Officer to the Post Office; formerly House Surgeon, House Physician, and Clinical Assistant Electrical Department at St. Thomas's Hospital; Assistant Medical Officer Coppin Hospital for Mental Diseases, Nottingham; Assistant Medical Officer, S.E. Fever Hospital; made a voyage to Morocco as ship's surgeon. Married Harriet, seventh daughter of John Jackson, of Harswell, Yorkshire.



Mr. E. R. Cooper.

Cooper.—ERNEST READ COOPER, South Green House, Southwold, Suffolk; son of the late James Benjamin Cooper, of Blythburgh Lodge, occupied by the Cooper family for seventy years; born at Hinton Lodge, Blythburgh, in 1865; educated at Yarmouth Grammar School. Admitted a solicitor in 1888; articled to Harry Read Allen, formerly Town Clerk of Southwold. Town Clerk and Borough Accountant for Southwold since 1895; Clerk to the Borough Magistrates; Secretary Southwold Waterworks Company; Secretary River Blyth Ferry Company; Manager Southwold Harbour Company; Local Secretary Lifeboat Institution; Sub-Commissioner of Pilotage Great Yarmouth District; Conservative Agent; Captain of Southwold Fire Brigade; Member of the Law Society, and of the Suffolk Veteran Reserve Territorial Association. Author of "The Story of a Hundred Years' Fight with the Sea" (coast erosion); also a brief history of Southwold Haven and the Official Guide to Southwold—gave evidence before the Royal Commission on Coast Erosion. Recreations: yachting, and shooting. Married, in 1901, Lydia Annie, daughter of P. J. Rowlands, late of India Office. Clubs: Southwold Golf; Southwold Constitutional; Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht; and Junior Conservative, London.



Mr. W. E. Cooper.

Cooper.—WALTER E. COOPER, East Harling, Norfolk; son of John Cooper, of Silchester, near Reading; born at Silchester, January, 1877; educated at Reading School, and University College Hospital, London; M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., London. Medical Officer Thetford and Wayland Unions. Married, in 1904, Daisy, daughter of Colonel Walter R. Ludlow, C.B., J.P., estate agent, of Knowle, Warwickshire.



Mr. W. F. Cooper.

Cooper.—WILLIAM FREDERICK COOPER, 46, Westgate Street, Ipswich: born at Salisbury, Wilts. September 12th, 1882: educated at Leicester, and Walsall. Auctioneer, valuer, house and estate agent; gained considerable experience in valuing antiques, bric-a-brac, and has made a connection in these lines in the North, East, and West Ridings of Yorkshire, Leicestershire, Warwickshire, Staffordshire, and Gloucestershire; commenced business on his own account at Ipswich in 1908, and has established a fair connection as auctioneer, house, estate, and insurance agent; is representative for the Eastern Counties for the Mutual Life Assurance Company of New York, and other principal companies. Married, in 1908, Florence Cecilia, daughter of William Launders, of Leicester, and has issue two sons.



Mr. A. E. Cowl.

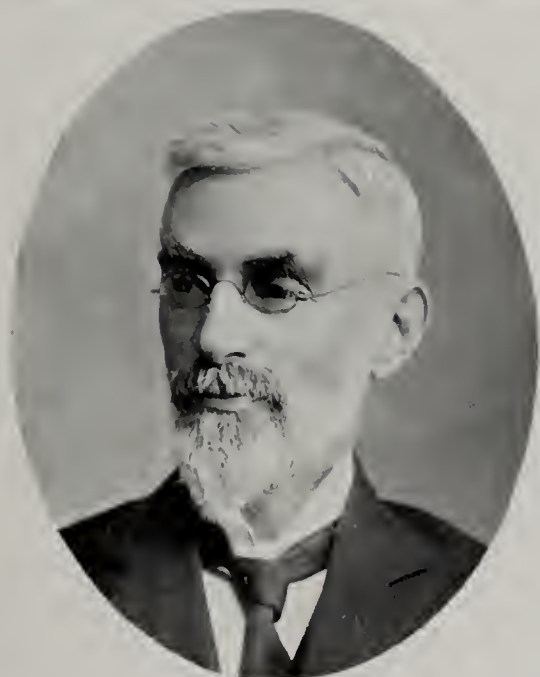
Cowl.—ARTHUR EDWIN COWL, 49, Wellesley Road, Great Yarmouth; son of Henry Cowl, formerly of Hull; born at Hull, February 14th, 1852; educated at Boarding School, Tetney, Lincs, private tuition, and Grammar School, Great Yarmouth. Solicitor; short time on School Board; President of local Law Society. Married, January 10th, 1878, Emma Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late H. H. Gambling.

Coxon.—STEPHEN ARTHUR THOMAS COXON, Cresswell House, King's Lynn; L.D.S.R.C.S.; Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine; Officer Commanding the Hunstanton and Thornham Detachments 5th Batt. Norfolk Regiment; Past Master of the St. Peter's Lodge of Freemasons, No. 442, and of the West Norfolk Lodge, No. 3182; P.M.W.S. of the Rose Croix; P.G.Std.B. for the Mark Master Masons; Provincial Grand Sword Bearer of Norfolk. Club: Junior Army and Navy.



Mr. Archibald Cozens-Hardy.

Cozens-Hardy.—ARCHIBALD COZENS-HARDY, Oak Lodge, Sprowston; son of the late Theobald Cozens-Hardy, J.P.; born at Sprowston; educated at Norwich, and Amersham Hall, Reading. Manager of the *Norfolk News* Company, Ltd., and Editor of the *Eastern Daily Press*, and other papers published by that company at Norwich; succeeded the late James Spilling in that position in 1897. Recreations: cricket, and bowls. Club: National Liberal.



Mr. Sydney Cozens-Hardy, J.P.

Cozens-Hardy.—SYDNEY COZENS-HARDY, J.P., Bracondale, Norwich, and Glavenside, Letheringsett, Norfolk; youngest son of the late William Hardy Cozens-Hardy, of Letheringsett Hall, Norfolk; born May 9th, 1850; educated at Amersham Hall, Reading; LL.B.London. Senior partner in the firm of Cozens-Hardy and Jewson, practising at Opie Street, Norwich; articulated to J. O. Taylor and Sons, of Norwich; admitted a solicitor in 1873; Clerk to the Norwich School Board, 1875 to 1902; Clerk to the Norwich Consolidated Charities, and Norwich Town Close Estate Charity; Agent to the North Norfolk Liberal Association; member of Committee of Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society; President 1908; President, 1908, of the Norwich Free Church Council; member of the Committees of the Norfolk and Norwich Eye Infirmary, the Norwich Dispensary, Norwich Decayed Tradesmen's Society, the Society for the

Prevention of Cruelty to Children, and the Norfolk Congregational Union; Justice of the Peace for the city of Norwich, 1909. Recreation: bowls. Married, in 1882, Jessie, youngest daughter of the late John Beaumont, of Wilmslow, Cheshire, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Club: National Liberal.



Mr. W. F. Crabtree, J.P.

Crabtree.—WILLIAM FOX CRABTREE, J.P., The Tower, Gorleston, Suffolk; son of the late James Crabtree, of Manchester; born in 1859; educated at King Edward's Grammar School, Birmingham. Marine engineer; Chairman and Managing Director of Crabtree's, Ltd., Great Yarmouth; articulated to Great Western Railway at Swindon; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; a Director of the London and Peterhead Fishing Company; held a Commission in the 1st Norfolk Artillery Volunteers from March, 1888, to December, 1896; Freemason; member of Friendship Lodge, No. 100, and founder of Stradbroke Lodge, No. 3291. Married, in 1889, Lilian, daughter of Charles Spencer, of Richmond, Yorks, and has issue

one son and one daughter. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. W. M. Crowfoot, J.P.

Crowfoot.—WILLIAM MILLER CROWFOOT, J.P., Blybur-gate House, Beccles, Suffolk; son of William Edward Crow-foot; born at Beccles, May 2nd, 1837; educated at Fauconberge School, Beccles, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; M.B.Lond. (Univ. Med. Scholar), 1859; F.R.C.S.Eng., 1890; M.R.C.S., 1858; L.S.A., 1858; Gold Medal in Anatomy and Physiology, Inter. Med. Univ. London, 1857; Gold Medal and Exhibition in Comparative Anatomy and Physiology, 1859; Gold Medal Surgery and Midwifery, 1859. Consulting Surgeon Beccles Hospital; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk. Married, in 1874, Catharine Anne, daughter of Robert Bayly, barrister-at-law of the Inner Temple, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Dr. H. W. Darrell.

the first of the family of any importance was John Darrell, of Sesey, Yorkshire, who was knighted by King John.

Darrell.—HARRINGTON WYNDHAM DARRELL, M.D., Adelaide House, All Saints' Green, Norwich; son of Sir John Samuel Darrell, M.P., J.P., of Bermuda; born at Bermuda, in 1868; educated at Upper Canada College, Trinity University, Toronto, and at the London Hospital; M.D.Toronto, and C.M., 1886; L.R.C.P.Lond., 1886. Has practised in Norwich for over twenty years; Surgeon Accoucheur Norwich Lying-in Charity; Medical Officer to Oddfellows; Medical Officer 3rd District Norwich Union; formerly House Surgeon, Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto. Greatly interested in sporting matters; a breeder of horses; owns a large number of dogs and is well known on the show bench; also an ornithologist; a strong Tariff Reformer; member of Norwich Town Council. The Darrell family are descended from one William D'Orrell who came over with the Conqueror, and the name is variously spelled as Darel, Dorrel, and Durrell;



Dr. Archibald Davidson.

Davidson.—ARCHIBALD DAVIDSON, M.D., Thorpe St. Andrew, Norwich; son of the late Robert Davidson, of Elmview, Croydon; born at Croydon, May 7th, 1880; educated at Elstree School, Haileybury College, and Guy's Hospital; M.D.Brux.; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond. District Medical Officer for Thorpe St. Andrew; President of East Anglian Toy Dog Society; takes a great interest in all branches of horticulture, attending personally to details; very fond of bee keeping, and has as other hobbies, poultry, pigs, pigeons, etc. Married, in 1906, Lillian, daughter of A. Eastwood, of Dewsbury.



Mr. Fairfax Davies.

Davies.—FAIRFAX DAVIES, Scarborough Hill, North Walsham, Norfolk; son of Arthur Davies, of Withersdane House, Wye, Kent, and grandson of Colonel Davies, late of Withersdane House, Wye, Kent; born at Kew, Melbourne, Australia, December 15th, 1855; educated at Norwich School. Admitted a solicitor, 1878; Clerk to Guardians of Smallburgh Union and Rural District Council, and Assessment Committee; Clerk to Governors, Paston School, and North Walsham Burial Board; Superintendent Registrar; Registrar County Court. Recreations: cricket, golf, shooting, and fishing; played for Norfolk County (cricket) from 1870 to 1902, captaining the team on many occasions. Married, in 1881, Agnes Maude, only daughter of the late Clement Taylor, many years acting Under Sheriff for Norfolk, and has issue three daughters and one son. Club: Norfolk County.



Mr. G. C. Davies.

daughter of the late Robert Cooper, solicitor, of Norwich, and has issue one son, Hugh C., solicitor, and two daughters. Clubs: Royal Automobile, Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and United Sports.

Davies.—GEORGE CHRISTOPHER DAVIES, Town Close, Norwich; son of the late David Christopher Davies, a noted geologist, of Shropshire; born in Shropshire, in 1849; educated at Oswestry Grammar School. Served articles with Mr. Sabine, of Oswestry; admitted a solicitor, Hilary Term, 1871; started practice in Norwich, firm of Cooper and Davies; was appointed Deputy Clerk of the Peace and Deputy Clerk to the Norfolk County Council, in 1889, and in 1907 was appointed Clerk; Secretary of the city of Norwich Water Works Company; member of the Board of Fishery Conservators for Norfolk and Suffolk; author of "Norfolk Broads and Rivers" (Blackwood); "Dutch Waterways" (Jarrold); "The Swan and Her Crew," a book for boys, also several other boys' books; member of the Law Society and of Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society.

Recreations: yachting, shooting, and fishing. Married Alice,



Mr. Daniel Davison, J.P.

Davison.—DANIEL DAVISON, J.P., Woodford House, Cromer, Norfolk; son of Daniel Davison, of Stalham, Norfolk; born at Swanton Abbot, September 7th, 1866; educated at Paston Grammar School, and privately. Pharmaceutical chemist; member of Norfolk County Council; Justice of the Peace for county of Norfolk; member of Norfolk Education Committee, and Chairman of the School Attendance Sub-Committee; member of Cromer Urban District Council. Married Ada (who died November 19th, 1897), daughter of Henry Soame Jarvis, of Cromer, and has issue two sons.



Mr. Geoffrey Dawson.

Dawson.—GEOFFREY DAWSON, Alvington House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of Joseph Charles Dawson, of Wimbledon; educated at King's College School, King's College Hospital, and Royal Dental Hospital; Licentiate in Dental Surgery, Royal College of Surgeons, England. Recreations: fishing, otter hunting, and golf; member of the Thames Hare and Hounds Cross Country Club, the oldest institution of its kind in the country.



Mr. G. W. Daynes.

Practice (15 pr. guns), and the Wilson-Smith Challenge Cup for best Heavy Artillery Battery at Gun Practice (4·7 in. guns); commanded 2nd Norfolk Battery 1st E.A. Brigade R.F.A., when it won 2nd Prize at N.A.A. Meeting, 1908; acting Adjutant 1st East Anglian Brigade R.F.A., 1909.

Daynes. — GILBERT WILLIAM DAYNES, River View, Brundall, Norfolk; son of John William Crook Daynes, solicitor; born at Norwich, March 14th, 1885; educated at Norwich Grammar School; 2nd Class Honours Final Examination for Solicitors. Admitted a solicitor in 1906; Major Commanding 2nd Norfolk Battery 1st East Anglian Brigade R.F.A.; joined 1st Norfolk R.G.A. Volunteers as 2nd Lieutenant, March 26th, 1902; commanded 4th Battery 1st Norfolk R.G.A. Volunteers when it won H.M. the King's Cup and Prizes at N.A.A. Meeting, 1905, and in January, 1906, took Winning Detachment to Sandringham House, where H.M. King Edward VII. personally handed his cup and prizes to the recipients and entertained them to luncheon and tea there. Went out to Canada in 1907, with N.A.A. Team, and commanded Detachments winning Canadian Artillery Association Challenge Cup for Field Artillery Gun



Mr. Willie Dyson.

Reform League, London Municipal Society, and National Union, C. and C.A.; since 1907 has held public debates on the Fiscal Question with J. M. Robertson, M.P., Francis Neilson, M.P., L. G. Chiozza Money, M.P., and others, and against Socialism with Robert Smillie, Scotch miners' leader, W. C. Anderson, Richard Wallhead, manager, *Labour Leader*, and W. Gee (S.D.P.), and parliamentary candidate, etc.; chief hobby: collecting books on politics, science, and philosophy, and expounding Spencerian philosophy; has travelled the whole of Great Britain, and also paid one visit to Germany. Married, March 24th, 1887, Matilda, daughter of Samuel Dyson, of Hoyland Common, Barnsley, and has issue four sons and six daughters. Club: Norwich and Norfolk Conservative.

Dyson. — WILLIE DYSON ("WILL WORKMAN"), 55, Aylsham Road, Norwich; son of the late John Dyson, of Emley, Yorkshire; born at Tankersley, Barnsley, Yorkshire, April 8th, 1865, educated at Kilnhurst National Elementary School. Publicist; began work in South Yorkshire coal mine in 1877, and spent twenty years as a coal miner, leaving the pit in 1906; was five years a police constable, West Riding, Yorkshire; three years railway worker, and the rest labourer in steel foundry; since 1906 has devoted himself to the public advocacy platform and press of Unionist principles; writer of "Will Workman" in the *People* since April, 1907, and of several pamphlets dealing with Socialism, Tariff Reform, and Unionist politics; in December, 1910, fought Norwich as a Unionist working man candidate, receiving 7758 votes; member of Yorkshire Miners' Association from 1877-1909; an accredited speaker for the Conservative Central Office, Tariff



Mr. Algernon Digby.

Digby.—ALGERNON DIGBY, Highfield, Fakenham; son of the late Rev. Canon the Hon. Kenelm Henry Digby, Rector of Tittleshall, Norfolk; born at Tittleshall, May 23rd, 1849; educated at Marlborough, and Corpus Christi College, Oxford. Admitted a solicitor, 1877; served articles with Paterson, Snow and Burney, Chancery Lane, London; member of the Law Society, and of the Justices Clerks Society; Registrar of the County Court; Clerk to the Magistrates Gallow and North Greenhoe Divisions; member of the Norfolk County Council; was for some years Captain in the 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; Commissioner for Land and Income Taxes. Married, in 1888, Richenda Catherine, daughter of the late Captain Philip Hamond, of Ashurst, Sussex, and has issue two sons and three daughters. Club: Norfolk County.



Mr. John Dixon.

Dixon.—JOHN DIXON, Tudor House, North Walsham; son of the late William Dixon, of North Walsham; born at North Walsham, in 1858. Auctioneer, valuer, and estate agent; member of the North Walsham Urban District Council since its formation in 1894, and elected Chairman, April, 1911; *ex-officio* Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Secretary and Manager North Walsham Gas Company, Ltd.; member of Governing Body of the Paston School; a Manager of the Council Schools; Organist of the Parish Church since 1882; previously Organist of Hautbois Magna Church, and St. Nicholas', Aylsham; a Freemason since 1880; P.Z. of Unanimity Chapter; P.M. Unanimity Lodge, No. 102, and of Suffield Lodge, 1808; Past Provincial Grand Organist for Norfolk, 1888; President North Walsham Wednesday Football Club; takes keen interest in all local affairs. Married, in 1883, Miss S. A. Collett, of Plumstead, Kent, and has issue one

daughter, Ethel Margaret (after whom the Loyal Ethel Margaret Female Lodge, Norwich District Manchester Unity, North Walsham, is named).



Mr. F. C. Doble.

Doble.—FRANCIS CARMINOW DOBLE, Reedham, The Firs, Great Yarmouth; son of John Medley Doble, of Penzance, Cornwall; born at Penzance, in 1882; educated at Clifton College, Bristol, and King's College, London. Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, and Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, London, 1906; House Surgeon Great Northern Central Hospital, London. Married Helen Marjorie, daughter of the late C. T. Garland, of Colchester. Club: Playgoers'.



Mr. James Edgell, J.P.

Edgell.—JAMES EDGELL, J.P., King's House, Thetford: second surviving son of the Rev. William Charles Edgell, and Elizabeth (*née* Blandy), of Kingstone Bagpuize, Berks; born at Uggheshall Rectory, Suffolk, January 22nd, 1845; educated at Merchant Taylors' School, London, and the Fauconberge Grammar School, Beccles, Suffolk. Solicitor; Clerk to the Board of Guardians and Assessment Committee, and Superintendent Registrar of the Kingston Union; Clerk to the Tolworth Joint Hospital Board; past member of the Middlesex County Council; Chairman of Teddington Urban District Council; Justice of the Peace for the county of Middlesex; twice Past Master of the Worshipful Company of Makers of Playing Cards: Past Rule of the Ancient and Honourable Society of Clifford's Inn; President of a large number of athletic clubs. A Freemason: P.P.Jr.G.W., Prov. Surrey, P.M. Dobie Lodge; P.P.J.S.B.Prov.G.C.Surrey, P.Z. Dobie Chapter; P.G.W.Dist. Grand Mark Lodge of North Africa, P.M. Marque la France; founder of Friendship Lodge, Dist. G.L. of North Africa; the Thet Lodge, Prov. of Norfolk: the Chapter and Mark Lodge; G.L. of Egypt; the Noel Mark Lodge of Surrey; member Chapitre la France and Noel, R.A.Mariners. Married Mary Beatrice, eldest daughter of the late Right Rev. Henry Lascelles Jenner, D.D., Bishop of Dunedin, New Zealand, and has issue two sons, the Rev. William Henry Edgell, Rector of Pokens, New Zealand; Lieutenant John Augustine Edgell, R.N., 1st Lieutenant H.M.S. "Sealark," and four daughters.



Mr. W. R. Elliston.

Elliston.—WILLIAM ROWLEY ELLISTON, The Ridge, Westerfield Road, Ipswich, and 11, King's Bench Walk, Temple, E.C.; eldest son of the late W. A. Elliston, M.D., J.P. (President British Medical Association, 1900-01); born at The Manor House, St. Peter's, Ipswich, February 1st, 1869; educated at Ipswich School, and Christ's College, Cambridge; 1st Class Classical Tripos; 1st Class Law Tripos; B.A., LL.B., F.J.I. Barrister-at-law of Lincoln's Inn; Liberal and Free Trade candidate, Woodbridge Division of Suffolk, General Election, December, 1910; member Ipswich Borough Council, and Mayor's auditor; member Governing Body of Ipswich School; Chairman Ipswich Reform Club; Hon. Secretary Woodbridge Liberal Association; member Ipswich Museum and Free Library Committee; Vice-Chairman Ipswich Liberal Association; Chairman Eastern District Institute of Journalists; a regular contributor to the Press, and leader writer for *East Anglian Daily Times*, and *Suffolk Chronicle and Mercury*; Chairman Ipswich Lifeboat Saturday Fund, 1906-10. Has travelled in every province of Canadian Dominion, in the United States, and in Europe; Volunteer and Territorial Long Service Medal. Married, April 28th, 1898, Ethel Mary, second daughter of the late Arthur Walton, of Forest Hill, S.E., and niece of Sir F. W. Wilson, D.L., and has issue one son, William Arthur, and two daughters, Dorothy Mary, and Kathleen Rowley. Clubs: Eighty, and Felixstowe Golf.



Colonel G. S. Elliston, C.B., V.D.

Elliston.—COLONEL GEORGE SAMPSON ELLISTON, C.B., V.D., St. Edmunds, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of Dr. William Elliston, of Ipswich; born at St. Peters, Ipswich; educated at Ipswich, and Guy's Hospital; M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.S.A.; C.B., 1911; V.D.; Knight of Grace of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem. Late Medical Officer of Health for the borough and port of Ipswich, and parts of the county of Suffolk; Colonel Royal Army Medical Corps, Territorial Force; Administrative Medical Officer to the East Anglian Division, Territorial Forces; formerly Brigade Surgeon-Lieut.-Colonel to the Harwich Volunteer Infantry Brigade; for the last fifteen years Deputy Commissioner commanding the Eastern and Central Districts of the St. John Ambulance Brigade; on the Examining Staff, and member of the Central Executive Committee of the St. John Ambulance Association. Clubs: Felixstowe and Ipswich Golf, and Ipswich and Suffolk.



Mr. E. T. England, M.A.

England.—EDWIN THIRLWALL ENGLAND, M.A., King Edward VI. Grammar School, Bury St. Edmunds; son of E. B. England, Litt.D.; born at Manchester, August 3rd, 1877; educated at Manchester Grammar School, and Trinity College, Cambridge; 1st Class Honours 2nd Division, Classical Tripos, Part I., 1899; 2nd Class Honours, Part II., 1900; B.A., 1899; M.A., 1902. Assistant Master at Marlborough College, 1901-08; appointed Head-master of King Edward VI. Grammar School, Bury St. Edmunds, 1908, which position he still holds. Married, in 1904, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of the late Stephen Marshall, of Skelwith Fold, Ambleside, and has issue two daughters. Club: West Suffolk.



Dr. H. M. Evans.

Evans.—HAROLD MUIR EVANS, M.D., Turret House, Kirkley, Lowestoft; son of George Evans, of Richmond, Surrey; born at Richmond, September 29th, 1866; educated at University College Hospital, London, and Berlin University; M.D.Lond.; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond. Surgeon Lowestoft Hospital; Medical Referee Workman's Compensation Act; Certifying Factory Surgeon; Hon. Surgeon Norfolk Veterans' Association; Referee National Hospital for Consumption, Ventnor, and Home for Incurables; Surgeon Captain 1st Norfolk Artillery Volunteers (retired); formerly Medical Officer on Construction to Cape Government Railway; Surgeon Union Castle Steamship Company; Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy University College, and House Surgeon University College Hospital; Registrar Central London Throat and Ear Hospital. Author of various contributions to medical journals chiefly relating to poisonous fishes. Married, in 1896, Violet,

second daughter of Neville Reid, of Hanworth, Middlesex, and Shandwick, Ross-shire, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and Auxiliary Forces.



Mr. Nicholas Everitt.

Everitt.—NICHOLAS EVERITT, Oulton Broad, Suffolk; third son of William Spencer Everitt, of North Cove Hall, Suffolk; born at Garveston, Norfolk, May 22nd, 1867; educated at Tonbridge. Admitted a solicitor, in 1899; Notary Public; represented Cathedral Ward on the Norwich Council for six years; Hon. Secretary of the "Field Sports and Game Guild"; Fellow of the Zoological Society. Author of "Shots from a Lawyer's Gun" (5th edition), 1910; "Broadland Sport" (3rd edition), 1902; "How to Win an Election," "Told at Twilight," "Sport without Words," "Ferrets and their Management," and other books. Has travelled considerably in the far North of Europe. Recreations: shooting, and all branches of outdoor sport. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and Norwegian Ski, etc.



Mr. R. F. E. Ferrier, F.S.A.

Ferrier.—RICHARD FREDERICK ERNEST FERRIER, Hemsby Lodge, Norfolk; son of the late Frederick William Ferrier, formerly of Burgh Hall, Suffolk, and afterwards of Great Yarmouth, solicitor and notary public, and Emma Marion, daughter of the late Rev. T. H. Hawes, B.D., Rector of Burgh Castle and Domestic Chaplain to the Duke of Argyll; born at Great Yarmouth, June 17th, 1865. Solicitor and Notary Public; Commissioner for Oaths and Perpetual Commissioner; Clerk to the Commissioners of Taxes for Great Yarmouth; member of Great Yarmouth Corporation and Chairman of Finance Committee; Hon. Secretary Great Yarmouth Hospital, and to the Committee Girls' High School; Trustee of Yarmouth Savings Bank; Governor of Great Yarmouth Grammar School; interested in archæology; Chairman of the Yarmouth Committee of the Norfolk and Norwich Archæological Society, and Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries of London; Hon. Secretary Great Yarmouth Historical Buildings Society; author of a short sketch of the "History and Antiquities of Great Yarmouth" (Memorials of Old Norfolk), and Joint Editor of the Journal of Major Richard Ferrier, M.P., while travelling in France, 1687, published by the Camden Society; formerly held a Commission in 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; was a member of Great Yarmouth Board of Guardians; Freemason; P.M. of United Friends Lodge; Past Senior Warden for Norfolk, and Past Registrar for East Anglia in Arch Masonry. Married Madeline Lucy, younger daughter of Rev. George Bennett, M.A., of St. John's College, Cambridge, Vicar of St. George, Campden Hill, Kensington, and has issue two sons, Richard Gournay, and Robert England, and one daughter, Judith Madeline. Clubs: Conservative; Yarmouth and Caistor Golf, and Broadlands Archery.

Ferrier.—JOHN ALBERT HENRY FERRIER, St. George's Gate, Great Yarmouth, and Hemsby Cottage, Norfolk; son of the late Frederick William Ferrier, formerly of Burgh Hall, Suffolk, and afterwards of Great Yarmouth, solicitor and notary public; born at Great Yarmouth, July 23rd, 1868. Admitted a solicitor, 1894; Commissioner for Oaths.



Mr. C. B. Foster.

Foster.—CHARLES BLACKWELL FOSTER, Drayton, Norfolk, and 319, London Road South, Lowestoft, Suffolk; son of Francis Gostling Foster, third son of Sir William Foster, 1st Baronet; born at Norwich, September 13th, 1861; educated at Bury St. Edmunds. Admitted a solicitor in 1885; Deputy Coroner for Norfolk, Norwich District; Acting Under Sheriff for Norfolk, 1891-1909-1910; Commissioner for Oaths; Chairman of Local Directorate of General Accident Insurance Company. Married, July, 1891, Emily Caroline Phyllis, daughter of James Ray, M.R.C.S., late of Lowestoft, Suffolk (who died June 22nd, 1911), and has issue two daughters, Norah Frances Phyllis, and Beryl Ray. Clubs: Norfolk, and Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. G. R. Fox, J.P.

Fox.—GEORGE RAYMOND FOX, J.P., Oakleigh, Beccles, Suffolk; son of George Edward Fox, of Plymouth; born at Plymouth, in 1870; educated at Plymouth College, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London. Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Medical Officer of Health for borough of Beccles; Surgeon Beccles Hospital; late House Physician St. Bartholomew's Hospital; and Clinical Assistant Central London Ophthalmic Hospital. Married Constance, daughter of Francis E. Fox, J.P., of Devonshire, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Lieut.-Colonel E. E. Gabriel, V.D.

Gabriel.—LIEUT.-COLONEL ERNEST EDWARD GABRIEL, V.D., The Dell, Oulton Broad, near Lowestoft; eldest son of the late Rev. Edward Gabriel, M.A.; born at St. George's Vicarage, Kendal, December 8th, 1858; educated at Kendal School, and Clifton College. Engineer; served pupilship at the L. and N. W. Locomotive Works, Crewe; holds the rank of Lieut.-Colonel in the Suffolk Territorial R.F.A., and has the V.D. for service in the old 1st Norfolk R.G.A. Volunteers; a military member of the county of Suffolk Territorial Force Association. Married, June 11th, 1891, Margaret Elsie, eldest daughter of the late Rev. William Bashall, M.A., of 21, Holland Villas Road, Kensington, W., and has surviving issue two sons and two daughters. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. Arthur Gardiner.

Gardiner.—ARTHUR GARDINER, King's Lynn, Norfolk; son of the late Rev. John Jephson Gardiner, M.A., T.C.D., of Black, Torrington, Devonshire; born at Belfast, January 29th, 1870; educated at Marlborough College, Aberdeen University, and the University, Paris; M.B., C.M., Aberdeen, 1891. Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator, West District, Freebridge Lynn Union; Hon. Medical Referee National Hospital for Consumption, Ventnor; Medical Officer to the Post Office; Certifying Factory Surgeon; Chairman of the West Norfolk Division of the British Medical Association; late Surgeon Leicester Provident Dispensary, and Hon. Anæsthetist West Norfolk and Lynn Hospital; W.M. of the West Norfolk Lodge of Freemasons, No. 3182, and member of the Philanthropic Lodge, No. 107. Recreations: fishing, and shooting. Married, in 1893, Margaret Wyndham, daughter of the late Frank Pearce, of Oxford, and has issue four sons. Club: West Norfolk, King's Lynn.



Mr. H. E. Garrod.

Garrod.—HENRY EDWIN GARROD, The Grove, Diss, Norfolk; son of the late William Garrod, of Halesworth; born at Halesworth, October 11th, 1829; educated at Bungay. Admitted a solicitor in 1857; served articles with John Crabtree, of Halesworth; member of the Law Society; Commissioner for Oaths; Coroner for the Liberties of the Duke of Norfolk in Norfolk and Suffolk; Clerk to Magistrates, Diss Division; Clerk to the Commissioners, Property, Income and Land Taxes; Secretary to the Diss Gas Light and Coke Company since its formation in 1864; Rector's Warden at the Parish Church; member of Diocesan Conference and Diocesan Fund; member of the Ancient Order of Foresters, Diss, since its institution. Recreation: golf; is a member of the Diss, Waveney Valley, and Dovercourt Golf Clubs. Married, in 1857, Ellen, daughter of the late William Reynolds, of Halesworth. Clubs: Constitutional, London; and Norfolk and Norwich.



Dr. A. V. Geoghegan

Geoghegan.—ALBERT VICTOR GEOGHEGAN, M.D., Helions House, Haverhill, Suffolk; son of the late Robert Geoghegan. M.A., Dublin; born at Manchester, February 11th, 1870; educated at Trinity College, Dublin, and in Paris; B.A., M.D., B.Ch., B.A.O., L.M., Rotunda Hospital, Dublin. Medical Officer to the Risbridge Union Workhouse; Medical Referee to the Post Office, and to the Great Eastern Railway; formerly Lieutenant in the 2nd Vol. Batt. Gloucester Regiment; member of the Trinity College Lodge of Freemasons (No. 3153). Married, in 1898, Flora Letitia, daughter of Thomas Owen Joynson, Paymaster-in-Chief Royal Navy (now retired). Club: Junior Army and Navy.



Captain W. A. Gibb, M.D.

Gibb.—CAPTAIN WILLIAM ALEXANDER GIBB, M.D., Major House, Ipswich; son of Alexander Gibb, J.P., of Bank House, Ipswich; born at Ipswich, July 17th, 1872; educated at Ipswich School, Edinburgh University, Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, London University, and Vienna; matriculated at Edinburgh and London, 1889; M.B., C.M., 1895; M.D., 1900. Late of the Royal Infirmary and Skin Dispensary, Edinburgh; Gloucester Infirmary and Eye Institution, Noble Hospital, Douglas, Isle of Man; Clinical Assistant to the Ear, Throat and Nose Hospital, Golden Square, and Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, London; is now Assistant Hon. Surgeon to Ipswich and Suffolk Hospital, and Public Vaccinator for Ipswich Union; member of the Red Cross Council of the county of Suffolk, and the Scout Council; District Staff; District St. John Ambulance Brigade, and Lecturer to St. John

Ambulance Association; his first military experience was with the University Company, Queen's Edinburgh Volunteers, afterwards with the Harwich Company Royal Army Medical Corps (Vol.); late Lieutenant, and is now Captain 1st East Anglian Field Ambulance Territorials. Has travelled South America and most of the Continent. Is an enthusiast in ambulance work, and has acted as judge in ambulance and nursing competitions in Lancashire and London.



Mr. J. S. B. Glasier.

Glasier.—JOHN SAMUEL BEDFORD GLASIER, Hunstanton; son of the late George Glasier, of Lincoln, Alderman, Justice of the Peace, and formerly Mayor of Lincoln; born at Lincoln, February 22nd, 1839; educated privately. Admitted a solicitor, Easter term, 1860 (Certificate of Merit); served articles with John Thomas Tweed, then and now Town Clerk of Lincoln; has practised in King's Lynn since 1868; Deputy Coroner for Freebridge of Lynn, and for the borough of King's Lynn; Clerk to the Magistrates and Commissioners of Taxes for the Hundred of Freebridge Lynn; for over thirty years Clerk to the Urban District Council of Hunstanton and its predecessors; Past Master of the Philanthropic Lodge of Freemasons (No. 107); P.P.G.J.W. for the Province of Norfolk; P.Z. of the Philanthropic Chapter (No. 107); P.P.G.J. of the Provincial Chapter, Royal Arch; Past Master of the Nene Lodge of Mark Master Masons (No.

427); Past Provincial M.O. for Lincolnshire; Past Master of Philanthropic Lodge of Mark Master Masons (No. 538); P.P.G. Registrar of Marks, East Anglia; member of Remigius Lodge of Royal Ark Mariners (No. 117); P.M.W.S. of Albert Edward Lodge, Rose Croix, of H.R.D.U. (No. 87). Married Mary, daughter of the late John Mason, of Hardwicke, near Lynn, and has issue one son, Frank Bedford, C.M.G., born in 1872, General Manager of the Lagos Government Railway, West Coast of Africa; and two daughters.



Mr. P. G. Gilmour.

Patrick Graham: secondly, in 1906, Dorothy Muriel, daughter of Thomas Claye Shaw, M.D., F.R.C.P., of Cheltenham, for many years Superintendent Banstead Asylum.

Gilmour.—PERCY GRAHAM GILMOUR, The Grove, Gorleston, Great Yarmouth; son of the late William Gilmour, of Claygate, Surrey; born in London, in 1862; educated at King's College School, University College, London, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital. Commenced practice in Gorleston in 1889: Surgeon Gorleston Cottage Hospital; Surgeon to the Foresters' and other local societies; Member of the British Medical Association, and a Past President of the East Norfolk Division; late President of the Gorleston Conservative Association; Past President of several local sports' clubs; member of the Committee of the Great Yarmouth Golf Club; late Lieutenant North Middlesex Volunteers, from there transferred to 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk; retired in 1906 with rank of Major; Master 313 Freemasons Lodge, United Friends. Married, firstly, in 1892, Daisy Grosett, daughter of Charles Howell Collins, of Cheed Magna, near Bristol, and has issue Ruth Graham, and



Mr. Thomas Glover.

Glover.—THOMAS GLOVER, Cliff House, St. Leonard's Road, Norwich; son of Thomas Glover, of St. Helen's; born at St. Helen's, Lancashire, February 8th, 1862; educated at Holy Trinity, and Cowley's Schools, St. Helen's. Served apprenticeship at St. Helen's Gas Works and became Deputy Manager; appointed Deputy Manager of the city of Carlisle Gas Works in 1892; Engineer and Manager, West Bromwich Gas Works, 1895; appointed Engineer and General Manager of Norwich Gas Works in 1901; President of the Institution of Gas Engineers, 1908-09; appointed Examiner in Gas Engineering to the City and Guilds of London Institute, 1909; President of the Norwich Science Gossip Club, 1907; Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers. Married, May 9th, 1893, Ada Lizzie, daughter of the late Christopher Sharples, J.P., of St. Helen's, and has issue two sons and one daughter, Samuel Lawrence, born June 1st, 1895, Christine Sharples, born January 28th, 1897, and Thomas Bernard, born October 3rd, 1899.



Mr. G. J. Gostling, J.P.

Gostling.—GEORGE JAMES GOSTLING, J.P., 31, Ipswich Street, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late Thomas Gostling, of Diss, Norfolk; born at Diss, in 1842; educated privately under the Rev. William Hunt; B.A.Oxon; L.D.S., R.C.S.I.; Ph.C.Ireland; Licensed Apothecaries' Assistant; M.P.S. England. For twenty-seven years on the Urban District Council of Stowmarket; for nine years Chairman; for eight and a half years County Councillor for Stowmarket; Vice-Chairman of the Stow and Thedwastre Board of Guardians; Charity Trustee; appointed by the County Council member of the Old Age Pension Committee; Small Holdings Committee, County Rate Basis Committee, General Purposes Committee, and Education Committee of East Suffolk; member of Joint Committee for Diseases of Animals; Manager of the Council and Voluntary Elementary Schools; Governor of Stowmarket Secondary School; Chairman of the Corn Exchange Company.

Recreations: natural history, and meteorology. Married, in 1868, Sara A., eldest daughter of the late John Aldrich, J.P., of Diss, and has issue two sons and three daughters. Club: National Liberal.



Mr. B. E. Gough.

Gough.—BERNARD EDGAR GOUGH, 39, High Street, Ipswich; son of the late George Gough, of Woodbridge, and grandson of the late Captain Fitzpatrick, R.A., of Ipswich; born at Woodbridge, in 1873; educated at Woodbridge Grammar School; holds various certificates for mathematics, etc.; B.M.G. (Banjo, Mandoline, Guitar) diploma. Commercial traveller and accountant; also banjoist; Conductor of St. Pancras Catholic Church Choir, Ipswich, from 1900-1905; in 1904 started a banjo-mandoline band in Ipswich, being the first of its kind in the locality; Conductor of "Bernard Gough's Sextette Party" (banjoists and mandolinists); a violin player, and has assisted in the Orchestra of the Ipswich Choral Society, the Ipswich Philharmonic Society, and other musical societies. Married, in 1905, Sarah Hamblin (*née* King), who at the time had a son aged four years, named Arthur James King Hamblin, whose father was the late Arthur Hamblin.



Mr. John W. Greene.

Greene.—JOHN WOLLASTON GREENE, The Panels, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late John Smythies Greene, solicitor, of Bury St. Edmunds, and grandson of John Greene, solicitor, of Bury; born at Bury St. Edmunds, September 1st, 1869; educated at King Edward VI. School, Bury St. Edmunds. Admitted a solicitor, October, 1890; senior partner in the firm of Greene and Greene, Bury St. Edmunds; Clerk to the Borough Justices; Registrar of the Archdeaconry of Sudbury; Clerk to the Governors of the Grammar School; Deputy Coroner for the borough; Notary Public, Perpetual Commissioner, and Commissioner for Oaths; member of the Law Society and the Justices Clerks' Society; member of the Solicitors' Benevolent Association and of the Incorporated Society of Provincial Notaries Public of England and Wales; a Director of the Bury St. Edmunds Gas Company; a Local Director of the Alliance Assurance Company. Recreation: motoring, and is a member of the Suffolk Automobile Club. Club: West Suffolk County.



Mr. K. W. Greene.

Greene.—KENNETH WOLLASTON GREENE, Grey Friars, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late John Smythies Greene, solicitor, of Bury; born at Bury St. Edmunds, January 17th, 1880; educated at Lancing College, Sussex. Admitted a solicitor, February, 1903; partner in the firm of Greene and Greene, of Bury St. Edmunds; member of the Bury St. Edmunds Corporation; Captain in the 5th Battalion Suffolk Regiment; Commissioner for Oaths; member of the Law Society. Recreations: motoring, and yachting; member of the Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht Club, and the Suffolk Automobile Club. Married, September, 1909, Constance Agnes, younger daughter of the late Robert Jackson. Club: West Suffolk County.



Mr. C. J. Gross.

Mr. C. J. Gross. Married, in 1888, Anna Mary Montgomerie, daughter of the late Quinton Montgomerie Wright, of Inverary, and has issue one daughter and one son.

Gross.—CHARLES JAMES GROSS, Springfield Road, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late Woolnough Gross, of Bury St. Edmunds; born at Rickinghall, March 18th, 1860; educated at King Edward VI. School, Bury St. Edmunds. Admitted a solicitor, Hilary term, 1886; served articles with his father; head of the firm of Woolnough Gross and Son, of Bury St. Edmunds, and Botedale; member of the Law Society; Commissioner for Oaths; Deputy Coroner for the Liberty of Bury St. Edmunds; Clerk to the Commissioners of Taxes for the borough of Bury St. Edmunds, and to the Commissioners of Thedwastre Division of the county; Deputy Clerk of the Peace and Deputy Clerk to the County Council for West Suffolk; member of the Bury St. Edmunds Corporation; a Governor of the Grammar School; a Churchwarden at St. John's Church; formerly Captain in the 5th Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Recreations: shooting, and fishing. Married, in 1888, Anna Mary Montgomerie, daughter of the late Quinton Montgomerie Wright, of Inverary, and has issue one daughter and one son.

Gross.—FRANCIS WOOLNOUGH WYTHE GROSS, Doric Place, Woodbridge, Suffolk; son of the late Woolnough Gross, of Bury St. Edmunds; born at Rickinhall Inferior, Suffolk, May 10th, 1855; educated at King Edward VI. School, Bury St. Edmunds. Admitted a solicitor in 1879; a Governor of the Woodbridge School and Seckford Charity; member of the Woodbridge Urban District Council, and a Guardian of the Woodbridge Union; Freemason, P.M. Doric Lodge No. 81, P.P.G.R., Suffolk.

Haggard.—HENRY RIDER, HAGGARD, J.P., Ditchingham House, Norfolk, and Kessingland Grange, Suffolk; son of William Meybom Rider Haggard, of Bradenham Hall; born at Bradenham, June 22nd, 1856; educated privately, and at Ipswich. Barrister-at-law; called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, 1884; in conjunction with Colonel Brooke, R.E., hoisted British flag over South African Republic at Pretoria, 1877; Master of High Court of Transvaal, 1878; Adjutant Pretoria Horse, 1879. Author of "King Solomon's Mines," "She," "Allan Quatermain," "Cleopatra," "The People of the Mist," and about twenty other works, all of which have achieved great popularity. During 1901-02 toured England to investigate agricultural conditions. Recreation: gardening. Married, in 1880, Mariana Louisa, daughter of the late Major Margitson, of Ditchingham, and has issue three daughters. Clubs: Athenæum, National, Pilgrims', and Cecil.



Dr. M. H. Hannigan.

Hannigan.—MAURICE HERMANN HANNIGAN, M.D., The Priory, Botesdale, Suffolk; son of the late Patrick Quaid Hannigan, J.P., co. Limerick; born at Gardenfield, co. Limerick, November 1st, 1860; educated at Royal University, and University College, Dublin; M.D.; M.C.H.; M.A.O.; 1885; D.P.H., 1905. Medical Officer to the Stowe and Hartismere Unions, and to the Board of Education; formerly Resident Medical Officer to the Woolwich Infirmary. Married, in 1897, Jennie, youngest daughter of the late Henry Hitchcock, The Grange, Allcannings, Wiltshire, and has issue two daughters, Kathleen Mary, born in 1902, and Eillen Hope, born in 1903.



Mr. W. E. Hansell.

Hansell.—WALTER EDWARD HANSELL, Pegg's Close, Sheringham, Norfolk: son of Peter Edward Hansell; born at Tombland, Norwich, November 15th, 1860; educated at Crespigny Honor, Aldeburgh, and Charterhouse. Admitted a solicitor in 1886; Notary Public; for some years Under Sheriff of Norfolk; Clerk to the Governors of King Edward VI. Grammar School; for three years Hon. Secretary Norfolk County Cricket Club, and for twenty years on Committee; for twenty years Captain, Treasurer and Chairman (successively) of the Norfolk County Football Association; for twenty years Treasurer of the Norwich Playing Fields and Open Spaces Society; for five years a Lieutenant in the 1st Norfolk Rifle Volunteers; for two years Captain in the 3rd Norfolk Regiment; Member of Committees of Norfolk and Norwich Musical Festival, Norwich Philharmonic Society, and Saturday Popular Concerts; Chairman C.E.Y.M.S. Settlement House; Hon. Lay Secretary

Norwich Diocesan Conference; Chairman of Committee Norfolk and Norwich Branch Navy League; member of Sheringham Recreation Committee. Clubs: Savile, and Norfolk County.

Hansell.—EDWARD MORGAN HANSELL, V.D., Prior Bank, Cromer; son of Peter Edward Hansell, The Plantation, Wroxham; born at Thorpe, Norwich, in 1862; educated at Aldeburgh, and Tonbridge. Partner in firm of Hansells and Hales, solicitors, Norwich and Cromer; admitted a solicitor, 1886; Commissioner for Oaths; Clerk to the Justices, North Erpingham Division of Norfolk; Clerk to the Cromer Protection Commissioners; agent for J. S. Mott, J.P., of Barningham Hall, and for Sir J. Fowell Buxton's Norfolk Estates. For twenty years an Officer in the Norfolk Volunteers, and has the Volunteer Decoration; served on the Committee and has been Captain of the Great Yarmouth and Royal Cromer Golf Clubs. Married, in 1905, Maud Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Richard H. Tidswell, J.P., of Bosmere Hall, Suffolk, and has issue one son. Clubs: Norfolk County, Norwich, and Cromer.



Mr. A. Taylor Harbord.

Harbord.—ARTHUR TAYLOR HARBORD, 80, Marine Parade, Great Yarmouth; son of John Sarjant Harbord; born at Great Yarmouth, March 21st, 1866; educated at Great Yarmouth College (the late Daniel Tomkins, Head-master). Admitted a solicitor, November, 1893; Churchwarden, St. John's Church, Great Yarmouth, since 1896; Hon. Secretary Great Yarmouth Musical Society since 1902; Hon. Local Representative of the Associated Board of the Royal Academy of Music, and the Royal College of Music, since 1904. Married, October, 1896, Alice Margaret, daughter of the late George Thornton, of Beccles, Suffolk, and formerly of Sutton, Norfolk.



Mr. George Hare.

Hare.—GEORGE HARE, Paston School, North Walsham, Norfolk; second son of the late John Hare, of Wymondham; born at Wymondham, in 1862; educated at St. Peter's College, Peterborough. Head-master of Paston School, North Walsham, since 1904; previously Head-master Swaffham Grammar School, from 1898; formerly member (and Vice-Chairman) of the North Walsham Urban District Council. Fond of all athletics, football, cricket, hockey, etc. Author of "History of the Great Church of St. Nicholas at North Walsham." Married, in 1886, Gertrude, daughter of the late Benjamin Hoy, of Wymondham, and has issue one son, Sydney George, B.A., now Assistant at Sir John Deane's Grammar School, Northwich, Cheshire.



Mr. J. H. M. Hare.

Hare.—JOHN HUGH MONTAGUE HARE, Docking Hall, King's Lynn, and Eton College, Windsor; son of the late Rev. Canon Hugh James Hare; born at Docking; educated at Uppingham, and Oxford. Assistant Master at Eton College; played cricket for Oxford and Norfolk.



Colonel H. J. Hartcup.

Hartcup.—COLONEL HERBERT JAMES HARTCUP, V.D., Bungay, Suffolk; son of the late William Hartcup, J.P., of Upland Hall, Bungay; born at Ditchingham House, Norfolk, October 13th, 1844; educated at Rugby School under the late Dr. Temple. Admitted a solicitor in 1869; joined the Volunteer Force in 1863, and was Colonel Commanding the 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment from March, 1896, to June, 1901; P.P.G. Registrar, Suffolk. Married, in 1875, Fanny Maria, daughter of the late Captain Henry William Selby-Lowndes, of Whaddon, Bucks, and has issue living three sons and one daughter. Clubs: Constitutional, S.W., and the Norfolk Club, Norwich.



Mr. H. Harper-Smith.

Harper-Smith.—HARRY HARPER - SMITH, 30, London Street, and Glebehurst, Eaton, Norwich; eldest son of Edwin Smith, of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1868; educated at King Edward VI. School. Senior partner, Harper-Smiths, incorporated accountants and auditors; admitted a Fellow of the Incorporated Society of Accountants, 1898; Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries, 1897; Hon. Secretary Jenny Lind Infirmary for Sick Children; Hon. Auditor of several Charitable Institutions; Clerk to Commissioners of Income Tax for the Blofield and Taverham Divisions; Clerk to Visiting Justices H.M. Prison, Norwich; author of "Incidence of Income Tax and House Duty." Clubs: Royal Norwich Golf, and Masonic.



Mr. R. Harper-Smith.

Harper-Smith.—REGINALD HARPER-SMITH, Westercroft, Eaton, Norwich; youngest son of Edwin Smith, of Norwich; born January 16th, 1887; educated at King Edward VI. School, Norwich. Served articles with H. Harper-Smith, incorporated accountant, of Norwich; admitted as an Associate of the Incorporated Society of Accountants, February 19th, 1908, having taken Honours (3rd Certificate of Merit in England and Wales) at the final Examination; junior partner in the firm of Harper-Smiths, incorporated accountants, London and Provincial Bank Chambers, Norwich; Assistant Hon. Secretary Jenny Lind Infirmary, Norwich.



Mr. H. M. Hart-Smith.

Hart-Smith.—HUMPHRY MORSHEAD HART-SMITH, South Green, Southwold, Suffolk; son of the Rev. William Hart-Smith, of Launceston, Cornwall; born at Bedford, in 1873; educated at Bedford Grammar School, Caius College, Cambridge, and University College Hospital, London; B.C.Cantab.; B.A.; M.B.; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond. Served in Royal Navy, 1899-1901; one of the Hon. Medical Officers of Southwold Cottage Hospital. Married, in 1901, Julia, daughter of the late Maurice Grant, of 60, Lancaster Gate, Hyde Park, London, and has surviving issue three daughters.



Mr. A. J. Haward.

Haward.—ARNOLD JOHN HAWARD, Holmlea, Felixstowe; son of the late Thomas H. Haward, of Chattisham Hall; born at Chattisham, in 1871; educated at Queen Elizabeth's School, Ipswich. Admitted a solicitor in 1892; Clerk to Samford Rural District Council, and Board of Guardians, 1901; Superintendent Registrar of Samford District; interested in all sports; represented county at football and lawn tennis; Hon. Secretary Felixstowe Cricket Club; Secretary Felix Lodge of Freemasons, No. 2371; joined Territorial Force, 1908, as Transport Officer to 1st East Anglian Field Ambulance. Married, in 1897, Edith, daughter of the late Dr. Tilbury Fox, of Harley Street, London, and has issue three daughters and two sons.



Mr. Charles Hawkins.

Hawkins.—CHARLES HAWKINS, Bexwell Road, Downham Market, Norfolk; youngest son of the late Thomas Hawkins, of Bentley Hall, Suffolk; born at Assington, Suffolk, September 5th, 1838; educated at Colchester, and Bury St. Edmunds. Auctioneer, land agent, and surveyor; head of the firm of Charles Hawkins and Sons, of Downham Market, and King's Lynn; Fellow of the Surveyors' Institute; Steward of the Manor of Boughton and Woodhall in Hilgay, and Agent for some of the largest estates in the district; Managing Director of the West Norfolk Farmers' Auction Company, Ltd.; first Chairman of the Downham Urban District Council on its formation in 1895. Married, in 1873, Ellen, daughter of the late Samuel Goulder, of Woodbastwick, near Norwich, and has issue four sons and two daughters.



Dr. Sidney Hillier.

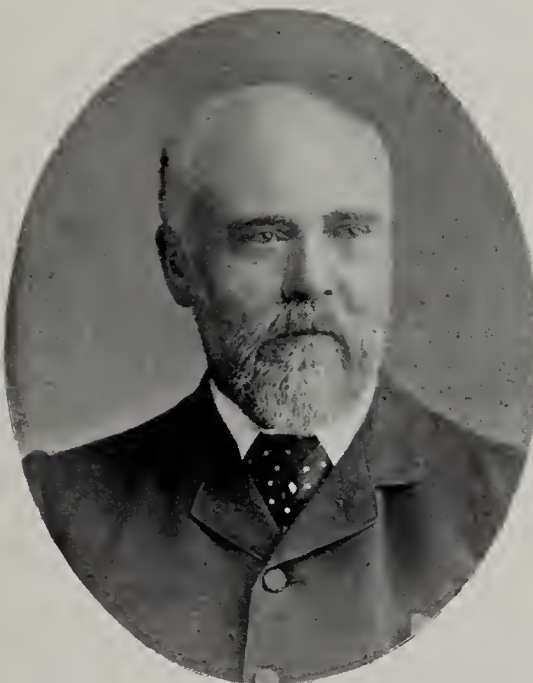
Hillier.—SIDNEY HILLIER, M.D., The Hollies, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late Peter Playne Hillier; born at Nailsworth, Gloucestershire, May 31st, 1866; educated at South African College, Cape Town, South Africa, and Edinburgh University; M.B., C.M., 1891; M.D., 1894. Medical Officer to the Workhouse and Children's Home, Stowmarket; Medical Officer to various clubs; Surgeon-Captain, attached to A Company 5th Battalion Suffolk Regiment; formerly Clinical Assistant, Marylebone Infirmary, London; Assistant Medical Officer, Paddington Infirmary; temporary Assistant Medical Officer, Coton Hill Asylum, Stafford; Prosector in Anatomy and Demonstrator in Physiology Edinburgh University; for five years, 1882-87, in the Cape Government Civil Service; for two years member of the Capetown Highlanders Volunteer Corps; author of "Popular Drugs: their Use and Abuse," "Medical and Surgical Science: its Conception and Progress."

Recreations: fishing, shooting, golf, lawn tennis, etc; President of Stowmarket Football Club; on several occasions represented the county at lawn tennis. Married, in 1895, Mary Ethel, daughter of I. Shuttleworth, of Dallington, Northamptonshire, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Dr. J. S. Hinnell.

Hinnell.—JOSEPH SQUIER HINNELL, M.D., Garland Street, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late George John Hinnell, surgeon, of Bury; born at Bury St. Edmunds, April 16th, 1862; educated at Bury St. Edmunds Grammar School, Pembroke College, Cambridge, and St. Thomas's Hospital, London; M.D., B.C., and B.A.Cantab.; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.S.A.Lond. Junior House Surgeon at the Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital, Moorfields; Hon. Medical officer at the West Suffolk General Hospital; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the 6th District of the Bury St. Edmunds Union; member of the Ophthalmological Society of the United Kingdom. Married, in 1893, Emma Mary, daughter of the late D. J. Scott, of Cambridge, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Dr. J. S. Holden, J.P.

Holden.—JOHN SINCLAIR HOLDEN, M.D., J.P., East House, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late John Holden, of Belfast; born at Belfast, January 27th, 1836; educated at Queen's College, Belfast, and the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh; M.D., Royal University of Ireland; L.R.C.P. (Edin.). Medical Officer of Health to the four districts of the Sudbury Union; was for thirty years Medical Officer to the St. Leonards Hospital, Sudbury; Surgeon Lieut.-Colonel 2nd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment (now retired); ex-President of the Cambridge Medical Society and of the East Anglian Branch of the British Medical Association; Justice of the Peace for the borough; late Fellow of the Geological Society and of the Anthropological Institute, and has contributed papers on these subjects. Married, firstly, in 1880, Mary, daughter of the late George Andrews, of Sudbury; secondly, in 1895, Mary Agnes, daughter of the late John Sikes, of Sudbury, and has issue one son and four daughters.



Mr. Francis Hornor.

Hornor.—FRANCIS HORNOR, of Irstead, and The Lawns, Thorpe Hamlet, Norwich; son of Charles Hornor, of Irstead; born January 1st, 1859; educated at Norwich Grammar School. Elected a Fellow of the Surveyors' Institution, May 9th, 1887; now senior partner of a very old established firm of land agents, founded in 1794; agent for many large estates in Norfolk, Suffolk, and Sussex; Clerk to the Bethel Hospital, and Norman's Endowed School; Steward of the Great Hospital, Doughty's Hospital, Girls' Hospital, and Town Close Estates, and of a large number of manors in Norfolk, including the following:—Swanton Morley with Worthing, Hoe, Scarning Hall, Drayton Hall, Northen Hall, Bylaugh, Bawdeswell, Foxley, Ling, Beetley, Sparham Rectory, Hickling Overhall, Netherhall and Stannow, Taverham Hall, and Brodish Bardolphs, Billingford Waffins, Eccles next the Sea, Repps with Bastwick, Wrampingham, etc. Has

given expert evidence before Select Committees of the House of Lords and the House of Commons, and also before the Royal Commission on Coast Erosion. Married, May 11th, 1887, Alice Lydia Keppel, widow of the late Rev. Ellice Keppel, Rector of Winfarthing, Diss, and daughter of the late Rev. J. G. Fardell, M.A., of Banham Rectory, Norfolk (17th in descent from Edward 1st), and has issue three sons and one daughter; eldest son, Francis Harold Fardell, Indian Army, first in Tactics, Sandhurst, 1907, and awarded the War Office prize.



Mr. J. F. C. Hossack.

Hossack.—JAMES FRANCIS CLARK HOSSACK, 49, Berners Street, Ipswich; son of the late James Hossack, of Inverness, banker; born in London, in 1869; educated privately, Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh, and the University of Edinburgh; L.R.C.P.; L.R.C.S.; two years later, F.R.C.S. House Surgeon in the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh; commenced practice in Ipswich in 1897; Hon. Medical Officer East Suffolk and Ipswich Hospital; Hon. Medical Officer in charge of X-Ray and Electrical Department; member of Town Council of Ipswich in 1909; Surgeon to St. John Ambulance Brigade; Surgeon in charge of Voluntary Aid Detachment of Nurses. Toured South Africa and Madagascar in 1896. A Freemason: No. 100, Scotch Lodge. Recreations: motoring, yachting, and fishing. Married, in 1896, Marie Therese, daughter of the late Colonel Clarke, of the Indian Army, and has issue two sons, Ian and Philip, and one daughter, Beatrice. Clubs: Motor, and Edinburgh University.



Mr. John Houchen.

Houchen.—JOHN HOUCHEN, The Limes, Thetford, Norfolk; son of the late John Houchen, solicitor, of Thetford, and Wereham Hall, Norfolk; born May 25th, 1855; educated at Thetford and Oakham Grammar Schools, and King's College, London. Served articles with his father, and Parker Brothers, Bedford Row, London; admitted a solicitor, in 1879; senior partner of the firm of Houchen, Houchen, Greenland and Sword, solicitors, of Thetford, Feltwell, Attleborough, and Watton, Norfolk; Commissioner for Oaths; Town Clerk, and Clerk of the Peace for the borough of Thetford; Registrar and High Bailiff of Thetford County Court; Clerk to the Thetford Board of Guardians, Thetford Union Assessment Committee, Thetford Urban Council and Rural District Council, Brandon Rural District Council, Methwold and Feltwell Drainage Board, River Wissey Drainage Board, Thetford Municipal Charities, Thetford Educational Foundation, comprising the Boys' and Girls' Grammar Schools; Superintendent Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Married, June 10th, 1885, Georgina Agneta Geraldine, daughter of the late Joseph Sidney and Louisa Beauchamp, of Hurst Cottage, Twyford, Berkshire, and has issue one son and three daughters.



Mr. S. C. Hounsfield.

Hounsfield.—SYDNEY COUPLAND HOUNSFIELD, Tinsley House, Stowmarket; son of the late William Hounsfield, of Oxhey Hall, Watford, Hertfordshire; born at Oxhey Hall, in 1872; educated at Aldenham, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., 1895. House Surgeon East Suffolk Hospital, 1896-98; settled in practice in Stowmarket in 1898; member of the Masonic Order; P.M. Phoenix Lodge, No. 516, Stowmarket. Married, in 1899, Clara Gayford, third daughter of the late William Peck, of Colchester, and has issue three sons and one daughter.



Mr. W. E. Hume-Williams, K.C., M.P.

of Riga, and latterly of Folkestone. Clubs: Carlton, New Oxford and Cambridge, and Norfolk, Norwich.

Hume-Williams.—WILLIAM ELLIS HUME-WILLIAMS, K.C., M.P., 6, Wilton Place, S.W., and 3, Hare Court, Temple; son of J. W. Hume-Williams, barrister-at-law; born in 1858; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A., LL.B. Barrister-at-law, called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, 1881; Q.C., 1899; Recorder of Bury St. Edmunds, 1901 to 1905; Recorder of Norwich, 1905; is a practising barrister, South-Eastern Circuit, and a Bencher of the Middle Temple; author of "The Irish Parliament from 1782 to 1800"; joint author of "The Taking of Evidence on Commission" (2nd edition, 1902); editor of "Taylor on Evidence"; contested North Monmouthshire in the Conservative interest in 1895, the Frome Division of Somerset in 1900, and North Kensington in 1906; Member of Parliament for the Bassetlaw Division of Notts since January, 1910. Married, in 1886, Lucy Annette, daughter of the late Theodore Satow and Mrs. Satow, of Riga, and latterly of Folkestone. Clubs: Carlton, New Oxford and Cambridge, and Norfolk, Norwich.



Mr. H. G. Ibberson.

Ibberson.—HERBERT GEORGE IBBERSON, The Gables, Hunstanton, and 28, Martin's Lane, Cannon Street, London; son of the late Charles Ibberson, of Cambridge; born at King's Lynn, February 23rd, 1866. Architect; educated at Bishop's Stortford College and the Royal Academy Schools under Norman Shaw and others, and in the offices of John Belcher and J. D. Sedding, of London; has travelled extensively on the Continent for the purposes of study, and has exhibited from time to time at the exhibitions of the Royal Academy; Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects. Married, in 1893, Kate Mary, eldest daughter of the late Francis Hewitt, of Leicester, sometime President of the Press Association, and has issue one daughter, Katherine Mary, born in 1906. Club: Hunstanton and County.



Rev. O. D. Inskip, LL.D.

Inskip.—REV. OLIVER DIGBY INSKIP, LL.D., Framlingham College, Suffolk; son of Harry Inskip, of Hertford; born at Hertford, December 28th, 1852; educated at Trinity College, Dublin; B.A., 1881; M.A., 1884; LL.B. and LL.D., 1898. Head-master and Chaplain of Framlingham College, Suffolk, since 1886; formerly Head-master of Spalding Grammar School, April, 1883, till December, 1886. Ordained Deacon, 1884, and Priest, 1886, at Lincoln Cathedral; has played cricket and football for Suffolk County. Married, in 1883, Ellen Mary, daughter of G. K. Debenham, of Norfolk, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Mr. D. F. Jackson.

Jackson.—DONALD FREDERICK JACKSON, 12, Portland Street, King's Lynn; son of the late Rev. Frederick Jackson, of West Lynn Rectory; born at West Lynn Rectory, March 15th, 1868; educated at King's Lynn Grammar School, King's School, Ely, and Rossall School, Lancashire. Admitted a solicitor, 1891; served articles with Frederick Henry Partidge, Registrar of the County Court, King's Lynn; member of the Law Society; Commissioner for Oaths; Clerk to the South Lynn Vestry and to the Gaywood Burial Board; Senior Warden of the West Norfolk Lodge of Freemasons, No. 3182; Secretary and Registration Agent to King's Lynn Conservative and Unionist Association; Hon. Secretary to King's Lynn and West Norfolk Club. Married, in 1910, Mary Elizabeth May, eldest daughter of Arthur Henry Carter, of Wiggshall, St. Mary Magdalen, Norfolk.



Mr. G. C. Jeaffreson.

Jeaffreson.—GEORGE CORDY JEAFFRESON, The Market Hill, Framlingham, Suffolk; son of George Edwards Jeaffreson, M.R.C.S., of Framlingham, and grandson of William Jeaffreson, F.R.C.S., 1844; born at Framlingham, June 19th, 1868; educated at Stevenage, Brighton College, and University College Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond.; L.S.A. Member of the East Suffolk County Council; member of the Framlingham Parish Council; Lieutenant Royal Army Medical Corps attached to the 4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Married, in 1900, Florence Alice Muriel, youngest daughter of the late George Jones, surgeon, of Framlingham. Club: Ipswich and Suffolk, Ipswich.



Mr. Neville P. Jodrell.

New York. Clubs: Athenæum, Carlton, New University, and Norfolk County.

Jodrell.—NEVILLE PAUL JODRELL, M.A., Stanhoe Hall, King's Lynn; only son of the late Neville Jodrell, of Gislingham, Suffolk; born at Gislingham, May 27th, 1858; educated at Uppingham School, and Trinity College, Oxford; M.A. Called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1885; practised in London and on South-Eastern Circuit; elected Chairman of Conservative party for North-West Norfolk, 1908; twice contested the division against Sir George White in 1910, and is prospective candidate at the next General Election. Recreations: is a keen sportsman; was Captain of Oxford University Long Range Rifle Team three years; has done much shooting and deer stalking in Scotland and North America, and salmon fishing in Norway; is Captain of the Brancaster Golf Club for 1910; has travelled extensively in Europe, West Indies, North America, Egypt, etc.; is interested in history, heraldry, and archæology. Married, in 1892, Mrs. L. D. Roudebush, of



Mr. E. E. Johnson, J.P.

Johnson.—ERNEST EDWARD JOHNSON, J.P., 24, London Road North, Lowestoft; son of Steward Johnson, late of Great Yarmouth; born at Southtown, January 6th, 1855; educated at Felstead School, Essex. Admitted a solicitor in 1877; Mayor of Lowestoft, 1899-1900; Alderman of Lowestoft Town Council; Chairman of Finance and Legal and Parliamentary Committees; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Lowestoft; formerly Parish Warden of St. Peter's Church, Kirkley; a past Secretary of the Royal National Lifeboat Institution (Pakefield Branch). Married, in 1881, Mary Jane, daughter of the late Francis George Diggins, of the city of Norwich, and has issue one daughter.



Dr. J. B. Johnson.

Johnson.—JAMES BOVELL JOHNSON, M.D., Homer House, Hunstanton; son of the late Rev. William Arthur Johnson, of Weston, Ontario, Canada; born at Toronto, June 17th, 1852; educated at Trinity College, Toronto, McGill University, Montreal, and the London Hospital; M.D., 1876; C.M. (Montreal), 1876; L.F.P. and S. Glasgow; L.S.A. (London). Late Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the Lavenham District of the Cosford Union; late Medical Superintendent to the training ship "Mercury," at Southampton; Member of the British Medical Association; member of the Suffolk Institution of Archæology and Natural History. Married, in 1882, Olive Elizabeth, only daughter of the late Oliver Brand, of The Lawn, Great Cornard, Sudbury, Suffolk, and has issue two sons and four daughters.

Norfolk and Suffolk



Dr. G. S. Keeling.

Science and Practice, 3rd edition, 1904. Married, in 1910, Florence Amy, daughter of the late Dr. J. Clarkson Maynard, and has issue one son.

Keeling. - GEORGE SYDNEY KEELING, M.D., The Pines, Attleborough; son of the Rev. W. H. Keeling; born at Bradford, in 1872; educated at Bradford, Cambridge, and St. Mary's Hospital, London; B.A.Cantab. (Honours Science Tripos) 1895; M.B., B.C.Cantab., 1900; M.R.C.S.Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., 1898; Exhibitioner Caius College, Cambridge, 1891; University Scholar, St. Mary's Hospital, 1895. Member of the Ophthalmological Society; Certifying Factory Surgeon; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator, Attleborough District, Medical Officer of the Rockland Workhouse, Wayland Union. Late Senior Clinical Ophthalmic Assistant, St. Mary's Hospital; Chief Clinical Assistant, Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital; Clinical Assistant, Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, Brompton Hospital for Consumption, and Chelsea Hospital for Women. Author of appendix on "The Normal and Pathological Histology of the Eye," *Juler's Ophthalmic*



Mr. C. S. Kilner.

J.P., of Horetown House, co. Wexford, and has issue four sons and four daughters. Club: West Suffolk County.

Kilner.—CHARLES SCOTT KILNER, York House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late John Kilner, F.R.C.S., of Bury St. Edmunds; born at Bury St. Edmunds, October 2nd, 1853; educated at King Edward VI. Grammar School, Bury St. Edmunds, and Edinburgh University; M.B., C.M.Edin.; D.P.H.Cantab. Senior Medical Officer to the West Suffolk General Hospital; Medical Officer of Health to the Thingoe Rural District; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the 2nd and 7th Districts of the Bury St. Edmunds Union; Surgeon to the West Suffolk County Constabulary; Hon. Medical Referee to the Royal National Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest, Ventnor, Isle of Wight; ex-President of the East Anglian branch of the British Medical Association; Fellow of the Society of Medical Officers' of Health; Churchwarden at St. Mary's Church for several years. Married, in 1882, Lucy Ussher, daughter of the late Strangman Davis-Goff,



Dr. H. D. King, J.P.

King.—HERBERT DOVE KING, M.D., J.P., 53, Friars Street, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late John King, of Thorpe Hamlet, Norwich; born at Norwich; educated at Universities of Edinburgh and Leipzig; M.A., B.Sc., 1879 (Edin.); M.D., 1885; M.B., C.M., 1881. Justice of the Peace for borough of Sudbury and for the county of Suffolk; Deputy Coroner for borough of Sudbury; Certifying Factory Surgeon; sometime Hon. Medical Officer St. Leonard's Hospital; local Medical Referee to Admiralty; for some years member of Sudbury Town Council and Court of Guardians; Chairman of Managing Committee Sudbury Council Schools; ex-Chairman of Suffolk Congregational Union. Married, in 1883, Agnes Emma, daughter of the late William Darlow, of Redclyffe House, Plashett, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. William King.

King.—WILLIAM KING, Ipswich; son of Lucas Charles King; born at Chelmondiston, Suffolk, May 16th, 1841; educated at Elmina House Private School, Chelmondiston, and later at Laker's School, Holbrook, Suffolk. Journalist; recorded important public events in Suffolk and other parts of East Anglia during a period of between forty and fifty years, and has contributed many articles upon agricultural topics, first for the *Ipswich Journal*—now out of print—and latterly for the *East Anglian Daily Times*; contributed a weekly article under the *nom de plume* of "Agricola" for about thirty years; formerly general correspondent to the *London Times*, and at the present time to the *London Daily Telegraph*; correspondent to the *Live Stock Journal* for the greater part of thirty years, preparing in addition special articles on "The Suffolk Horse" and "Suffolk Sheep" for each annual issue of the *Live Stock Journal*

Almanack. In July, 1898, was the recipient of an illuminated address and purse subscribed to by the Marquess of Bristol, as President, and a large number of members of the Suffolk Sheep Society, and later—December, 1910—with a like testimonial from the President of the Suffolk Horse Society (Sir Cuthbert Quilter, Bart.), the Earl of Stradbroke, and over 100 members. His professional duties demanded close inquiry into town improvements, and other works and undertakings of great public interest and importance in Ipswich and district; he visited in a professional capacity to most of the country mansions within a radius of forty miles of Ipswich, and prepared special articles incidental to coming-of-age and other festivities and events, amongst them being a visit by the late King Edward, as Prince of Wales, to Sudbourne Hall, as the guest of Sir Richard Wallace, the shooting and other festivities extending over several days. Author of two modest books: "Guide to the River Orwell," and "Guide to the Footpaths of Ipswich." Has issue three sons, Edward William, Arthur John Rush, and Stanley Richard, and three daughters, Anna (deceased), Edith (deceased), and Elsie Lydia, certificated nurse, Camberwell Infirmary.



Mr. G. S. Klocker.

Klocker.—GEORGE STODART KLOCKER, East View, Battery Green, Lowestoft; son of Frederic Klocker, of Dover, Kent; born in London, November 9th, 1866; educated at Haberdashers' School, London. Marine engineer; Associate Member of the Institute of Mechanical Engineers; served articles with the General Steam Navigation Company, London, and was their Assistant Superintendent for several years; then went to China as Engineer to the Kowloon Docks at Hong Kong, and afterwards to the Bangkok Dock Company, Siam; returned to England in 1897, to manage the business of Davis and Company, Ltd., engineers, Oulton Broad; now practising in Lowestoft as a consulting engineer and surveyor to several of the local marine insurance societies; member of the Viator Lodge of Freemasons, No. 2308; Past Master and Secretary of the Lodge of Unity, No. 71; a founder of the Stradbroke Lodge, No. 3291, and H of the Lowestoft

Chapter, No. 71. Married, in 1898, Mary, youngest daughter of the late Francis Chamberlain, of Northumberland Park, Tottenham, London. Club: The Motor, London.



Mr. J. P. Larkman.

Larkman.—JAMES PRESTON LARKMAN, Twyford House, Beccles, Suffolk; eldest son of George James Larkman, of Belton, Suffolk; born at Flixton, Suffolk, November 15th, 1861; educated at Dedham. Admitted a solicitor, 1885, and has practised in Beccles since 1888; Registrar and High Bailiff Beccles and Bungay County Court; Secretary Beccles Waterworks Company; Mayor of Beccles, 1898; Hon. Secretary Beccles Hospital; late Captain commanding C and D Companies 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; a Governor of the Leman School; a Manager of the Church Schools; Captain of the Beccles Golf Club, in which game he takes a keen interest. Married, May 13th, 1900, Mary Elizabeth, third daughter of the late Daniel Meadows, surgeon, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue one daughter, Joyce Meadows, born November, 1892.



Dr. Thomas Lettis.

Lettis.—THOMAS LETTIS, M.D., Regent House, 6, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Thomas Lettis, of Yarmouth; born at Yarmouth, in 1846; educated privately, and at University College, London; M.D. Durham, 1899; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1866; L.S.A., 1867. Member of the British Medical Association; Consulting Hon. Medical Officer (late Hon. Surgeon) Great Yarmouth Hospital; Surgeon to the Police; late House Surgeon University College Hospital. Married Kate, daughter of R. R. B. Norman, M.R.C.S., of Yarmouth.



Mr. Frederick Little.

Little.—FREDERICK LITTLE, The Orchards, Aylsham; second son of Joseph Little; born at Peterborough; educated at Oundle Grammar School, and Westminster Hospital; M.R.C.S. Eng., and L.S.A., 1862. Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator, 4th District, Aylsham Union; member of the Norfolk and Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society; late Resident Surgeon Loughborough Dispensary and Infirmary; Resident Medical Officer Westminster Hospital, and Resident Surgeon Birmingham Lying-In Hospital. Recreations: shooting, and all field sports. Married, in 1880, eldest daughter of the late Thomas Burdock Vaile, of London, and has issue four sons and six daughters.



Mr. E. B. Loynes.

1910). Recreations: shooting, and golf. Married, in 1864, Harriet, daughter of the late John Thomas Akerman, of Huntley, Gloucestershire, and has issue two sons and seven daughters; one son, Herbert Edward, a partner in solicitor's practice; the other, Octavius John, Curate at St. Peter's, Eaton Square, London. Clubs: Wells (Norfolk) Golf, Blakeney Golf, and Brancaster Golf.



Mr. H. E. Loynes.

Willingdon, Sussex. Clubs: Motor Union, Wells (Norfolk), and Royal West Norfolk (Brancaster) Golf Club, etc.

Loynes.—EDWARD BUNTING LOYNES, The Buttlands, Wells, Norfolk; son of the late Robert Thurston Loynes, of The Buttlands; born at Wells, Norfolk; educated at Burnham Church House School. Served articles with his father, and admitted a solicitor, Trinity Term, 1864; member of the Law Society; perpetual commissioner; commissioner for oaths; Clerk to Wells and Fakenham Turnpike Trustees (until its termination); Clerk to Wells School Board (until its termination); Clerk to Wells Urban and Port Districts; Churchwarden of Wells Parish Church from February, 1871; hon. member Loyal Leicester Lodge of Oddfellows, Wells; Trustee of Wells Charities, and Wells Harbour Commissioners; Chairman of Wells and District Cottage Hospital Committee; President of Wells and District Rifle Club; President of Wells Conservative and Unionist Association; County Councillor for Wells Division for twenty-one years (retired

Loynes. - HERBERT EDWARD LOYNES, The Lawn, Wells, Norfolk; son of Edward Bunting Loynes, of The Buttlands, Wells, Norfolk, solicitor; born at Wells, Norfolk, March 24th, 1866; educated at Haileybury College. Admitted a solicitor, January, 1889; member of firm of E. B. Loynes and Son; commissioner for oaths; member of the Law Society; sub-Commissioner of Pilotage; Secretary Conservative Association for Wells Polling District; Hon. Secretary of Local Life Boat Committee; P.M. of the Earl of Leicester Lodge of Freemasons (No. 2237); Trustee of the Leicester Lodge of Oddfellows; Hon. Secretary Leicester Memorial Cottage Hospital; for many years Secretary of the Earl of Leicester Lodge of Freemasons, and also for many years Chairman of Wells Regatta Committee. Recreations: motoring, shooting, golf, and tennis. Married, August, 1896, Violet May, daughter of the late John Jackson, of The Lawn,



Dr. S. H. Long.

Long.—SYDNEY HERBERT LONG, M.D., 37, St. Giles Street, Norwich; son of Frederick Long, late of Wells, Norfolk; born at Wells, Norfolk, in 1870; educated at Epsom College; Cambridge University; University College Hospital, London, and Paris; M.D. Cantab. Consulting physician; Physician to the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, and to the Jenny Lind Hospital for Children, Norwich; Consulting Physician to the Invalid Children's Aid Association (Norwich Branch); Medical Officer of Health of the Rural District of St. Faith's, Norfolk; a Past President of the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society. Recreations: walking, bird-watching, and lawn tennis. Author of "The Birds of Handa" (Transactions of the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society), and other papers on Ornithology. Married, in 1906, Grace Violet, third daughter of J. H. B. Christie, the Manor House, Framlingham Pigot, near Norwich, and has issue one daughter. Club: British Ornithological.



Mr. V. H. Ludecke, Ph.D.

Ludecke.—VALENTINE HERMANN LUDECKE, Ph.D., Westfields, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late Surgeon H. V. Ludecke, of Berlin; born at Berlin, November 24th, 1849; educated at the Universities of Heidelberg and Berlin; Ph.D. Engaged in scholastic work in England since 1875; from 1876 to 1884 Assistant Master in Worcester Cathedral School; since then chiefly engaged in the preparation of candidates for the Army and Universities. Married, in 1895, the widow of the late John Chamberlain Morton, of Worcester.



Mr. Humphrey de la Lynde.

Lynde.—HUMPHREY DE LA LYNDE, 4, Trafalgar Road, Great Yarmouth; son of William Alfred Lynde, retired solicitor, late of Manchester, now of Llanfairfechan; born at Fallowfield, near Manchester, June 9th, 1875; traces descent in direct line from Robert de la Linde, who held one Knight's fee in Dorset, 12 Henry II.; educated at Park Hurst School, Buxton, and at the Manchester Grammar School. Served articles with Lynde and Branthwaite, of Manchester, and Bower, Cotton and Bower, of London; admitted a solicitor, February, 1899; member of the Incorporated Law Society; Hon. Secretary Great Yarmouth Rifle Club; member of the Council of the Norfolk Miniature Rifle Association. Recreations: rifle shooting, and swimming; formerly member of London A.C., Manchester A.C., and Salford Harriers; first string in half-mile and mile for London A.C. against Cambridge University A.C. in 1900. Northern Counties Amateur Athletic Championships, half-mile and mile, 1900; ran in English Amateur Athletic Championships, half-mile and ten miles, 1899 and 1900; Freemason, Lodge No. 1631 St. Andrews, and Lodge No. 313 United Friends. Married, in 1901, Annie, daughter of the late E. Edwards, of Manchester, and has issue one son, Humphrey Malcolm. Club: Great Yarmouth Conservative.



Lieut.-Col. C. Mallins, M.A., M.D.

Mallins.—LIEUT.-COLONEL CLEMENT MALLINS, M.A., M.D., Thrextan Rectory, Watton, Norfolk; son of the late William Henry Mallins, Grosvenor House, Rathgar, Dublin; born at Dublin, May 15th, 1855; educated at Trinity College, Dublin; M.B., M.Ch., 1877; M.A., M.D., Dublin, 1888; L.M., Royal College of Physicians, Ireland; Diploma Public Health Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, England; Fellow Royal Institute Public Health. Lieut.-Colonel Indian Medical Service (retired), 1899; in medical charge 1st Lancers H.C.; Assistant Sanitary Commissioner, Madras, Punjab Frontier, 1897-98.



Dr. Henry Mallins.

Mallins.—HENRY MALLINS, Khyber House, Watton; son of W. H. Mallins; born at Rathgar, Dublin; educated at Trinity College, Dublin; A.B.; M.B.; M.Ch. (Stip. Cond.). Medical Officer, Watton District, Wayland Union; Chairman Watton and District Conservative Association; Vice-President Wayland Miniature Rifle Club; served for seven years in the Indian Medical Department; present at the midnight surprise of Suppri, north-west India (mentioned in Dispatches, 1878); served with the Khyber column in the Afghan campaign, 1878-1880; present at Ali Musjid and Futtehabad, Medal and clasp (received thanks of the Government of India); also present at the operations against the Bassizai village of Shakat, and attack on Utman Kheyl villages, 1878.



Mr. B. M. Martin.

Martin.—BENJAMIN MARK MARTIN, 39, St. Giles Street, Norwich; son of the late J. H. Martin, of Southampton; born at Southampton, in 1874; educated at Southampton (King Edward VI. Grammar School); L.D.S.R.C.S., Edinburgh. Hon. Dental Surgeon to the Jenny Lind Infirmary for Children, Norwich; Member of the British Dental Association.



Mr. R. C. Mayhew.

Mayhew.—RICHARD CLARKSON MAYHEW, The Shrubbery, Lowestoft; son of Richard Lee Mayhew, of Saxmundham; born at Saxmundham, January 5th, 1857; educated at Ipswich Grammar School. Admitted a solicitor in 1881; Registrar and High Bailiff, the County Court, Framlingham, and Saxmundham. Married, July 23rd, 1891, Rose Ellen, daughter of F. G. Mylrea, Manchester Square, London, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, Lowestoft.



Mr. A. C. Mayo, J.P.

Mayo.—ALFRED CHARLES MAYO, J.P., St. George's Park House, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Alfred Mayo, of Coleford, Gloucestershire; born at Coleford, in 1845; educated at Bell's Grammar School, and King's College, London; M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.S.A., 1870. Formerly practised in Mildenhall, Suffolk, 1870-78; came to Yarmouth in 1878, where he has continued to practise; Hon. Surgeon Great Yarmouth Hospital for twenty-five years, and is now Hon. Consulting Surgeon; Surgeon to the Admiralty for the past thirty years; President East Anglican Branch British Medical Association, 1894; President Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society, 1888-89; Justice of the Peace for Yarmouth; member of Yarmouth Town Council since 1885, and is now an Alderman; Mayor, 1905. Married, in 1870, Eleanor, daughter of Thomas Matthews, of Swaffham, and has issue four sons and four daughters.



Mr. F. E. W. Meadows.

Meadows.—FREDERICK EVELYN WOOLNER MEADOWS, Otley, Ipswich; third son of George Frederick Walford Meadows, M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.S.A.Lond.; born at Otley, Ipswich, May 1st, 1879; educated at Epsom College, and Middlesex Hospital; M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.R.C.P.Lond., 1906; Prizeman in Practical Pharmacy, Practical Medicine, and Practical Anatomy; Honours in Chemistry, Forensic Medicine and Public Health; Broderip Scholar in Medicine, Surgery, and Pathology (£60); Freeman Scholar in Midwifery and Diseases of Women (£30). Late House Surgeon, House Physician, Casualty Medical Officer; Resident Obstetric Assistant and House Surgeon to Gynaecological Wards; Anaesthetist and Clinical Assistant to Physician to Out Patients, Middlesex Hospital; is now District Medical Officer to No. 4, Woodbridge District; Public Vaccinator; Surgeon to Odd-fellows, Foresters, etc.; Medical Referee to Prudential and

other assurance companies. Represented Middlesex Hospital Football 1st Eleven, 1903-04-05; fond of chess, and represented Middlesex Hospital, 1903-04-05-06-07-98; in winning team of Inter-Hospital Chess Trophy, 1906; a motorist. Clubs: hon. member of A.O.F., and Middlesex Hospital Old Students.



Captain H. Miller.

Miller.—CAPTAIN HERBERT MILLER, Arcade Street, Ipswich; son of the late Henry Miller, of Walsham le Willows; born at Walsham le Willows, November 5th, 1875; educated at Ipswich School. Chartered accountant; articulated to Arthur Pearce, F.C.A., of Ipswich; chambers: Arcade Street, Ipswich; Captain Essex and Suffolk Royal Garrison Artillery (Territorial Force); gazetted 2nd Lieutenant, February 13th, 1904, 1st Suffolk and Harwich R.G.A. (Volunteers); Lieutenant July 1st, 1906; Captain August, 1907. Club: Ipswich and Suffolk.



Dr. P. R. J. B. Minns.

Minns.—PEMBROKE ROBERT JOSEPH BUNCH MINNS, M.D., Thetford, Norfolk; son of the late John Minns, of Nassau, N.P., Bahamas; born at Nassau, Bahamas, April 8th, 1840; educated at Nassau School by private tuition, and at Guy's Hospital; M.R.C.S.Eng., 1861; M.D. St. Andrews, 1862. Late Resident Accoucheur Guy's Hospital; Certifying Surgeon under the Factories and Workshops Act; Member British Medical Association; Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine; President East Anglian Branch of the British Medical Association; Physician to the Cottage Hospital, Thetford; member of the Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society; late Medical Officer Thetford Post Office, etc. Club: Junior Athenæum.



Mr. A. G. Minns.

Minns.—ALLAN GLAISYER MINNS, Alexandra House, Thetford; youngest son of the late John Minns; born at Inagua, Bahamas, October 19th, 1858; educated at Nassau Grammar School, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.R.C.S. Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond. Medical Officer Thetford Workhouse, and Thetford District of Thetford Union; Hon. Medical Officer Thetford Cottage Hospital; Member of the British Medical Association, and Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society; President Horticultural Society; Mayor of Thetford, 1904-05-06; member of the Town Council; Director of Thetford Gas Company; author of "Fresh Air and Common Sense," *Thetford and Watton Times*, November 2nd, 1902, and other papers and lectures on hygienic, literary, and horticultural subjects. Married, firstly, in 1888, Emily, daughter of the late John Pearson, of Hall Carr House, Sheffield, and had issue two daughters and one son; secondly, in 1896,

Gertrude Ann, eldest daughter of Samuel Morton, of Sheffield, and has issue two daughters.



Mr. B. B. Morgan.

Morgan. — BENJAMIN BRANFORD MORGAN, Newton, Unthank Road, Norwich; second son of Robert Pratt Morgan; born at Town Close, Norwich, January 1st, 1860; educated at Norwich Grammar School. Surveyor and valuer; Fellow of the Surveyors' Institution; Revisor of Assessments to the Norwich Incorporation; Valuer to the Assessments Committee of the city of Norwich; Architect and Surveyor to the Norwich Board of Guardians; Hon. Surveyor Norwich Playing Fields and Open Spaces Society. Married, January 16th, 1886, Mary Anne, eldest daughter of Thomas Bennett Vanstone. Club: Norwich Masonic.



Mr. A. C. Morton.

Morton. — AUGUSTUS CHARLES MORTON, The Beeches, Aylsham, Norfolk; son of the late Richard Kay Morton, M.R.C.S., L.S.A., of Bushey, Aylsham; born at Aylsham; educated at Thetford, privately, Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.R.C.S., L.S.A. Formerly House Surgeon Great Yarmouth Hospital; Medical Officer, Public Vaccinator, Bacton District, Smallburgh Union; Medical Officer, G.P.O., North Walsham District; Medical Officer of Health North Walsham Urban District Council; Lieutenant L Company 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; is now Medical Officer, The Workhouse, Aylsham, and Public Vaccinator 6th District Aylsham Union; Medical Officer, G.P.O., Aylsham District. Married, in 1885, Elizabeth Charlotte Augustine, eldest daughter of the late Edward Darby Horsfield, of Antingham Hall, Norfolk.



Mr. Thomas Nelson.

Nelson. — THOMAS NELSON, Holme House, Holme-next-the-Sea; son of Matthew Nelson; born at Holme-next-the-Sea, June 3rd, 1871; educated at King Edward VI. School, Bury St. Edmunds; afterwards with a private tutor, the Rev. R. T. Marshall, at Winchester; studied musical composition with George Benjamin Arnold, Mus.Doc.Oxon. Author of "A Genealogical History of the Nelson Family," with an introduction by Earl Nelson; "A History of Holme-next-the-Sea," a digest of which appeared in the *Norwich Mercury* of October 6th and 13th, 1906, edited by T. Hugh Bryant, and since re-printed; about seventy musical compositions, the best known of which are a song entitled, "Mine is the Land of Palms," and a Romance for violin and piano; has held the joint offices of Vicar's and People's Churchwarden of Holme for a number of years. Married Maude Anna Louisa, only daughter of the late William Phipps Boileau.



Mr. Alfred Newman.

Alfred Newman was educated at Dedham School and Bishops Stortford High School; articulated to his late father at Hadleigh, and admitted a solicitor July, 1885; practised for some fifteen years with Mr. Ffennell at Hadleigh, and since 1900 on his own account in Hadleigh and Ipswich; succeeded his father as Clerk to the Cosford Board of Guardians and Rural District Council in 1883, which

position he still holds; Clerk to the Old Age Pensions Committee; late Clerk to the Aldham and Polstead School Boards. Married, February 12th, 1890, Evelyn Mary, daughter of the late Rev. B. C. Barnes, Rector of Naughton, Suffolk, and has surviving issue one son, Douglas, and one daughter, Sybil Ffennell.



Mr. R. B. Nicholson.

Nicholson.—ROBERT BEATTIE NICHOLSON, Kirklington, Lowestoft; son of James Nicholson, of Carlisle; born at Carlisle, April 17th, 1848; educated at private school, Carlisle. Admitted a solicitor, 1870; Town Clerk of the borough of Lowestoft; member of the Royal Commission on Coast Erosion and Afforestation. Recreation: golf, and cycling. Married, in 1874, Sarah Jane, only daughter of the late Joseph Pattinson, of Carlisle, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Club: Municipal and County.



Mr. S. R. Nightingale.

Nightingale.—SAMUEL ROBERT NIGHTINGALE, Scratby Hall, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Samuel Nightingale, J.P., of Scratby; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1873; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar at the Inner Temple; interested in the breeding of Shire horses. Married Dorothy Mabel, daughter of the late Arthur Stonhouse, and has issue one daughter. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. J. C. Norman.

Joseph C. Norman, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.I., Dickinson Norman, motor engineer, and two daughters, the elder married to Dr. H. F. Everett, of Hadleigh.

Norman.—JOSEPH CLEMENT NORMAN, Hadleigh, Suffolk; son of George Norman, M.R.C.V.S., of Church Hall, Somersham, Suffolk; born at Hertford, in 1850; educated at Christ's Hospital, London; student at St. Bartholomew's Hospital. Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, and Associate of the Society of Apothecaries, London; was then assistant at Swinton, near Doncaster, and later practised for a short time at Needham Market, Suffolk; in 1877, removed to Hadleigh, Suffolk, where he has since conducted a general practice; is Medical Officer of the Kersey District, Cosford Union, and of the Hadleigh District, Samford Union; Member of the British Medical Association. In Freemasonry is P.P. Senior Grand Warden of Suffolk; P.P.H. province of Suffolk; P.P.C. of Priory of East Anglia. Married, in 1875, Margaret, daughter of John Dickinson, of Mexborough, Yorkshire, and has surviving issue three sons, George F. A. Norman, M.I.E.E.,



Mr. A. G. Notley, J.P.

Notley.—ALFRED GEORGE NOTLEY, J.P., The Venlaw, Kirkley, Lowestoft. Auctioneer, valuer, and estate agent, at Lowestoft. Justice of the Peace for the borough of Lowestoft; Alderman of the Town Council; filled the office of Mayor of Lowestoft, 1893-94.



Mr. J. C. Ody, J.P.

Ody.—JOSHUA CALEB ODY, J.P., Ovoca House, Temple Road, Stowmarket, Suffolk; second son of Andrew Ody, of The Roselands, Warmley, Bristol; born at Bristol, in 1860; educated at Merchant Venturers' College, Bristol; Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry; Superintendent New Explosive Company Factories, Stowmarket; Chairman Stowmarket Urban District Council; member of Stow Guardians, East Stow Rural District Council, and East Stow Old Age Pensions Committee; Manager Stowmarket Council School, etc.; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk; largely interested in sports in Stowmarket and district, being President or Vice-President of football, cricket, bowling, swimming, and quoit clubs. A Freemason; member of Lodge 877. Married, in 1885, Elsie, daughter of W. Bennion, of Mangotefield, Bristol, and has issue one son, Roscoe, and one daughter, Ida.



Mr. Charles O'Farrell.

O'Farrell.—CHARLES O'FARRELL, The Lodge, Norfolk Square, Great Yarmouth; son of Lewis O'Farrell; born at Dublin, April 29th, 1857; educated at Catholic University School, Dublin, and St. Mary's College, Dundalk; L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S., Edin., L.M., Coombe, Dublin. District and Postal Medical Officer: formerly Major in the late 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment and 5th Batt. Norfolk Regiment. Recreation: golf. Married Ella Georgina, daughter of the late Malcolm McNeill, H.E.I.C.S., and has issue one daughter, Ellen McNeill. Clubs: Great Yarmouth Golf, and Yacht.



Rev. F. W. H. Palmer, M.A.

Palmer.—REV. FREDERICK WILLIAM HENRY PALMER, M.A., The Grammar School, Snettisham; son of the late Rev. J. Palmer; born at Dundee, March 4th, 1850; B.A. Oxon. 1871; M.A., 1874. Ordained Deacon, 1873, and Priest, 1874, by the Bishop of Rochester; Head-master of Snettisham Grammar School from 1875, and Licensed Preacher in the Diocese of Norwich from 1875; Curate of Lyonsdown, Herts, 1873-75; Anmer, 1877-78; Snettisham, 1890-91; Fring, 1893-95; Sedgford, 1900; Dersingham, 1900-01.



Mr. S. E. Pamphilon.

Pamphilon.—SIDNEY EDWARD PAMPHILON, St. Kilda, Lowestoft; son of the late George Pamphilon, of Bromley, Kent; born at Bromley, May 26th, 1876; educated at Bishops Stortford College. Auctioneer, surveyor and valuer; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; served articles with F. and W. Stocker, of Queen Street, Cheapside, London, and has practised for the last ten years in Lowestoft; member of the Lowestoft Corporation; member of the Executive of the Lowestoft Regatta, Amusements, and Advertising Committee; member of the St. Margaret's Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1452. Has travelled extensively in Australia, remaining there for twelve months. Recreations: singing, and music; takes great interest in amateur theatricals and operas for charitable purposes; cricket, tennis, and hockey, and was the founder and Captain (for two years) of the Lowestoft Hockey Club. Married, in 1901, Dora, daughter of the late Otto Hermann Stuchly, of Prague, and has issue one daughter and two sons. Club: Constitutional, Lowestoft.

Norfolk and Suffolk



Lieut.-Colonel Frank Peskett, V.D.

Peskett.—LIEUT.-COLONEL FRANK PESKETT, V.D., 3, High Street, Lowestoft; son of the late Dr. George Peskett, of Beccles; born at Beccles, February 10th, 1859; educated at Fauconberge Grammar School, Beccles. Admitted a solicitor, 1882; Superintendent Registrar Mutford District; Clerk to the Lowestoft Charity Board; was for over twenty years in the 1st Norfolk Artillery Volunteers, and retired with the rank of Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel. Married, firstly, in 1883, Mary Lorina, daughter of the late Rev. Charles Thomas Scott, of Shadingfield Hall, Suffolk; secondly, in 1897, Edith Jermyn, daughter of the late Rev. William Hale Andrews, of Carlton Colville, Suffolk, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Club: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mrs. M. E. Pillow, A.R.S.I.,
M.R.S.A., F.C.A.

Pillow.—MARGARET ELEANOR PILLOW, A.R.S.I., M.R.S.A., F.C.A., The Grange, Thorpe Road, Norwich; daughter of the late James Scott, of Norwich, and his wife Arabella Montgomery; born at Norwich; educated at University Classes, London and Cambridge. Chairwoman of the Council of the Association of Teachers of Domestic Science; Chairwoman for fifteen years of the Cookery Committee of the Norwich Education Authority; Life Governor Universal Food and Cookery Association; Examiner in Cookery and Domestic Sciences for Teachers' Diplomas (Board of Education); Examiner for many public bodies in Cookery, Domestic Sciences, etc., including City and Guilds of London Institute, College of Preceptors, University of Wales, London County Council; also Inspector of Schools; formerly member of Norwich School Board; was the first woman to enter for and obtain by examination the Diploma of the Royal Sanitary Institute, thus being the pioneer of a new occupation for gentlewomen; was elected a member of the Royal Society of Arts in 1912; one of the original members of the Pioneer Club, also Lyceum Club, London.



The late Mr. Edward Pillow.

Pillow.—EDWARD PILLOW, late of The Grange, Thorpe Road, Norwich; son of the late Henry Pillow, of the Indian Army, and grandson of Commander Henry Pillow, of H.M.S. "Phæton"; born at Canterbury, August 16th, 1852; educated at Morden Hall and South Kensington. For many years Organising Secretary for the Technical Education Committee of the Norfolk County Council; Chief of the Testing Department in the Crewe Engineering Works of the London and North-Western Railway; Member of the Institute of Civil Engineers, and of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers; Examiner for Rugby; past President of Norwich Scientific Society; Honours Prizeman and Medallist in Engineering, and Honoursman and Prizeman and Medallist in machine drawing, chemistry, tools, fuel, iron and steel manufacture; Member of the Royal Society of Arts; an enthusiastic Technical Educationist. Married, July 20th, 1892, Margaret Eleanor, A.R.S.I., M.R.S.A., daughter of the late James Scott, of Norwich, and his wife Arabella Montgomery; and left issue two sons, Edward Scott and Henry Montgomery Scott.



Mr. Napier Prentice.

market, and has issue three children, the eldest daughter being a Member of the Aeronautical Society.



Dr. T. J. Preston.

association with the Royal Navy. Fond of all sports. Recreations: antiquarian studies in general, music, and reading. Married, in 1881, Margaret, daughter of John Shillinglaw, of the Admiralty, London, and has issue one son, William John, and seven daughters, the eldest, Caroline Margaret, being married to James Sawers, of Well Hall, Eltham, Kent.



Mr. A. M. N. Pringle.

Prentice.—NAPIER PRENTICE, The Old Vicarage, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of Manning Prentice and Susanna Ridley; born at Violet Hill, Stowmarket, in 1866; educated at Bristol Grammar School, and University College. Articled pupil to the Broadweir Engine Works, Bristol, and gained practical engineering experience in France; commenced manufacture of electrical machinery at Stowmarket, in 1889; elected an Associate of the Institution of Electrical Engineers, 1889, and Member of the Society of Arts, 1891; in 1891, inaugurated an Electrical Department to the works of Easton and Anderson, of Erith; in 1896, started a public supply of electricity in Stowmarket, subsequently in Diss and Felixstow; at present Managing Director of the Suffolk Electricity Supply Company which controls the electric supply of these towns. Married, in 1891, at the City Temple, London, Eleanor Felgate, of Stowmarket, and has issue three children, the eldest daughter being a Member of the Aeronautical Society.

Preston.—THEODORE JULIAN PRESTON, Norfolk House, Cliftonville, Mundesley, Norfolk, and 16, St. John's Park, Blackheath, S.E.; elder son of the late William John Preston, M.D., and his wife Caroline, daughter of William Messum, solicitor, of Southsea, Hants; born at 28, Upper Berkeley Street, Portman Square, W., September 2nd, 1847; educated privately, and St. Mary's Hospital, London. Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals and Fleets, Royal Navy; retired in 1909; L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., L.M., L.S.A.Lond.; Member of the British Medical Association; Fellow of the Medical Society of London; Knight of Grace of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem; Fellow of the Genealogical Society of London; member of the Norfolk and Norwich and Suffolk Archæological Societies, and many other bodies; has received Sir Gilbert Blane Gold Medal, 1886, and the Medal for Egypt, 1882. Has travelled all over the world during his thirty-six years'

Pringle.—ARTHUR MAXWELL NICHOLSON PRINGLE, Marlborough Road, Ipswich; son of the Rev. John Pringle; born at Tarves, Aberdeenshire; educated at the Royal High School, Edinburgh, and Edinburgh University; M.B., C.M., Edinburgh; D.P.H.Cantab. Medical Officer of Health for the county borough of Ipswich; Medical Officer of Health Ipswich Port Sanitary Authority; Certifying Factory Surgeon for Ipswich; Fellow of the Society of Medical Officers of Health, and President of the Eastern Counties branch; Member of the British Medical Association; Member of the Sanitary Institute; late Assistant Medical Officer Salford Fever Hospital; late Medical Officer of Health Manchester Port Sanitary Authority. Recreations: golf; member of Ipswich Golf Club.



Mr. Leathes Prior, J.P.

Prior.—LEATHES PRIOR, J.P., Thorpe Hurst, Thorpe St. Andrew, Norfolk; eldest surviving son of the late Major-General Henry Prior, late of Coltishall Old Hall, Norfolk; born at Saugar Central Provinces, India, August 5th, 1853; educated at Haileybury College, Hertford. Admitted a solicitor, 1875; articulated to the late Dr. Bensly, of Norwich; senior partner of the firm of Leathes Prior and Sons, Norwich; acted as Sheriff of Norwich for 1903-4; Justice of the Peace for Norwich; served with 1st Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment for over twenty years, retiring with rank of Lieut.-Colonel; member of the Law Society, London, and of the Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society. Married, January 17th, 1877, Fanny Ellen, only daughter of the late C. N. Bolingbroke, of Norwich. Club: Junior Conservative.



Mr. B. H. L. Prior.

Prior.—BERNARD HENRY LEATHES PRIOR, Bradeston, Brundall, Norfolk; son of Leathes Prior, J.P., of Thorpe, Norwich; born October 28th, 1877; educated at Haileybury College. Admitted a solicitor in 1902; member of Law Society; Hon. Secretary, Jenny Lind Infirmary, Norwich, 1902-03; Under Sheriff for the city of Norwich, 1904; Hon. Secretary and Vice-Captain, Norwich Rugby Football Club, 1898, 1901, 1902; Lieut.-Colonel commanding 6th Batt. Norfolk Regiment (Cyclists), April 1st, 1908; Lieutenant 1st Service Company, the Norfolk Regiment, South Africa, 1900-1901; Queen's Medal and four clasps; Military Member of Norfolk County Territorial Force Association, 1908-11. Married, January, 1907, Mabel Evelyn, eldest daughter of William Mullock, of Chepstow, Mon., and has issue one daughter, Diana Margaret Leathes, born December 22nd, 1907, and one son, Michael William Leathes, born August 3rd, 1910.



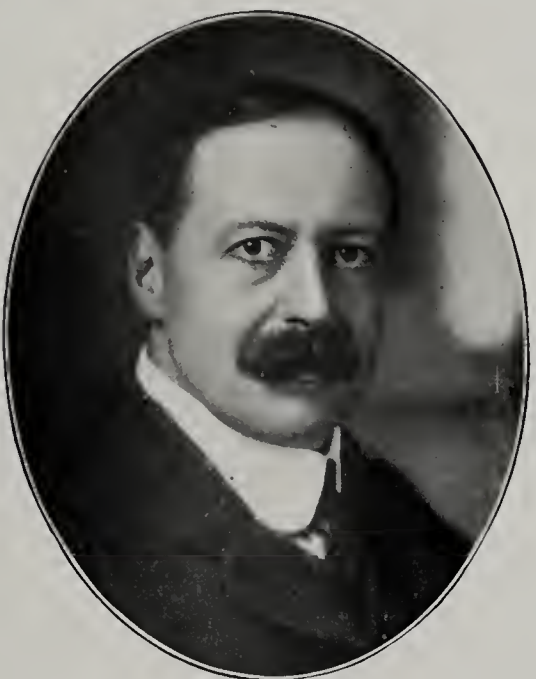
Dr. R. A. Pritchard.

Pritchard.—ROBERT ALBION PRITCHARD, D.C.L., Higham St. Mary, near Colchester; 21, Dealtry Road, Putney, S.W., and 3, Paper Buildings, Temple, E.C.; seventh son of the late William Waugh Pritchard, of Doctors' Commons, E.C.; born at Doctors' Commons, in 1827; educated at St. Paul's School, and Lincoln College, Oxford; D.C.L.Oxon. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1855; a Registrar of Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division from 1886.



Mr. Herbert Pulford, M.A.

Pulford.—HERBERT PULFORD, M.A., Stanley House, 5, North Drive, Great Yarmouth; son of Henry Doughton Pulford; born at Dorking, Surrey, October 4th, 1866; educated at Bruce Castle, Cambridge University, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, and National Dental Hospital; M.A., 1893; M.B., B.C.Cantab., 1894; L.D.S.Eng., 1903. Practises as a dental surgeon and x-ray specialist; late X-Ray Operator to local hospital; Assistant Medical Officer County Asylum, Worcester (Powick); Deputy Superintendent to St. Luke's Hospital, and Assistant House Surgeon to National Dental Hospital, London. Married Edith daughter of William Cook, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. T. W. Purdy.

Purdy.—THOMAS WOODS PURDY, Millgate House, Aylsham; son of Robert John Woods Purdy, of Woodgate House, Aylsham, and Foulsham; born at Woodgate House, Aylsham, December 17th, 1873; educated at Haileybury College, and Jesus College, Cambridge; B.A., Classical Tripos, 1896. Admitted a solicitor, 1900; member of the Incorporated Law Society; Clerk to the Justices of the South Erpingham Division; Clerk to the Commissioners of Aylsham and Coltishall Navigation; Clerk to the Commissioners of Taxes for the South Erpingham Division; Commission in 3rd Norfolk Volunteer Battalion, 1896; now Captain 5th Battalion Norfolk Regiment (Territorials); Freemason; member of Lodge Unanimity, No. 102, P.P.G.S.B., Norfolk. Married, November 24th, 1908, Nona Isabel, second daughter of the late Walter Freeman Hunt, J.P., formerly of Sedgeford Hall, King's Lynn, and afterwards of Hart

Hill, Woking, and has issue one son, Thomas, born October 25th, 1909, and one daughter, Dorothy Mary. Club: Norfolk and Norwich.



Mr. T. C. M. Rackham.

Rackham.—THOMAS CHARLES MARTELLI RACKHAM, Queen's Road, Norwich; son of Thomas Hanworth Rackham; his maternal grandfather was Charles Martelli, barrister-at-law, London, and member of several livery companies, and his grandfather, William Rackham, was Alderman and Mayor of Norwich; born at Old Catton, Norwich, August 2nd, 1867; educated at Norwich Grammar School. Articled to his father, and admitted a solicitor in 1892; Commissioner for Oaths; member of the Law Society, and Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society; Past Master of Sincerity Lodge of Freemasons, No. 943; P.P.G.S. of W. of Norfolk; member of Royal Arch and Mark Masonry; member of the Norfolk Charities Committee of Freemasonry. Recreation: shooting. Clubs: The City (President), and Masonic (member of Committee).



Mr. E. C. Ransome.

Ipswich Orwell Works Athletic Club; member of Felixstowe and Ipswich Golf Clubs; a Vice-President of Ipswich Conservative Club. Married Florence Mitford, daughter of the late Rev. J. J. Smith, Rector of Loddon, Norfolk, and formerly Tutor at Caius College, Cambridge. Club: Ipswich.

Ransome.—EDWARD COLEBY RANSOME, Highwood, Ipswich; son of the late James Edward Ransome, of Holme Wood, Ipswich: born at Ipswich, September 1st, 1864; educated at Haileybury, and Pembroke College, Cambridge; B.A., Mathematical Tripos, 1886. A Director of Ransomes, Sims and Jefferies, Ltd., engineers, ironfounders, and agricultural implement manufacturers, of Orwell Works, Ipswich. Elected at head of the poll as representing St. Clements Ward on Ipswich Borough Council, November, 1907; returned unopposed, November, 1910; is Chairman of Electric Supply and Tramways Committee, and a member of the Waterworks and Sewage Committees; member of the Council of the Smithfield Club, and Ipswich Dock Commission; member of the Council, Ipswich Chamber of Commerce and Shipping; member of Council of the Suffolk County Rifle Association; Captain of the Ipswich Miniature Rifle Club; a Vice-President of



Mr. W. E. Ranson.

Ranson.—WILLIAM EDWARD RANSON, Burnley House, Needham Market, Suffolk; son of William Golland Ranson; born at Stowmarket, April 13th, 1860; educated at Framlingham College: M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.S.A. Medical Officer to the Needham District of the Bosmere and Claydon Union, and Children's Home; late House Physician Middlesex Hospital; House Surgeon Staffordshire General Infirmary, Stafford, and Assistant Medical Officer, County Asylum, Stafford. Member British Union Lodge of Freemasons (1114) Ipswich, Oddfellows, Foresters, etc. Married, June 14th, 1887, Emily Marion, eldest daughter of the late T. J. Griffin, Preston Vale, Penkridge, Staffordshire, and has issue three sons and three daughters, the eldest son, John Sturges, is a medical student at Westminster Hospital, London. Club: Ipswich Golf.



Mr. William Redpath.

1900, Elizabeth Helen, daughter of the Rev. Archibald Telfer, M.A.

Redpath.—WILLIAM REDPATH, Cumberland House, Cumberland Street, Woodbridge, Suffolk; born in London, in 1869; educated at Dulwich College; Bachelor of Medicine of London University; Member Royal College of Surgeons, England; Licentiate Royal College of Physicians, London; late House Surgeon and Assistant House Surgeon, St. Thomas's Hospital, London; Consulting Surgeon, Seckford Dispensary; Medical Officer of Health, Woodbridge Urban District; Poor Law Medical Officer, Districts Nos. 3 and 7; Surgeon, Foresters, Sick and Burial, and Hand-in-Hand Friendly Societies; Surgeon to Post Office; Medical Referee for Prudential Assurance Company; Commandant of Suffolk No. 1 Voluntary Aid Detachment; served as Surgeon for British Red Cross Society during Matabele Rebellion, 1896; has practised in East Indies and South Africa; settled in Woodbridge in 1901. Married, in



Mr. Odden Read.

retired in 1891 with the rank of Lieut.-Colonel, and has the Volunteer Decoration. Married, and has a family.

Read.—ODDEN FREDERIC READ, V.D., The Limes, Mildenhall, Suffolk; son of the late James Read, solicitor, of Mildenhall; born at Mildenhall, September 24th, 1848; educated at Bungay Grammar School under the late Dr. Raven. Admitted a solicitor, Michaelmas term, 1870; served articles with his father, whom he succeeded in 1876; Registrar of the Mildenhall County Court; Clerk to the Magistrates for the Lackford Division, and to the Commissioners of Land and Income Tax; Clerk to the Mildenhall and Feltwell Fen districts; Steward to the Manor of Mildenhall, and several others; Member of the Law Society; Member of the Cambridge Law Society; Chairman of the Mildenhall Board of Guardians; member of the Bury St. Edmunds Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1008; Churchwarden at the parish church for the past twenty-five years; served for twenty-seven years in the 2nd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment;

Read.—GEORGE ODDEN READ, The Chantry, Thetford, Norfolk; son of James Read, solicitor, of Mildenhall; born at Mildenhall, May 26th, 1857; educated at the Grammar School, Great Yarmouth. Served articles with his father; admitted a solicitor in 1879; was then for five years managing clerk for John Rawson, solicitor, of Great Marlow; since 1880 has practised at Thetford; is a Commissioner for Oaths; Deputy Clerk to the borough Justices of the Peace for Thetford; Deputy Coroner; Clerk to the Income Tax Commissioners of Thetford, also of the Income Tax Commissioners of Guiltcross and Shropham; Clerk of the sub-Committee of Thetford, No. 18 District, Norfolk Local Pension Committee; Hon. Secretary Thetford Cottage Hospital, and the Thetford Working Men's Conservative Association; Vicar's Churchwarden for the parish of St. Cuthbert, Thetford. Married, firstly, in 1886, Dora (who died 1893), daughter of Thomas Fox Simpson, solicitor, of Tunbridge Wells; secondly, in 1895, Ada Barons, daughter of Captain Dalgains Travers, of the 17th Foot, and has issue of the first marriage Eric Oswald, and Doris Odden; and by the second Una Mary Travers.



Mr. B. B. Riviere.

Riviere.—BERNARD BERYL RIVIERE, St. Giles Plain, Norwich; son of Briton Riviere, R.A., D.C.L., of 82, Finchley Road, London, and Detmore, Charlton Kings, Gloucestershire; born in London, April 13th, 1880; educated at St. Paul's School, St. Andrew's University, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; F.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond.; Member of British Ornithologists' Union; Member British Medical Association; late House Surgeon St. Bartholomew's Hospital; late House Physician, General Hospital, Birmingham. Club: Norfolk.



Mr. S. W. Rix, M.A.

Rix.—SHELLY WILLIAM RIX, M.A., Beccles, Suffolk: son of Frederic Shelly Rix; born at Beccles, January 27th, 1873; educated at Lancing, and Dublin; M.A., T.C.D. Admitted a solicitor, 1909; Clerk to the Justices, Beccles Division, Wangford Union and Rural District Council; Superintendent Registrar Wangford District. Married, in 1902, Ellen Mary, daughter of Charles Golaz, of Bex, Switzerland, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. W. J. Roberts.

Roberts.—WILLIAM JAMES ROBERTS, Penryhn, Regent Road, Lowestoft; son of the late James Roberts, of Hopton, Norfolk; born at Hopton, December 7th, 1852; educated at Ramm's School, Yarmouth, and afterwards privately by the Rev. Boyce, M.A. Architect and surveyor; entered the office of William Oldham Chambers, of Lowestoft, in 1867, and afterwards joined him in partnership in Lowestoft and in London; now practising in Lowestoft: is an expert architect and engineer in laundry buildings and machinery; has designed and erected in Lowestoft many important buildings, shop and business premises and private houses in Lowestoft, Cromer, Overstrand, and other parts of the two counties; member of the Architectural Association for the past thirty years; Managing Director of the Lowestoft Steam Laundry Company; Past Master of the St. Margaret's Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1452, and Past Principal in the Lowestoft Chapter. Married, in 1877, Catherine, daughter of the late William King, of Stowmarket, and has issue one son and one daughter.



Mr. Horace L. Roberts, F.R.C.V.S.

Roberts.—HORACE L. ROBERTS, 139A, Handford Road, Ipswich; son of Thomas Lee Roberts, J.P., barrister-at-law, of Bedford, and 9, King's Bench Walk, Temple, London, E.C.; born October 19th, 1873, in the parish of St. Mary, Islington, London, N.; educated at Bedford Modern School; graduated from the Royal Veterinary College, Camden Town, London, N.W. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, 1894; Fellowship degree by examination, 1905. Engaged in private veterinary practice at Diss, Norfolk, 1895 to 1901; 1901 to 1907, employed as a whole time Veterinary Inspector on the staff of the Animals Division, Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, London; since January, 1908, has been engaged in private practice at Ipswich. Veterinary Inspector under the Diseases of Animals Acts for the borough of Aldeburgh, parts of Claydon and Bosmere Union, and the Plomesgate Union of East Suffolk; approved teacher of Veterinary Science for the East

and West Suffolk County Councils; Examiner for the Worshipful Company of Farriers, London. In connection with professional work has visited United States America, Calcutta, and France. Married, in 1897, Minnie Jane, only daughter of the late George Panks, of Diss, Norfolk.



Mr. A. S. F. Robinson.

Robinson.—ARTHUR SAMUEL FRANCIS ROBINSON, The White House, Barsham, Beccles, Suffolk; son of the late Frederic Darby Robinson, of Ashman's Hall, Beccles; born at The White House, Barsham, in 1859; educated at the Fauconberge School, Beccles. Associate Member Institution of Civil Engineers; Member Institution of Mechanical Engineers. Late Head of the Vale of White Horse Ironworks, Wantage, Berks. Receives pupils at his private engineering works. Married, in 1885, Elise Fortunée, daughter of G. F. Behrends, of Calcutta, and has issue two sons.



Mr. E. B. Roche.

Roche.—ELEAZER BIRCH ROCHE, 27, Surrey Street, Norwich; son of John Roche, M.D. (died December, 1889), for years practising in Norwich; born at Liverpool, December 11th, 1848; educated at Liverpool Institute, and Seckford Grammar School, Woodbridge; King's College, London; and Rotunda Hospital, Dublin. L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S., L.M., Rotunda, Dublin, A.K.C., F.B.H.S. Formerly Senior Demonstrator of Anatomy, King's College, London; House Surgeon and Surgical Registrar, King's College Hospital; Resident Medical Officer, Liverpool Homœopathic Dispensary; Surgeon to the Orphans' Home, City Mission, Norwich; Medical Officer, Norwich Homœopathic Dispensary; Vice-President and Fellow of British Homœopathic Society. Made, with the late Sir William Fergusson, the post mortem examination of Dr. Livingstone at the Geographical Society, April 17th, 1874. Married, in 1881, Helen, daughter of the late Alfred Winter, of Toft Monks Hall.



Dr. H. E. Rowell.

Rowell.—HERBERT ELLIS ROWELL, M.D., East Rudham, King's Lynn, Norfolk; son of Haines Rowell; born at Lee, Kent, in 1861; educated at Guy's Hospital, London; M.D., L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng. Public Vaccinator Rudham District of Docking Union; Medical Referee Prudential Assurance Co., New York Co., etc.; President of the East Rudham Miniature Rifle Club; Vice-President of the Fakenham Miniature Club. Captain commanding "C" Company, 5th Batt. Norfolk Regiment; Q Certificate in Army List; Member of the British Medical Association, and Royal United Service Institution; Churchwarden of East Rudham. Recreations: shooting, rifle shooting, etc. Married, in 1885, Alice Kate, only daughter of George Meacock, of Pitzhanger, Ealing, Middlesex, and has issue two sons, Basil Alan Herbert, born 1886, and Cecil George Sidney, born 1893, and one daughter, Alice Mary Victoria Ellen Madge, born 1897. Member of the "Q" Club.



Mr. R. T. Ruddock.

of Hellesdon, Norfolk, and has surviving issue two sons and three daughters.

Ruddock.—HORACE GOWING RUDDOCK, The Grange, Gorleston, Suffolk; son of Richard Turner Ruddock, The Grange, Gorleston; born at Southtown, Suffolk, in 1884; educated at Felsted, Essex. Admitted a solicitor, 1897; partner in firm of Harmer, Ruddock and Son, Great Yarmouth, and Stalham; Lieutenant 1st Norfolk Battery East Anglian Brigade, R.F.A.



Dr. James Ryley, J.P.

Ryley.—JAMES RYLEY, M.D., J.P., Ferryside, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Charles Ryley, of Louth, Lincolnshire; born at Louth, May 23rd, 1852; educated at Northgate Academy, Louth, Grammar School, Louth, and University College and Hospital, London; M.R.C.S.Eng., 1876; M.B., 1877; M.D., 1881. Ophthalmic Surgeon (late Surgeon) Great Yarmouth Hospital; late House Surgeon and Ophthalmic Assistant University College Hospital; Medallist in Chemistry, Pathology, and Ophthalmology; Surgeon to Liverpool, Brazil, and River Plate Steamship Company, 1878; Justice of the Peace for Great Yarmouth; Mayor of Great Yarmouth, 1898-99; late Chairman of the New Britannia Pier Company, Great Yarmouth; went out twice to Argentina and Brazil in 1878. Married, May 27th, 1885, Mary Grace, eldest daughter of the late W. H. Meadows, M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.S.A.Lond., and has issue one son, Charles Meadows. Club: Primrose.



Mr. B. B. Sapwell, Jun.

Sapwell.—BENJAMIN BECKHAM SAPWELL, JUN., The Grange, Aylsham; son of Benjamin Beckham Sapwell, of Sankence, Aylsham; born January 20th, 1866; educated at Norwich School, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; Mawson and Manson Scholar, Classical and Law Tripos; B.A., LL.B., M.B., B.C., 1902; M.R.C.S.Eng., and L.R.C.P. Lond., 1901. Medical Practitioner; Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Inner Temple, and member of the South-Eastern Circuit; late House Surgeon East Suffolk Hospital, Ipswich. Married Jessie Anna, youngest daughter of the late A. W. Ireland, of Guestwick Hall, Norfolk. Club: Pegasus; late of Grosvenor.



Mr. C. E. Salmon.

Clubs. Married, in 1873, Josephine Helen, daughter of the late Newson Garrett, and sister of Mrs. Garrett Anderson, M.D., and Mrs. Henry Fawcett, widow of the late Postmaster-General, and has issue one son, Claud Garrett, born in 1886, now practising as a solicitor in Nairobi, British East Africa, and one daughter, married to Captain Cecil Wood, late of the East Yorkshire Regiment.



Mr. W. L. Sayer.

Sayer.—WILLIAM LATIMER SAYER, Waltham Lodge, Newmarket Road, Norwich; son of Thomas John Sayer, surgeon, Kenninghall, Norfolk (deceased), and Susannah Sayer, *née* Latimer; born at Kenninghall, November 25th, 1858; educated at Felsted School, and Heidelberg, Germany. Admitted a solicitor, July, 1882; Commissioner for Oaths; Member of Law Society. Married, November 6th, 1883, Florence Coaks, and has issue two sons and four daughters.



Mr. R. W. Seago.

Seago.—RALPH WOLLASTON SEAGO, 44, Kirkley Park Road, South Lowestoft; son of the late Frank Seago, of Lowestoft, and grandson of William Rix Seago, solicitor, of Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, July 24th, 1878; educated at Lowestoft, Cranley, Surrey, and Fauconberge School, Beccles. Auctioneer, surveyor and land agent; Professional Associate of the Surveyors' Institute, London. Recreations: fishing, and shooting; is a member of the Lowestoft Sea Angling Society. Married, in 1906, Alice Irene, daughter of Frederick Safford, of Sandy, Bedfordshire. Club: Lowestoft Constitutional.



Mr. John Shephard.

Shephard.—JOHN SHEPHEARD, Cromer Road, North Walsham; eldest son of John Shephard, J.P., M.R.C.S., L.S.A., North Walsham; born at North Walsham, January 31st, 1867; educated at Paston Grammar School; Cambridge, and St. Thomas's Hospital, London; B.A. Cantab, 1886; M.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P. Lond, 1890. Medical Officer of Health, North Walsham Urban District; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator, Southrepps District, Erpingham Union. Married Rose Annie, daughter of the Rev. Canon J. S. Owen, M.A., Vicar of Witton, and formerly for over thirty years Vicar of North Walsham.



Mr. W. L. Smith.

Smith.—WALTER LEWIS SMITH, 16, Albany Road, Great Yarmouth, and Town Hall, Great Yarmouth; born in State of Michigan, U.S.A., March 6th, 1862. Fellow of the Society of Accountants and Auditors (Incorporated); Borough Accountant; Financial Officer of Distress Committee; Treasurer of the Race Committee of the Great Yarmouth Corporation; Auditor of Norfolk and Suffolk Permanent Benefit Building Society, the Great Yarmouth Investment Company, and Fellows and Company, Ltd., shipbuilders, Great Yarmouth. Married, July 5th, 1888, Alice Maria, daughter of the late Trevett Read, and has issue one son.



Mr. W. W. R. Spelman.

Spelman.—WILLIAM WILTON RIX SPELMAN, 77, Newmarket Road, Norwich, and The White Cottage, Eccles-on-Sea, Norfolk; son of the late Clement Charles Rix Spelman, who was Mayor of Norwich in 1897-98; born at Norwich, in 1868; educated at Mill Hill, Middlesex. Auctioneer, valuer and estate agent, being senior partner in the firm of Spelmans, founded in 1810, of Norwich and Great Yarmouth; Professional Associate of the Surveyors' Institution; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; served some years in 1st Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, commanding C Company; started the Cycle Corps of that Regiment with fourteen members, which was the nucleus of the present 6th Batt. Norfolk Regiment; one of the promoters of the Norfolk Automobile and Launch Club, and sometime Hon. Secretary of the same; Hon. Secretary of the Norwich Skating Club; member of the Norfolk Archæological Association; author of the standard work on "Lowestoft

China"; takes a keen interest in old china and antiques, and also in yacht racing and shooting. Married, in 1897, Edith Mabel, daughter of the late Edward Boardman, architect, of Norwich, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: Norwich and Norfolk: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Lieut.-Colonel J. H. Stacy.

Stacy.—LIEUT.-COLONEL JOHN HERBERT STACY, 38, St. Giles Street, Norwich; son of the late H. W. Stacy, of Norwich; born at Norwich, September 3rd, 1860; educated at the Norwich Grammar School, Edinburgh University, St. Thomas's Hospital, and University College, London; L.R.C.P. and S., Edin., 1884; Undergraduate London University. Late member of Norwich Town Council, 1889-1905; Lieut.-Colonel commanding 2nd East Anglian Field Ambulance; Public Vaccinator, Norwich; Medical Officer, Norwich Union, and Henstead Union; member of Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society; Member British Medical Association. P.M. No. 943 Lodge of Freemasons; P.P.S. Superintendent of Works for Norfolk; member of the Territorial Force Association for Norfolk. Married, July 27th, 1887, Naomi Ellen, eldest daughter of the late Charles Thorn, of Norwich.



Dr. H. J. Starling.

Starling.—HUBERT JOHN STARLING, M.D., 45, All Saints' Green, Norwich; son of the late Matthew Henry Starling, of the High Court, Bombay; born at Bombay, February 6th, 1874; educated at St. Paul's School, and Guy's Hospital; M.D.Lond., 1899; D.P.H.Cantab., 1901; M.R.C.S. Eng., L.R.C.P.Lond., 1897. Late Assistant House Physician and House Physician Guy's Hospital; Civil Surgeon South African Field Force, 1900; Member of the British Medical Association, and of Norfolk and Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society; Medical Officer H.M.'s Prison, Norwich. Recreations: music, travel, and tennis. Married, April 18th, 1906, Theodora Victoria Evelina, daughter of the late Thomas Fairbank, M.D., London (Bart's), Surgeon to the Royal Household at Windsor, and has issue one son.



Mr. W. E. Stephens.

Stephens.—WILLIAM EDGAR STEPHENS, 15, Albert Square, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Thomas James Stephens, of Roath, Cardiff; born in Cardiff, December 31st, 1871; educated at Monkton House School, and the South Wales University College. Admitted a solicitor, January, 1898; appointed Town Clerk of Great Yarmouth, July, 1904, previous to which appointment he served as Deputy Town Clerk of Blackpool, and Assistant Town Clerk of Southend-on-Sea; has also served under the Town Clerks of Cardiff, and Newcastle-under-Lyme; Registrar of the Great Yarmouth Borough Court of Record; Clerk to the Great Yarmouth Old Age Pensions Committee, and sub-Committees; Clerk to Great Yarmouth Port Sanitary Authority, and to Great Yarmouth and Gorleston Burial Boards; Hon. Clerk Great Yarmouth Distress Committee, and Steward of the Manor of Gorleston; member of the Incorporated Law Society; a Director of Great

Yarmouth Historic Buildings, Ltd., a local company formed for the preservation and safe custody of ancient edifices within the borough. Recreation: golf. Married, in 1899, Mary Elsie, daughter of the late John Bevington, of Barleston, Staffs, and has issue one son, Leon Edgar, and two daughters.



Mr. A. N. Stevens.

logist and Water Examiner for Brighton Corporation; visited North and South America, South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand as Ship's Surgeon.



Mr. W. G. Stevens.

1882, Florence Mary, daughter of James Southall, of The Chestnuts, Carrow Road, Norwich, and has issue three sons and one daughter. Clubs: Masonic, St. Giles, Norwich, and Liberal, Norwich.



Mr. W. L. Sutton.

Stevens.—ANDREW NORRIS STEVENS, Town Hall, Great Yarmouth; son of Andrew Stevens, and Rose (*née* Norris), Falmouth; born at Falmouth, November 21st, 1876; educated at University College and Hospital, London: L.R.C.P.Lond., M.R.C.S.Eng., 1901; D.P.H.Cantab., 1907; Fellow and Member of the Council of the Society of Medical Officers of Health; Member of the British Medical Association. Medical Officer of Health of the County Borough and Port; Medical Superintendent Corporation Isolation Hospital; Borough Bacteriologist, and School Medical Officer, Great Yarmouth; late Assistant Medical Officer of Health, and Medical Inspector of Schools for the same borough; late Resident Medical Officer Royal Boscombe and West Hants Hospital, and General Hospital, Ramsgate; Visiting Surgeon Royal Dispensary, Ramsgate; Resident Medical Officer (in charge) Brighton Corporation Isolation Hospital; Bacterio-

Stevens.—WALTER GEORGE STEVENS, Portland House, Thorpe Hamlet, Norwich; son of the late George Alden Stevens, solicitor and alderman, Norwich; born at Norwich, September 12th, 1859; educated at Norwich Grammar School. Admitted a solicitor, April, 1881; senior partner in the firm of Stevens, Miller and Jones, Norwich and Kenninghall; Commissioner for Oaths; member of the Incorporated Law Society and the Norwich Law Society; member of the Norwich Corporation since 1891; Councillor from 1891 to 1909, and Alderman since 1909; Chairman Law and Parliamentary Committee; Vice-Chairman City Committee; Governor of King Edward VI. School; Trustee of Norwich Consolidated Charities; Solicitor to Norwich and Norfolk Temperance Building Society; Director of the Norwich Swan Laundry and Baths Company, Ltd.; member of Social Lodge of Freemasons, No. 93, since 1893; Past Master, P.P.G.S.W. of Norfolk. Married, October 24th,

Sutton.—WILLIAM LINCOLNE SUTTON, Hillcroft, Eaton, Norwich; second son of Francis Sutton, F.I.C., F.C.S., of Norwich; born in 1867; educated at Norwich Grammar School, Old Trafford School, Manchester, Wren and Gurney's, Powis Square, London, and in France and Germany. Studied chemistry under Sir William Ramsay, K.C.B., F.R.S., at University College, London; Fellow of the Institute of Chemistry; late member of Council of the Society of Public Analysts; member of the Society of Chemical Industry; Public Analyst for the counties of Norfolk and Suffolk, the city of Norwich, and the boroughs of Ipswich and Bury St. Edmunds; Official Agricultural Analyst for Norfolk, East Suffolk, and Norwich; President, 1911-12, of the Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society; Past President of the Norwich Science Gossip Club. Editor of the tenth and latest edition of Sutton's "Volumetric Analysis" (Churchill). Married, in 1897, Nora,

daughter of Captain H. G. Thomsett, R.N., C.M.G., of Shirley, Hants, and has issue one son and two daughters. Clubs: Norfolk and Norwich, Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and Royal Norwich Golf, etc.



Mr. George Symonds.

Symonds.—GEORGE SYMONDS, Wortham, Suffolk: son of the late George Symonds, of Botesdale; born at Rickingham, Suffolk, December 4th, 1854; educated at Framlingham College. Auctioneer and valuer; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; member of the Norfolk and Suffolk Valuers' Association; takes great interest in agriculture and farms largely. Married, in 1878, Alice, daughter of the late William Sheppard Grimwade, of Stonham Aspall, Suffolk, and has issue one daughter, Grace Alice, born in 1879, married to Thomas George Heatley, of Woodbridge, Suffolk, in 1903.



Mr. G. R. Talbot, LL.B.

Talbot.—GEORGE REGINALD TALBOT, LL.B., 10, St. George's Terrace, Great Yarmouth; son of George Ogden Talbot, of Kidderminster; born at Birmingham, November 15th, 1877; educated at King Edward VI. School, Stratford-on-Avon; LL.B.Lond. Admitted a solicitor, June, 1900; member of the firm of Chamberlin, Talbot, and Bracey. Married, April, 1905, Constance Clara Loggin, of Stratford-on-Avon. Clubs: Conservative, Great Yarmouth, and Great Yarmouth Golf.



Mr. C. E. Tempest, J.P.

Tempest.—CHARLES ERNEST TEMPEST, J.P., Park Road, Ipswich; son of the late Charles Tempest, of Leeds; born at Leeds, June 27th, 1853; educated at Leeds Grammar School, under the late Dr. Henderson, Dean of Carlisle. Spent several years in mercantile pursuits in New Zealand; returned to England in 1884; commenced business as stock and share broker at Ipswich, and taking interest in municipal matters was elected a member of the Borough Council in 1892; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Ipswich; for seventeen years held a Commission in the 1st Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment; retired as Hon. Major and Captain; has for eleven years been Secretary of the British Union Masonic Lodge, of which he is a P.M., and is P.P.G.J.D. of the Province of Suffolk. Married Frances, eldest daughter of the Rev. Canon J. J. Jacob, of Salisbury, and has issue Roder Ernest, Frank Lewis, and one daughter, Margaret Mary. Clubs: Ipswich, and Ipswich and Suffolk.



Mr. W. J. C. Thorold.

Thorold.—WILLIAM JOHN CREENY THOROLD. Melrose, Eaton, Norwich; son of William Hazeldine Thorold, and Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Wellingham; born at Eaton, September 12th, 1880; educated at Norwich School. Admitted a solicitor, November, 1903; started practice in Norwich, June, 1905; partner in the firm of Woolsey and Thorold, Norwich, and Fowell, Woolsey and Thorold, Hopton, Walsham-le-Willow, and Diss; Commissioner for Oaths; member of the Law Society, and Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society; member and Hon. Auditor Norfolk and Norwich Solicitors' Amicable Association; Clerk to the North and South Lopham Charities. Recreations: hunting, and lawn tennis.



Mr. C. B. Ticehurst, M.A.

Ticehurst.—CLAUDE BUCHANAN TICEHURST, M.A., Grove House, Lowestoft; son of Augustus Rowland Ticehurst, of Huntbourne, Tenterden, Kent; born at St. Leonards-on-Sea, January 8th, 1881; educated at Tonbridge School, St. John's College, Cambridge, and Guy's Hospital, London; Exhibitioner of St. John's College, Cambridge; M.A.Cantab.; B.C.Cantab.; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond. Hon. Surgeon Church of England Home for Waifs and Strays; formerly Student Demonstrator of Anatomy, Cambridge University; House Physician, Guy's Hospital; Obstetric House Surgeon, Guy's Hospital; member of the British Ornithological Union and Club; member of the Danish Ornithological Society. Represented St. John's College, Cambridge, at cricket, hockey, athletics, fives, and shooting; Captain of Tonbridge School Rifle Team, 1898-1900; played hockey for Blackheath and Guy's Hospital; represented the Hockey Association against France.



Mr. H. E. H. Tracy.

Tracy.—HORACE ERNEST HUMPHREY TRACY, Chantry House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of Humphrey Tracy, of Bury St. Edmunds; born at Bury St. Edmunds, July 30th, 1881; educated at Bury Grammar School, Haileybury College, and Guy's Hospital, London; Licentiate in Dental Surgery Royal College of Surgeons, England; Member of the Royal College of Surgeons; Licentiate Royal College of Physicians; Member of the British Dental Association. Hon. Dental Surgeon to the National Fire Brigades Union; Hon. Dental Surgeon to the Bury and West Suffolk Hospital, and to the Sudbury Hospital. Recreation: yachting; and is a founder of the Pin Mill Cruising Club. Married, in 1909, Chrystabel May, only daughter of L. M. H. Miller, of Kingston-on-Thames.



Lieut.-Colonel Frederick Turner,
J.P., V.D.

1859; gazetted Ensign, 1860, and retired as Lieut.-Colonel 1st Suffolk Volunteer Battalion in 1891, after thirty-one years' service; has the Volunteer Decoration. Conservative, and a Churchman. Has travelled in South Africa, taking his son, Frederick William, in 1889, visiting Cape Town, Kimberley, Johannesburg, and opening up business transactions which have led to a large turnover for the firm since. Married, in 1862, Sophia, daughter of the late David Harrison, of T. and E. Harrison's, solicitors, of Walbrook, London, E.C.; she died in 1907, leaving issue two sons, Major Horace Harrison, R.E., now of the Survey Department, Dehra Dun, India, and Major Frederick William, of the 4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment (Territorials), and two daughters. Club: Ipswich.

Turner.—LIEUT.-COLONEL FREDERICK TURNER, J.P., V.D., Parkside, Westerfield Road, Ipswich: youngest son of Walton Turner, of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, July 4th, 1831; educated at Ipswich, and Colchester. Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers. Articled to Messrs. Bellhouse, engineers, of Manchester, afterwards joining his elder brother, Edward Rush Turner, in the business founded by his late father, in conjunction with Henry Bond, in 1837; now Chairman of Directors of E. R. and F. Turner, Ltd., of St. Peter's and Grey Friar's Works, Ipswich, specialists in milling engineering, and prize medallists at various exhibitions at home and abroad; senior Justice of the Peace of the borough of Ipswich, appointed 1876; elected Town Councillor same year; served twenty-seven years, representing St. Margaret's Ward; Mayor of Ipswich in 1891; Alderman since 1903; was one of the first sworn in at Ipswich as a Volunteer in



Major F. W. Turner, T.D.

the Ipswich Church Lads' Brigade, which he started in Ipswich in 1894; has been a prominent football and cricket player, was Captain of Ipswich Town Football Team, and played for Suffolk in both Association and Rugby; is Warden of St. Clement's Church; member of Masonic Lodge, British Union, No. 114. Married, in 1898, Mary Evelyn, daughter of J. P. Knight, late of Bradford and Bingley, Yorks, and has issue three daughters. Club: Ipswich.

Turner.—MAJOR FREDERICK WILLIAM TURNER, T.D., Ravenhill, Tuddenham Road, Ipswich; second son of Frederick Turner, J.P., of Parkside, Ipswich; born at Ipswich, February 12th, 1870; educated at Reigate, Surrey, Ipswich School, and Heidelberg, Germany. Commenced business career with his late uncle, Edward Rush Turner, and his father's firm of engineers at Ipswich, in 1888; Associate Member of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, 1902; a Director of the firm of E. R. and F. Turner, Ltd., and has been twice President of the Ipswich Engineering Society; joined the 1st Suffolk Volunteer Battalion, in 1890, as Lieutenant; was presented to the late King Edward at Levee, May 28th, 1906, and King George V. Levee, May 29th, 1911, by Royal command; is now Major of the 4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment Territorial Force; received Territorial Decoration after twenty years' service, in 1910; is Colonel of



Major H. H. Turner, R.E.

Turner.—MAJOR HORACE HARRISON TURNER, R.E., Dehra Dun, India; son of Frederick Turner, J.P., of Parkside, Ipswich; born at Ipswich, August 13th, 1867; educated at Dedham School, King's College, London, Saxe Coburg Gotha, and Royal Indian Engineers' College, Cooper's Hill, Staines. Appointed to the Indian Public Works Department, 1889; received his Commission as 2nd Lieutenant Royal Engineers in November, 1889; served for some time at Brompton Barracks; Lieutenant, February, 1892, on service in Survey Department, India; served in various parts of India; promoted Captain, July 25th, 1900; Major, 1909; was an exceptional athlete at school, and winner of many prizes. Married Mary, daughter of Colonel Churchill, Royal Army Medical Corps, now of Dover, Kent, and has issue one daughter, Ethne. Club: Junior United Service.



Mr. B. H. H. Tripp, J.P.

Tripp.—BASIL HUBERT HOWARD TRIPP, J.P., Southwold, Suffolk; son of the late Arthur Sampford Tripp, of Esgair Hall, Montgomeryshire; born at Tiverton, Devon; educated at Blundell's School, Tiverton, and St. Mary's Hospital; M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Lond. Medical Officer of Health for Southwold; Certifying Factory Surgeon; Hon. Medical Officer Southwold Cottage Hospital; Member of the British Medical Association. Married Hilda Maye, daughter of the late Colonel John Henry Tripp, of the 76th Regiment.



Mr. Wilson Tyson, M.A.

Tyson.—WILSON TYSON, M.A., The Beeches, Lowestoft, Suffolk; son of Wilson Tyson, of Newcastle; born at Newcastle, in 1869; educated at Newcastle Grammar School, Caius College, Cambridge, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.A.Cantab; M.B.; B.C.; M.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P.Lond. Surgeon Lowestoft Hospital; Surgeon East Suffolk County Police; late House Physician, Obstetric Resident, and Medical Officer Private Wards Guy's Hospital; late Assistant Demonstrator Pathology Guy's Hospital; a contributor of several papers to *British Medical Journal*. Married, in 1897, Maud, daughter of I. E. Witherington, J.P., of Sonning, Berks, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Yacht Club, and Constitutional.

Underdown.—EMANUEL MAGUIRE UNDERDOWN, K.C., Buckenham Hall, Mundford, and 89, Piccadilly, W.; eldest son of Emanuel Underdown, of Sidmouth, Devon; born at Sidmouth, in 1830; educated privately, and in France, Germany, and Italy; Corresponding Academician Royal Academy of Legislature and Jurisprudence, Madrid. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1861; Benchers, 1894; Q.C., 1886; Chairman and Director United States Cable Company, and to several railway companies; has travelled extensively; takes great interest in foreign and financial affairs, missions, etc. Married, firstly, Selina, daughter of the late Peter Poland; secondly, in 1876, Marie, who died in 1901, fourth daughter of the late Leopold Ehrenfest. Clubs: Athenæum, St. James's, Beefsteak, Cosmopolitan, and Dilletanti Society.



Mr. E. G. Wales, M.A.

Wales.—EDWARD GARNEYS WALES, M.A., High Street, Downham Market, Norfolk; son of Dr. Thomas Garneys Wales, of Downham; born at Downham, May 8th, 1877; educated at Charterhouse School, Downing College, Cambridge, and Guy's Hospital, London; M.A.; M.B.; B.C.Cantab; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond. Medical Officer of Health for the Downham Market Urban District; Medical Officer Union Workhouse, and the 1st District; Certifying Factory Surgeon; member of the Cambridge Medical Society, and the British Medical Association. Married, in 1902, Annie, daughter of R. J. Dowling, late of Marple, Cheshire, and has issue one daughter, Nancy Edith Garneys, born in 1907.



Mr. Harold Warnes.

Warnes.—HAROLD WARNES, Cranley Grange, Eye, Suffolk; son of the late John Charles Warnes, solicitor, of Cranley Grange; born at Cranley Grange, August 2nd, 1859; educated at Fauconberge Grammar School, Beccles, and Godolphin School, Hammersmith. Admitted a solicitor, in 1884; served articles with Jackaman and Sons, Ipswich; Clerk to the Hartismere Board of Guardians and Rural District Council; Clerk to the Hartismere, Hoxne, and Eye Borough Magistrates; appointed Town Clerk of Eye, in 1909; Clerk to the Commissioners of Land and Income Tax for the Divisions of Hartismere and Hoxne; Clerk to Henmans and Lees Charities at Occold; Secretary and Manager of the Eye Gaslight and Coke Company; Steward to several Manors in the district. Mr. Warnes is a lover of dogs, and a member of the Kennel Club; breeder and exhibitor of Bedlington Terriers; often officiates as Judge at the leading dog shows; Vice-President of the National Bedlington Terrier Club, and a member of Cruft's Dog Show Committee; a prominent Conservative, being President of the Eye branch, and member of the Executive of the Unionist and Conservative Association, Eye Division, and acted as Election Agent to the Marquess of Graham at General Election in January, 1910. Married, July 10th, 1888, Rosetta, daughter of the late G. Baxter Smith, of 72, Carlton Hill, St. John's Wood, London, N.W., and Laxfield, Suffolk, and has issue three daughters and one son.



Mr. H. A. Webb.

Webb.—HENRY ALBERT WEBB, St. Audries, Temple Road, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late John Webb, of Taunton, Somerset; born at Taunton, December 1st, 1861; educated at the Huish Grammar School, Taunton, Merchant Venturers' Technical College, and University College, Bristol; B.A., B.Sc., London; Head-master of the Stowmarket County Secondary School; Head-master of Theobald's Grammar School, Needham Market, from 1904 to 1909; formerly Assistant Master in the Huish Grammar School, Taunton, and the Merchant Venturers' Technical College, Bristol; formerly Licensed Lay Reader in Diocese of Bath and Wells; Y.M.C.A. worker; Churchwarden at Needham Market. Married Marion, daughter of the late Henry S. Pidsley, of Topsham, Devon, and has issue one son, Clifford Ernest, and one daughter, Gladys Mary.



Mr. J. H. Webb.

Webb.—JOSEPH HARRY WEBB, The Beeches, Avenue Road, King's Lynn; son of Joseph Webb; born at Dennis Park, Stourbridge; educated by the Rev. J. D. Latouche at a private school, and Ludlow Grammar School. Civil and mechanical engineer; Borough Surveyor, Water Engineer and Architect to the Education Committee of King's Lynn; Member of the Incorporated Association of Municipal and County Engineers; Fellow of the Institute of Sanitary Engineers; Member of the Association of Water Engineers, and of the Institution of Municipal Engineers (Chairman of the Eastern District); Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society; Fellow of the Royal Institute of Public Health; Life Member of the National Fire Brigades' Union (Superintendent of the Brigade at King's Lynn); Medallionist St. John Ambulance Corps; Life Subscriber to Masonic School for Girls; Senior Warden "Faithful Lodge" of Freemasons (No. 473); for

three years stroke of First Class Boat, Bewdley Rowing Club, 1890-91-92, winner of eleven prizes (Toddington Vase, 1890), and champion shot with miniature rifle, Birmingham Rifle Club, 1903-04; winner of Silver Badge and Skilled Shot Certificate, N.R.A., 1904. Travelled in Africa, America, Canada, China, Japan, Spain, and France.



Mr. W. W. Welton.

Welton.—WILLIAM WOODWARD WELTON, Farlingay Hall, Woodbridge, Suffolk; son of the late Cornelius Welton, of Wickham Market; born at Wickham Market, November 26th, 1838; educated at King's College School, and Crefeld, Germany. Admitted a solicitor, Michaelmas, 1860; offices: Market Hill, Woodbridge; Chairman of governing body of the Seckford Charity; President of the Woodbridge Branch of the Y.W.C.A.; Deputy Coroner for the Liberty of St. Etheldreda; interested in many of the religious and philanthropic institutions of the town. Married, September 11th, 1863, Ann, fourth daughter of the late Samuel Howlett, of Yoxford, Suffolk, and has issue Robert George, Eleanor Edith, Annie Margaret, Florence Elise, the wife of Cecil Henry Blundell Ince, barrister-at-law, and Lucy Ada.



Mr. A. P. Wheeler.

Wheeler.—ARTHUR PITHER WHEELER, Sonning House, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late James Wheeler, of Reading; born at Reading, August 19th, 1864; educated at Christ's Hospital, London. Admitted a solicitor, 1904; served articles with W. S. Clutterbuck, Town Clerk of Reading; Town Clerk of Bury St. Edmunds since 1905; Clerk to the Old Age Pensions Sub-Committee for Bury St. Edmunds; Hon. Financial Secretary to the Bury St. Edmunds and district Auxiliary of the British and Foreign Bible Society; Superintendent of the Whiting Street Chapel Sunday School; member of the Bury St. Edmunds Natural Science and Microscopical Society. Married, in 1897, Annie Louisa, youngest daughter of the late Charles Pyle, of Stoke Newington, London.



Mr. Frederick Wheeler, J.P.

Wheeler.—FREDERICK WHEELER, J.P., 64, Friars Street, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late Joseph Wheeler, of Sudbury; born at Sudbury, November 30th, 1841; educated at Cavenish Grammar School. Auctioneer, surveyor and land agent; head of the firm of Wheeler and Son, Sudbury; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; member of Sudbury Corporation for many years; Justice of the Peace for the borough, and Alderman; four times Mayor of Sudbury, 1898-1902, and was present in Westminster Abbey at the Coronation of King Edward VII. and Queen Alexandra, and has the Coronation Medal. Member of the West Suffolk County Council and of the County Licensing Committee; Commissioner of Land and Income Tax; Clerk to the Sudbury Court of Guardians for the past thirty years; member of the Executive Committee of St. Leonards Hospital, Sudbury; Trustee to several local charities; Manager of the County Schools and of the Volun-

tary School, and a Governor of the Grammar School; Chairman of local Old Age Pension Committee; P.M. Stour Valley Lodge of Freemasons (No. 1224), and for twenty-one years Secretary, and on his retirement was presented by the Lodge with a handsome testimonial in silver in recognition of his services; P.P.G. Registrar for Suffolk; a founder of the Martyn Chapter. Married, in 1866, Mary Ann, daughter of the late George Gallgross, formerly of Woodbridge, Suffolk, and has surviving issue three sons and six daughters.

Wheeler.—FRANCIS DARKINS WHEELER, LL.D, Bracondale School, Norwich; son of the late Rev. T. A. Wheeler, of Unthank Road Baptist Church, Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1852; educated at Bristol Grammar School, University College, London, and Clare College, Cambridge; M.A., LL.D. Proprietary schoolmaster; established school in 1881, and removed to Bracondale in 1896, taking up the school founded by the late Mr. Paul about sixty years ago; author of various articles on entomology; Fellow of the Entomological Society. Married Mary Jane, second daughter of W. H. Dakin, J.P., Norwich, and has issue three sons, Charles Norman, born 1881, Sidney Gordon, born 1885, and Harold Dakin, born 1887.



Dr. H. H. White.

White.—HENRY HEATHCOTE WHITE, M.D., Bangor House, Blofield, Norwich; son of Henry Kirke White, J.P., of Abbeylands, Killiney, and his wife, Frances Mary, daughter of the late Rev. Digby Cooke, M.A., of Gaeshill, King's County; born at Dublin, in 1878; educated at Oakham, Rutland, and Dublin University; B.A., M.D., B.Ch., and B.A.O. Dublin University; L.M., and Special Gynæcological Certificate, Rotunda, Dublin. Late Medical and Surgical Resident Dr. Steevens' Hospital, Dublin; House Surgeon Sunderland Infirmary; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator Eastern District Cerne Union. Married Olive, daughter of David Edwardes (Sen. Mod.), B.A., Dublin University, and has issue one son.



Mr. E. E. Wild, LL.M.

Wild.—ERNEST EDWARD WILD, LL.M., 7, Russell Mansions, Russell Square, London, W.C.; son of Edward Wild, J.P., ex-Mayor of Norwich; born at Norwich, January 1st, 1869; educated at Norwich Grammar School, and Jesus College, Cambridge; B.A., LL.M. Barrister-at-Law; Chambers: 1, Garden Court, Temple, E.C. Judge of the Norwich Guildhall Court of Record since 1897; contested Norwich, 1904 and 1906, and North West Ham, 1910 and 1911; Member of the L.C.C. for Holborn, 1907-10; ex-President of the Norwich C.E.Y.M.S.; President of the Norwich C.E.Y.M.S. Settlement House; appeared as Counsel in many notable trials. Married, in 1894, Myra, second daughter of W. Barnard, J.P., ex-Mayor of Great Yarmouth. Clubs: Junior Carlton, and Garrick.



Mr. R. A. Wilkin.

Wilkin.—ROBERT ALFRED WILKIN, Wellswill, Dersingham; son of the late Thomas Martin Wilkin, of King's Lynn; born in London, July 4th, 1847; educated at Lynn Grammar School and Thanet College, Margate. Admitted a solicitor, Hilary Term, 1875; served articles with his father whose family have practised as attorneys and solicitors for the past four generations; member of the Law Society; head of the firm of Seppings and Wilkin, of King's Lynn; Coroner for Freebridge Lynn Division of the county of Norfolk; Clerk to the Nar Valley Drainage Commission; takes great interest in horticulture, and is a successful exhibitor of chrysanthemums and other flowers. Married, firstly, in 1887, Kate Alice, who died in 1902, daughter of the late Walter Moyse, who was four times Mayor of King's Lynn; secondly, in 1908, Mary Harriett, daughter of the late Thomas Whatoff, of Quorn, Leicestershire.



Mr. W. G. Williams, M.A.

Williams.—WALTER GEORGE WILLIAMS, M.A., The School House, Great Yarmouth; son of the late James Williams, H.M.C.S.; born at Bristol, December 15th, 1870; educated at The Grammar School, Bristol, and Brazenose College, Oxford (Open Mathematical Scholar); B.A., 1893; M.A., 1904. Head-master The Grammar School, Great Yarmouth; represents Norfolk and Suffolk (Division VI.) on Council of Incorporated Association of Head-masters; member of Great Yarmouth Golf Club. Married Edith, daughter of the late William Ransome, of Chepstow, Monmouthshire, and has issue two sons.



Mr. B. K. Wilson.

Wilson.—BRERETON KNYVET WILSON, St. Leonard's Priory, Norwich; son of the late Rev. Herbert Wilson, M.A., formerly Rector of Fritton Long Stratton, Norfolk; born at Fritton, May 9th, 1868; educated at Magdalen College School, Oxford; Magdalen College Choir Solo Boy, 1877-84; and Felsted School, Essex. Admitted a solicitor, 1891; Commissioner for Oaths; junior partner in Bignold, Pollard and Wilson, of Norwich. Recreation: cricket; played in the Felsted Eleven, Northumberland County Eleven, 1902-06; Norfolk County Eleven many years (Captain 1909); Hon. Secretary, 1901-03; Captain Royal Norwich Golf Club, 1909-10. Married, in 1890, Gertrude Brenda, second daughter of James Henry Brooke Christie, of Framingham Manor, Norwich, and has issue two daughters. Clubs: Norfolk County, and Norfolk and Norwich.



Mr. C. J. Wiltshire.

Wiltshire.—CHARLES JENNINGS WILTSHIRE, Scroby, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Charles Henry Wiltshire, of Bradwell, Suffolk; born at Gravesend, November 13th, 1862; educated at Great Yarmouth, Bury St. Edmunds, and Dedham. Admitted a solicitor, 1884; retired Lieut.-Colonel late commanding 2nd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment; V.D.; late Captain Norfolk County Football Association. Married, in 1903, Muriel, daughter of Major A. R. Keogh, late South Staffordshire Regiment and 14th Prince of Wales's Own (West Yorkshire) Regiment, and Mrs. Keogh, daughter of the late James Blair (Blair of Dunskey), and has issue one son, Robert Charles Blair, born 1906, and three daughters, Marjorie, born 1905, Audrey, born 1908, and Vera Rosalie, born 1911. Clubs: Great Yarmouth Conservative, and Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. Percy Wiltshire.

Wiltshire. — PERCY WILTSHIRE, Gorleston-on-Sea, Norfolk; son of C. H. Wiltshire; born at Great Yarmouth, March 6th, 1873; educated at Felsted School, Essex. Admitted a solicitor, 3rd Class Honours, 1894; Major Commanding 1st Norfolk Battery, 1st East Anglian Brigade Royal Field Artillery (Territorial). Played football for Norfolk and Suffolk counties. Married Kathleen Olivia Lefroy, daughter of the Rev. E. R. Parr, M.A., formerly Vicar of Chertsey and now Rector of Morley, Norfolk, and has issue two sons. Clubs: Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht, and Great Yarmouth Conservative.



Mr. O. R. M. Wood.

Wood. — ORBY RUSSELL MORGAN WOOD, Woolpit, Suffolk; son of James Russell Wood, M.A., LL.D., sometime Head-master Woodbridge Grammar School; born at Blackheath, February 25th, 1863; educated at Edinburgh University; M.B.; C.M.; L.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P.; L.F.S.P.G. Late House Surgeon, Ipswich and East Suffolk Hospital; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the Stow Union; Surgeon to various clubs and societies; Medical Officer to the Post Office; Certifying Surgeon under Factory Act. Married, in 1905, Helen Alice, youngest daughter of Robert and Lady Francis Pettibard, of Finborough Hall, Stowmarket.



Mr G. E. W. Woolsey.

Woolsey. — GODFREY EDWARD WELLINGHAM WOOLSEY, Kirby House, Judge's Walk, Norwich; son of Jeremiah William and Elizabeth Woolsey, of Kirby Bedon, Norfolk; born at Kirby Bedon, Norfolk, February 21st, 1873; educated at Norwich School; 3rd Class Honours, Solicitors' Final Examination, June, 1895. Articled to Walter George Stevens, of Norwich; started practice in Norwich, 1900; Commissioner for Oaths; senior partner in the firm of Woolsey and Thorold, Norwich, and Fowell, Woolsey and Thorold, of Hopton, Walsham-le-Willows, and Diss; Secretary and Manager of Norwich Mutual Plate Glass Insurance Association, Ltd.; Director of William Coleman's Ordinary Shares, Ltd., and the Eaton Lawn Tennis Club, Ltd.; member of the Law Society, and Norfolk and Norwich Incorporated Law Society; Freemason, Union Lodge, No. 52. Recreations: lawn tennis, and golf. Married, July 25th, 1907, Catherine Annis, second daughter of Henley Curl, J.P., of Eaton, Norwich, and has issue one son, Henley Wellingham, born May 3rd, 1909, and one daughter, Patience Elizabeth Catherine.



Mr. E. W. Worlledge, M.A., J.P.

Council on the Port and Haven Commission; a Governor of the Grammar School and of the Girls' High School; also of the East Anglian Institution for Blind and Deaf Children; Vice-President Great Yarmouth Conservative Club; Vice-President Local Law Clerks' Association; Chairman of the Burgh Castle Drainage Board. Married, in 1876, Edith Georgiana, daughter of the Rev. William Wigston, late Vicar of Rushmere St. Andrew, near Ipswich, and has issue surviving three daughters.

Worlledge.—EDWARD WILLIAM WORLLEDGE, M.A., J.P., 10, Albert Square, Great Yarmouth; son of John Worlledge, late Chancellor of the Diocese of Norwich, and for twenty-four years County Court Judge Circuit No. 33, of Ipswich, and brother to the Rev. Canon Worlledge, who is Chancellor of Truro Cathedral; born in London, in 1850; educated at Ipswich Grammar School, and Jesus College, Cambridge, where he won an open scholarship in 1868, and obtained a 2nd Class in the Classical Tripos of 1872. Served articles with Swarder and Longmore, of Hertford; admitted a solicitor, 1875, and commenced to practise the same year in Great Yarmouth; Registrar and High Bailiff of the County Court, Yarmouth; District Registrar of the High Court of Justice; Mayor of Yarmouth, 1884 and 1906; an Alderman and Justice of the Peace for the borough of Great Yarmouth; Chairman of the Education and Free Library Committees; represents the Town



Mr. Herbert Wright.

in several of the productions of the Ipswich Amateur Operatic Society, and for many years served on the Committee of the Ipswich Choral Society; interested in Church matters and for three years was Churchwarden at St. Matthew's, Ipswich; a member of the British Union Lodge of Freemasons; is a Governor of the East Suffolk and Ipswich Hospital, and is one of the Committee of Management. Married, in 1896, Emilie Catherine, second daughter of Colonel J. W. Gidney, V.D.

Wright.—HERBERT ASTON WRIGHT, Cottesmore, Ipswich; son of Henry Wright, of Malvern, Worcestershire; born at Malvern; educated at King Edward's Grammar School, Stourbridge, and Whitgift School, Croydon. Auctioneer, estate agent, and valuer; articulated to a London firm of auctioneers, architects and surveyors; commenced on own account in Ipswich in 1890; holds several official appointments; in 1910, entered into partnership with Reginald C. Ward, P.A.S.I., son of F. C. Ward, solicitor, Mayor of Ipswich in that year; is a member of the Auctioneers' Institute of the United Kingdom; formerly Hon. Secretary and now one of the Committee of the East Anglian Branch of that Institute; member of the Suffolk Society of Estate Agents, Auctioneers and Valuers; has taken a prominent part in music and amateur operatic work, frequently appearing as a bass soloist at concerts given by the Choral and Philharmonic Societies; took principal parts



Mr. B. D. Z. Wright.

Wright.—BERNARD DUNCAN ZORAPORE WRIGHT, The Old House, Coltishall, Norwich; son of the late John William Zorapore Wright, of 1, Ladbroke Square, London; born at Canterbury, in 1863; educated at Rugby, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Lond. Commenced practice in Coltishall in 1888; Medical Officer of Health to Smallburgh District Council; Surgeon M.U. Oddfellows and Foresters; Poor Law Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator Aylsham Union; Surgeon to Coltishall Cottage Hospital; Churchwarden Coltishall Parish Church. Recreations: shooting, and golf. Married, in 1888, Alice, daughter of William Kent, of Jondaryan, Darling Downs, Queensland, Australia, and has issue Mary Zorapore, and John Zorapore. Clubs: Royal Automobile, and Royal Norwich Golf.



Mr. Robert Wrigley.

Wrigley.—ROBERT WRIGLEY, Burton House, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Henry Wrigley, of Netherton, Huddersfield, Yorkshire; born at Huddersfield, in 1857; educated at Richmond School, Yorks (head boy during his last year); Wadham College, Oxford; B.A., 1879; and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; Jeaffreson Exhibitioner, 1880; L.S.A., 1884; M.R.C.S.Eng., 1885. Commenced practice in Great Yarmouth, 1888; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator Runham-Vauxhall District; Member of the British Medical Association, and of the Norwich Medico-Chirurgical Society; late Surg.-Lieutenant Norfolk Artillery Volunteers; Captain of School football and cricket teams, and was a member of Wadham College Cricket Eleven. Married, in 1883, Fanny, daughter of the late Charles Balme, of Harley Street, London, W., and has issue one son, Charles Robert, electrical engineer.



Mr. H. J. M. Wyllys.

Wyllys.—HENRY JOHN MACKESON WYLLYS, Shrublands, Southtown, Great Yarmouth; son of William Edward Wyllys, L.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Edin., who practised in Yarmouth for forty years; born at Yarmouth, in 1872; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School, and Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh. Assistant House Surgeon, then House Surgeon, and afterwards House Physician Norfolk and Norwich Hospital; commenced practice in Yarmouth, 1900; Assistant Hon. Medical Officer for six years, and at present Hon. Surgeon Great Yarmouth Hospital; Hon. Medical Officer Children's Convalescent Home, Great Yarmouth; Member of the British Medical Association; Captain Edinburgh University Hare and Hounds Club. Recreation: lawn tennis. Married, in 1900, Rosa Louisa, daughter of Charles Ballance, of Stanley House, Clapton, and has issue one son, Gerard Hugh de Burgh, born in June, 1903.

COMMERCIAL.



Mr. Adam Adams, J.P.

of Lowestoft; member of the Educational Committee and various institutions of town and county; a Primitive Methodist all his life, and for sixty years a lay preacher; has been delegated to many district meetings and conferences of the P.M. Connexion; was Vice-President of the Conference at Bristol, and although seventy-five years of age is attached to many progressive movements and in full active service. Club: National Liberal.

Adams.—ADAM ADAMS, J.P., Gladstone House, 94, Denmark Road, Lowestoft; son of Adam and Kezia Adams; born at Beccles, Suffolk, September 23rd, 1834; educated at Wilde's Grammar School, Lowestoft, and studied classics, etc., under Rev. J. S. Russell, M.A., then of Great Yarmouth. Grocer and merchant; retired; Alderman of East Suffolk County Council; Alderman of the borough of Lowestoft; three times Mayor of the borough of Lowestoft, 1890-91, 1896-97, and 1906-07; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk, and for the borough of Lowestoft; Liberal in politics; twice fought Parliamentary elections—North Suffolk in 1900, Horncastle Division of Lincolnshire in 1906; member of the London Society of East Anglians, and was the first to introduce its flag to the Liberal Club, Lowestoft; Trustee and member of Liberal Club, Lowestoft; forty years member of Local Authority, firstly Improvement Commission, and then borough



Mr. Edward Arnold, J.P.

Arnold. - EDWARD ARNOLD, J.P., The Folly, Sudbury; son of the late George Arnold, of Halstead, Essex; born at Halstead, September 30th, 1862; educated at Halstead. Managing Director of Stephen Walters and Sons, silk manufacturers, of Sudbury, Haverhill, and London; member of the Sudbury Corporation for the past six years, and has served in all the offices; Alderman and Justice of the Peace for the borough; Mayor of Sudbury, 1910-11; President of the Sudbury Cricket, Football and Boat Clubs. Member of the Stour Valley Lodge of Freemasons (No. 1224) and of the Martyn Chapter. Married, in 1891, Fannie, daughter of Charles Wash, of Earls Colne, Essex, and has issue one daughter, Muriel Edith, born in 1892. Clubs: National Liberal, London; and Sudbury.



Mr. Frank Arnold.

March 3rd, 1869, Mary Jane, daughter of Alexander Miller, of Gravesend, and of The Jerusalem Cowpers Court, Cornhill, London.

Arnold.—FRANK ARNOLD, J.P., The Haven, Euston Road, Great Yarmouth; third son of William Arnold, of Sevenoaks; born at Sevenoaks, Kent, December 29th, 1842. Senior partner in the firm of Arnolds, silk merchants, general drapers, etc., Great Yarmouth; a Director of Grouts, Ltd., Great Yarmouth, crepe manufacturers; also of the Great Yarmouth Gas Company; Justice of the Peace for the county borough of Great Yarmouth; an Alderman of the Town Council; Mayor of Great Yarmouth, 1894 and in 1907; since its formation, and until July 12th, 1910, was Chairman of the Tramways Committee; for the past forty years has been President of the Park Baptist Men's Bible Class, now the largest Bible Class in the district; is Senior Deacon of the Baptist Congregation in Yarmouth, and is much interested in its advancement and success; Leader of the Liberal and Progressive Party in Great Yarmouth. Married,



Mr. H. R. Atkins, J.P.

of Great Yarmouth, and has issue five daughters. Clubs: Yarmouth Conservative, and Yarmouth Piscatorials.

Atkins.—HENRY RAYNES ATKINS, J.P., 11, North Parade, Great Yarmouth; son of the late James Atkins, of Honingham; born at Norwich, in 1853; educated at Norwich. Articled to the late T. Self, of Norwich; removed to Great Yarmouth in 1873, opening up a business there in 1877, retiring from same in 1897; Justice of the Peace for Great Yarmouth; a member of the Borough Council of Great Yarmouth since 1898; for thirteen years was a member of the Board of Guardians; a Governor of Great Yarmouth Hospital and Boys' Home; a Director of the Norfolk and Suffolk Permanent Building Society; Managing Director of the Yarmouth Iron Works and Foundry Company; Director of Denningtons, Ltd., Halesworth, Suffolk; long connected with sports, fishing, bowls; Chairman of the Town Football Club for some years; Conservative in politics. Married, in 1876, Harriet, daughter of the late John and Hannah Smith,



Mr. Frederick Atkinson.

Atkinson.—FREDERICK ATKINSON, King's Head Hotel, Wroxham; son of William Atkinson, of Elsham, North Lincolnshire; born at Elsham, in 1860; educated at Elsham. Proprietor of steam motor launches and sailing boats; member of the late School Board, Wroxham, and formerly Vice-Chairman of Wroxham Parish Council; Vice-President East Anglian Horticultural Club; member of Committee of Wroxham Conservative Club. Has travelled in the Mediterranean, and visited Genoa, Naples, Algiers, Gibraltar. Recreations: formerly running (winner of many cups); bowls, shooting, boating, and fishing. Married, September, 1889, Jane, daughter of James Footer, North Elmham, Norfolk.



Lieut.-Colonel P. E. Back, V.D.

also of St. Michael's Church, Oulton Broad, Suffolk, since 1903. Married, October 4th, 1881, Ellen Race, youngest daughter of the late William Shales, of Bradwell, Suffolk, and has issue four sons and two daughters.

Back.—LIEUT.-COLONEL PHILIP EDWARD BACK, V.D., Mancroft Towers, Oulton Broad, Suffolk; son of the late Philip Back, of Eaton, Norwich; born at Curat's House, Norwich, January 14th, 1860; educated at Magdalen School and College, Oxford. Chairman and Director of Back's, Ltd., wine merchants, cordials and mineral water manufacturers, Norwich, Yarmouth and Lowestoft; late Lieut.-Colonel 1st Norfolk Artillery Volunteers and of the Reserve of Officers; President of retired Artillery Volunteer Territorials, Norfolk; Commodore of the Yare and Bure Sailing Club, 1902; Rear-Commodore of the Waveney Sailing Club, 1899; takes great interest in local yachting, also in Freemasonry, having held the office of Provincial Grand Senior Warden of Norfolk, 1903; Charity Commissioner for the Riseborough's and Blackhead's Charities, Norfolk; Councillor for Wensam Ward, Norwich, 1902-04; Churchwarden of St. Peter, Mancroft, Norwich, 1901,



Mr. H. H. Baker, J.P.

Baker.—HARRY HOWE BAKER, J.P., Chilton Croft, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late Alfred Baker, of Sudbury; born at Sudbury, April 1st, 1854; educated at Framlingham College. Head of the firm of A. Baker and Son, Sudbury, and of Baker, Son and Company, Halstead; Chairman of the Sudbury Municipal Charities, and the Sudbury Higher Education Committee; Governor of the Grammar School; Justice of the Peace for the borough, and an Alderman, 1905; member of the Sudbury Corporation since 1901, and Mayor, 1902-03, 1903-04, 1907-08; Correspondent of the St. Gregory and St. Peter's Voluntary Schools for the past twenty-five years. Married, in 1884, Harriett, elder daughter of the late William Prince Plumptre, of Bury St. Edmunds, and has issue three daughters. Club: Sudbury.



Mr. W. H. Bayfield.

Bayfield.—WILLIAM HENRY BAYFIELD, I, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth, Norfolk; second son of Doily Scott Bayfield, of Great Yarmouth; born at Putney, Surrey, February 23rd, 1864; educated at Stationers' School, Gough Square, Fleet Street, E.C. Partner in Diver and Son, family wine merchants; an ex-Guardian; member of the Great Yarmouth Corporation; Chairman of the Beach and Promenade Committee; Chairman of the Conservative and Unionist Club; on the Committee of the General Hospital. Married, in 1895, at Christ Church, Coalville, Jane Elizabeth Hill, daughter of Joseph Harrod, and has issue three daughters.



Mr. George Beckett.

Beckett.—GEORGE BECKETT, Engadine, Overstrand, Cromer, Norfolk; son of John Beckett, late of Street Farm, Horsey, Great Yarmouth; born at Blundeston, Suffolk, July 23rd, 1852; educated at the National School, Winterton, Norfolk. Head of the firm of Beckett, Son and Gibson, house and estate agents, Overstrand, and Beckett and Son, grocers, etc., Overstrand; Postmaster for three years at Runham, and for the last twenty-one years at Overstrand, where he settled in 1887, when there was no Telegraph or Money Order office; soon found it necessary to branch out in other directions; his house and estate agency is now well established and well known in London and the Provinces, and in many foreign cities. Author of "The Vale of Health, or Overstrand and Sidestrand Past and Present." Married, in 1876, Eliza Elvina, daughter of the late George Deeks, of East Dereham, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr. A. H. Beevor.

Beevor.—ARTHUR HENRY BEEVOR, 48, Regent Road, Great Yarmouth; son of the late George Beevor, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1862; educated at Yarmouth. In business as a baker and confectioner; a Director of Hunts, Ltd., and of Clarkes, Ltd.; member of the Town Council of the county borough of Great Yarmouth; a member of the Race Course Committee; Chairman of Recreation Ground Committee; member of the Board of Guardians; Donor of Beevor Charity Cup for football. Club: Conservative, Great Yarmouth.



Mr. C. P. Beevor.

Beevor.—CHARLES PERFECT BEEVOR, The Holt, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late John Grosvenor Beevor, J.P., of Barnby Moor, Retford, Notts; born at Worksop, Notts, May 21st, 1875; educated at Cheltenham College. Managing Director Stowmarket Timber Company, Ltd.; Captain Essex and Suffolk Cyclist Battalion; also served in Sherwood Rangers, and 2nd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Married, June 11th, 1910, Evelyn, only daughter of the late J. Llewellyn Williams, M.D., J.P., of Holt Street House, Wroxham.



Mr. Fred Bennett, J.P.

Bennett.—FRED BENNETT, J.P., St. Germans, Felixstowe, and New Street Works, Ipswich; son of the late John Bennett, who met an untimely death while driving in 1857, and grandson of John Bennett, who founded the present business in 1806; born at Ipswich, October 24th, 1846; educated at Christ Hospital School, Ipswich. Building contractor, brick manufacturer, artesian well borer, etc. Justice of the Peace for the borough of Ipswich, 1905; Alderman of the borough, 1903; Mayor, 1903-04, and has been in the Town Council since 1885; on the death of his father, with his brother, J. B. Bennett, assisted his mother for some ten years in the conduct of the then extensive business; from 1868 to 1886 the works were conducted by and in partnership with his brother, J. B., who retired in 1886, since when on his own account he has carried out many important contracts, among them, the Ipswich Museum and

Higher Grade School, large shops for Ransomes, Sims and Jefferies, Ltd., the Waterside Iron-works for Ransome and Rapier, Ltd.; Shotley Barracks for the Admiralty, contract upwards of £140,000; stabling at Assaye and Mooltan Barracks, Tidworth, for 1100 horses, for the War Office, a contract exceeding £40,000; extensive alterations for the Duke of Hamilton at Easton Park, and at Bawdsey Manor for Sir Cuthbert Quilter; and upwards of 600 different works embracing post office, Margate art gallery, public schools, banks, churches, chapels, mansions, residences, warehouses, shop and trade premises, maltings, flour mills, breweries, hotels and public-houses, etc. Chief recreation: bowling, and takes keen interest in athletic sports. Married, in 1869, Eliza, daughter of the late William Catchpole, brewer, of Ipswich, and has surviving issue Raymond George, William Owen, Cecil Arthur, Stanhope Archibald; Marguerite Emily, married Ernest Pretty, Christine Maria, married to Sir Charles Locock, Bart., a Vice-President of Ipswich Conservative Club.



Mr. J. R. Bennett, J.P.

Bennett.—JOHN ROSE BENNETT, J.P., Ashville, Downham Market, Norfolk; son of the late John Lee Bennett, of Downham; born at Downham Market, September 19th, 1865; educated at Ashville College, Harrogate. Corn and seed merchant, and landowner; sole proprietor of John Lee Bennett and Son, Downham Market; Chairman of the Downham Market Town Hall Company, Ltd.; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; in politics a Liberal; for many years member of the Urban District Council, and some time Chairman. Married, in 1888, Alice Ann, youngest daughter of the late James Green, of Upwell, Cambridgeshire, and has issue four sons and two daughters. Club: National Liberal, London.

Bessey.—WILLIAM HENRY DE MONTMORENCY BESSEY, J.P., 49, Marine Parade, Great Yarmouth; son of the late William Henry Bessey, J.P. for the borough of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1841. Director of Bessey and Palmer, shipowners and coal merchants; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Great Yarmouth. Married, in 1880, Mary Ann Trory, daughter of the late Captain Richard Pycraft, and has surviving issue two sons and four daughters.



Mr. C. N. Brown, J.P.

Brown.—CHARLES NATHANIEL BROWN, J.P., The Elms, Southtown, Great Yarmouth; son of the late W. Palgrave Brown, J.P., of Yarmouth; born at Yarmouth, in 1857; educated at Yarmouth College (Daniel Tomkins). Chairman and Managing Director of Palgrave, Brown and Sons, Ltd.; Chairman and Managing Director Gorleston and Southtown Gas Company; Chairman Great Yarmouth Steam Tug Company; Director of Great Yarmouth Free Press Company; Justice of the Peace for county borough of Great Yarmouth; Alderman of Town Council; Mayor, 1906; member of the Committee of Great Yarmouth Hospital; Chairman of North Suffolk Liberal Council; Vice-Consul for Denmark, Norway, and Netherlands; Consular Agent for Austria. Married Ellen Elizabeth, daughter of George Blake, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue one son and five daughters.



Mr. G. B. M. Brown.

Brown.—GEORGE BARNES MILLER BROWN, Manor House, Heacham; son of the late John Brown, of Monmouth Lutton, Lincolnshire; born at Monmouth Lutton, March 21st, 1865; educated at Snettisham Grammar School. Farmer and landowner; Chairman of the Heacham Parish Council, and the Parochial Committee; Churchwarden at the Parish Church; Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Conservative Association. Recreations: cricket, and cycling, and has won many cups and prizes in the days of the old high bicycle. Married, in 1899, Mary Ann Fayers, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Mr. J. H. Brown.

Brown.—JOHN HENRY BROWN, Crabbe Hall, Burnham Sutton, Norfolk; son of William Brown, of Sedgeford; born in London, July 23rd, 1860; educated at King Edward's School, Norwich, and at Moulton, Lincolnshire. Farmer, landowner, and a breeder of Red Lincolnshire Short Horns, and sheep; member of the Norfolk Agricultural Society; Churchwarden at the Parish Church. Recreations: shooting, and cricket. Married Elizabeth, only daughter of the late John Eastland, of Walpole St. Andrew, and has issue one daughter, Dorothy Maud, born in 1895, and one son, Cecil Eastland, born in 1894.



Mr. J. H. Bugden, J.P.

Bugden.—JOHN HENRY BUGDEN, J.P., Elm Farm, Suffield, Aylsham, Norfolk; son of the late Hy. Bugden, of Skeyton, Norfolk; born at Skeyton, in 1857; educated locally, and privately. Farmer and landowner; Justice of the Peace for county of Norfolk; member of Norfolk County Council; Chairman Erpingham Rural District Council; member of Norfolk County Territorial Association, and of Norfolk County Education Committee; member Norfolk Advisory Committee for the appointment of Justices of the Peace; Vice-President North Norfolk Liberal Association; member of Royal Agricultural Society. Married, in 1881, Sophia, daughter of George Samuel Neech, and has issue two sons and five daughters.



Mr. Matthew Butcher.

Butcher.—MATTHEW BUTCHER, 52, South Quay, Great Yarmouth, Norfolk; son of the late Matthew Butcher, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1880; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School. Shipbroker and Lloyd's agent, Yarmouth and district; Consul for Germany, Sweden, Italy, and Portugal, Yarmouth and district.



Mr. W. H. Calver.

Calver.—WILLIAM HARRY CALVER, 3, Friars Street, Ipswich; son of John Brook Calver; born at Chatham, Kent, August 25th, 1848. Apprenticed to printing in London, and after some time at Barnstaple, Devon, came to Ipswich and took over the old established printing and stationery business of George Stratford, Prince's Street, and now at Friars Street, Ipswich, in 1870; elected upon the Board of Guardians in 1888; appointed Vice-Chairman in 1903, and Chairman in 1908; Liberal in politics; elected Secretary of the Bridge Ward Liberal Association in 1880, and is one of the Liberal Thousand; has for forty-one years been a member of the Freehold Land Society, and now a member of the Committee, and is a Director of the Ipswich Permanent Money Club; a Deacon of St. Nicholas Congregational Church for twenty-four years; Choirmaster for fourteen years, and is now the oldest member of the Choir; one of the founders of the Ipswich

Nonconformist Choir Union in 1889, and its Treasurer, and in 1899, on its amalgamation with the Ipswich Choral Society, was still retained as Treasurer; for many years Treasurer and

Secretary of the Church, and has taken a prominent part in many revival movements in religious and temperance work in Ipswich and district, and was mainly instrumental in bringing R. T. Booth, Fullerton and Smith, and the late Rev. Henry Ward Beecher, D.D., to the town; is now President of the Ipswich and District Christian Endeavour Union. Married, August 24th, 1876, Ellen Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Abbott Lord, of Ipswich, and has issue William Edmund Calver, in partnership with himself, and one of the rate collectors of Ipswich; also three daughters., Mrs. A. Green, Mrs. P. Cornell, and Mrs. H. P. Thompson.

Campbell.—DUNCAN ROY CAMPBELL, The Grange, Brome, near Eye, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. William Pitcairn Alexander Campbell, Rector of Fladbury, near Pershore, Worcestershire; born at Fladbury, October 13th, 1878; educated at Clifton College, and Bromsgrove School. Landowner and farmer; member of the Beresford Peirse Lodge of Freemasons, Bedale, No. 2610.



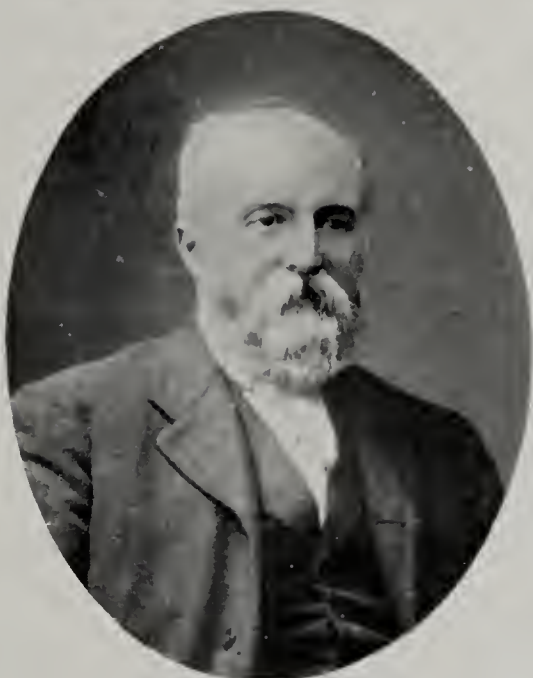
Mr. C. D. Castell.

Castell.—CHARLES DAMANT CASTELL, Brooklyn House, Wickham Market, Suffolk; son of John Castell; born at Wickham Market, August 2nd, 1867; educated at Wickham Market; apprenticed to an engineer at Whitmore and Binyon's, Wickham Market in 1881. Motor engineer; founder of Castell's Motor Works, 1900; strong supporter of Conservative party, and Hon. Secretary to local Association for eighteen years; member of Parish Council for many years; one of the founders of the Ipswich and East Suffolk Automobile Club, and an active member; has done much to further the interests of motorists in the Eastern Counties; made non-stop runs in 1901 from Wickham Market to Midlands, a great feature in the early days of motoring. Member of Doric Lodge, No. 81, of Freemasonry. Married, in 1888, Helena Augusta Braham, and has issue one son and three daughters.



Mr. N. H. Catchpole, Jun.

Catchpole.—NATHANIEL HOWARD CATCHPOLE, JUN., Newlands, Regent Road, Lowestoft; son of Nathaniel Haycock Catchpole, of Lowestoft, Vice-Consul for France; born at King's Lynn, October 20th, 1855; educated at Lowestoft, and Boulogne-sur-Mer. Fish salesman; member of the Lowestoft Town Council; Consul for Belgium; Treasurer of the Lowestoft Branch of the National Sea Fisheries' Association; member of the Unity Lodge of Freemasons, No. 71. Married, in 1879, Mary Ann, only daughter of the late William Slade, of Diss, Norfolk.



Mr. William Coleman.

Coleman.—WILLIAM COLEMAN, Brundall House, Brundall, Norfolk; son of James and Maria Coleman; born at Scarning, November 6th, 1835; educated at Mr. Clayton's, Bawburg, Norfolk, and at Mr. Harper's, Norwich. Manufacturing chemist. Director of Coleman and Company, Ltd. (proprietors of Wincarnis).



Mr. Ernest Collins.

Collins.—ERNEST COLLINS, Riverside Cottage, Wroxham, Norfolk; son of R. Collins; born at Coltishall, April 29th, 1869; educated locally. Yacht and wherry designer and builder; owner of the finest fleet of wherries and yachts on the Norfolk Broads; winner of two first prizes at Yachting and Fisheries Exhibition, Norwich, in open competition. Married, in 1893, daughter of J. Stevenson, and has issue three sons and five daughters.



Mr. Joseph Cumberland.

Cumberland.—JOSEPH CUMBERLAND, Beecholme, Ipswich; son of the late Smeaton Cumberland; born at Loughborough, Leicestershire, August 17th, 1859; educated at the O'Lancastrian School, Loughborough. Joined the staff of the Prudential Assurance Company in his native town, November 5th, 1888, and promoted to Assistant Superintendent there, which post he held subsequently at Coalville and Syston; appointed Superintendent at Melton Mowbray, in 1896; Superintendent at Nottingham, 1900; upon leaving there to take charge of Ipswich and district was the recipient of a testimonial from the staff at Nottingham; in 1909, upon attaining his twenty-first year with the company, he was presented with an illuminated testimonial address from the staff at Ipswich and district; is an enthusiastic worker in connection with the Wesleyan church, and is Senior Circuit Steward. Married, in 1901, Annie Florence, L.R.A.M., daughter of W. H. Griffey, of Melton Mowbray, and has issue two daughters.

Cook.—THOMAS COOK, Hobland House, Bradwell, Great Yarmouth; son of Robins Cook, of Bowthorpe Hall, Norwich; born at St. Faiths, Norwich, in 1871; educated at Lynn, also Dedham Grammar School, Essex. Farmer, and breeder of shire horses and greyhounds;

farms 1600 acres. Founded the Benacre Coursing Club, and is now Hon. Secretary; is a member of Norfolk and Suffolk Agricultural Society. Married Eva Eleanor, daughter of B. S. Austen, of Petworth, Sussex, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Conservative, Yarmouth; and Conservative, Lowestoft.



Mr. A. W. Darby, J.P.

Darby.—ALBERT WILLIAM DARBY, J.P., North House, Beccles, Suffolk; son of the late Samuel Darby, of Bridge House, Gillingham; born in 1850; educated at Beccles College. Member of firm of Darby Brothers, timber merchants and brick manufacturers, of Beccles, Gillingham, and Harleston. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk for eighteen years; Chairman Gillingham Parish Council; Vice-President Beccles Liberal Association. Recreation: yachting. Married, in 1881, Christian Brissenden, daughter of the late George Sims Marley, of Buckland Villa, Maidstone, and has issue six sons and one daughter. Clubs: Waveney Sailing (member of Committee), and Beccles Sailing (Hon. Treasurer).



Mr. T. F. Davies.

Davies.—THOMAS FRANCIS DAVIES, The Bungalow, Pakefield, Lowestoft; son of Thomas Davies, F.C.A., of North Lodge, Tunbridge Wells; born in London, November 2nd, 1866; educated at Woolwich, and at Askes School, New Cross. Chairman and Managing Director of the Lowestoft Net Works, Ltd.; Managing Director of the Lowestoft Boat Owners' Corporation; Vice-Consul for Russia; a Liveryman of the Merchant Taylors' Company of London; Hon. Secretary Pakefield Branch of the Royal National Life Boat Institution; member of the Suffolk County Cricket Club; Vice-President of the Lowestoft Hospital. Lay Representative of the Ruri-Decanal Association of Mutford and Lothingland Deanery. Married, in 1899, Florence, younger daughter of Deputy-Surg.-General William Sly, of the Indian Army. Club: Constitutional, Lowestoft.



Mr. William Denny.

Denny.—WILLIAM DENNY, Church House, Narborough; only son of the late William Denny, of Sandpoint, and Dennystown, Dumbarton, N.B.; born at Dumbarton, January 4th, 1877; educated at Dollar, and at Glasgow University. Landowner and farmer; member of the Highland and Agricultural Society of Scotland, and the Royal Agricultural Society of England. Married, in 1904, Elizabeth, daughter of Sir John Fleming, LL.D., J.P., D.L., of Dalmuinzie, Murtle, Aberdeenshire, and has issue two daughters and one son, William, born in 1908.



Mr. H. A. Dewing.

Dewing.—HERBERT AUGUSTINE DEWING, Virginia, Wells, Norfolk; son of the late Augustine Dewing, of Wells, and a lineal descendant of the Dewings, of Guist Lodge, Norfolk; born at Virginia, September 14th, 1849; educated at Norwich. Miller and merchant; Chairman of Dewing and Kersley, Ltd., of Wells and Fakenham; member of the Wells Urban Council for the past thirty years, and several times its Chairman; represents the Wells district on the Norfolk County Council; Past Master of the Joppa Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1114; founder and Treasurer of the Earl of Leicester Lodge, No. 2237, and takes an active interest in Freemasonry in the Province of Norfolk. Married, in 1879, Mary Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late John Mack, of Wells, Norfolk, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Mr. Edwin Dunn, J.P.

Dunn.—EDWIN DUNN, J.P., King's Lynn, and Tower Farm, Middleton; son of the late Edwin Dunn, of Middleton; born at Middleton, October 11th, 1847; educated at North Runcton, and King's Lynn. Head of the firm of Jones and Dunn, King's Lynn, and takes a great interest in all agricultural matters; Justice of the Peace for the borough, and an Alderman; three times Mayor of King's Lynn; Chairman of the Markets Committee, and the Charity Trustees; a Governor of Gaywood Almshouses; member of the Board of Guardians for the past twenty-two years; Chairman of the Weekly Board of the King's Lynn Hospital; a Commissioner of Taxes (land and income); Overseer of the parish of St. Margarets; member of the Norfolk County Council. Married Charlotte Elizabeth, daughter of the late Captain Howell, of King's Lynn.



Mr. Jeremiah Durrant, J.P.

Durrant.—JEREMIAH DURRANT, J.P., 144-5-6, High Street, Gorleston; son of the late Robert R. Durrant, of Yarmouth; born at Yarmouth, in 1839; educated at Yarmouth. In business as tailor and outfitter at Gorleston since 1866; Justice of the Peace for county borough of Great Yarmouth; Alderman of Borough Council, and member of the Board of Guardians for sixteen years, and a late Overseer for parish of Gorleston; Governor of Great Yarmouth Grammar School; member of Great Yarmouth Education Committee; Chairman School Managers of Gorleston; Freemason; P.M. of St. Andrew Lodge No. 1631; P.P. Treasurer Provincial Lodge of Suffolk; Vicar's Warden, St. Andrew's, Gorleston. Is a widower with two sons and one daughter.



Mr. William Dyer.

Dyer.—WILLIAM DYER, Sherborne House, Edwardstone, Suffolk; son of the late Daniel Dyer, of Polstead, Suffolk; born at Polstead, March 7th, 1850; educated at Hadleigh, Suffolk. Farmer, and breeder of Suffolk sheep and cattle; has exhibited and won many prizes and cups at the principal shows in the United Kingdom; member of the Committee Suffolk Society, and member of the Suffolk Agricultural Association. Married Julia Kate, daughter of the late William Bruce, of Donyland Hall, Essex, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Mr. Robert Edgar.

Edgar.—ROBERT EDGAR, Knights Hill, Cockfield, near Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late John Edgar, of Thorpe Morieux, Suffolk; born at Thorpe Morieux, October 28th, 1833; educated at Lavenham Grammar School, and at Sudbury. Farmer, landowner, and breeder of pedigree Suffolk horses, pedigree Red Poll cattle, and Southdown sheep; has exhibited and won many prizes for both horses and cattle at all the principal shows in the Kingdom; life member of the Royal Agricultural Society, the Red Poll Society, and the Suffolk Agricultural Society; member of the Suffolk Horse Society; Churchwarden at the Parish Church for the past forty-four years. Married, in 1860, Anne Mary, elder daughter of the late George Loft, merchant, of Woodbridge, Suffolk.



Mr. J. R. Egerton.

Egerton.—JUSTIN REGINALD EGERTON, Malpas Cottage, Rushmere, near Ipswich; son of the Rev. Charles Cadwallader Egerton, M.A., Fellow of New College, Oxford, and thirty-six years Rector of Weston Longueville; born at Weston Longueville Rectory, in 1873; educated at All Saints' School, Bloxham, Oxon. Automobile engineer, and proprietor of large motor garage and repair works at Ipswich known as Egertons; founder of the Ipswich and East Suffolk Automobile Club, then called the Ipswich and Suffolk Automobile Club. Pioneer motorist; took the first appeal case under the 1906 Motor Car Act, which he won; in 1902-03, made a winter run from John O'Groats to Ipswich on an old single cylinder belt driven car; has upheld the honour of Ipswich in motor cycle racing on the track, carrying off several cups and trophies. Married, May, 1907, Margaret Ruby, eldest daughter of Peirson Turner, and has issue two sons, Justin Cadwallader, born March, 1908, and David Peirson de Malpas, born July, 1911.



Mr. Robert Emerson.

Emerson.—ROBERT EMERSON, Creake Abbey, North Creake, Norfolk; son of the late Charles Emerson, of Wells-next-the-Sea; born at Wells-next-the-Sea, October 29th, 1850; educated at Wells. Entered the Army in 1868, and served in the 2nd Batt. Royal Fusiliers for two years; transferred to the Army Service Corps, and served for six years; retired in 1876; in 1877 was Assistant Surveyor under Captain Fitzgerald by the order of the Australian and New South Wales Governments, and was engaged in surveys for the Government with the view of new roads and railways; on their completion in 1879 returned to England; now tenant farmer and breeder of cattle, horses, and sheep, at Creake Abbey. Recreations: shooting, etc., and takes a great interest in the breeding of game and poultry. Married, September 24th, 1902, Mary Jane, eldest daughter of William Booley, of Spalding, Lincolnshire, and has issue surviving four daughters and one son.



Mr. E. G. Everett.

Everett.—ERNEST GIRLING EVERETT, Winchmore, Leopold Road, Felixstowe, Suffolk; second son of the late Isaac Everett, of Churchford Hall, Capel; born at East Bergholt, Essex, January 2nd, 1876; educated at Eastward House College, Felixstowe. Coal, corn, flour and forage merchant, and government contractor; member of Felixstowe and Walton Urban District Council; member of the Harwich Port Sanitary Authority; Secretary, Felixstowe and Walton Horse Parade Association; Secretary, Felixstowe Town Football Club. Is a keen Liberal in politics. Interested in football, shooting, rifle shooting, and riding; motorist; great lover of dogs, being one of the judges selected as specialist on Irish wolfhounds. Married Ellen, fourth daughter of the late William Cordy, of Felixstowe, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Liberal; Working Men's Institute; hon. member of Oddfellows, and member of Ancient Order of Buffaloes.



Mr. George Fiske, J.P.

Fiske.—GEORGE FISKE, J.P., Thornbush, Bramford, Ipswich; son of the late John Fiske, of Chediston, grandson of the Rev. John Fiske, for many years Rector of Fulbourne, Cambridgeshire, and descendant of a family dating from remote times residents of East Anglia; born at Chediston, April 14th, 1837; educated at Norwich. Landowner and agriculturist; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk, and Alderman of the County Council, of which he was one of the first members; late member and Chairman of Bramford Rural District Council, and the Urban District Council; formerly farmed some 2000 acres in the county, and still farms and owns Havergate Island, near Orford, and at Bramford and Flowton; member of the Royal Agricultural Society; member of the Central Chamber of Agriculture, London Farmers' Club, and other associations. Married, May 21st, 1858, Hariett, daughter of the late Samuel

Wainwright, of Bramford, and has issue five sons and six daughters.



Mr. W. B. Fryer, J.P.

Fryer.—WILLIAM BERNARD FRYER, J.P., Browick Hall, Wymondham, Norfolk; son of the late William Goodwin Fryer, of Browick Hall, Wymondham; born at Wymondham, September 17th, 1857; educated at All Saints School, Bloxham, Oxon. Landowner, estate agent and farmer; Justice of the Peace; member of Norfolk County Council since 1907; member of District Council, and Chairman of Forehoe Assessment Committee. Married, in 1899, Caroline Pomeroy, daughter of the late E. B. Pomeroy, solicitor, Wymondham.



Mr. Alfred Game.

Game.—ALFRED GAME, Duke's Head Hotel, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of William Game, late proprietor of Queen's Head Hotel, Stowmarket; born at Boxford, Suffolk, November 5th, 1849; educated at Ipswich, and Stowmarket National Schools. Hotel proprietor; past Councillor of Stowmarket Urban District Council; Trustee of Temple of Friendship Lodge of Oddfellows, M.U.; late Band Sergeant of Stowmarket Volunteers, with Long Service Medal. Recreation: bowls. Married Jessie, youngest daughter of the late Thomas Chapman, manager for Webb and Son, curriers, Bury St. Edmunds, and has issue one son, Thomas George Alfred, and one daughter, Mildred Edith Jessie. Club: Oddfellows', Manchester Unity.



Mr. George Gilbert.

Gilbert.—GEORGE GILBERT, Albert Square, Great Yarmouth, Norfolk; son of Michael Gilbert, of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1856. Proprietor of Yarmouth and Lowestoft Hippodrome; member of Yarmouth Town Council. For twenty-three years travelled throughout Europe, America, and Africa. Married Jennie, daughter of Archibald O'Brien. Club: Conservative.



Mr. W. B. Girling.

Girling.—WILLIAM BLAIR GIRLING, 25, Warwick Gardens, Kensington, London, W., and South Green Cottage, Southwold, Suffolk; son of James and Harriet Girling; born at Lower Abbey, Leiston, April 14th, 1853; educated at Framlingham (Goldsmith First Prize and Gold Medal, 1868 and 1869), and privately. Director of Coleman and Company, Ltd.; Fellow of the Institute of Directors; solicitor, offices: 1, Wool Exchange, London, E.C.; a Trustee and member of Executive Committee of the Kellgren Hospital, 15, Queensbury Place, London, S.W.; formerly member of London Diocesan Conference (nine years); P.M. and Secretary of the London Lodge, No. 108; London Rank; P.Z. of the United Chapter of Prudence, No. 12. Recreations: principally shooting, and golf; has travelled in most of the countries of Europe. Married, April 18th, 1876, Elizabeth, daughter of the late John Sewell, of Thurlton, Norfolk, and sister of J. W. Sewell, J.P., of Saxlingham Lodge, Norwich. Clubs: Burhill Golf, and Southwold Golf.

Gooding.—ERNEST GOODING, Derry Brook, Mount Pleasant, and Rome Wood, Debenham, Suffolk; son of the late Francis and Eliza Gooding, of Debenham; born at Debenham, June 27th, 1873; educated privately. Landowner, and breeder of hunters, racehorses and sheep; member of Debenham Parish Council, and member of the Co-operative Committee; member of the Committee of the Eastern Harriers under Lord Graham and Percy Crossman; member of the Masonic Order Lodge No. 1663, Hartismere; P.M. and Standard Bearer under Lord Stradbroke; member of "The Forresters"; owner of "The Duchess"; winner of several point to point races in Suffolk and Essex, and is also a noted hunter. Recreations: hunting, shooting, cricket, football, and field sports in general. Married, in 1900, Frances Marion, second daughter of the late John and Mary Weatherall, of Durham, and has issue two sons, Claude Ernest and Donald William, and three daughters, Frances Marion, Marjorie Evelyn, and Doreen Mary.



Mr. Herbert Gooding.

Gooding.—HERBERT GOODING, Hill House, Debenham, Suffolk; son of the late Francis and Eliza Gooding, of Derrybrook Farm, Debenham, born at Debenham, October, 1864; educated at Sir Robert Hitcham's School, Debenham. Builder and timber merchant; saw mills proprietor and contractor; builder of the Foresters' Hall, Debenham; member of the Masonic Order P.M. Lodge 1663, Eye, Suffolk; fond of shooting, cricket, and bowls. Married, April 8th, 1888, Lottie, youngest daughter of the late John Atkins, of Wetherington, and has issue one son, Sidney Herbert, and four daughters, Eva Mary, Elsie Elizabeth, Lottie Ellen, and Frances Muriel. Club: Conservative, Ipswich.

Green.—JOHN FREDERICK GREEN, Church Street, Woodbridge, Suffolk; son of the late Walter and Jane Elizabeth Green, of Eye, Suffolk; born at Eye, July 19th, 1867; educated at Grammar School, Eye. Timber merchant; specialty: willow for the manufacture of cricket bats, having stores and yards at Woodbridge, Eye, and several other places; member of the R.A.O.B. Lodge 1942, Woodbridge, and several others; has travelled the United Kingdom. Recreations: hunting, shooting, cricket, fishing, motoring, bowls, swimming, and field sports in general. Married, in 1889, Kate Beatrice, second daughter of the late Henry and Fanny Hannah Leathers, of Pulham St. Mary's, Norfolk, and has issue four sons, Walter Henry, engaged in his father's business, and serving in B Troop of Suffolk Yeomanry, Jack, Ernest Edward, George Raymond; and eleven daughters, Beatrice May, Kathleen Ruth, Ethel Hilda, Ivy, Jeanne Mary (deceased), Grace Ellen, Eva Mabel, Margaret Agnes, Dorothy Muriel, Josephine Kate, and Mary Decima.

Grimble.—FREDERICK GRIMBLE, 219, Northgate Street, Great Yarmouth; son of the late William Grimble, of Martham; born at Martham, in 1856; educated locally. Has been in business as a builder and contractor in Great Yarmouth for twenty-six years; member of Great Yarmouth Town Council; President, 1910, Great Yarmouth Builders' Association; was for four years a member of the Education Committee; active member of Wellesley Bowling Club; member St. Nicholas Church Bible Class; member Church of England Young Men's Society. Married, in 1881, Amelia, daughter of the late William Wolsey, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue one son, Frederick Stanley, married to Edith, daughter of D. Cuthbert, of London, and one daughter, Ada Wolsey. Club: Liberal, Great Yarmouth.



Mr. J. H. Grimwade, J.P.

Grimwade.—JOHN HENRY GRIMWADE, J.P., Bacton House, Fonnereau Road, Ipswich; son of the late Richard, and nephew of the late Alderman Edward Grimwade, J.P., of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, November 5th, 1848; educated at the Queen Elizabeth Grammar School, Ipswich. Merchant tailor; succeeded to his late father's business, established in 1840, and now trades with his son, Sidney Charles, as J. H. Grimwade and Son, of Cornhill, Ipswich, with branches at Ipswich, Felixstowe, Clacton, Walton-on-the-Naze, and Frinton-on-Sea. Justice of the Peace for the borough of Ipswich; an Alderman of the borough since 1905; was Mayor of the borough in 1904-05, and has been a member of the Council since 1887; Chairman of Watch Committee, and member of Free Library, Museum, and Estates Committee; founder of Poor Children's Christmas Dinner in 1874, which feeds 1500 children of Ipswich on Christmas Day since that date; President of the Ipswich Ragged Schools; a Deacon of the Edward Grimwade Memorial Congregational Church, erected in memory of his late uncle in 1887; Chairman of the St. Clement's Ward Liberal Association; was for some time a Poor Law Guardian. Married Mary, daughter of the late William Bayley, shipowner and shipbuilder, of the Port of Ipswich, and has issue one son, Sidney Charles, in partnership with him, and six daughters.



Mr. Arthur Grimwood.

Grimwood.—ARTHUR GRIMWOOD, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late George Grimwood, of Sudbury; born at Sudbury, September 14th, 1851; educated at Sudbury, and Chelmsford. Head of the old established firm of George Grimwood and Sons, of Sudbury, builders and contractors, who have erected most of the important buildings, churches, and works in this part of East Anglia; served articles with Smith and Parnell, the architects of the Army and Navy Club, and many other important buildings in London; member of the Architectural Association since 1870; member of the Sudbury Corporation, 1895-1901; Mayor of Sudbury (Jubilee year), 1897-98, and an Alderman; member of the Stour Valley Lodge of Freemasons (No. 1224). Conservative in politics. Has travelled extensively on the Continent in connection with the study of civil architecture; proprietor of the Sudbury Brick Company, the Cornard Brick and Tile Company, and the Phoenix Brewery. Club: Sudbury.



Mr. W. T. Hall.

Hall.—WILLIAM TOWLER HALL, Bauleah, Great Yarmouth; son of John Parkinson Hall; born at Great Coggeshall, Essex, in 1853; educated at a private school at Cambridge, Merchant Taylors' School, London, and at D. Tomkins, Great Yarmouth. Formerly a partner in Grout and Company, silk crepe manufacturers, Norwich, Yarmouth, and elsewhere; since the conversion of the company into a limited company in 1894, Managing Director. Married, in 1877, Ellen Eliza Bunn, of Great Yarmouth. Club: Great Yarmouth Conservative.



Mr. C. F. Halls.

Halls.—CHARLES FARROW HALLS, Bank House, Bridge Street, Thetford, Norfolk; son of the Rev. Henry James Hall, M.A., of Crescent House, Ipswich; born September 3rd, 1868; educated at Felsted, Essex. On leaving school entered Gurney's Bank, at Watton, Norfolk, with whom he held various positions in several branches, and remained until the amalgamation in 1896 of Gurney's Bank with Barclay and Company, Ltd.; he continued with the latter Company, and in 1897 was appointed Manager of Barclay and Company's Thetford Branch, which position he still holds; is Treasurer of the Thetford Cottage Hospital, and Secretary of the Thetford Gas Company, and Treasurer of several local Parish Councils and other bodies in Thetford and neighbourhood. Married, August 18th, 1896, Ethel Maude, daughter of the late John Johnson, of The Abbey, Thetford, and has issue three daughters.



Mr. H. T. Horner.

Horner.—HAYLETT THOMAS HORNER, Bank House, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late William Haylett Horner; born at Norwich, January 17th, 1866; educated at North Walsham, and Great Yarmouth. Bank manager; member of the Felixstowe and Walton Urban District Council, being returned at the head of the poll in 1910; Treasurer for Trimley St. Martin's Parish Council; People's Warden of St. Andrew's Church (Chapel of Ease to Parish Church), Felixstowe; Hon. Secretary of Suffolk Convalescent Home; Treasurer for Felixstowe Advancement and Winter Season Association; Treasurer and Senior Trustee of the Felixstowe Reading Room and Working Men's Institute; Treasurer of the Felixstowe Golf Club; member of the Council of the Lawn Tennis Association; Hon. Secretary Felixstowe Lawn Tennis Club, in which capacity he was instrumental in establishing the East of England Championships, in 1901, which are held

annually at Felixstowe, and at which meeting he has now for several years acted as Hon. Referee, and in 1909, was presented with a Silver Salver by the Competitors; a member of the Committee of the Felixstowe Cricket Club, and Chairman of the Felixstowe Choral Society; Local Correspondent of Ipswich and District Branch N.S.P.C.C. Recreations: golf, lawn tennis, croquet, etc.; has played tennis for Suffolk on several occasions. Treasurer, 1911, of the Provincial Grand Lodge of Suffolk, and Past Master and Treasurer of the Felix Lodge, No. 2371, of Freemasons, and an hon. member of the Loyal Pretymen Lodge of Oddfellows. Married, firstly, in 1895, Ellen Margaret, second daughter of the late Robert Wortley, B.P.S., of Calcutta; secondly, in 1898, Florence Gertrude, eldest daughter of the late Robert Seymour Smith, of Antrim, and has issue one son and two daughters. Club: The Felixstowe.



Mr. W. R. Hustler, J.P.

Hustler.—WILLIAM RAMSEY HUSTLER, J.P., Earls Hall, Cockfield, Suffolk; son of the late W. B. Hustler, of Cockfield; born at Cockfield, October 28th, 1864; educated at Felsted School. Farmer and landowner; breeder of pedigree cattle and Suffolk horses; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Chairman of the Finance Committee and General Purposes Committee of the West Suffolk County Council; Chairman of the Cockfield Parish Council; a Commissioner of Land and Income Tax. Has travelled extensively in Egypt, Turkey, and on the Continent. Recreations: motoring, and shooting. Married, in 1890, Annie Elizabeth, daughter of the late Allan Payne Ramsay, of Great Shelford, Cambridgeshire.

Jennings.—FREDERICK HENRY JENNINGS, Cockfield Hall, Cockfield, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk; son of the late Thomas Jennings, of Newmarket; born at Chantilly, France, August 25th, 1854; educated at Bury St. Edmunds. Farmer and landowner; breeder of pedigree cattle, horses, sheep and pigs, and has won many prizes and cups at the principal shows all over the kingdom, including the Champion Medal for sheep, and the last champion piece of plate given by His late Majesty King Edward VII. at the Royal Counties Show, in 1910. Guardian, and Vice-Chairman of the Coxford District Council, and for many years a member of the Cockfield Parish

Council; member of the West Suffolk Conservative Association, and President of the Cockfield Conservative and Unionist Workmen's Association; member of the Royal St. Edmund Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1008; Churchwarden at the Parish Church; member of the Royal Agricultural Society of Great Britain; one of the first members of the Shire Horse Society, and many others connected with agriculture. Married, in 1883, a daughter of the late John Brown, of Houghton Conquest, Beds, and has issue one daughter and one son. Club: Farmers', Whitehall, S.W.



Mr. H. P. Jennings.

Jennings.—HERBERT PERCY JENNINGS, Queen's Head Hotel, Station Road, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late John B. Jennings, of Ipswich; born at St. Matthew's, Ipswich; educated at a public school, Ipswich. Hotel proprietor; breeder of Great Danes, including the celebrated "Countess Roy," Great Dane bitch, winner of 1st prize at the Eastern Counties and Yarmouth Dog Show, 1909, and sixteen other prizes at Norwich, Cambridge, Yarmouth, Swaffham, and various other places. Member of Stowmarket Town Football Club, and Combs Rangers, Stowmarket Bowling Club, and Pidgeon Racing Club. Married, in 1902, Alice Harriett, only daughter of C. Hayward, of Stoke, Ipswich, and has issue one son, Eric Herbert, and one daughter, Edna Alice. Club: Conservative, Stowmarket.



Mr. Alfred Jermyn, J.P.

Jermyn.—ALFRED JERMYN, J.P., Burleigh House, The Chase, King's Lynn; third son of the late William Jermyn, who was for many years Chairman of the School Board, Wymondham; born at Wymondham, June 4th, 1845; educated at King Edward VI. Grammar School, Wymondham. Senior partner in the firm of Jermyn and Perry and Jermyn and Sons, of King's Lynn, Hunstanton, and Oakham, drapers by appointment to His Majesty the King; Founder and Chairman of Berry and Stanyon, Ltd., Sheerness; Jermyn, Smart and Smith, Ltd., New Brompton; Chairman and Director Hobbies Manufacturing Company, Ltd., Dereham and London, and Hobbies New Timber Company, Athlone, Ireland; Director of Foster and Bird, Ltd., King's Lynn, and of the East Coast Steamship Company, King's Lynn, Hull, and Newcastle; member of the Norfolk County Council for fifteen years, retiring in March, 1910; Commissioner of Taxes (land and

income); Governor of High School for Girls, and Governor of King Edward VII. Grammar School, King's Lynn; a Director of the King's Lynn Docks and Railway Company; Justice of the Peace for the borough, and an Alderman; Mayor of King's Lynn, 1898; member of the Wheelwrights Company, London; member of the Philanthropic Lodge of Freemasons (No. 107), and of the Foresters, Rechabites, Shepherds, and Good Templar Societies; is widely known in Wesleyan Methodism and Free Church circles, and has filled all the offices open to a layman; President of the West Norfolk Federation of Evangelical Free Church Councils. Married Ellen Susannah, daughter of the late James Bobby, of Diss, Norfolk, and has issue five sons and three daughters.



Mr. A. H. Johnson, J.P.

Johnson.—ARTHUR H. JOHNSON, J.P., 23, Euston Road, Great Yarmouth; son of the late J. W. Johnson; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1849; educated at Yarmouth under the late Daniel Tomkins. Chairman and Managing Director of Johnson and Sons, Ltd., oilskin clothing manufacturers, employing over 1000 hands; Chairman of the Yarmouth Stores, Ltd., Arthurs, Ltd. (drapers), and Great Yarmouth Steam Drifters, Ltd.; elected in 1897, Justice of the Peace for the county borough of Great Yarmouth; member of the Town Council; Chairman of the Electricity Committee, and of the Dishers Committee; a member of the Committee of the Great Yarmouth Hospital; a Commissioner of Income Tax; member of Education Committee; one of the Grammar School Governors; representative Trustee of Fisherman's Hospital, and other charities; takes deep interest in thrift and other social subjects. Is a widower with four sons and two daughters.



Mr. F. W. Kersley.

Kersley.—FRANCIS WALTER KERSLEY, Crabbs Castle, near Wells, Norfolk; son of the late Anthony James Kersley, of Aldermaston, Berkshire; born at Aldermaston, October 20th, 1869; educated at Clewer House, Windsor. Miller and merchant; Director of Dewing and Kersley, Ltd., of Wells and Fakenham; member of the Wells Urban District Council since its formation, and Chairman in the year of the Coronation of King Edward VII.; Vice-Chairman of the Wells and District Conservative Association; P.P.G.J.D. for the Province of Norfolk; spent two years in the Australian colonies, and completed the journey round the world. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1897, Bena Gertrude, daughter of T. D. Dunn, of Beverley, Yorkshire, and has issue two daughters and four sons.



Mr. W. G. Knights, J.P.

Knights.—WILLIAM GEORGE KNIGHTS, J.P., Hazelhurst, Norfolk Square, Great Yarmouth; son of Captain William Benjamin Knights, of Great Yarmouth; born in 1862; educated at Great Yarmouth. Is a Director of the Yarmouth Stores, Ltd., the Great Yarmouth Steam Drifters, Ltd., the Crown Steam Drifters, the Lowestoft Stores, Ltd., also of Arthurs, Ltd., Great Yarmouth; Justice of the Peace for the county borough of Great Yarmouth; member of the Town Council; one of the Managers of the Savings Bank; a Deacon of Park Baptist Church, and Secretary of the Park Men's Bible Class; a Vice-President of the Liberal Association of Great Yarmouth. Married, in 1884, Emma, daughter of J. Mobbs, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue one son.



Mr. A. S. Law.

institutions. Married, August 12th, 1903, Fanny Mary, daughter of the late G. H. Ellis, of Bury St. Edmunds, and has issue surviving three sons and two daughters.

Law.—ARTHUR SOMERSET LAW, Bank House, London Road, Thetford, Norfolk; son of the late Edmund Law, F.R.I.B.A., F.S.I., of Northampton, and for many years County Surveyor of Northamptonshire; born October 3rd, 1875; educated at Northampton Grammar School, and Cheltenham. After leaving school was for a short time with Ward and Wilding, chartered accountants, of Clement's Inn, London; in October, 1894, entered the private bank of Henty and Company, of Horsham, Sussex, and on its amalgamation in 1896 with the Capital and Counties Bank, Ltd., continued with the latter, and after holding various positions at Horsham and Bury St. Edmunds, on August 1st, 1905, opened the Bank's Thetford branch, and was appointed to his present position of Resident Clerk in charge; he is Hon. Treasurer of the Thetford Mechanics' Institute, Thetford Miniature Rifle Club, Thetford Musical Society, and other



Mr. Hugh J. Lawrence.

Lawrence. — HUGH JOSEPH LAWRENCE, Elmdale, Lowestoft; son of the late Edwin Ernest Lawrence, of Lowestoft; born December 16th, 1878; educated in England, France, and Germany. Fish merchant and exporter; head of the firm of Edwin Lawrence, Lowestoft, and all fishing ports. Is a Roman Catholic. Recreations: golf, tennis, boating, and dancing.



Mr. John Long.

Long.—JOHN LONG, The Poplars, Ashbocking, near Ipswich; eldest surviving son of the late William Long, of Winston Hall, Suffolk; born May 6th, 1889; educated at Eye Grammar School. Studied agriculture, and assisted his father at Winston and Ashbocking; since his death in 1909, has managed these farms for the Trustees of the Estate; Vicar's Warden of Winston Church; reads the Lessons at Ashbocking Church since his residence in that parish; Manager of Winston Council School. Hunts with the East Suffolk Harriers, the Essex and Suffolk Foxhounds, and Burton Stagounds, and is also partial to shooting and cricket.



Mr. C. E. Mauldon.

Blue Book of the year, 1895. Married, in 1876, Alice Emily, elder daughter of the late John Nice, of Ballingdon, and has issue five sons and four daughters.

Mauldon.—CHRISTIE EDWIN MAULDON, Church Street, Sudbury, Suffolk; son of the late Edwin Christie Mauldon, of Ballingdon, Sudbury; born at Coggeshall, Essex, August 3rd, 1850; educated at Sudbury, Mistley, and Long Melford. Senior partner in the firm of Mauldon and Sons, White Horse Brewery, Ballingdon; member of the Sudbury Corporation since 1878, and an Alderman since 1894; three times Mayor of Sudbury, 1893, 1894, and 1905; Chairman of the Common Lands Trust; Governor of the Court of Guardians; President of the Sudbury Traders' Association. In 1894 was mainly instrumental in raising a large sum of money for the relief of the depositors in the Sudbury Savings' Bank, who were in imminent risk of losing their savings, through the defalcation of their secretary, and was accorded a vote of thanks by the Government Commissioner for his efforts on their behalf, and this was mentioned in the Official



Mr. Frederick Miller.

Miller.—FREDERICK MILLER, Ingleboro, Oulton Broad, Suffolk; son of the late George Martin Miller, of Bramerton, Norfolk; born at Port Elizabeth, Cape Colony, August 30th, 1863; educated privately. Yacht and launch builder; in 1901 built, engined and raced a motor launch in the first race for motor launches raced in Great Britain, and since then has designed and built launches and yachts for all parts of the world, amongst others being "Napier Major," which made the first long distance cruise to the Orkney Islands in 1905; installed, in 1901, the first commercial motor engine in a fishing drifter; formerly member of the Oulton Broad Urban District Council, and an Overseer. Married, in 1904, Susan Beckham, daughter of the late Edgar Goff, of Hollywood, Park Road, Lowestoft, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Waveney Sailing.



Mr. Alexander Mitchell.

Mitchell.—ALEXANDER MITCHELL, Springfield Road, Bury St. Edmunds; son of the late Alexander Mitchell, of Dundee; born near Markinch, Fifeshire, September 2nd, 1850; educated at Dundee. For many years Manager and Engineer to the Bury St. Edmunds Gas Company; retired from that office in 1909, retaining the office of Secretary and Adviser to the Company; Alderman of the borough, and Mayor of Bury St. Edmunds, 1909-10; member of the Town Council for the previous nine years; a Director of the Angel Hotel Company, Ltd., Bury St. Edmunds; Past Master of the Abbey Lodge of Freemasons, No. 1592; Chairman of the School Attendance Committee for the borough of Bury St. Edmunds. Married, in 1885, Amelia Margaret, eldest daughter of the late Thomas Hill Methven, of Bury St. Edmunds.



Mr. William Mobbs, J.P.

Mobbs.—WILLIAM MOBBS, J.P., 48, Alexandra Road, Lowestoft; son of George Mobbs, of Oulton; born at Oulton, in 1858. Farmer and landowner; breeder of horses; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk, also borough of Lowestoft; nearly thirty years member of Lowestoft Corporation; Mayor, 1902-03, also 1910-11; member of Suffolk County Council; Chairman of Board of Guardians; member of Rural District Council; member of Lowestoft Hospital Board. Married, firstly, Rebecca, daughter of Mr. Wimpess, she died in 1906, leaving issue one son, George; secondly, in 1906, Julia, daughter of the late James Ashford, of Saxmundham.



Mr. A. H. Murby.

Murby.—ARTHUR HERBERT MURBY, Poltalloch, Lakenham, and Brigg Street, Norwich; son of the late Thomas Murby, of Evington Lodge, and Ludgate Circus Buildings, London (educational publisher and composer; composer of "Fairy Cantatas," "Children's Songs," etc.); born in London, May, 1879; educated at the London Central Foundation School, and privately. Manufacturers' agent; Manager for Norfolk and Suffolk to the National Cash Register Company, Ltd., U.S.A., and London; for some years in the Chief Accountant's Department of Spiers and Pond, Ltd., and with agencies in London and the North of England; late Hon. Secretary the Roydon (Essex) Horticultural Society; Freemason, Howe and Charnwood Lodge, 1007. Recreations: shooting, swimming, and music. Club: Conservative, Norwich.



Mr. H. B. Neave.

Neave.—HERBERT BARNARD NEAVE, Suffield, Aylsham, Norfolk; son of Frederick Neave; born at Neatishead Hall, August 17th, 1873; educated at Norwich. Farmer and landowner. Married, June 9th, 1897, Laura Kuevet, daughter of Thomas Garland Davis, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. Stephen Oldman, J.P.

Oldman.—STEPHEN OLDMAN, J.P., Fern House, Thetford; son of Stephen Oldman, J.P., of Thetford; born at Thetford, May 28th, 1846; educated at Thetford Grammar School. Auctioneer and corn and seed merchant; Secretary Thetford Building Society; Alderman of Thetford Town Council and Norfolk County Council; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk and borough of Thetford; Mayor of Thetford, 1898-1900; Chairman Thetford Board of Guardians; Governor of Thetford Grammar School. Married, firstly, in 1869, Jane, daughter of the late Joseph Fowell, of St. Ives, Hunts, who died in 1903, and has issue living three sons and one daughter; secondly, in 1906, Alice Rebecca, daughter of George Jessup, of Attleborough.



Mr. L. F. Orde, J.P.

Orde.—LANCELOT FRANCIS ORDE, J.P., Fox Burrow, Gunton, Lowestoft; son of the late J. H. Orde, M.A., J.P., of Yarmouth; born at Yarmouth, in 1859; educated at Haileybury College, and abroad. Partner in the firm of Peacock and Company, fish salesmen, etc., Lowestoft; Justice of the Peace for county of Suffolk; was a member of School Board nine years; also for twelve years a member of Lowestoft Corporation; was Mayor 1902-03; one of "Wilde's Trustees," and member of the Chantry Board; member of the Hospital Board, Lowestoft; Rector's Churchwarden, St. Margaret's Parish Church. Married, in 1894, Elizabeth Burnaby, daughter of Mr. Burnaby-Atkins, J.P., of Halstead House, Sevenoaks, Kent, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Royal Automobile, and Royal Norfolk and Suffolk Yacht.



Mr. Herbert Orsourn.

Orsourn.—HERBERT ORSBOURN, 32, Bury Street, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late William Orsourn, of Bacton, Suffolk; born at Bacton, February 24th, 1840; educated privately. Plumber, decorator, and sanitary engineer; artesian well borer. Married Laura Sophia, eldest daughter of the late George Finbow, of Westhorpe, Suffolk, and has issue two sons and two daughters.

Paley.—WILLIAM VICTOR PALEY, Freckenham House, Freckenham; son of the late Rev. George Barker Paley, of Langcliffe, Yorkshire; born at Freckenham, November 21st, 1840; educated privately. Landowner; greatly interested in agriculture, and farms about 600 acres in Freckenham and district; member of the Suffolk Agricultural Society; Churchwarden at the Parish Church for many years; member of the West Suffolk Conservative Association. Recreations: shooting, and arboriculture. Married, in 1869, Augusta Harriet, third daughter of Rev. Evan Nepean, Canon of Westminster, and has issue one daughter, Ione Catherine Victoria, born in 1870, married to Major George Capel Cure, of Blake Hall, Essex, and late of the 54th Lancashire Regiment; and one son, George, born in 1872, Major in the Rifle Brigade, and is now Director of Operations and Staff Duties in Canada. Clubs: Wellington, London, and West Suffolk County, Bury St. Edmunds.



Mr. R. C. Palmer.

Palmer.—ROBERT CHARLES PALMER, Ipswich Street, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of Arthur George, and Esther Palmer, of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, in 1870; educated at a private school. Wine and spirit merchant; member of the Foresters' Order, Court St. Nicholas, and member of the Curriers' Society of London. Recreations: football, cricket, hockey, and field sports in general. Married, in 1894, at St. John's Church, Ipswich, Mary Ann, fourth daughter of William Allard, formerly in H.M. Civil Service, Chatham, and has issue one son, Stanley, and one daughter, Lily.



Mr. Barnett Pareezer.

Pareezer.—BARNETT PAREEZER, The Alders, Marina, Lowestoft; son of the late Phillip Pareezer, of Zagorova, Poland; born at Zagorova, July 9th, 1859; educated in Poland, and in London. Owner of the Marina Theatre, Lowestoft, and lessee of the Theatre Royal, King's Lynn, Empire Theatre, Southend-on-Sea, Hippodrome Theatre, Sheerness, and Theatre Royal, Hyde, Cheshire: was proprietor and originator of the well known Herr Pareezer's Dioramas and Prussian Choir, with which he for twenty years travelled throughout the United Kingdom and the Continent, visiting over 1000 towns in this country alone. Takes a keen delight in his work, and has won the distinction of having never registered a failure. Member of the Freemasons' Lodge, Aberystwyth, and the Provincial Lodge at King's Lynn; member of the St. John's Church Council, Lowestoft. Recreations: cycling, and sailing. Has two sons in Australia and one son in England, manager of the King's Lynn Theatre.



Mr. William Pattrick, J.P.

Pattrick.—WILLIAM PATTRICK, V.D., J.P., Hunstanton; son of the late Thomas Matthews Pattrick, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, May 1st, 1843; educated at Grammar School, Wisbech. Chairman and Managing Director of Pattrick and Thompson's Ltd., timber merchants and importers, King's Lynn; Chairman of the King's Lynn Docks and Railway Company; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk, and for the borough of King's Lynn; Alderman and member of the King's Lynn Corporation for eighteen years; Mayor of King's Lynn, 1882-83; Past Master of the Philanthropic Lodge of Freemasons, No. 107; P.P.G.S.W. for the Province of Norfolk; Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel 3rd Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, and has the Volunteer Decoration; has travelled extensively in Egypt, Ceylon, China, Japan, Australia, and New Zealand. Married, in 1892, a daughter of the late Alexander Goodman, of Thorney, Cambs.



Mr. T. L. Partridge.

Partridge.—THOMAS LEONARD PARTRIDGE, Brook House, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of C. T. Partridge; born at Hadleigh, Suffolk, September 8th, 1873; educated at Bishops Stortford College. Timber merchant; member of Stowmarket Urban District Council; Captain of Stowmarket Football Club for several seasons, and represented the county on several occasions; plays cricket, golf, hockey, tennis, etc.; served four years in the 2nd Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Married, October 7th, 1903, Emma Gayford, fourth daughter of the late William Peck, of Colchester, and has issue two daughters, Pleasance Gayford and Catherine Bridget.



Mr. C. W. Perry.

Perry.—CHARLES WILLIAM PERRY, Orwell House, King's Lynn; son of the late James Savell Perry, of Chickney Hall, Essex; born at Chickney Hall, August 26th, 1856; educated at Bedford Commercial School. Partner in the firm of Jermyn and Perry, of King's Lynn, Hunstanton, and Oakham, drapers by appointment to His Majesty the King; elected from outside the Council Mayor for Coronation Year, 1910-11; Life Governor of the King's Lynn and West Norfolk Hospital; President for nine years of the King's Lynn Young Men's Christian Association, and at the present time is a Vice-President of the National Council of the Young Men's Christian Association; hon. member of the Ancient Order of Shepherds; founded in October, 1891, the Pleasant Sunday Afternoon Society, which in 1898 became the Incorporated King's Lynn Forward Association on the occasion of the purchase of the Athenæum block of buildings in Blackfriars Street, which are now the headquarters of

this unsectarian and non-political movement; first President of the Association, and has been re-elected annually since its formation twenty years ago; member of the local Committee of the British and Foreign Bible Society, and takes a very active interest in social and temperance reform.

Married, firstly in 1880, Lydia Mary, only daughter of the late Benjamin Portway, of Braintree, Essex; secondly, in 1904, Emily Isobel, daughter of Alfred Angel, of Edmonton, and has surviving issue four sons.



Mr. R. G. Pilch.

Pilch.—ROBERT GEORGE PILCH, Brigg Street, Norwich; third son of Richard Pilch, late of Holt, grandson of Nathaniel Pilch, who was brother to Fuller Pilch, the celebrated cricketer; born at Holt, October 12th, 1877; educated at Holt. Only partner in the firm of R. G. Pilch, sports outfitter, Norwich; Life Governor of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital; member of General Committee of the Norwich Church of England Young Men's Society; Hon. Secretary of its Football and Cricket Clubs; has played for Norfolk county in Football and Cricket since 1897; played with Tottenham Hotspur Football team in 1901, 1902 and 1903. Recreations: fishing, lawn tennis, cricket, football, bowls, and sports of every kind; holds a large number of medals and trophies. Married, August 4th, 1909, Irene, daughter of Robert Moll, late of Norwich, and has issue one daughter, Myra, born August 3rd, 1910.



Mr. William Pretty, J.P.

Pretty.—WILLIAM PRETTY, J.P., Goldrood, Ipswich; eldest son of the late William Pretty, of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, January 1st, 1842; educated at the Wesley College, Sheffield. Joined his father in the corset manufacturing business, established close upon sixty years ago; in 1899 formed with his sons a private limited company, trading under the style of W. Pretty and Sons, Ltd., of which he is Managing Director; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Ipswich; President of the Ipswich Liberal Association; a Trustee of the Ipswich Municipal Charities; has travelled extensively in connection with his business; Recreation: hunting. Married, firstly, Margaret Woollard; secondly, Anne Maria, daughter of the late Charles Sherrington, of Norwood, Surrey, and has issue four sons, William, Ernest, and Frank, members of the firm of Pretty and Sons, Ltd., and Donald; and five daughters. Club: National Liberal.



Mr. G. R. Quilter.

Quilter.—GEORGE ROBERT QUILTER, Cliff Hotel, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of Henry George Quilter, late of Aston, Birmingham; born at Aston Manor, October 10th, 1857; educated at Alvechurch Grammar School, etc. Hotel proprietor; is now and has been for some years a member of Felixstowe and Walton Urban District Council; Chairman of Plans and Sanitary Committee; has represented Felixstowe on Board of Guardians; a founder of Felix Lodge of Freemasons; twice Master and P.P.S.G.D., Suffolk; Life Governor of all Masonic Institutions; founder and played for first Association Football Club in Birmingham; played for Birmingham and district against the Australian team, in 1878; member of Felixstowe Golf Club for twenty-six years; won Felixstowe Gold Medal, Scratch Aggregate Cup, Sir William Charley's Challenge Cup (outright), Lord Elcho's prize (outright), and others; fourteen years Hon. Secretary

to Felixstowe Cricket and Lawn Tennis Club; founder of Felixstowe Lawn Tennis Tournament; Captain of Felixstowe Bowling Club. Was in South Africa from September, 1881, to October, 1883. Recreations: golf, billiards, shooting, bowls, etc.



Mr. Reuben Rackham.

Rackham.—REUBEN RACKHAM, Deben Roller Mills, Wickham Market, Suffolk; son of the late Robert Rackham, farmer, of Rendlesham; born at Campsea Ashe, Suffolk, December 28th, 1843; educated at Framlingham. Miller, merchant, and farmer; Guardian for Wickham Market for fifteen years, and Chairman of Public Health Committee. Married, in June, 1892, Evelyn A., second daughter of the late Captain Bedsmore, late organist of the Cathedral, Lichfield, Staffs, and has issue three sons, and two daughters, the eldest, Edward Reuben, entering his father's business, Robert Thomas, and Basil Bedsmore, both being educated at Framlingham College; the eldest daughter is Frances Evelyn A., and the youngest, Ruby Millicent.



Mr. Edwin Radford.

Radford.—EDWIN RADFORD, Hainford Lodge, Norwich; youngest son of the late Robert Radford, of Cotton's Farm, Normanton-by-Derby; born at Cotton's Farm; educated privately. Agriculturist, farming 1000 acres at Hainford, Frettenham, etc.; member of St. Faith's Rural District Council and Board of Guardians; a Manager of Hainford School. Married, in 1875, Georgina, daughter of Benjamin Edge, of Norwich, and has issue four sons, Edwin, Louis Edge, Lawrence, and Sydney Francis.



Mr. T. Frank Read.

Read.—THOMAS FRANK READ, White House Farm, Wood Bastwick, and Broad Farm, Salhouse; only surviving son of the late Robert Read, of Frettenham, and his wife, Amelia Ann, daughter of Robert Miller; born at Frettenham, in 1867, and comes in direct lineal descent of a very old Norfolk family of agriculturists, who have farmed large occupations in perpetuity either in Wood Bastwick, Frettenham, or Salhouse, since 1594 in Wood Bastwick; educated at Hautbois Rectory under the late Rev. J. C. Girling, M.A., and at King Edward VI.'s School, Norwich. Farms nearly 300 acres in Wood Bastwick, and nearly 200 in Salhouse; member of the Norwich Diocesan Conference, and takes keen interest in ecclesiastical affairs; Churchwarden at All Saints' Parish Church, Salhouse; Corresponding Manager of the Salhouse Church of England Schools; a Manager of Wood Bastwick Church of England Schools; Clerk to the Salhouse and the Rackheath Parish

Councils; Assistant Overseer for the parishes of Rackheath, Salhouse, and Wood Bastwick; is a Freemason, Suffield Lodge, 1808. An Oddfellow of the Stracey Branch, M.U.I.O.O., having acted as a Trustee and Treasurer for many years; Treasurer of the Blofield and District Horticultural Society. Recreation: his farms; entered six competitions in roots at the East Norfolk Agricultural Association, 1910, and carried off the six first prizes. Married, in 1897, Isabel, daughter of Jesse Cantril Rouse, of Norwich, and has issue one son, Thomas, and two daughters, Mary, and Ursula Joan.



Mr. F. J. W. Salmon, J.P.

Salmon.—FREDERICK JOHN WATTS SALMON, J.P., 30, Victoria Road, Great Yarmouth; eldest son of the late John Salmon, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1845; educated at Great Yarmouth, under Daniel Tomkins. Fishing boat owner, and owner of steam drifters; has been for fifty years connected with the Great Yarmouth fishing industry. Justice of the Peace for the county borough of Great Yarmouth; a member of the Town Council, elected 1894, and returned unopposed since; is Chairman of the Fish Wharf Committee; Chairman of the Great Yarmouth Boat Owners' Drift Net Protection; a Director of the Fishing Boat Owners' Protection Association; a Trustee of the Fishermen's Widows and Orphans Fund; a Vice-President of the Great Yarmouth Liberal Association; member of the Primitive Methodist Church, and a Trustee of the Great Yarmouth Temple. Married, in 1873, Selina, third daughter of the late John Collen, farmer, of Soham, Cambridgeshire, and has issue one son. Club: Liberal, Yarmouth.



Mr. T. J. Saul, J.P.

Saul.—THOMAS JOHN SAUL, J.P., 10, Euston Road, Great Yarmouth; son of the late Thomas Saul, J.P., of Norwich; born at Finsbury, London, in 1840; educated at Norwich. Managing Director of Thomas Saul and Son, Ltd., timber merchants; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Yarmouth; has been a Town Councillor, Guardian, and member of School Board. Married, in 1862, Amy, daughter of the late J. P. Lepard, of London, and has issue surviving, four sons and four daughters.



Mr. Arthur Sayer.

Sayer.—ARTHUR SAYER, 19, Esplanade, Lowestoft; son of the late Thomas Francis Sayer, of Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, November 3rd, 1869; educated at Cambridge, and Norwich. Chairman of Sayer and Holloway, Ltd., herring merchants, of Lowestoft, Scarborough, Peterhead, North Shields, Anstruther, etc., who have been established for over fifty years; Chairman of the Waveney Steam Drift Company, and of the Herring Fishing Company; Director of C. and R. Harvey, Ltd., and of Flood and Son, Ltd.; Director of the Lowestoft Fish Selling Company; Chairman of the Lowestoft Fish Merchants' Protection Association; member of the Unity Lodge of Freemasons, No. 71. Recreations: tennis, and golf, and is a member of the Lowestoft Golf Committee. Married, in 1901, Mary Hadfield, daughter of B. A. Redfern, of Manchester. Club: Lowestoft Constitutional, Lowestoft.



Mr. J. W. Sewell, J.P.

Sewell.—JOHN WILLIAM SEWELL, J.P., The Lodge, Saxlingham Nethergate, Norfolk; son of John and Elizabeth Sewell; born at Thurlton, Norfolk, August 18th, 1839; educated at Bawburgh Hill School, Norfolk. Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; Churchwarden for Saxlingham; Land and Income Tax Commissioner; Fellow of the Institute of Directors; Chairman of Coleman and Company, Ltd.; Agent for the "Ixworth Abbey" estate in Suffolk, the "Brooke Hall," and other estates in Norfolk. Married, in 1870, Mary, daughter of the late Daniel Branch, of Loddon, Norfolk.



Mr. E. H. Shackle, J.P.

Married, in 1871, Jemima, second daughter of the late William Goodchild, of Hilgay, and has issue two daughters.

Shackle.—EDWARD HARRISON SHACKLE, J.P., Laburnum House, Downham Market; son of the late Harrison Shackle, of Downham; born at Downham, January 17th, 1850; educated at Westley Villa Academy, Stoke Ferry. Corn merchant and landowner at Hilgay; connected with the firm of F. and A. Bird, of Downham Market and King's Lynn for the past forty-five years; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman of the Downham Market Urban District Council; Chairman of the School Managers; member of the Executive Committee of the Conservative Association for South-West Norfolk; Vice-Chairman of the Downham Town Hall Company, Ltd.; Chairman of the Downham Market Nursing Association; Director of the Hilgay Bridge Company, Ltd.; was for twenty years Secretary to the Ancient Order of Foresters, and on his retiring was presented with a handsome clock and an illuminated address in recognition of his services.



Mr. S. R. Sherwood.

Sherwood.—SAMUEL ROBERT SHERWOOD, Lux Farm, Playford, Ipswich; son of the late John and Anne Sherwood, of Leiston, Suffolk; born at Snape, October 16th, 1854; educated at Framlingham College. Farmer; breeder of Suffolk sheep, Shire horses, and shorthorn cattle; Director of Suffolk Agricultural Societies' Show, 1902-06-11; winner of first prize in first class Farm Competition Royal Agricultural Society, 1911; and second prize second class, 1886; on Council of the National Sheep Breeders' Association, and Council of Suffolk Agricultural Association Suffolk Sheep Society; large prize winner in Suffolk sheep classes at Royal and County Shows; many rams sold for export and home breeding. Fond of golf and shooting, and formerly cricket. Married Mary Elizabeth, daughter of the late Henry Steele, of Namaqualand, South Africa, and has issue five sons, Robert Henry, Frederick Herbert, Basil John, Harold Samuel, Philip Steele, some of whom are in Canada, Australia, and Malay States; and two daughters, Winifred Maree, and Ruth Angela.



Mr. J. F. Sidebottom.

Sidebottom.—JOHN FREDERICK SIDEBOTTOM, Mount Pleasant, Clopton, Woodbridge, Suffolk; son of George Isaac Sidebottom, of Stockport, near Manchester; born at Southport, Lancashire, March 30th, 1880; educated at Links School, St. Annes-on-Sea, Lancashire; finished studies with G. Luard, M.A., at Pau, South France. Agriculturist; late of Suffolk Imperial Yeomanry; member of Clopton Parish Council; Trustee of Clopton Town Lands Estate; toured the Pyrenees, 1897-98; was present at San Francisco earthquake and fire, April, 1906; formerly member of Manchester Gymnastic Club, and Fraternal Order of Eagles, Aerie No. 418, Redwood City, California, U.S.A.; at present a member of Conservative and Unionist District Association, Otley, Suffolk; Assistant Scoutmaster of the Clopton Troop of Boy Scouts.



Mr. W. I. Simpson.

Simpson.—WILLIAM ISAAC SIMPSON, 22, Unthank Road, Norwich; eldest son of the late Isaac Simpson, of Dulwich, near London; born May 2nd, 1852; educated at Ewelme School, Oxfordshire. Director of Coleman and Company, Ltd., Wincarnis Works, Norwich. Married, September 30th, 1871, Jane Elizabeth, only daughter of Henry Vaughan, of Greenwich, and has surviving issue three sons.



Mr. Alfred Sizer, J.P., V.D.

Sizer.—ALFRED SIZER, J.P., V.D., 80, Fore Street, Ipswich; born at Manningtree, in 1846; educated privately. Maltster and merchant; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Ipswich; member of Ipswich Town Council and Committee of Management Ipswich Dock Commission; Churchwarden of St. Clement's, Ipswich, for twelve years; member of Ipswich Board of Guardians, 1898-1908; Chairman of the Board, 1904-08; Captain and Hon. Major 1st Volunteer Batt. Suffolk Regiment; V.D.; First Supply and Transport Officer Harwich Infantry Volunteer Brigade, 1890 to 1897. Club: Ipswich and Suffolk, Northgate Street, Ipswich.



Mr. C. Winlove Smith.

Smith.—CHARLES WINLOVE SMITH, High Street, King's Lynn; son of the late Charles Meadows Smith, of King's Lynn; born at King's Lynn, May 30th, 1852. Confectioner and caterer under Royal Warrant to His Majesty the King, Her Majesty Queen Alexandra, and contractor to all the large social functions held in this part of the county; Town Councillor, and member of King's Lynn Board of Guardians; Past Master of the Philanthropic Lodge of Freemasons, No. 107: P.P.G.W. for the Province of Norfolk; Past Preceptor of the Cappel Preceptory of Knights Templars, and Provincial Treasurer East Anglia; P.P.G.S.W. for East Anglia in the Mark Master Masons degree; P.M.W.S. Albert Edward Chapter Rose Croix, No. 87. Married, in 1880, Charlotte Emma, only daughter of the late Francis Sales Dorer, of King's Lynn, and has surviving issue one son and six daughters.



Mr. C. C. Smith.

Smith.—CLEMENT CHARLES SMITH, Trimley St. Mary, Suffolk; son of the late Joseph Smith, of Thorpe Hall, Hasketon; born at Hasketon, in 1863; educated at a private school, Ipswich. Farmer, sheep breeder, and dairy farmer; member of East Suffolk County Council; East Suffolk County Education Committee; Chairman of the Committee of Management of the Eastern Counties Farmers' Co-operative Association, Ltd.; member of the Royal Agricultural Society; Suffolk Agricultural Society Committee; Suffolk Sheep Society Committee; and British Dairy Farmers' Association; winner of Bristol Champion Gold Cup for best flock Suffolk sheep, 1910; Adair Challenge Cup, 1906, 1907, 1908; Davis Challenge Cup, 1909, 1910. Married, in 1897, Jessie, daughter of the late John Blackshaw, of Marton, Cheshire, and has issue three sons, Roy Blackshaw Clement, Felix Clement, and Bernard Clement.



Mr. H. E. Smith.

Smith.—HERBERT EDWARD SMITH, The Grange, Walton, Suffolk; son of the late Joseph Smith; born at Thorpe Hall, Hasketon; educated at North Gate School, Ipswich. Farmer; member of the Royal, Smithfield, Suffolk, Norfolk and Essex Agricultural Associations; has twice won the Gold Challenge Cup for best flock of Suffolk Sheep; six times winner of the Pretymann Challenge Cup; eight times winner of the Smithfield Breed Cup; three times winner of Challenge Plate for best five rams at Ipswich Special Sale; at Smithfield, 1910, won the first prize for wether sheep, first for wether lamb, Breed Cup, championship short wool; championship of the yard; also in 1910 won championship at Norwich and Ipswich.



Mr. W. O. Snelling.

Snelling.—WILLIAM OLDFIELD SNELLING, 96, Newmarket Road, Norwich; son of James Gage Snelling; born at Norwich, May 25th, 1858; educated at Clare College, Suffolk. Managing Director Coleman and Company, Ltd., and senior partner of Snelling and Sons; P.P.G.S. Norfolk Sincerity Lodge, No. 943. Married, May 25th, 1886, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Constitutional.



Mr. Fred Spashett.

Spashett.—FRED SPASHETT, The Gables, Lowestoft; son of Alfred Spashett, of Lowestoft; born at Barking, Essex, November 7th, 1860; educated at a private college, principals: Rev. Blackmore and Rev. French. Ship and insurance broker and merchant; also principal of the firm of Hobson and Company, fish salesmen and auctioneers; member of Lowestoft Town Council; Chairman Tramway Committee; sub-Commissioner Trinity House; Vice-Consul for Norway, and Hon. Vice-Consul for the Ottoman Empire; Lloyds Agent and Chairman of several large Steam Drifting Companies; member of Lowestoft Hospital, and Manager and Secretary of several Marine Mutual Insurance Societies; Chairman East Coast Ice Manufacturing Company. Married, in 1883, Henrietta, daughter of the late J. David Emms, merchant and shipowner, Lowestoft, and has issue one son and four daughters. Club: Constitutional, Lowestoft, of which he is Chairman.



Mr. T. O. Springfield.

Springfield.—THOMAS OSBORN SPRINGFIELD, Alburgh, Harleston, Norfolk, late of Metton, Norwich; second son of Osborn Springfield, of Old Catton, Norwich; born at Old Catton, March 2nd, 1845; educated at Wymondham Grammar School, and Uppingham. Landowner and agriculturist; devoted to the breeding of light horses and hounds, in which he has carried off many prizes at many shows; has acted as judge for over eighteen years at various shows; has ridden in local steeplechases; hunts with the North Norfolk Harriers (which pack he founded), and neighbouring packs, and was formerly Master of the Curraghmore Foxhounds in Ireland, where he once resided for a number of years; is a member of the Light Horse Breeding Committee; and of the Remount Commission; formerly Justice of the Peace for co. Tipperary. Married, firstly, in 1869, Rose Marion, daughter of the Rev. Nicholas Herbert Mandeville, A.M., of Anner Castle, co.

Tipperary; secondly, in 1884, Beatrice Maud, daughter of same (she died. November 29th, 1910, and her husband has erected a porch to the parish church in her memory), and has issue five sons, Geoffrey Mandeville Osborn, George Patrick Osborn, Maurice Osborn, Humphrey and Edmund, and one daughter, Rose Beatrice. Clubs: Norfolk County, Norwich; and the Cromer.



Mr. Arthur Stebbings, J.P.

Stebbings.—ARTHUR STEBBINGS, J.P., Cambridge House, Marina, Lowestoft; son of the late Charles Stebbings, of Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, May 1st, 1834; educated at Lowestoft. Stationer and printer, of High Street, Lowestoft; was for many years Manager of the *Lowestoft Journal and County Record*; also original publisher of the local Guide Books; Alderman and Justice of the Peace for the borough; member of the Lowestoft Commissioners for about ten years, and on the incorporation of Lowestoft became one of its Councillors; has served on most of the Committees during the past twenty-six years, and has always represented the East Ward; member of the Charity Board, and for many years member of the Board of Guardians; People's Warden at the Parish Church; Governor of the Lowestoft Convalescent Home. Married, in 1858, Mary Ann, daughter of the late William Forder, of Norwich, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Mr. W. F. Stroud.

Stroud.—WILLIAM FARR STROUD, Fox Hotel, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late William James Stroud; born at Cerne Abbas, Dorset, in 1850; educated at Cerne Abbas. Proprietor of the Fox Hotel, Stowmarket. Served in India with the 3rd King's Own Hussars from 1869 to 1881, and as Instructor at the Bombay Veterinary College from 1886 to 1888, continuing service with the 1st King's Dragoon Guards in India, England and Ireland; selected for special service in South Africa in 1899 to 1901; Medal with six clasps, and mentioned in Dispatches by the late Sir Redvers Buller; also Medal for long service and good conduct, and the Meritorious Service Medal. Recreations: big game shooting in India, hunting, shooting, and all field sports. Freemason, Lodge St. Paul, No. 389, and Royal Arch Chapter, 139, Malwa, Central India. Married, in 1876, Mary A., eldest daughter of the late W. Mew, of Southampton, and has issue four sons, the eldest William James, being engaged in military service in Bermuda, and three daughters.



Mr. T. W. Swindell, J.P.

Swindell.—THEOPHILUS WITTER SWINDELL, J.P., Knutsford, 46, Wellesley Road, Great Yarmouth; second son of the late Rev. Thomas Swindell, of Norwich; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1850; educated privately, and at Cambridge. Entered the bank of Gurneys and Company in 1873, since amalgamated with Barclay and Company, Ltd., of which he is Manager of the Great Yarmouth branch; has been associated with various local public associations for upwards of thirty years; elected a member of the Great Yarmouth Council Chamber, 1903; and in the year following was elected Chairman of the Property, Cemeteries, and Markets Committee, and Deputy Chairman of the Finance Committee; appointed a Justice of the Peace for the borough of Great Yarmouth, 1906; elected Mayor, 1909; is a director of various local companies; pioneer of the Garden Suburb Movement; Senior Circuit Steward, Primitive Methodist Temple, Great Yarmouth; is a

member of the London Society of East Anglians, and was the first to introduce its flag in Great Yarmouth; a Freemason, Friendship Lodge 100; Past Provincial Grand Director Ceremonies, Norfolk;

P.Z. Royal Arch Mark Mason, and also a Knight Templar; Liberal in politics. Recreations: cricket, bowls, and golf. Married, in 1875, Harriet Elliot, daughter of Martin Stothart, of Cambridge, and has issue one son, Percy Lancelot, married to Ida, daughter of Arthur Stebbings, J.P., of Lowestoft, and one daughter, Ethel Hannah, married to Alexander McConnell, of Tynemouth.



Mr. E. F. Thain.

Thain.—EDWARD FIRMIN THAIN, Glenroy, Gordon Road, Lowestoft; son of the late W. S. Thain, of Lowestoft; born at Lowestoft, in 1863; educated locally. Wholesale and retail fish and salt merchant; member of Lowestoft Town Council; Vice-Consul for Netherlands; Freemason, P.M. of Unity Lodge, No. 71. Married, in 1884, Louisa, daughter of the late Richard Spooner, of Norwich, and has issue one son, who is in business with his father. Club: Conservative, Lowestoft.



Mr. B. C. H. Thorn.

Thorn.—BERNARD CHARLES HAMMOND THORN, St. Giles Gates, Norwich; son of the late Charles Thorn; born at Norwich, January 4th, 1867; educated at Framlingham College, and Park St. James, Neuilly, and Paris. Coachbuilder and motor engineer; partner in the firm of Charles Thorn. Married, July 10th, 1894, Mary Louisa, only daughter of Charles Race, of Norwich.



Mr. G. R. Thurlow.

Mary, daughter of David Reeve, J.P., of Redlingfield Hall, near Eye, and has issue seven daughters and two sons.

Thurlow.—GEORGE REEDER THURLOW, Temple Bar, Stowmarket, Suffolk; son of the late George Thurlow; born at Stowmarket, June 26th, 1866; educated at a local school. Manager and director of George Thurlow and Sons, Ltd., leather belting manufacturers and engineers, and Chairman of Wood and Company, Ltd.; member of Suffolk County Council for Stowmarket; member of Stowmarket Old Age Pension Committee, and of Stowmarket Urban District Council; Manager of the Stowmarket County School; Overseer for Stowmarket. A Freemason, Phoenix Lodge, No. 516; Hon. Member of Oddfellows and Foresters. A keen sportsman and President or Vice-President of many local clubs; in his early days was a winner of many cycle races in various parts of the county; as a football enthusiast he at one time was a regular player in the town eleven. Married, in 1891,



Mr. Owen Turner.

and a Unionist in politics. Married Adeleve, daughter of Robert Flick, J.P., of The Grange, Theberton, Suffolk, and has issue one son and one daughter.



Mr. Sydney Turner.

Turner.—OWEN TURNER, Park Tower, Ipswich; fourth son of the late Alderman Walton Turner, J.P., of Breakfield, Ipswich; born December 26th, 1857; educated at Ipswich School. Chairman of Directors of W. and A. J. Turner, Ltd., of Prince's Street, and Bramford Road, Ipswich; the Company, which is a private one, was formed in 1906, after the death of the late senior partner, Walton Turner, grandson of the original founder of the business, Thomas Turner, in 1716; Turners, tanners, Ipswich, has been their business name during eight monarchies in Great Britain from George I. to George V., doing a large home and foreign trade; was for some twelve years a member of Ipswich Borough Council; is a member of the Ipswich Chamber of Commerce; has visited twenty-two nationalities, travelling the Continent, Asia Minor, and Africa; is a member of the Royal Harwich Yacht Club, and a P.M. of the British Union Masonic Lodge; a Churchman,

Turner.—SYDNEY TURNER, Royston House, Westerfield Road, Ipswich; third son of the late Alderman Walton Turner, J.P., of Breakfield, Ipswich; born at Ipswich, July 9th, 1858; educated at Woodbridge, and London. Entered the business of W. and A. J. Turner, of 30, Prince's Street, and Bramford Road, Ipswich, on leaving school, and is now a Director of the firm of W. and A. J. Turner, Ltd., leather merchants and curriers. For some time held a Commission in the 1st Suffolk Volunteers; apart from an active business life, is best known in the yachting circles of East Anglia; has owned and sailed yachts for pleasure, and has won many prizes for yacht racing on the east coast; a member of the Royal Harwich Yacht Club, and the Orwell Corinthians: succeeded his late father as Warden of St. Mary's Elms Church. Married Helen Gertrude, daughter of T. F. Burgess, of Lowestoft. Club: Ipswich and Suffolk.



Mr. Ebenezer Tuttle, J.P.

Tuttle.—EBENEZER TUTTLE, J.P., Cliff House, Lowestoft; son of Henry Tuttle; born at Lowestoft, in 1851; educated at Lowestoft College. Draper, furnisher, and grocer; Managing Director of Tuttle and Sons, Ltd., Bon Marché, 4, Commercial Road, and 58, High Street, established 1851; Mayor, 1904-05, and 1905-06; Town Councillor since 1890; Alderman, 1894-1900; County Councillor for East Suffolk; Chairman of Sea Defence Committee, Lowestoft; Chairman Young Men's Christian Association; Hon. Treasurer Lowestoft Liberal Club; Hon. Secretary Sailors' and Fishermen's Bethel, and Sailors' Home; Justice of the Peace from 1906. Married, in 1877, Mary Jane, daughter of J. Berrett, of Orford, Suffolk, and has issue three sons and five daughters.



Mr. A. N. Tyrrell, J.P.

Tyrrell.—ARTHUR NORMAN TYRRELL, J.P., Cobholm, Great Yarmouth; son of the late George Tyrrell, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, in 1857; educated at Yarmouth College under Daniel Tomkins. Dairy farmer; Justice of the Peace for the county borough of Great Yarmouth; Alderman of the Town Council; was for twenty-one years a Guardian of the Poor; is a member of the Education Committee, and also was a member of the old School Board; a Governor of Great Yarmouth Grammar School; has been for thirty-six years a member of St. Nicholas Church Choir, Yarmouth; Freemason, P.M. of Friendship Lodge, No. 100. Married, in 1902, Harriett, daughter of W. Nicholls, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue two daughters. Clubs: Conservative, and Constitutional, Yarmouth.



Mr. Samuel Wainwright, J.P.

Wainwright.—SAMUEL WAINWRIGHT, J.P., Drayton Wood, near Norwich; son of the late Samuel Wainwright, of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, November 23rd, 1856; educated at Woodbridge Grammar School. Entered his father's business at Ipswich, later went to London; founder and principal of the firm of Samuel Wainwright, wholesale provision merchants; Sheriff of Norwich, 1899 and 1900; Justice of the Peace for Norwich since 1903; Alderman for the past ten years; a member of the Electricity, City, and Markets Committees, Norwich Corporation; Trustee and member of Finance Committee Norfolk and Norwich Savings Bank; Freemason, Union Lodge.



Mr. Thomas Ward.

Ward.—THOMAS WARD, Ranelagh, Felixstowe, Suffolk; son of the late John Ward, of Walton, Suffolk. Builder and contractor, of the firm of Thomas Ward and Son, builders, contractors, decorators, sanitary engineers, builders' merchants, etc., the oldest established business in the district. Vice-Chairman of the Felixstowe and Walton Urban District Council; has been a member of the Urban District Council and Local Board since its formation in 1887; Director of the Felixstowe Gas Light Company since its formation in 1886; Overseer of the Poor for Felixstowe. Has erected many of the principal residences and business establishments, banks, church, hotel and restaurants, Suffolk Convalescent Home, St. Mary's Children's Home, Croydon Cottage Hospital, Board Schools, gas and electric light works, sea defence works, etc.; has been a resident of Felixstowe for many years, and was one of the first to assist in starting its development; has always taken a great interest in promoting that which would help to make it a high class seaside resort; is also a member of

the Committee of the Felixstowe Cricket Club, etc. Married, in 1872, Mary, only daughter of the late Samuel Block, of Rushmere and Felixstowe, and has issue three sons and six daughters: Thomas John, manager and partner of the firm of Thomas Ward and Son; Charles Victor, engineer; Frederick Donald, articled to John S. Corder, architect, Ipswich; Charlotte Mary; Beatrice Emma, married to Councillor A. Bird, of Leamington Spa; Gertrude Annie, married to F. S. Bennett, provision merchant, of Felixstowe and Ipswich; Augustus May, at present studying at Guy's Hospital, London; Florence Eva; and Kathleen Lilian.



Mr. C. H. Westropp.

Secretary to the Royal Agricultural Benevolent Institution. Married, in 1894, Alice Maud, daughter of the late Frederick Smee, of Springfield, and has issue one daughter, Evelyn, born in 1898.

Westropp.—CHARLES HENRY WESTROPP, Melford Place, Long Melford, Suffolk; son of the late Henry Westropp, of Long Melford; born at Long Melford, March 16th, 1869; educated at Ely, and with private tutors. Farmer and landowner; has been for many years closely identified with horse and cattle breeding, more particularly with hunters and British Holstein cattle; has won many prizes and cups with hunters, besides several point-to-point races; Chairman of the British Holstein Society; member of the Hunters' Improvement Society; hunted for three years his own pack of beagles; member, and also on the Committee, of the Suffolk and the Essex and Suffolk Foxhounds, and a follower of Mr. Burton's Staghounds; member of the British Dairy Farmers' Association; the Suffolk Agricultural Society; the Hadleigh Farmers' Club; the Ixworth Farmers' Club; the Tendring Hundred Society; the Wickhambrook and South Suffolk Society; Hon.



Mr. G. W. Wilkin.

Wilkin.—GEORGE WILLIAM WILKIN, J.P., Jetty Street, Cromer; second son of the late Joseph Wilkin, of Aldborough; born at Aldborough, May 5th, 1858; educated at Aldborough. Sole proprietor of G. W. Wilkin, coach proprietor, coach builder, confectioner, etc., Cromer; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; member of the Cromer Urban District Council and Board of Guardians, and Chairman for seven years, 1904-11; member of the Eastern Sea Fisheries' Association; takes keen interest in local affairs and politics; active member and speaker of the North Norfolk Conservative Association; delegate for several years to the Central Conservative Association, London; a Freemason, Past Provincial Grand Officer, Suffield Lodge, Cromer; Primo R.A.O.B., and member of many other benefit societies; Chairman of the Cromer Football Club. Married, September 26th, 1891, Agnes Beatrice, daughter of the late Arnold Copsey, of Cromer, and has issue three sons, Albert Edward William, Arnold Victor, and Leonard Roberts. Clubs: Oddfellows, and Shepherds.



Mr. W. E. S. Wilson, J.P.

Dipnall, a brewer at Burton-on-Trent; Sydney Harold; and two daughters, Grace Mary, and Eleanor Tryphena.

Wilson.—WILLIAM EDWARD SWEET WILSON, J.P., Friars' Hall, Hadleigh: son of the late Thomas William Wilson, of Hadleigh; born at Hadleigh, in 1855; educated at Framlingham School. Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk, 1900; County Councillor of West Suffolk, representing Hadleigh Division; Vice-Chairman of Cosford Board of Guardians; Chairman of Directors of T. W. Wilson and Sons, Ltd., a business founded by his late grandfather, Thomas Wilson: a member of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, of the Essex Agricultural Society, and of the Suffolk Agricultural Society; Land and Income Tax Commissioner; President of Hadleigh Cricket Club; Chairman of Hadleigh Farmers' Club. Married, in 1881, Elizabeth Maria, daughter of the late James Fairlie Thomas Dipnall, J.P., of Overbury Hall, Layham, and has issue three sons, Thomas William Edward, a director of T. W. Wilson and Sons, Ltd.; James



Mr. J. T. Woolnough.

five daughters and two sons. Club: Conservative, Lowestoft.

Woolnough.—JOHN THOMAS WOOLNOUGH, 101, London Road South, Lowestoft; son of the late John Woolnough, of Wrentham, Suffolk; born at Wrentham, March 5th, 1841; educated at Wrentham. Builder and contractor, and founder of the firm of Woolnough Bros., Lowestoft; member of the Lowestoft Town Council; member of the Board of Guardians for the past ten years: an Overseer of the parish of Lowestoft; a Trustee to the Kirkley Poor Lands Estate; Director of the Lowestoft Motor Company, Ltd.; was for sixteen years a member of the 17th Suffolk Rifle Volunteers, and on his retirement as Sergeant was presented with a handsome clock; Sidesman at St. John's Church for thirty years, and on his retirement was presented by the parishioners with an illuminated address and a gold watch. Recreations: bowls, and motoring. Married, in 1863, Elizabeth, daughter of the late Edward Jones, of Great Yarmouth, and has surviving issue

OBITUARY.



The late Right Hon. Lord
Battersea and Overstrand, M.A.

art; collected objects of vertu, and had a fine collection of old Nankeen china. Married, in 1878, Constance, daughter of the late Sir Anthony de Rothschild, Bart. Clubs: Brooks's, Reform, and National Liberal. Lord Battersea died November 27th, 1907.



The late Right Hon. Lord Gwydyr,
M.A., J.P., D.L.

firstly, in 1840, Sophia, daughter of Frederick Campbell, of Barbreck, and mother of the present Lord Gwydyr; secondly, in 1856, Georgina, daughter of George Holford, M.P., of Westonbirt. Lord Gwydyr died April 23rd, 1910, within three weeks of his hundredth birthday.

Battersea.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD BATTERSEA AND OVERSTRAND (CYRIL FLOWER), M.A.; 1st Baron, created 1892; late of The Pleasaunce, Overstrand, Cromer, and Surrey House, London, W.; son of the late Philip William Flower, of Furze Down Park, Surrey; educated at Harrow under the head-mastership of the late Canon Farrar, and at Cambridge. Barrister-at-law; called to the bar, Inner Temple, 1870; held a Commission in the Bucks Yeomanry, 1876-83; Member of Parliament for Brecon from 1880 until the borough was disfranchised in 1885, and for South Beds, 1885-92; one of His Majesty's Lieutenants for the City of London; Junior Lord of the Treasury, 1886; raised to the Peerage in 1892. One of the founders of the Recreation Evening Classes; Treasurer of the Metropolitan Hospital in London, and gave a convalescent home in Overstrand for use of the patients. Was greatly interested in horticulture and

Gwydyr.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD GWYDYR (SIR PETER ROBERT BURRELL), M.A., J.P., D.L., 4th Baron; created 1796; late of Stoke Park, Ipswich; son of the Hon. L. M. P. Burrell (who was the second son of the 1st Baron Gwydyr); born April 27th, 1810; educated privately, and at St. John's College, Cambridge; M.A. Succeeded his cousin (the 22nd Lord Willoughby de Eresby) in 1870; Secretary to his uncle and cousin, Lord Great Chamberlains, 1837-70; saw the rise and fall of thirty Governments; lived during five reigns and was present at three Coronations, viz.: George IV., William IV., and Queen Victoria; at his death was the eldest Peer in the House of Lords; was an intimate friend of Napoleon III. and the Empress Eugene. High Sheriff of Suffolk, 1858; High Steward of Ipswich; Deputy Lieutenant and Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Chairman of Suffolk Quarter Sessions; Alderman of County Council, East Suffolk Division. Married,



The late Sir Edward Birkbeck,
Bart., K.C.V.O., J.P., D.L.

Royal Yacht Squadron. Sir Edward Birkbeck died September, 1908.

Gilman.—SIR CHARLES RACKHAM GILMAN, J.P., late of Stafford House, Eaton, Norwich; eldest son of the late Charles Suckling Gilman, of Norwich; born at Norwich, October 15th, 1833. Solicitor; appointed a Justice of the Peace for Norwich, 1884; was Mayor of Norwich, 1882-83, and 1896-97; Alderman from 1895; knighted, 1897. Married, in 1858, Sophie Louisa, daughter of the late Thomas Storey, of London. Club: Constitutional. Sir Charles Gilman died February 24th, 1911.



The late Sir William Foster, Bart.,
J.P., D.L.

Foster.—SIR WILLIAM FOSTER, J.P., D.L., 2nd Baronet, created 1838, late of The Grove, Hardingham, Attleborough; eldest son of the 1st Baronet, who died in 1874; born at Norwich, March 24th, 1825; educated at Eton. Late Captain 11th Hussars; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Norfolk. Married, firstly, in 1854, Georgina, who died in 1861, daughter of R. Armit, of Dublin; secondly, in 1864, Harriet, who died in 1891, daughter of Captain T. G. Wills, R.N. Heir, son, Colonel William Yorke, R.F.A., born 1860. Club: Norfolk, Norwich. Sir William Foster died February 17th, 1911.



The late Mr. T. S. Bidwell.

Bidwell.—THOMAS SHELFORD BIDWELL, late of Thetford, Norfolk, and Bournemouth; son of the late Shelford Clarke Bidwell, J.P., of Thetford; born April 12th, 1850; educated privately. Proprietor of Thetford Brewery. The family of Bidwell have been connected with Thetford for nearly 200 years, and have always taken an active part in the general and municipal life of the borough: members of the family have on thirty occasions been Mayors of Thetford, the first to occupy the position being Thomas Bidwell, who was Mayor in 1728, and the last, Thomas S. Bidwell, who was Mayor in 1878-79. In 1881, on the death of his first wife he retired from public work, but continued keenly interested in all matters relating to the welfare of the town and its people, the proposals for the improved sanitation of the borough having his active support. Among his many benefactions are the gift of the site and £400 towards the building of Thetford Cottage Hospital, and the site

of St. Cuthbert's Vicarage. Married, firstly, in 1877, Eleanor (who died in 1881), daughter of the Rev. W. Wigan Harvey, M.A., Rector of Eweline, Oxfordshire; secondly, in 1893, his cousin, Lucy Emma, daughter of the Rev. George Shelford Bidwell, B.A., Rector of Sympson, Bucks, and had issue two daughters, Georgina Eleanor, and Augusta Harvey Bidwell, both of the first marriage. Mr. Bidwell died October 12th, 1903.



The late Mr. E. L. Birkbeck.

Birkbeck.—E. L. BIRKBECK, residing formerly at Caistor Old Hall, Norwich, and Lexham Hall, Norfolk; son of Henry Birkbeck, of Stoke Holy Cross; born in 1860; educated at Eton. Banker; partner of Gurney and Company, Norwich, afterwards Barclay and Company, the amalgamation taking place in 1896, when he was on the Board of Directors. Married, in 1891, daughter of Vice-Admiral G. H. Seymour, C.B., and Mrs. Seymour, of Barwick, Norfolk, and had issue two sons and one daughter. Mr. Birkbeck died at Lexham, 1901, and was buried at West Acre.



The late Mr. Edward Boardman.

Boardman.—EDWARD BOARDMAN, late of 91, Newmarket Road, Norwich; son of James Boardman; born at Norwich, in 1833. Architect; founded the firm of Edward Boardman and Son in 1860; was associated with the re-building of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital in 1879-83; his firm also built the Jenny Lind Hospital, the Electricity Works in Duke Street, the Blind School, the Leicester Nurses' Home, etc.; also converted Norwich Castle from a prison to a museum; was elected to the Town Council in 1887; Alderman, 1890; a Deacon of Prince's Street Congregational Church for many years. Married, in 1860, Martha Emily, daughter of Thomas Brown, of Burnham Market, and had issue two sons and six daughters. Mr. Edward Boardman died November 11th, 1910.



The late Rev. William Cooper, M.A.

Cooper.—REV. WILLIAM COOPER, M.A., late of Surrey Road South, Bournemouth; son of Edward Cooper; born at Kingswood, Wotton-under-Edge, in 1833; educated at Katherine Lady Berkeley's School, Wotton-under-Edge, and Queen's College, Oxford: M.A. Rector of Frettenham, Norwich, 1870 to 1884, and Chairman of the Frettenham School Board from its formation; Rector of Cheverell Magna, Wilts, 1884-94, resigning in the latter year and taking up his residence at Bournemouth where he died in 1896, and was buried at Wotton-under-Edge, Gloucester, January 1st, 1897. Married, in 1870, Margaret Alice, second daughter of the late Rev. Edmund Blake, M.A., formerly Rector of Bramerton, Norfolk, for forty-five years, whose wife was Mary Hobart, daughter of Joseph Sewell.



The late Very Rev. Canon
Richard Duckett, D.D.

Duckett.—VERY REV. CANON RICHARD DUCKETT, D.D., late of The Catholic Rectory, Unthank Road, Norwich; eldest son of the late Thomas Duckett, of Kendal, Cumberland, descended from a family of long standing in the county, which numbered among its members the Venerable James Duckett, a martyr priest; born at Kendal, in 1833; educated privately, and at the English College, Lisbon. Ordained Priest at Lisbon, in 1854, by the Patriarch of Lisbon. After ordination was retained as Professor at the English College, and was for many years Vice-President; created Doctor of Divinity by Pope Pius IX., in 1859; Missionary Rector of St. John's, Norwich; was a member of the old Norwich School Board; has filled the offices of Governor and Chairman of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital; was also member of the Norwich Board of Guardians; celebrated his golden jubilee as a Priest, in 1904, when a handsome presentation was made to him by the Mayor of Norwich on behalf of the inhabitants; was a noted con-

troversialist and preacher; author of "The Skein Unravelled" and sermons in Portuguese.



The late Rev. J. C. Girling, M.A.

Girling.—REV. JOHN COLK GIRLING, M.A., late of The Rectory, Coltishall, Norwich; son of the late John Girling; born at Paston; educated at Paston Grammar School, and Caius College, Cambridge; B.A., 1855; M.A., 1858. Ordained Deacon, 1855, and Priest, 1857, by the Bishop of Norwich; Curate of Cromer; formerly Rector of Great Hautbois, where he built a new church and a rectory; was a member of Aylsham Board of Guardians, a Bure Commissioner, and on the Coltishall School Board. Married Frances, daughter of John Wright, of Norwich.



The late Mr. D. F. A. Hervey,
C.M.G., J.P., C.C.

Hervey.—DUDLEY FRANCIS AMELIUS HERVEY, C.M.G., J.P., C.C., late of Westfields, Aldeburgh, Suffolk; son of the late Rev. Lord Charles A. Hervey, D.D. (son of the 1st Marquess of Bristol) and Lady Harriett Charlotte Sophia, fourth daughter of the 1st Earl of Harrowby; born at Great Chesterfield, Essex, January 7th, 1849; educated at Marlborough College. Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; member for Aldeburgh, Suffolk County Council, and Town Council; Resident Councillor at Malacca, Straits Settlements, 1883; was in charge of the Negri Sembilan States in addition to Malacca, 1883-86; formed a branch of the R.S.P.C.A. at Singapore, 1876. Author of "English and Malay Vocabulary," and has contributed to the Journals of the Folklore and Anthropological Societies. Recreations: cycling, and golf. Married, in 1894, Griselda Mary Theopila, daughter of the late Sir Edward F. Campbell, Bart., and has issue one son Dudley Edward Francis Cyril, born 1895, and one daughter,

Griselda, born 1902. Clubs: Sesame, Blenheim, and Authors.' Mr. Hervey died suddenly of heart failure, following an accident, at Aldeburgh, June 1st, 1911.



The late Rev. Canon H. J. Hare, M.A.

Hare.—REV. CANON HUGH JAMES HARE, M.A., late of Docking Hall, Norfolk; second son of Humphrey John Hare; born in 1829; educated at Repton, and Queen's College, Oxford; B.A., 1851; M.A., 1855. Ordained Deacon, 1852, and Priest, 1853, by the Bishop of Norwich; Vicar of Docking since 1873; Rural Dean of Heacham, 1889; Hon. Canon of Norwich, 1894; formerly Curate of Banham, 1852-53; Docking, 1854-73. Married, in 1856, Anna, daughter of J. T. Graver-Browne, of Morley Hall, Norfolk, and had issue four sons and five daughters. Rev. Canon Hare died April 15th, 1909.



The late Rev. F. W. Jex-Blake, M.A.

Jex-Blake.—REV. FRANCIS WILLIAM JEX-BLAKE, M.A., late of Swanton Abbott Hall, Norfolk; eldest son of the late William Lubbock Jex Jex-Blake, J.P.; born at Swanton Abbott Hall, December 8th, 1850; educated at Rugby, and Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; B.A., 1872; M.A., 1877. Ordained Deacon, 1875, and Priest, 1876, by the Bishop of Norwich; formerly Curate of Burnham Overy, 1875-79; Cranwich, 1880-84. Rev. F. W. Jex-Blake died May 28th, 1907.



The late Mr. R. B. Longe, J.P.

Longe.—ROBERT BACON LONGE, J.P., late of Spixworth Park, Norfolk; eldest son of the late Rev. Robert Longe, B.A., of Spixworth Park, Vicar of Coddensham-cum-Crowfield, Coddensham, and Margaret Douglas, daughter of Rev. Charles Davy, Rector of Barking, Suffolk; born at Coombs, Suffolk, March 30th, 1830; educated by private tutors, and at St. Peter's College, Cambridge, graduating B.A. Was Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman of Prison Committee; late Captain Norfolk Militia Artillery; a Land and Income Tax Commissioner, Taverham Division; Alderman of the Norfolk County Council on its creation; served on the Board of Management of the Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, and held many other public offices during his long life; was Lord of the Manor and Patron of the living of Spixworth, and owner of the lands of the Manor of Crostwick. Married, January 20th, 1853, Caroline Elizabeth, daughter of the late Rev. Charles Orman, Perpetual Curate of Shouldham, Norfolk, and had surviving issue three sons, Colonel Francis Bacon, C.B., R.E., Colonel Robert Douglas, and the Rev. John Charles, M.A.; and two daughters, Julia Georgiana, and Henrietta Charlotte, wife of Charles Bathurst Bignold, J.P., D.L., of Eaton Hall, Norwich. Mr. R. B. Longe died January 20th, 1911.

Cambridgeshire.

The ship-borne warriors of the north,
The sons of Woden's race,
To battle as to feast go forth
With stern and changeless face.

—MOTHERWELL.

SO long as mankind is organised or divided into separate races, nations or communities, with rival and possibly hostile interests or ambitions—so long, in fact, as there is a possibility of resorting to war or physical might in deciding disputes, so long will physical courage and com-



Photo by]

King's College Chapel, Cambridge.

[Hills & Saunders.

bativeness be honoured as a great virtue. In the olden times, when our forefathers were always more or less on the warpath, almost the only virtues they knew were courage and strength in facing the invader or the foe, and in this matter the men of Cambridge seem to have at a very early stage in history acquired a special celebrity. In 1010, when the fierce Danes had invaded this country in overwhelming numbers, and when the sanguinary battle of Ringmere was fought, "there stood Grantabrig-shire fast only," as the *Saxon Chronicle* relates, when all the rest of the English had

fled before the invaders. Even long before then the inhabitants of this part of the country were known for their stubborn resistance to invaders. The inaccessible nature of the country, as it then was, partly jungle and partly fens and swamps, greatly aided the gallant Celtic and British natives



Leverington Hall, near Wisbech,
Residence of H. F. M. Peatling, J.P.

to resist not only the Danes but even the well organised Roman conquerors, and the story of Boadicea remains an inspiring incident in the early history not only of East Anglia but of England. Later on, when William the Conqueror had subdued England as a whole, he found the men of Cambridgeshire still unconvinced, and for years under their heroic leader Hereward the Wake, they held out in their *Camp of Refuge* in the Isle of Ely, and defied the whole might of the Normans. Nevertheless, those efforts at resistance ultimately had the effect of rendering conquest more

complete, for as the Romans built their great roads, Icknield Street, running from the Thames to the Wash, Ermine Street, the Via Devana, and Akeman Street, to facilitate the passage of troops, and even made some efforts to embank the swamps, so William the Conqueror built his castle at Cambridge to overawe the rebellious natives of the Fens, and so completely was the work of subjugation carried out that never since has Cambridgeshire been the theatre of great national military events. Probably one explanation for the lack of military incidents in the mediæval history of the county is that there have been very few castles in this district, either in Saxon or Norman times, and until comparatively recent years Cambridgeshire possessed singularly few residential county families. With the drainage of the Fens, however, the whole character of this territory has been revolutionised, and both for the salubrity of its climate, the picturesqueness of its scenery, and the general convenience of its position, the county to-day possesses exceptional attractions as a residential district. In the beginning of the Christian era the county was held by the Iceni, whose tribal name still survives in many local names, such as Ickleford, Icklingham, and even the great Roman road, the Icknield Way. Later on, under the Heptarchy, what are now known as Cambridge, Norfolk and Suffolk, became the Kingdom of East Anglia, but in the division of England between the Danes and Anglo-Saxons in the days of Alfred, Cambridgeshire fell to the Danes, as part of the *Danelaw*, and the town of Cambridge was made their capital. Edward the Deed-doer, Alfred's son, afterwards dispossessed them, but they came back later on and devastated the country. If the Fens afforded protection to patriots resisting invasion they were even still more a refuge for monks and teachers, and from the conversion of East Anglia, under King Sigebert, churches, schools and monasteries appeared rapidly among the swamps, where they continued up to the time of the Norman Conquest.



Askham House, Doddington, Residence of Mr. John Tibbett.

From that time onward they flourished, until the Dissolution of the religious houses, and there are few parts of England that can to-day boast of so many ancient churches or such notable relics of bygone Christian foundations. Thorney Crowland and Ramsey in ancient days were religious houses of European fame, and Ely occupied a pre-eminent position as a seat of Christian learning and sanctity. Those great foundations are to-day admired in their history and their architectural relics, but they have a living memorial in the great university of Cambridge, which originally sprang from the cells, or subordinate houses and schools founded at Cambridge by those and other monasteries in connection with the original schools founded there by St. Felix and the monk Fursa, under the patronage of Sigebert, the first Christian king of East Anglia. Historians say that it was in the days of Edward the Elder, when the kingdom of Mercia was divided, that the county town gave its name to the county, which since has been known as Cambridgeshire, but it is by no means easy to decide between the conflicting authorities as to how or whence the name came into existence. The county suffered rather severely from Roger de Montgomery, Earl of Shrewsbury, who in 1088 supported the pretensions of Robert Curthose, eldest son of William the Conqueror, and in the Wars of the Barons, and later on, in the Wars of the Roses, and other national disturbances, Cambridgeshire was only incidentally concerned. The great



Hinxton Hall, Cambridge, Property of Mr. Bernard Wilkinson,
now the Residence of Mr. W. A. Bankier.

turning point in the history of the county was the drainage of the Fens, which was inaugurated on a great scale in the reign of Charles I., who granted a Charter to Francis Duke of Bedford, to undertake the drainage of the great level. A century and a half previously Bishop Morton attempted a somewhat similar work, but failed, although *Morton's Leam* was a bold project, the object of which was to drain off the stagnating waters of the Nene by means of a great "cut" from Peterborough to the sea. The Duke of Bedford's engineer, Vermuyden, was more successful, and with the great drainage works that have been carried on by successive engineers, down almost to the middle of the 19th century, the whole character of Cambridgeshire has been transformed. There is no longer any special risk of being "arrested by the bailiff of the marsh," which was the quaint expression for being stricken with ague or rheumatism, the prevailing maladies in the olden times of swamps and marshes, and Cambridgeshire is now one of the most salubrious counties in England, while the vast levels and stretches of land reclaimed from the condition of fens are among the most fertile agricultural tracts in the kingdom. To the south-west of the shire, in the Cam valley, are the districts known as "the Dairies," noted for their butter, and Cottenham cheese has long enjoyed a distinctive celebrity; but on the whole the county is agricultural, producing vast quantities of prime wheat, oats, and barley, as well as potatoes and other agricultural and

horticultural productions. Even in remote history Cambridge town and other centres of the county had attained to considerable commercial importance through the facilities for internal navigation, but with the drainage of the Fens and the numerous canals or "cuts" communicating with the



St. John the Baptist, Pampisford.
Vicar: Rev. A. C. V. de Candole.

Ouse, Cam, Nene, and other rivers, those resources were greatly improved and developed. It was the advent of the railways, however, that first really opened up the county to modern enterprise, and the Great Northern, the Great Eastern, and London and North-Western Companies have covered the county with a network of lines and junctions affording ready communication between all the centres of life and activity. Considering that Cambridgeshire was, during the greater part of its history, cut off to a great extent from the rest of the country by its fens, it

seems very remarkable that even in its most secluded hamlets there is a striking absence of any distinctive local dialect. The explanation given is ingenious, if not quite convincing. It is that the people of Cambridgeshire imposed their own dialect on the rest of England as the classical language of the kingdom. The county is one of the flattest in England, and on that account it was held in former days that its scenery was tame and uninteresting; but it possesses splendid roads for cyclists and motorists, and with the great modern development of agriculture and the increase in woodlands, the scenery has vastly improved. From the more elevated sites, such as the Gogmagog Hills, the White Hill above Haslingfield, and various points of vantage at Ely and along the delightful valley of the Cam, may be obtained views which in extent and beauty, can scarcely be rivalled anywhere; and for those who wish to explore the county in its more secluded districts, there are charming old country towns and villages of surpassing interest, while in almost every part of the shire are to be found interesting seats and mansions with extensive and beautifully wooded parks. Since the early Middle Ages the history of the county has been largely ecclesiastical. Churches and monasteries abounded all over the county, and although many of those old churches and religious foundations have disappeared, while others can



Winfold, Waterbeach, Residence of James Toller, J.P.

still be traced only in their ruins, yet a large number of ancient churches survive in whole or in part, incorporated with the parish churches throughout the county. "Ely's sacred fane," even to-day, shorn of much of its ancient glory, survives as one of the most striking memorials of the ecclesiastical architecture of a bygone age; and Cambridge, which developed as a great seat of learning from the monastic cells and schools of Saxon and Norman times, owes its rise in a great measure to the fostering care of successive Bishops of Ely. Aesthetically it may be a long and sudden spring from Ely and Cam-

bridge to Newmarket, but still, Newmarket has an interest of its own as the headquarters of English equine contests, ever since the days when King James built a palace of his own there, down to the present year of grace when King George V. found leisure to make a sojourn there of

several days to witness the races. There are few counties that afford such scope to the antiquarian or the lover of quiet rustic beauty as Cambridgeshire, and whether amid the architectural splendours of Cambridge or Ely, or exploring the more secluded hamlets, or wandering along the valleys of the Cam or the Ouse, the traveller will always find picturesque scenery and subjects of inexhaustible interest.

Next, then, the plenteous Ouse came far
from land,
By many a city and by many a town,
And many rivers taken under-hand
Into his waters as he passeth down.
—SPENSER.

WIMPLE or WIMPOLE HALL, nine miles from Cambridge, the seat of Viscount Clifden, is in some respects unrivalled. It stands in a fine old deer park of 300 acres, with two small lakes, and the Cam flows through the estate.

The mansion is an imposing edifice, the central portion of which was built by

Sir Thomas Chichele in 1632. Later on Lord Oxford added the wings, and in the early part of the 18th century a new front was added and the interior re-modelled and renovated by the 1st Earl of Hardwicke, who was Lord Chancellor up to 1737. The house contains a valuable collection of paintings by old masters, and one of the most striking features in the external surroundings is the superb avenue, extending for a length of three miles, and flanked with double rows of elms.

BARTLOW, a little village on the Essex border of the county, is interesting both in itself and its surroundings. BARTLOW HOUSE is a substantial mansion, and near by, in the village church, is a remarkable fresco representing St. Christopher carrying the Infant Saviour over a ford. Near the village is a group of four artificial hills, which, on being excavated some few years ago, yielded a large number of Roman relics. Those treasures were stored, for safety, in Lady Warwick's house at Dunmow, but were destroyed in a conflagration.

ANGLESEY ABBEY is an interesting modern residence with great historic associations. The ancient abbey, which existed here till the Dissolution of the monasteries, was founded by Henry I. or Richard de Clare, and became a famous house. The present residence, which takes its name from the old abbey, is situated on the road between Cambridge and Newmarket, with a station (Bottisham and Lode) on the Great Eastern line, and the village is a very picturesque old place.

TRUMPINGTON village, with its interesting old church, is only a couple of miles from Cambridge. The church, which retains its ancient piscina and its venerable old chancel dating from 1320,

contains a famous brass, seven feet long, erected to the memory of Sir Roger de Trumpington, who died in 1289. This is supposed to be the second earliest brass in England, and is very remarkable, the effigy being the oldest of its kind known representing chain mail with ailettes,



Waresley Park, Sandy,
Residence of Captain W. H. O. Duncombe, J.P.



The Lodge, Six-Mile Bottom,
Residence of H. de la Rue, J.P., D.L.

the prototypes of epaulettes. In the churchyard is a tablet commemorating Professor Fawcett, M.P., once Postmaster-General.

ANSTEY HALL, near Trumpington, is an ancient and interesting mansion, standing in a



Coldham Hall, near Wisbech,
Residence of Mr. Charles Ireland.

beautiful park, and the surrounding scenery is delightful; while the quiet little village retains many quaint old traditions and customs, including its own annual festival, known as the "Trumpington Feast," which is celebrated on June 15th each year.

MANOR FARM, "the Moated Grange," at Great Eversden, is a famous old place, the manor having been held in the time of Henry I. by Lady Helen de Beche. It is now owned by the Masters and Fellows of Queens' College, Cambridge, and close by is Eversden Wood, where in 1663, the Rev. Francis Holcroft preached, for which offence he suffered nine years' imprisonment.

ICKLETON Village, on the Essex borders, about a mile from Great Chesterford station, has many interesting places in its vicinity, including the handsome CALDREES mansion, and ICKLETON GRANGE, while the early Norman church of St. Mary has very interesting memorials, including a marble to the memory of St. Leger Algernon Herbert, C.M.G., killed at Abu Klea in the Soudan, in 1885. Ickleton was once a place of considerable importance, the seat of a great Benedictine nunnery, founded in 1190 by Aubrey de Vere, 1st Earl of Oxford. Henry III. gave this nunnery the grant of an annual fair and a weekly market, and although the nunnery had long ceased to exist, the privilege survived until it was abolished in 1875. The remains of the priory are now in the hands of Mr. James Welch, and some interesting stone coffins have been unearthed on the site. On the walls of the parish church are some fine old frescoes, rather decayed with age.

CHEVELEY Village, three miles from Newmarket, is a charming spot, and in the vicinity are many notable seats, including the WHITE LODGE and BANSTEAD MANOR; but the principal seat here is CHEVELEY PARK, a splendid modern mansion, re-built in 1900, and standing on the edge of a lordly well wooded park of 700 acres, a noble terrace leading into the park. This fine seat belongs to the McCalmont family, and in the village the ancient cruciform church of St. Mary is an interesting edifice, in Decorated and Perpendicular styles. It was restored in 1902 by the late Captain McCalmont, who died the same year, after his return from the South African war.

CHILDERLEY HALL, probably dating from the reign of Henry VIII., stands in a beautiful position. It was here that Charles

I. lodged, in 1647, when he was being conveyed as prisoner from Holmby to the Cromwellian camp near Newmarket. The hall was at that time occupied by Lady Cutts, and in connection with the house it is said that Sir John Cutts not only depopulated the villages of Great Childerley



Tudor House, Sawston,
Residence of Dr. Frank Edwards.

and Little Childerley, but also demolished two ancient churches to make room for the extension of his magnificent deer park.

BARRINGTON HALL is about seven miles from Cambridge, with a station at Foxton, on the Great Northern line, and occupied by the Bendyshe families, one of the oldest county families in the shire; but the Master and Fellows of Trinity College, Cambridge, are lords of the manor, which they have held since the middle of the 14th century.

The village church of Barrington is one of great archæological interest, part of it dating from 1180, and the rood staircase is still perfect. Barrington still retains its pretty village green, and is a picturesque rural nook.

HISTON PARISH CHURCH is an interesting old structure. Originally what is now Histon formed two parishes, but, as has been mentioned elsewhere in this work, Sir Francis Hinde, about the beginning of the 17th century, pulled down the old church of St. Ethelreda to provide material for the building of his mansion at Madingley, in which about forty years ago some stone work belonging to the old church was discovered. The remaining church of St. Andrew at Histon is a cruciform building, in Early English and Decorated styles, among its interesting features being a central tower, some beautiful stained glass windows and a 14th century porch, besides a remarkable hexagonal pulpit with a carved full length figure of St. John receiving the Revelation. The church has been restored and beautified by Sir G. Gilbert Scott and Mr. G. F. Bodley.



St. Andrew's, Histon.
Vicar: Rev. H. C. Cooke.

HISTON MANOR, close by, is a handsome mansion amid picturesque scenery about three miles from Cambridge. It is the seat of the Harding family.

BOTTISHAM (or as it was anciently known, "Bodekysham," or "Bottlesham") is a large village on the road between Cambridge and Newmarket, and has many features of great interest. The village church is a beautiful edifice in the Early Decorated style, with embattled western tower and pinnacles. In the interior there is a handsome stained glass east window and a



Histon Manor, Histon, Residence of W. A. H. Harding, M.A.

reredos to the memory of Colonel Jenyns, one of the famous "Six Hundred" at Balaclava in 1854; and a notable feature is the ancient altar tomb, in Purbeck marble, to the memory of Elias de Becketingham, Chief Justiciar of Common Pleas in the reign of Edward I.

with its beautiful gardens and pleasure grounds, Bottisham Park ranks among the most charming modern seats in the shire.

BOTTISHAM PARK covers 100 acres, and is well wooded, the mansion being an imposing brick edifice, the seat of the Jenyns family, lords of the manor. There was an older residence, pulled down in 1797, when the present mansion was erected near the old site, and

BOURN Village (anciently Brune or Brunne) is one of the beauty spots of Cambridgeshire.

It stands among delightful scenery, about nine miles from Cambridge, and here are to be seen the remains of the old castle of Pigott, or Picot, the first Norman sheriff for the county. Picot was not popular, and in the Wars of the Barons this castle was burnt down by Richard de L'Isle.



St. Mary's, Sawston.
Vicar: Rev. F. H. A. Williams, M.A.

CHELTISHAM HALL, or WOODHOUSE, in the Isle of Ely, is an attractive residence, with pleasant surroundings, though the house itself lays no claim to great architectural interest. It was erected in 1810 by William Layton, whose son was Deputy Lieutenant for the county, and High Sheriff for Cambridge and Huntingdonshire.

FORDHAM ABBEY, the seat of C. D. Gardner, stands in historic ground, about five miles from Newmarket. Formerly there existed here a famous priory of Gilbertians, founded by Henry III., and the ancient village church is still a centre of archæological interest.

CROXTON PARK, a great mansion in a finely wooded park of 400 acres, a short distance from St. Neots, stands on the site of an older mansion, re-built in 1560. The estate formerly belonged to the Leeds family.

DULLINGHAM HOUSE and LOWER HARE PARK, in the village of Dullingham, four miles from Newmarket; FOWLMERE MANOR, six miles from Royston; HARE PARK, a couple of miles from Bottisham Station; together with THE HALL and THE LODGE, both in the hamlet of Six-mile Bottom, are also very interesting residences.

FOULBOURN MANOR is a commodious building in its own grounds of nine acres, and surrounded by a well timbered park of seventy-eight acres.

FULBOURN, about five miles from Cambridge, comprises two parishes, and up to 1766 the two parish churches stood in the same churchyard. The surviving church of St. Vigor's, among many other memorials, contains a fine brass to the memory of William de Fulbourn, Chaplain to Edward III., and a carved oak pulpit bearing the date 1360. Fulbourn had once an annual three days' fair, which is now restricted to two days, and a

Dowsing, the great iconoclast, visited Bourn and did much damage, but nevertheless, the old church contains many interesting memorials and inscriptions, dating back to 1135.

The present edifice of BOURN HALL stands on the site of Picot's Castle, and was formerly the property of the Earl de la Warr. It is a fine building in the Elizabethan style, part of the old castle moat still surviving. It is now the seat of John James Briscoe, D.L., lord of the manor, and has a beautiful park of eighty acres, with extensive plantations.



Fulbourn Manor, Cambridge,
Residence of the Rev. C. F. Townley, M.A., J.P.

feature of the resources of the parish is the great pumping station, opened here about twenty years ago by the Cambridge Water Works Company at a cost of £20,000.

HARSTON MANOR HOUSE, about five miles from Cambridge, is delightfully situated on the Cam, and in this parish is the obelisk erected in 1739 to Gregory Wale, beside a place known as "the Red Field," said to be the scene of an encounter between the Royal and Parliamentary forces. HILDERSHAM HALL, with its fine park, on the Granta; HINXTON HALL, on the borders of Essex; HORSEHEATH LODGE, NEEDHAM HALL, as well as ODSEY, ODSEY HOUSE, and ODSEY GRANGE, are all worthy of special mention, while in the parish of Gamlingay are OLD WOODBURY, the fine Jacobean mansion of TETWORTH



Burloes, Royston, Hunts, Residence of D. A. Bevan, J.P.

HALL, and the stately edifice of WOODBURY HALL, the latter being of Portland stone, on rising ground, commanding extensive and beautiful views. Near Gamlingay also stands HATLEY PARK, the fine seat of Lieut.-Colonel Sir Charles E. Hamilton, Bart., D.L. It is an imposing mansion, in the Italian style, erected in the 18th century, and has a well wooded park of 300 acres, and in this park stands the ancient church of St. George, dating from 1352.

LONGSTOWE HALL, on the borders of Hunts, is a remarkably beautiful old mansion, with a well timbered park of 175 acres. The gardens and plantations are extensive, and the grounds contain fish ponds, and charming terraces and gardens. The Hall was in existence in Tudor times, and in 1906 was acquired by Mr. W. A. Briscoe, who has made extensive improvements.

KNEESWORTH HALL, in the parish of Bassingbourn, has had a long history, but the existing building is modern, having been erected by the Hon. Sydney G. Holland, who purchased part of the old estate a dozen years ago. It is a charming modern residence in well wooded grounds of fifty acres in extent.



Schae House, Godmanchester,
the Country Residence of T. H. Openshaw, C.M.G., F.R.C.S.
Built from his own designs.

KIRTLING TOWER is not only interesting in itself, but also has historic associations. The ancient Baronial Hall, of which Kirtling Tower as it appears to-day is only a portion, was the place of detention of Princess, afterwards Queen Elizabeth, as a state prisoner in the reign of Queen Mary, her custodian being the 1st Lord North. Old Kirtling Hall dated from the time of Henry VI., but it was nearly all demolished in the early part of last century. The grounds and surroundings, however, are very picturesque, and connected with the building is a pretty Roman Catholic Oratory Church, added in 1877.

IMPINGTON HALL, about three miles from Cambridge, is a fine mansion dating from the 16th century, and for three centuries remained almost precisely as it stood in the days when it was so accurately described by Pepys in his



Needham Hall, Elm, near Wisbech, Residence of W. W. West, J.P.

Earl of Ellesmere, stands in a glorious park near the village of Stetchworth, a couple of miles from Dullington Station, and with its ornamental waters and fine avenue of trees, is an ideal home.

WIMBISH MANOR, five miles from Royston, GUY HALL, WILBRAHAM TEMPLE, with COLDHAM HALL, INGLETHORPE MANOR, and WALSOKEN HOUSE, near Wisbech, DYSART HOUSE, HOLM LEIGH,



Upwell Hall, near Wisbech, Residence of Mr. C. S. Elworthy.

conveying to the mind clear ideas of modern Cambridge seats than could be done in volumes of printed matter.

CAMBRIDGE TOWN IN ANCIENT DAYS.

None so well a secret keeps
As he who knows it not.—CALDERON.



The Spinney, Great Shelford, Residence of Mr. Alfred Jones.

“Diary.” In 1862, however, the edifice was extended and great alterations made externally. It is a grand old mansion, with a noble park of 300 acres, containing fine old timber, with plantations, gardens, fish ponds, etc. A part of the park estate, known as BURGROYNE’S FARM, was let a few years ago to the Cambridge University to be used as a model farm for experimenting and generally advancing the science of agriculture, and this is a very interesting feature of the entourage.

STETCHWORTH HOUSE, a seat of the
age of Stetchworth, a couple of miles from
fine avenue of trees, is an ideal home.

FALL, WILBRAHAM TEMPLE, with COLDHAM
ar Wisbech, DYSART HOUSE, HOLM LEIGH,
LEVERINGTON HALL, the STONE HOUSE,
TUDOR HOUSE, at Sawston, WARESLEY
PARK, at Sandy, and WINFOLD, at Water-
beach, are all interesting residences, and
if we were to continue the list and in-
clude the many historic old churches we
should have little space left for other
matters.

Therefore, like Fuller, the quaint old Cambridge historian, we must draw rein and say, "enough hereof." The late Mr. Gladstone once said "a photograph cannot lie," and we hope the numerous engravings in this work will do more in

Ancient history is akin to poetry. They are both works of imagination, and Herodotus was probably as great a poet as Homer. Cambridge has had her poets and historians too, and the result of their labours is that her early history, like that of ancient Rome, is a weird mystery, rendered still more hopeless by blinding flashes of dazzling mythology. The absence of authentic records seems to have incited some writers to fill the void with romantic stories worthy of the fame of their *alma mater*, and in this enterprise

Dr. Caius appears to have outclassed all his rivals. His naive and simple story was that exactly 4321 years after the Creation, a Spanish prince named Cantaber came over to the Fenlands, and in company with Anaxagoras and other Greek philosophers founded a "city of scholars" on the banks of the Granta, which city naturally took the name of its founder. This at least accounts for the "Cantab," and there are authorities who say that it is as credible a derivation as that which attributes the name to the Roman *Camboritum*. The existence of so many legends and theories in this connection is partly due, in all probability, to the frequent ravages of the Danes, who burnt the town and its records on more than one occasion. Later on, in the "town and gown" riots, whatever documents existed were publicly destroyed by the victorious townsmen. The lack of records resulting from those incidents has been lamented by later writers as not only a calamity on direct grounds, but also as an indirect evil in giving "scope for the exercise of the inventive faculty to an extent which to a more critical age seems almost astounding." Even Fuller, the sober, pious old historian of Cambridge, has been accused of taking advantage of this condition by pretending to quote imaginary documents that he asserted had perished in those conflagrations. There can be little doubt that Cambridge town, from its position on a navigable river, was a place of at least comparative importance long before universities, colleges, or schools of any kind were recognised in England as infant necessities, and that the Romans regarded it as a strong strategic position is shown by the fact that six great Roman roads radiated from the town. Some traces of the old city of *Camboritum* can still be observed in modern Cambridge, as, for instance, the remains of the old fosse and the relics of the old Roman wall still visible in the grounds of Magdalene College.

Thus by process remembered heretofore, Cambridge was founded long ere Christ was bore.

In Saxon times the town acquired a new distinction as a seat of learning and ecclesiastical influence, though its pros-



Newton Hall, Cambridge, Residence of Sir Charles Waldstein.



Mon Abri, Cambridge, Residence of Mr. Arthur Rutter.



Wimbish Manor, Shepreth, Royston, Herts,
Residence of M. F. V. J. A. Webber, J.P.



The Rectory, Stretham, Residence of the Rev. S. S. Stitt, M.A.

time, owing to the similarity of the names, there was a coalition or compromise on "Cambridge." It is said that Cantebrig was the town around the castle built by William the Conqueror, and still known as "the Borough." The Norman castle, however, was not a great fortress, but merely an outpost intended for the suppression of the rebels on the Isle of Ely, and it might be as plausible to suggest that "Campbridge" was the actual compromise, which, by a natural process, would in time become softened down to "Cambridge." The real history of the town commences with the Norman Conquest, although it must be admitted that from that period forward the scholastic and ecclesiastical influence gradually encroached on the civil or municipal authority, and hence arose much ill-feeling. Strained relations from this cause persisted for centuries, resulting in many alarming incidents, and, what with "town and gown" riots, conflagrations, and the civil wars of the Plantagenets, Cambridge had stirring times in the Middle Ages. To commence with, the Earl of Shrewsbury, in 1088, attacked Cambridge in his campaign in support of Robert Curthose, Duke of Normandy, as rightful successor to William the Conqueror on the throne of England; and there was constant trouble with Picot, the first Norman sheriff of the county. Picot, like all minions of conquest, was an insolent despot, with little respect for the rights of the conquered, but the men of Cambridge did

perity seems to have been sadly interfered with by the periodical inroads of Danes, who eventually made it their capital, under the *Danclaw*, but whether the modern name is derived from British, Saxon, Roman, Danish, or Norman associations it is impossible to say. There are many theories, some even suggesting that the town gave its name to the river, which seems on the face of it ridiculous, while others assert that there were, in reality, two towns, *Grantebrycge* or *Grantabrig*, on one side of the river, and *Cantebrig* on the other, and that in course of



Crescent House, Wisbech.
Residence of Dr. C. H. Gunson.



Oxburgh Hall, Emneth, Residence of Mr. Arthur Image.

not submit mutely or slavishly to his tyranny. They were even bold enough to make a formal protest to the Conqueror himself. Picot and his wife Hugolina were liberal patrons of the Church, however. They founded the church of St. Giles and placed it in charge of Augustinian canons, and later on, when both of them were dead and their son had misbehaved himself so that his estates were confiscated and given to Pain Peverel, the latter built a new and enlarged priory at Barnwell, whither he removed the monks from St. Giles, in 1112. Barnwell Priory became one of the wealthiest and most famous in East Anglia, and

indirectly contributed much to the commercial prosperity of Cambridge. According to Fuller, "Barnwell" meant "Children's Well," and was a spot where children, at least as early as 1103, used to congregate for sport on mid-summer eve. This festival gradually attracted adults, and then hawkers, victuallers, and booths, etc., appeared, until the fair became a recognised mart. King John granted a Charter for a fair there, giving the tolls to the Lepers' Chapel. Later on, Henry III. granted it a second Charter, enabling the fair to be continued for four days in October, and thus the meadow beside Barnwell Priory became the seat of one of the greatest fairs in Europe. Sturbridge Fair actually lasted a month, and traders from Flanders and all parts of the continent came there to buy and sell. In those days the town of



Dysart House, Cambridge,
Residence of Dr. G. S. Woodhead, M.A., LL.D.

Cambridge was a place of great commerce. Under a Charter of Henry I. it was a river port with great and exclusive privileges, and its extensive wharves, then situated where are now "the Backs," were filled with merchandise from all parts of Europe, conveyed by water, *via* Lynn. Barnwell Priory had then become a great ecclesiastical foundation, and in 1388 Richard II. held Parliament in the Priory. In his contests with the barons Henry III., in 1267, made an effort to fortify Cambridge. In the traditional Norman style, he surrounded the town with a fosse except where the river formed a natural moat, and as a living evidence of our innate contempt for failure, or rather our craven respect for success, the remains of that royal fosse are now rudely referred to as "the King's Ditch." Whatever is, is right, but King Henry undoubtedly laid himself open to ridicule by building two gates before he had provided walls for the city. The walls, indeed, were commenced, but were never completed, and Trumpington Gate, near Pembroke College, and Barnwell Gate, near Christ's College, were imposing and eloquent monuments to wasted efforts. They are all gone now, except the "Ditch," and that is mostly covered in. An interesting feature of Cambridge in Early Norman



Euximoor House, Upwell, near Wisbech, Residence of
Henry West, J.P.

days was the Jewry, inhabited by a large colony of Jews who "came over with the Conqueror." The Jewry was in the vicinity of the Round Church, but whether the atmosphere proved uncongenial or the life seemed too full of incident, it is certain that after a sojourn of about two centuries the Jews had had enough of Cambridge, and completely evacuated the town, since when, it is said, very few of the race have made their permanent home in the city by the Cam. Fires were, of course, frequent in old Cambridge, as in all towns in ancient days, but it was no mere "fire" but a full blooded "conflagration" that played havoc here in 1174, when almost the whole

town was reduced to cinders, and indeed there was a very respectable bonfire so late as 1849 at "Market Hill," but like the "Fire of London," this was a blessing in disguise. It cleared

away some old slums, and afforded an opportunity, or an excuse, for vastly improving the Market Square and its vicinity. It is not always the largest fires that do the most harm. The burning of



Holm Leigh, Cambridge,
Residence of Sir J. J. Thomson, D.Sc., LL.D., Ph.D.

the University documents in the Market Place in the "town and gown" riots in the 13th and 14th centuries were trivial incidents from a spectacular point of view, but they caused irreparable loss. Those riots arose from the very natural resentment which the townspeople felt, not only against the chartered rights and privileges enjoyed by the University and the ecclesiastics, but perhaps even still more from indignation at the offensive way in which those privileges were exercised. The Bishop of Ely exercised almost royal authority, and indeed so complete was his dominion that offenders against the law were indicted not for offending against the King, but for offending against "the peace of the Bishop." The Sturbridge Fair was always opened in state by the Vice-Chancellor of the University, and was supposed to be managed conjointly by the town and University, but in practice the town authorities were persistently snubbed, and even openly ridiculed. In the year 1261 two students quarrelled. Each was supported by a large body of fellow students, and a general riot took place. The townsmen joined in, and created havoc in the various hostels, seizing the University records, and burning them publicly in the Market Place. Similar riots occurred in 1322, and in Wat Tyler's insurrection of 1381 the University was practically sacked. Masters and scholars were compelled to surrender all their Charters and privileges, all the books and documents at Corpus Christi were destroyed, and the muniment chest of the University in St. Mary's Church was broken open and cleared of all its documents, which were burnt in the Market Square. This riot was eventually quelled by Henry Spenser, the militant Bishop of Norwich, who had previously suppressed a similar one in his own diocese, where he captured the ringleader, heard his confession, gave him absolution, and then promptly had his head struck off. Even so late as the reign of James I. a Fellow of Clare College wrote a play in derision of the townspeople, and not only put it on the stage, but invited the Mayor and Corporation to witness the performance. From the time of William the Conqueror, Cambridge has been visited by many English sovereigns, but most of them were visitors rather to the University than to the town. In 1643 Cromwell took the town and garrisoned it on behalf of the Parliament, and two years later Charles I. came on the scene with an army, but shrank from attempting to capture the place, and moved off. When Fairfax arrived in 1647, he received a warm welcome and a banquet. He would have helped himself to a banquet in any case; and as for the welcome, it showed the wisdom of the citizens to make it as cordial as possible.

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The Stone House, Cambridge, Residence of J. R. Tanner, Litt.D.

MODERN CAMBRIDGE.

Meadows and gardens and sun lighted glades,
Palaces, terraces, grottoes, and shades. — J. C. MANGAN.

Cambridge to-day is an interesting University town, but it is not relatively of such importance as a trade emporium as it was in former times. Like Oxford, it has been overshadowed by the growth of the University, and with the drainage of the Fens and the decline of Lynn as a port, its mercantile enterprise has been somewhat hampered. The town itself, as distinguished from the University, has few outstanding architectural attractions, and this may be accounted for by the reluctance in Cambridge, as elsewhere, to launch out into large building enterprises on College leases. Nevertheless, Cambridge has many features of interest, and with the advance of agricultural and kindred interests in the surrounding districts its prosperity is advancing. It stands in a great plain, and is practically surrounded by lofty woodlands, so that the town itself is not conspicuous



Fire Brigade and Police Station, Cambridge.
Architect: Mr. John Morley.

at a distance, while through its centre winds the Cam, which, by means of sluices and locks, is navigable to the Isle of Ely, where it joins the Ouse, and thus affords useful water communication with the sea. The Cam, therefore, besides being a delightful and picturesque feature gliding through the romantic fields, groves and terraced gardens of the University colleges, is also an important asset in the trade and enterprise of the town, although in this latter connection it was of more importance in olden times, before railways existed. The river has two sources, one in Essex and one in Hertfordshire, the two streams joining at Grantchester, and the united river is known as the Cam, although for poetic purposes it is also called the Granta. Cambridge is about



Garage of E. T. Saint and Co., Ltd., Cambridge.

56 miles from London, with which it is connected by the Great Eastern Railway, which, with several other great lines, covers the whole county with a network of communications. Its population is about 40,000, and it is a parliamentary borough, returning one member to the House of Commons, while for municipal purposes it is a borough governed by a mayor, aldermen and councillors. Cambridge is a remarkably salubrious town. It has never been visited by cholera, and it is efficiently drained and supplied with an abundance of pure water. It is said that in the 16th century Dr. Perne, then Master of Peterhouse, suggested a proper supply of water for the town, and that his suggestion was later on acted on by Lord Burghley, with the result that in 1610 a supply was conveyed to the town from Great Shelford. In this connection

one of the notable features of the town is *Hobson's*

Conduit. This was erected in the Market Place in 1614 by Hobson, a noted livery stable keeper and carrier by road between London and Cambridge. Hobson was a methodical man, who sent out his

horses in strict rotation, and when any hirer sought to choose a horse other than the one offered, Hobson's inexorable reply was "that or none." Hence the allusion, "Hobson's choice." Hobson's Conduit stood in the old Market Place till 1856, when it was removed to its present position at the corner of Lensfield Street and Trumpington Street. Nevertheless, there is a handsome Gothic fountain now in the Market Place, where is also the spacious Guildhall, containing the courts, council chamber, assembly rooms, and general administrative offices of the town. Close to this centre of municipal life are the police headquarters and fire brigade station, etc., with public library, corn exchange, and other important buildings, the Post Office, which was erected in 1885, standing in a conspicuous position at the corner of Petty Cury and St. Andrew's Street. Cambridge has clean well paved thoroughfares, the main artery running from Station Road, more or less parallel with the river, and taking various names as it advances, and along this thoroughfare are ranged most of the University colleges. In the older parts of the town are still to be seen some exceedingly picturesque timbered and gabled old houses, as in Petty Cury, Bridge Street, Magdalene Street, etc. The first paved street in Cambridge was Petty Cury, which made the innovation in 1788; but Cambridge has a traditional reputation for good roads ever since the days of the Romans. William Worts constructed a good causeway from Gogmagog Hills generations ago, and



Works and Offices of the Cambridge Electricity Supply Company.

Dr. Harvey made a road to Fowlmire, and it was on this road he introduced the first milestones seen in England. Modern Cambridge is well provided with good hotels, and indeed the town always had a reputation in this respect, some of the famous old coaching hostelries still surviving with modern adaptations. Among these is the "Blue Boar," and near the Cross "Ye Olde Castel Hotel" is a particularly interesting survival. It was erected in 1620 as "Rudd's Hostel," and is a picturesque old gabled house with much beautiful carved panelling. The "Turk's Head," in Trinity Street, however, is now a smart café, and the old "Rose Tavern," mentioned in Pepys' "Diary," has vanished, but its name survives in "Rose Crescent." Still, the ancient "Hoop Hotel," formerly known as "Ye Bell Inn," dating from 1725, and referred to by Wordsworth in his "Prelude," survives, though in a highly modernised condition. In Bridge Street, which contains a number of ancient overhanging houses, the "Cross Keys Inn,"

with its two overhanging storeys, was familiar to generations of University men; as was the "Dolphin Inn," where Cranmer lodged with his wife, and in Petty Cury the remains of the once noted "Fawcon Hostelry" can still be seen. Among the more modern hotels is the "University Arms Hotel" looking out on Parker's Piece, and the "Merton Arms," on Castle Hill, recalls ancient associations. Close by is the mysterious SCHOOL OF PYTHAGORAS, formerly known also as the STONE HOUSE, and also as MERTON HOUSE. It was at one time occupied by monks, and was the property of Merton, the founder of Merton College at Oxford, and is still the property of that college. St. Andrew's Street, formerly known as "Preachers' Street," from the foundation of mendicant friars here, leads to one of the great public playgrounds of the town—CHRIST'S PIECES; and from Hyde Park Corner may be had a glimpse of PARKER'S PIECE, another fine pleasure ground of the citizens. There are also delightful walks and unrivalled views of college grounds, gardens and buildings, which are free to the enjoyment of the public as well as to University people, and at Garrett Hostel Bridge canoes and boats can be hired for delightful trips on the river. Midsummer Common, opposite the College and University boathouses, is a fine open space, and here the midsummer fair is held. This is a great pleasure fair, a survival of the midsummer frolics out of

which, in ancient times, the Sturbridge Fair developed. Cambridge also possesses a good theatre, and that recalls one of the features of the old Sturbridge Fair, which, among other attractions, had its theatre, until the University authorities put their veto on it as being subversive of discipline. Some of the most enchanting views of Cambridge are to be had from the picturesque college bridges over the Cam, and among those scenes THE BACKS are famous. The Backs comprise the rear buildings of St. John's and Trinity Colleges, Trinity Hall, Clare, King's and Queens' Colleges, with their beautiful gardens and terraces extending down to the river, while the College bridges give access to the delightful groves and grounds of the respective colleges over the river. The FELLOWS' GARDENS of King's, Clare, St. John's and Trinity Colleges are indescribably beautiful during the summer months, and beyond Fellows' Gardens are great vistas of college cricket and tennis grounds, etc. One of the most striking views of the Backs is from the gateway of the New Court (across the river) of St. John's College, but from King's Bridge some very impressive views are obtainable showing the majestic front of Fellows' Buildings, the noble edifice of Clare College with its beautiful bridge, and the many college grounds, terraces, gardens, bridges, and avenues, bounded in the distance by the stately chestnuts of Trinity College. In King's Parade, also, the scene is very striking, embracing the ornate front of University Library and the stately south elevation of the SENATE HOUSE, to the rear of which rises the Cupola of the Gate of Virtue in Caius College. No more bewildering scene can be witnessed in Cambridge than that obtainable from King's Bridge at the conclusion of the University sports and boat races in May or June. To "take his blue" is an ambition that excites the on-lookers as much as the successful "blue," and it is to be noted that it was only by a mere accident that the light blue of Eton was, in 1836, adopted as the Cambridge colour.

Cambridge possesses a number of interesting churches, apart from those belonging to the University, although the University Church of St. Mary, to which reference has been made elsewhere, is also the parish church of the town. A very old and interesting church is St. Michael's, erected in 1324 by Hervey de Stanton, and containing some beautiful tracery besides a portrait of Charles I., presented to the parish in 1660. St. Sepulchre's, or the Round Church, in Bridge Street, is also a very remarkable structure. It is a good specimen of Early Norman architecture, and was erected soon after the year 1100 by Peverell, a monk of Barnwell Priory. It is the oldest of the four



Head-master's House: The King's School, Ely.
(Showing the window of the old Fair Hall).
Block lent by the Head-Master, E. H. Blakeney, M.A.



The Chapel of the King's School, Ely.
(built A.D. 1321).

Block lent by the Head-master, E. H. Blakeney, M.A.



Strathmore, Elm, Wisbech,
Residence of Mr. R. W. H. Green.

chancel arch of its predecessor. St. Giles was the patron saint of beggars. St. Clement's, in Bridge Street, has a tower built in 1821 as a memorial to the Rev. William Cole, the antiquary, who died in 1787, and over the west door is a Latin pun on the name, *Deum Cole*, or, in English, "Worship God." A notable feature in the modern church of St. Andrew the Great is a cenotaph



The Wilderness, Strathmore.

to Captain Cook, the famous navigator; and Holy Trinity Church, in Market Street, contains a fine organ and some good windows. Near Peterhouse is the church of St. Mary the Less, dating from 1350. It is said to stand on the site of an ancient Saxon church, and in its churchyard is a notable old yew tree; while St. Peter's Church, near Pleasant Row, stands on the site of a Roman temple. St. Botolph's has a fine oak rood-screen, and is singular in having its incumbent for rector. St. Botolph's belongs to Queens' College, having been sold to the College in 1460.

round churches in England, and is supposed to have been designed on the model of St. John's Church in Jerusalem, this being the church of the Knights Templars of St. John; and it is said that many great warriors of old here took their vows on setting out for the Crusades. All Saints', in Jesus Lane, is modern, and is familiarly known as "St. Opps" to the residents in Jesus College, as it is opposite the college entrance. St. Giles's Church in Bridge Street, is also modern, but it stands near the site of the old church of St. Giles erected by Hugolina in 1092, and it still preserves the Norman

chancel arch of its predecessor. St. Giles was the patron saint of beggars. St. Clement's, in Bridge Street, has a tower built in 1821 as a memorial to the Rev. William Cole, the antiquary, who died in 1787, and over the west door is a Latin pun on the name, *Deum Cole*, or, in English, "Worship God." A notable feature in the modern church of St. Andrew the Great is a cenotaph



Rock and Water Garden, Strathmore.

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Other denominations besides the Church of England are well represented by churches and chapels, as for instance, the handsome new Baptists' Chapel, whose foundation stone was laid in 1903, and which stands on the site of an original church erected here in 1764. The Presbyterian Church and hall of St. Columba are also worthy of special mention. One of the most beautiful modern churches in the town is the Roman Catholic

church of Our Lady of the Assumption and the English Martyrs. It stands at the south-east corner of Lensfield Road, and was the gift of Mrs. Lyne Stephens.

Outside the town, within a short radius, are also many interesting churches, as the churches of Trumpington, Chesterton, Grantchester, and Fen Ditton, and the church at Barnwell. Not far from the latter is the ancient Lepers' Chapel, dating from about 1200, and originally connected with the Lepers' Hospital. It is now the property of the University, and is not used, but is maintained as a remarkable specimen of Norman architecture. Apart from the University colleges and halls, etc., Cambridge is well supplied with schools, and among them the Perse Grammar School deserves mention, not only as an educational establishment but also as a monument to the improved relations between "town and gown" since the days of Wat Tyler. Leys School, in Trumpington Street, is also a successful establishment, controlled by the Wesleyan body, and providing an excellent modern and classical education. Among other notable features of the town may be mentioned the rooms of the Church of England Young Men's Society, in St. Edward's Passage; the Martyn Memorial Hall, in Market Street, built in 1887, and used as headquarters of the Church Missionary Society, and All Saints' Memorial Cross, marking the site of the church which stood here till 1865, when it was demolished, and in whose graveyard was buried Kirke White.

During the year Cambridge is enlivened by many public functions, both municipal and academical, and one of the minor events is the celebration of Mott's Charity, founded in 1762, prescribing that on the occasion of its distribution the Mayor and Corporation shall attend in state to hear a sermon, and afterwards to be regaled with "wine and biscuits." This observance is not to be perfunctory. Only those members of the Corporation who have assisted at the church can share in the refreshments—no church no wine.



Springfield, Whittlesea,
Residence of Mr. J. H. Truman.



St. Mary's Rectory, Newmarket,
Residence of the Rev. H. B. Young, M.A.

Modern Cambridge is a fashionable centre for sportsmen, tourists, motorists, and cyclists. It can boast the finest road communication of any town in England, the highways from here to London, Norwich, and York, being especially famous.

One of the characteristics of the 19th century was the foundation of a number of institutions which seek to develop the spirit of the older public schools under new conditions. The repeal



Head-master's House, The Leys School, Cambridge.

of the University Test Acts in 1871 threw open the highest walks of learning to all, irrespective of religious barriers. This new opportunity and impetus led in 1875 to the commencement at Cambridge of The Leys School, and its forty years of life have shown the value of broad, unsectarian lines of public school education on a Christian basis for members of every section of the Church.

Cambridge affords a beautiful setting for a good school, and the entry into the town from the London Road is not unworthily dignified by the twenty-two acres of The Leys estate, with its playing fields, fine trees and handsome buildings. The beautiful Chapel attracts many visitors, and the School is well supplied with swimming bath, science buildings, museum, lecture hall, gymnasium, armoury, and art school. The various memorial stones bear the names of the Duchess of Albany, Lord Kelvin, Sir Henry Campbell Bannerman, and the first Head-master, in whose memory the Chapel has been erected. The picture gallery of those who have visited the School on Speech Day includes the likenesses of many distinguished men, such as the Right Hon. W. H. Smith, Lord George Hamilton, Sir Percy Bunting (first Secretary of the Governing Body), the Master of Trinity, the Bishop of Hereford, the Earl of Aberdeen, Lord Peckover, the Earl of Jersey, the Earl of Halsbury, the Right Hon. A. J. Balfour, Lords Wolverhampton, Wolseley, Strathcona, and Methuen, the Right Hon. Sir H. Campbell Bannerman, Sir Frederick Treves, the Earl of Cromer, the Right Hon. W. Runciman, and the Japanese and American Ambassadors.

The School was specially fortunate in securing as its first Head-master the Rev. Dr. William Fiddian Moulton, a scholar of the highest character and distinction, and one of the revisers of the



Science Building, The Leys School.



Pavillion and Cricket Pitch, The Leys School.

New Testament; it has also owed much to the business care and generosity of a succession of Honorary Treasurers, notably the present holder of the office, Sir George Hayter Chubb, Bart.



Chapel, The Leys School

popular in the School. During the last dozen years a number of Blues at Cambridge have been won. The Old Leysian team, even in the earliest years of the School, became famous; its most recent achievements recall these old triumphs. For a number of years the School played the picturesque Canadian game of lacrosse, and it has furnished some of the most famous players in England. Since, however, other public schools have not taken to the game, The Leys has this year reluctantly given it up in favour of hockey.

But the School aims most at providing the good citizen, and multitudes of its sons are found scattered over the world in useful business and philanthropic positions.



Chapel and Hall, The Leys School.



Interior of Chapel, The Leys School.

Naturally the connection with Cambridge University is specially close, and a considerable number of scholarships and fellowships have been gained there. The variety of the subjects in which these have been won is proof of the breadth of the curriculum. That the older classical studies are not neglected is shown by a number of brilliant degrees, while distinctions in more modern subjects, such as natural science and history, have been frequent. Old Leysians have also won a good name in scholarship and sport in many other educational centres. Rugby football has always been

Its most characteristic product, the School Mission in City Road, London, was erected at a cost of over £100,000, and many old Leysians give largely there, not only in money but in personal service among the poor. The Head-master is the Rev. W. T. A. Barber, D.D.

BURLINGTON HOUSE, Cambridge, is the residence of the well known University Correspondence College, which includes on its staff fourteen graduates of Cambridge in First Class Honours, but is not otherwise connected with Cambridge University. The building, which is in the style of Queen Anne, was formerly known

only as "Queen Anne Terrace," even when Ayerst Hall had its home there. The Principal is William Briggs, LL.D., D.C.L., M.A., B.Sc., F.C.S., F.R.A.S., a member of five and Doctor of three Universities; the Vice-Principal, B. J. Hayes, M.A., First Class Honours, Cambridge, and Gold Medallist in Classics of London University; Director of Studies, Fabian Rosenberg, M.A., B.Sc., 16th Wrangler; Science Director, A. G. Cracknell, M.A., B.Sc., 6th Wrangler, Cambridge. University Correspondence College was founded in 1887 and was the first institution of its kind, a regular staff of tutors devoting whole time and energy to correspondence tuition being considered by its founder, Dr. Briggs, an essential to efficiency. The staff in 1911 numbered thirty graduates, twenty-four of whom were First Class Honourmen. The results of such an organisation can be judged from the fact that since 1887 above 4000 private students have graduated at London University under the direction of the University Correspondence College. At the present time, in addition to a large body of students scattered over the British Isles, there are 174 resident abroad. Of these, thirty-two live in Ceylon, sixteen in South Africa, seven in West Africa, seventeen in the West Indies, eleven in Canada, while others are resident in the Straits Settlements, Central America, and Australia.

University Tutorial College, Red Lion Square, London, W.C., is affiliated to University Correspondence College and provides laboratory facilities in biology, physics and chemistry during vacations, for correspondence students who require practical work in science.

The parish church of March is dedicated to ST. WENDREDA, probably a local saint of much celebrity. The tower was built about 1400, and is perhaps the most peculiar feature of the church, for underneath its western half is a groined passage about seven feet wide, allowing for the continuation of the public footpath, which otherwise the tower would have interrupted.



Burlington House, Cambridge.



St. Wendreda's Church and Rectory, March.

The height to the battlements is full eighty feet, and the spire reaches to 150 feet. The list of Curates-in-charge dates from 1558, and the living has been held since 1908 by the Rev. G. Sherbrooke Walker, M.A.

The church of ST. PETER, Prickwillow, Isle of Ely, is the only church in England built on piles—Norwegian pine—which are driven down into the quaking soil. The building dates from 1868 and is of brick and flint in the Early English style. The font, which is of Italian marble, came from Ely Cathedral and is dated 1693.



St. Peter, Prickwillow.
Vicar: Rev. C. D. Kingdon.



The Old Font, St. Peter,
Prickwillow.

Prickwillow parish lies wholly in the fens, is nine miles long, over seven miles broad, and is in three counties, viz., Cambridge, Norfolk and Suffolk. On a small hill rising out of the fen, called Shippea, stand the ruins of the Prior of Ely's summer residence or chapel, and the district is the scene of the famous fen novel, "Cheap Jack Zita," written by the Rev. S. Baring Gould in Prickwillow Vicarage.



Photo by]

[J. Palmer Clarke.
The Chapel of St. John's College, Cambridge.

Cambridgeshire Homes.

SAWSTON HALL, Cambridge, the seat of D. A. Lawlor-Huddleston, J.P., is a Tudor stone mansion restored in the time of Queen Mary by Sir John Huddleston and his son Sir Edmund,



Sawston Hall, Cambridge.

principally with stone and pannelling from Cambridge Castle, part of which was given to Sir John by Queen Mary for the purpose of re-building his house, previously destroyed by a Cambridge mob. Mary, on the death of Edward VI., fled from the Protestant Lords who sought to arrest her, and took refuge at Sawston Hall, but her presence being reported at Cambridge, the mob pounced down on the Hall suddenly, and Mary had barely time to escape on horseback behind a serving man, her way being lighted by the fire which utterly

destroyed the house. In those times of intolerance all manner of devices were contrived for secret hiding places, and Sawston Hall has its Priests' Hole, capable of holding six people, which is very cunningly hidden and unless pointed out could not be discovered; its contrivance was due to the ingenuity of a Jesuit priest named Nicholas Owen, renowned for his artifice in this direction.

The present mansion is modernised, and is full of interest with its family portraits, ancient tapestries, old courtyard and moat, etc.

The Hoddleston or Huddleston family of Sawston originated from the ancient family of that name of Millum Castle, Cumberland, some time in the 15th century. Sir William Hodleston, Knt., youngest son of Sir John Hodleston, Knt., of Millum, and his wife, Joane, daughter and co-heir of Sir Miles Stapleton, married Lady Isabel Nevill, 5th daughter of John Marquess of Montacute, and settled at Salston, now Sawston. On the death of Lord Montacute the manors he held were partitioned, and the manors of Lethom, Salop, Doncaster, York, Hereford, Tynham, Suffolk, Rosby, Lincoln, Horton Moncton, Kent, Sawston, Babraham, Pampisford, Barlow, and several others fell to Sir John through his wife. There are also several dormant titles on the female side through the Marchioness of Montacute who was a member of the Inglethorpe family. They had issue two sons, the elder and heir, Sir John Hodleston, Knt., of Salston, was Sheriff of the counties of Huntingdon and Cambridge in the third year of Richard III.; he married the Hon. Dorothy Sutton, daughter of Edward Lord Dudley, and was succeeded by his son, Sir John Hodleston, Knt., who was a Privy Councillor to Queen Mary, Vice-Chamberlain to King Philip, and Captain of His Majesty's Guard. He married the daughter of Sir Robert Cotton, Knt., of Lanwood, who left a daughter, Alice, married to Sir Thomas Lovel, Knt., of East Harling, Norfolk, and a



Terrace and Moat, Sawston Hall.

son who in 1557 succeeded him. This son, Sir Edmund Hodleston, Knt., of Salston, married Dorothy, heiress of Henry Beconsall, and had issue one son, Henry, and four daughters. Sir Edmund resided at Essex while the erection of the house at Salston proceeded, and during that time served as High Sheriff of Essex in the 20th, 21st, and 30th years of the reign of Elizabeth. His son, Henry Hodleston, succeeded him and married Dorothy, daughter of Robert, 1st Lord Dormer, and his wife, Hon. Elizabeth Brown, daughter of Viscount Montagu. He died in 1617, leaving four sons and two daughters, and was succeeded by his eldest son, Sir Robert Hodleston, Salston, gamekeeper to King Charles I., at Newmarket. His marriage with the Hon. Mary Roper, daughter of Christopher Teynham, had no living issue, and he was succeeded by his brother, Henry Hodleston, Lieut.-Colonel in service of Charles I. He died in 1659, and his son Richard Huddleston took the estates, marrying Mary, daughter of Richard Bostock, of Wexhall, Salop, and had issue seven daughters and four sons. Richard his successor, married Mary, daughter and co-heir of John Ayloff, of Ewhurst, Hants. He died in 1717, leaving two daughters, nuns at Bruges, and a son and heir, Richard, born August, 1716, who married in 1735 Jane, daughter and heiress of Thomas Belchier, of Monmouth. Their grandson, Ferdinand, had three sons and two daughters. Richard Huddleston, who succeeded him, was J.P. and D.L., and High Sheriff of Cambs, 1834. He died unmarried September, 1847, and his brother Edward took possession of the estates. Edward's son, Ferdinand (who married in 1854, Marie Roger, died 1857, only daughter of Comte Roger du Nord, Paris), succeeded him, and his sister, Isabella, married Denis Shine Lawlor, of Castlelough, co. Kerry. She died September 25th, 1867, leaving one son, the present owner of Sawston, D. A. Lawlor-Huddleston, and three daughters. Mr. D. A. Lawlor-Huddleston succeeded his uncle Ferdinand Huddleston, J.P., D.L., who died 1890, without leaving issue and assumed the name and arms of Huddleston, by letters patent.

SWAFFHAM-PRIOR HOUSE stands near the village of that name which abuts upon the home enclosures. It is distant from the towns of Cambridge, Newmarket and Ely, nine and a quarter, six, and fourteen miles respectively, and stands at the centre of the triangle formed by the three. It was built in 1753 by John Peter Allix, Dean of Ely, of that period, upon the site of a house of older date belonging to the family of Rant, from whom he purchased it in 1751 on the death of the owner, when it was sold by his widow. The family is of Norman origin,

and descends from Lieutenant Israel Allix, *Sieur du Vall*, of the parish of *Vingt Hanaps*, near *Alençon* in Normandy, and later from the learned divine, Dr. Peter Allix, the Huguenot refugee who fled from France at the revocation of the Edict of Nantes in 1685.

The above mentioned Israel Allix was a Lieutenant in the *Compagnie Collonelle du Sieur de Hertrée*, in which capacity he assisted Henry IV. of France in the siege of Amiens, and was honoured by a letter from that monarch dated September 30th, 1597, written from the camp under the walls, conferring exemption upon him from certain dues to which he was liable, in recognition of his services. His great-great-grandson, Charles Allix, was one of the commissioners for the exchange of prisoners after the Treaty of Aix la Chapelle in 1748. John Peter Allix, great-grandson of Dean Allix, was M.P. for the county, 1841-47, and served as High Sheriff in 1828. He died childless, and the estate passed to his brother Charles, a Colonel in the Grenadier Guards, and from him to his only child, Charles Peter Allix, M.A., J.P., D.L., the present owner.



Swaffham-Prior House, near Cambridge.

SHUDY CAMPS PARK is the property and residence of the Rev. Canon F. F. M. S. Thornton, J.P. The Hall at Shudy Camps lies in the middle of a beautifully undulating park, which is noted for its very ancient oaks and stately beech trees. The origin of the house, like the name of the village, is buried in mystery. There are records showing that the Dayrell family lived there as far back as the reign of Charles II. A part of the house is probably of that date, and the

remainder is said to have been built by a Marmaduke Dayrell in Queen Anne's reign. This family has been extinct in the male line since 1870. The present owner, since the property has passed into his hands, has spent a large amount of money in restoring the house and improving the estate. The private walk through the grounds to the little village church is



Shudy Camps Park, near Cambridge.



Lower Hare Park, Newmarket, Cambs.

singularly beautiful. Shudy Camps Park is one of the few very beautiful spots in a county which is more or less flat and not generally regarded as remarkable for beauty.

LOWER HARE PARK lies to the north-west of the village of Dullingham, and is the residence of Ernest de la Rue, J.P. It was originally quite a small house, but has of late years been much improved and enlarged. The park is 200 acres in extent, and there is a fine herd of Jersey cattle. The large poultry farm is laid out on the American principle of permanent runs.



Wilburton Manor, near Ely, Cambs.

WILBURTON MANOR, situate partly in the Fen Lands, Isle of Ely, is the residence of Albert Julian Pell, J.P., D.L.; it was built by the Hon. Lady Pell, from designs by A. Welby Pugin in 1848, and is a good example of domestic architecture at the commencement of the Gothic revival. Among other objects of interest it contains a collection of spear-heads and other weapons of the Bronze Age, discovered in 1881, in the fen about a mile from the Manor.

THE SEVERALS, near Newmarket, is the property of Sir Maurice FitzGerald, Bart., J.P. The house is situate about one mile from the famous Heath, and is approached by a carriage drive bordered with pines, firs, and ornamental shrubs. There is some exceptionally fine old oak panelling in the entrance hall and dining-room, and several beautiful oak doors are in different parts of the mansion. The grounds are about two acres in extent, planted with fine specimens of sycamore, yews, box, Austrian pines, spruce, beech, etc., a notable feature being a particularly beautiful lawn with a herbaceous border.



The Severals, Newmarket.

BABRAHAM HALL, an imposing Elizabethan edifice in the midst of a magnificent park of 200 acres, stands in a romantic position on the Granta, at the foot of the Gogmagog Hills. The Hall, which was re-built in 1832 by Henry Adeane, is one of the finest modern homes in East Anglia, and is only about seven miles from Cambridge. In the days of the Tudors the original Babraham Hall was one of the seats which that clever Genoese, Horatio Palavicini, erected for himself in Cambridgeshire. He was collector-general of the Papal taxes in England during the reign of Mary, and when a change of *régime* took place, on the accession of Queen Elizabeth, he took advantage of the occasion to embezzle the vast sums he had in hand. Of course, after a coup of that kind he had no further interest in his native Rome, and not only was he naturalised as a British citizen by Queen Elizabeth, but in 1588 he commanded a British warship in the affair with the Spanish Armada.

The family of Adeane is descended from the Deyne's or Dene of Wallingford, in the time of Edward I., and was long resident at Chalgrove, near Oxford. General James Whorwood Adeane, who resided at Babraham in the 18th century, was M.P. for Cambridge and afterwards for the county, also Henry John Adeane (born 1789), was M.P. for Cambridge; he married, firstly, Catherine, daughter of James King, of Aldenham House, Herts, and secondly, Hon. Matilda A. Stanley, daughter of the 1st Lord Stanley, of Alderly, and was succeeded by his son, Henry John Adeane, father of the present owner.

TETWORTH HALL, Gamlingay, is the seat of A. S. Orlebar, M.A., J.P. The house, which stands in its own grounds of thirty-eight acres, is in the Jacobean style of architecture, and was built about the year 1710.

The family of Orlebar is of very ancient lineage, and in the 13th century was settled in co. Bedford, where the older branches of the family still reside, being probably the oldest landed gentry of that county. One Thomas Orlebere was Member of Parliament for Bedford town *temp.* Edward III.,



Tetworth Hall, near Gamlingay.

and a John Orlebar represented the same town early in the 18th century. The name is of Saxon origin, and is derived from the hundred of Orlingbury, in the county of Northampton.

PAMPISFORD HALL. Cambs, is the property of James Binney, M.A., J.P., D.L. The manor and estate of Pampisford, after being successively in the families of Brock, Creek, Colville, Marsh,

Parker, and Hamond, passed into the possession of the Binney family towards the end of the last century.



Pampisford Hall, near Cambridge.

Pampisford Hall, built early in the 19th century, contains a handsomely carved oak staircase, some very fine painted ceilings, and several beautiful pictures. The Hall is situated on an eminence one mile from the village. The grounds contain one of the finest collections of conifers in the kingdom, including specimens from California, Japan, and China. There is also a flower garden laid out in the Italian style.

An ancient dyke called the Brent Ditch runs for nearly two miles across the property. This ditch was a fortification made by the Icenii to keep out their enemies, and stretched from the woods down to the Marshland. The Icknield way bounds this property on the south.

On the estate close to Whittlesford Bridge is an old inn, the Red Lion, said to have formerly been a small monastic establishment. The chapel remains, but little is known about it; the building is of the Decorated period, and its design though simple is of extraordinary merit. In the inn is some fine old carving and oak beams. King James I. once stayed at this inn on his way back from Newmarket.

The Binney family, though of Scotch origin, were seated in co. Notts for more than 400 years, and held large tracks of land.

GOGMAGOG HILLS HOUSE is the residence of Harold W. S. Gray. It was originally built by Lord Godolphin as a hunting box, and is not pretentious from an architectural point of view, though its gardens are beautifully laid out. To the archæologist, however, its chief interest will be the triple entrenchments, with two ditches, surrounding the grounds, and said to be the remains of an ancient Roman camp possibly erected on the site of a previous British camp. The house and grounds cover an area of thirteen acres, and are supplied by water from a well 200 feet deep.

The house is situated at the foot of Gogmagog Hills, about three miles from Cambridge, which



Gogmagog Hills House, Stapleford.



Entrance, Gogmagog Hills House.

command extensive prospects. The hills are said to have acquired their name from a freak of some students who cut on the turf at the summit the figure of a giant.

CHIPPENHAM PARK, five miles north-east of Newmarket, is the property and residence of Mrs. W. M. Tharp, widow of William Montagu Tharp, J.P., D.L., who died in 1899. Mrs. Tharp is the daughter of Arthur Lyttelton Annesley, late of Arley Castle, Staffs. She has much improved the village of Chippenham by building a large number of labourers' cottages, and the late W. M. Tharp bore practically the whole of the expense of restoring the church in 1896, and also built several cottages.

The Chippenham estate was purchased in 1791 by John Tharp, a large landowner in Jamaica, and has been in the family ever since. According to Carter's "History of Cambridge" published

in 1753, the Knights Hospitallers had a preceptory at Chippenham, subordinate to their chief house in London, and valued at £33 6s. 8d., which was granted by Henry VIII. to Sir Edward North in 1540. In 1578, Queen Elizabeth was a guest at Chippenham, then in the occupation of Sir Thomas Revett, and Charles I., while staying at Newmarket, used frequently to visit Chippenham to be the guest of Sir William Russell. A descendant of this Sir William was Admiral of the Fleet in 1691, and won the battle of La Hogue, for which he was created Earl of Orford, 1697. Lord Orford died in 1727, without issue, and Chippenham descended to Lord Sandys, who erected the principal lodges to the avenue leading to Newmarket. On the estate coming into the hands of John Tharp in 1791, he increased the domain to 7000 acres, planted 2,000,000 trees, made a lake three-quarters of a mile long, from which pike of thirty-two pounds weight have been taken, and built a range of hothouses with a length of 440 feet.

The late W. M. Tharp and Mrs. Tharp frequently entertained King Edward VII. at Chippenham for shooting parties and other functions. In 1886, Mr. Tharp re-built the mansion in red brick, and in 1891, a lodge was built off the celebrated Limekiln training ground, which

opens on to a beech avenue two and a half miles to the Park lodges.

The Chippenham estate is famous for its shooting, and so recently as November, 1911, no less than 1169 partridges were shot in one day by seven guns, one of which was His Majesty George V., who at one drive brought down fifty birds.

LINTON HOUSE, Linton, is the property of Mrs. Berney Ficklin. The house was built by one of the Flack family, who were resident in the parish during



Linton House, Linton.

the 17th century, and to whom are several memorials in the parish church. For some years it was used as a vicarage, until in 1878, it was purchased by the late Mr. T. J. Ficklin.



Chippenham Park, Newmarket.

MADINGLEY HALL lies about five miles north-west from Cambridge, and is an interesting example of Tudor architecture. It was begun in 1543 by Sir John Hynde, Justice of Common



Madingley Hall, near Cambridge.

Pleas in the reign of Henry VIII., and completed under Elizabeth by Sir Francis Hynde, who used for the purpose the materials of the Church of St. Etheldreda at Histon some four miles away. The oak hammerbeam roof of that church, dating probably from 1450, forms the roof of the Hall and is still to be seen above the fine Georgian ceiling of the saloon.

Madingley Hall was taken by Queen Victoria in 1861 as the residence of Edward Prince of Wales (afterwards Edward VII.) during his terms at Cambridge, and he lived there during the greater part of that year; but the ruined escutcheons and badges of the Prince of Wales that still adorn the old walls, are, however, those of another Prince Edward, the son of the eighth Henry, who reigned over England as Edward VI. What was the nature of his association with Madingley Hall is not known, but it is at least an interesting coincidence, that two Princes of Wales should have been connected with it, and that they should at a wide distance of time have reigned under the successive titles of Edward VI. and Edward VII.

The last of the Hyndes was Jane, the heiress of Sir Edward Hynde, who married Sir John Cotton, of Landwade, made a baronet in the early part of the reign of Charles I. In the later troubles of that reign, Sir John Cotton was an ardent Royalist, and there is a legend at Madingley that King Charles during his stay of several days at Childerley, about three miles away, escaped from the custody of the Parliamentary army, but was re-captured at Madingley Hall where he had found refuge. There does not seem to be much historic basis for this legend though it appears very likely that Charles I. spent a night at Madingley on his way north to surrender to the Scots. This ancient mansion survived the disorders of the Great Rebellion and not only the last of the Stuarts but many a long reign since, and was the home of a line of six baronets, the last of whom, Sir St. Vincent Cotton, died without issue in 1863.

The Madingley estate was purchased in 1905 by the present owner, Colonel T. Walter Harding, D.L., Hon. LL.D., who has carried out a thorough restoration of the Hall and brought back much of the beauty of its old aspect. In the Great Hall are old Arras tapestries of the 16th century, there is a fine Jacobean oak mantelpiece in the dining-room; and the house also contains several very interesting panelled apartments and old plaster ceilings.

HILDERSHAM HALL, Cambridge, is the property of the Hon. Mrs. Knowsley Thornton. It is a large, roomy mansion, and stands in a well wooded park of over seventy acres, in which is a picturesque sheet of ornamental water. Hildersham is a pretty village on the river Granta, and is about nine miles south-east of Cambridge.

The Hon. Mrs. Knowsley Thornton is the youngest sister of the 1st Earl of Plymouth (2nd creation), and widow of the late John Knowsley Thornton, J.P., M.B., C.M., who died in 1904.



Hildersham Hall, Cambs.

THE CALDREES, the residence of W. F. Beddoes, M.A., J.P., is situated in the parish of Ickleton, a village five miles north of Saffron Walden. The house is a long rambling building, it having been virtually created out of some smaller tenements by uniting them and adding bows and gables, by the Hon. Percy Wyndham.

It was purchased and presented to him, on the occasion of his selling Shortgrove, in Essex, by his brother George 3rd Earl of Egremont, together with a small property of farms and cottages. On his death, in 1833, he was succeeded by his nephew, the Hon. Algernon Herbert, youngest son of Henry Earl of Carnarvon, to whom he left the property by will, who in his turn devised it to his only son, Robert, afterwards the distinguished Sir Robert George Wyndham Herbert, G.C.B., who found there his chief rest and relaxation during his official life in England. Sir



The Caldrees, Ickleton.

Robert Herbert was a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire ; Premier of Queensland, 1859-66 ; and Agent-General of Tasmania, 1893-96 ; besides having filled other offices under the Board of Trade, also as Permanent Secretary at the Colonial Office ; after retirement was requested by Mr. Chamberlain to resume active service during the Boer war. Sir Robert died in May, 1905, and was succeeded at Ickleton by his sister, Mrs. Lewis, who died in January, 1912. Mrs. Beddoes is the daughter of the Rev. William Lempriere Lewis, who died January 18th, 1872, and Mrs. Lewis.

THE MANOR, OR GRANGE OF ODSEY (Domesday Book *Odesei*), situated in the parishes of Guilden Morden and Steeple Morden, Cambs, lies on the borders of Cambridgeshire and Herts, giving its name to the Hundred of Odsey in the latter county. It was, apparently, the site of an early (Romano-British) settlement, of which traces still remain. This manor was given to the Abbey of Warden, Bedfordshire, by Walter de Espec, on its foundation in 1135, and remained the property of that abbey until its dissolution, when the manor was valued at £6 os. 10d. per annum. It then passed (1543) to John Sewster, by grant from the Crown. Sewster was a courtier, and had other grants from the property of the dissolved monasteries. He was Sheriff of Herts for the second half of 1543. From 1543 to 1705 there are no records of ownership, but in the



Odsey, Cambs.

latter year the manor was purchased by Robert Chester, of Cockenatch, for £1600. He sold it to William 2nd Duke of Devonshire, in 1722, for £2310, and his successor, the 5th Duke, sold the property in 1793 to Edward King Fordham and George Fordham, since which date the estate has remained the property of the Fordham family. The manor house was almost entirely re-built, with additions, by Herbert Fordham in 1864, but still contains old timber and extensive cellars. The gardens and shrubberies have been much extended by

the present owner, Sir Herbert George Fordham, who has also added to the estate by purchase of land in the parish of Ashwell.

ABINGTON HALL, Great Abington, near Cambridge, is the handsome residence of John James Emerson, LL.D., J.P. It is surrounded by a beautiful and well wooded park of about



Abington Hall, Great Abington

100 acres in extent, through which the river Granta wends its way. The Hall was built on the site of an older house in the reign of James I. of lath and plaster, and encased in brick in George I.'s time. The engraving is from a water colour painted at the beginning of the 19th century, which shows the house practically as it now stands. Abyton or Abington was given by the Conqueror to his friend, Aubery de Vere, afterwards Earl of Oxford, in which family it remained about 500 years. The Hall seems to have been the jointure house of the

Countesses of Oxford. There Alice, relict of Robert de Vere Earl of Oxford, who died 1312, had *inter alia* as her jointure Abyton Magna. Carter's "History of Cambridgeshire," 1753, says "It is one of the completest houses in the county in all its properties."

The family of Emerson, or Emeryson, is a very ancient one in the county of Durham, where they held many important offices under the Bishops. In 1196, Aimeric was Archdeacon of Durham, and High Sheriff of Northumberland, 1214-15. His son, Emeric, and grandsons, Emeric and George, were all Lords of the Manor of Lidgate, near Durham City. In 1535 arms were granted to Ralf Emerson, of Foxton, and in 1571, Ralf Emerson, of Stanley, devised his property to his sons John and George, the former of whom was in all probability the father of John Emerson, of Sedgelfelde, who was born about 1585. From him was descended James Emerson, of Easby Hall, and Manor House, Deighton, Justice of the Peace for North Riding of Yorkshire. He married, in 1846, Ann Dorothy, only child of Eleazer Biggins, and died in 1892 leaving issue three sons, the eldest of whom is John James Emerson, the present owner of Abington Hall, who resides at Easby Hall, Great Ayton.

Mr. Emerson is Lord of the Manors of Great and Little Abington, and of the Manor of Easby, Kirkby-in-Cleveland, Eastertide, Great Broughton, and Tollesby, Yorkshire.

TRUMPINGTON HALL is a handsome brick mansion in a park of nearly thirty acres, and lies two miles south from Cambridge. It is approached by a fine avenue of trees, and is the residence of the Rev. Canon Thomas Percy Pemberton, M.A., J.P.

In Chaucer's "Canterbury Tales," the "Miller of Trumpington" was an interesting character, and though the old mill has disappeared, the picturesque mill-pond is there yet. It has got a new lease of life and honour, under the name of "Byron's Pool," the tradition being that while a student at Cambridge, between 1805 and 1808, the future great poet habitually bathed here, while, because he frequently rambled in the adjoining wood, it is known as "Byron's Grove."



Trumpington Hall, near Cambridge,

because he frequently rambled in the adjoining wood, it is known

WEST WRATTING HALL lies about ten miles south of Cambridge, and is the property and residence of Edward Purkis Frost, J.P., D.L. It is one of the old manor houses of the county, standing in its own park of about sixty acres extent, adjoining the church, and commands a pretty view of the wooded country around. The house is approached by a broad carriage drive, on either side of which are some very fine trees.



West Wrating Hall, Cambs.

WEST WRATTING PARK is a fine Georgian mansion, standing in a beautifully timbered park, a little to the south of the village of West Wrating, and is occupied by William Nevill Cobbold, M.A. At one time it belonged to General Hall, afterwards to Sir Charles W. Watson, Bart.; it then became the property of the late William Toovey Frost, an uncle of Edward Purkis Frost, and the late Colonel Harry Frost. In 1909 the property, consisting of the mansion and 400 acres of land, was bought by the present owner, Edward Purkis Frost, and added to the West Wrating Hall estate, which it joins. The Frost family



West Wrating Park, Cambs.

LITTLE DOWNHAM LODGE, the residence of the Misses Cooke, was originally called "The Lawns Cottage," and was the property of Mrs. Charles Martin, who lived to be ninety years of age, and died in 1862. At her death the house was left to her granddaughter, Miss Rebecca Masan Martin, who had the old house taken down and a new one built on the same site. She occupied it until her death in 1882, and left it to her nieces, the Misses Cooke, who considerably enlarged it, and gave the house its present name in 1906. Since then it has been occupied by them.



Little Downham Lodge, near Ely, Cambs.

CONINGTON, Cambridge (Contone or Cunitone in the Domesday survey A.D. 1086), was successively in the families of Connington, Dansie, Hutton, Baker and Watson, until 1644, when



Conington, near Cambridge.

it came into the possession of Sir Thomas Cotton, Bart., M.P., of Connington, Huntingdonshire, son of Sir Robert Cotton, Bart., the founder of the famous Cottonian Library. Sir Thomas Cotton was twice married. The Conington estates in Huntingdonshire descended to his son John by his first marriage with Margaret, daughter of William Lord Howard of Naworth. By his second marriage with Alice, daughter and heiress of Sir John Constable, Knt., of Dromondby, co. York, he left three sons: Robert, who inherited Hatley St. George in Cambridgeshire, Philip, who inherited Conington, Cambridgeshire, and William who inherited Cotton Hall, Cheshire.

Thence Conington passed to the family of Askham by the marriage of Frances Cotton, heiress of the Cottons, with Dingley Askham, and then to the family of Hatton by the marriage of Harriet, daughter and heiress of Dingley Askham with Sir Thomas Hatton, 8th Baronet, of Longstanton, Cambridgeshire, and afterwards to the family of Gardner by the marriage in 1788 of Harriet Hatton, second daughter of Sir Thomas Hatton, 8th Baronet, one of the co-heiresses of her brother Sir Thomas Dingley Hatton, 10th and last Baronet, with the Rev. Philip Gardner, D.D., of Brynadda, Merionethshire, great-grandfather of the present owner.

The Hall, the central portion of which now only is left, was re-built of red brick towards the end of the 17th century upon the foundations of the former house. Over a door is an old stone shield quartering—(1) Cotton, (2) Bruce, (3) David Earl of Huntingdon, Prince of Scotland, and (4) Waltheof Earl of Huntingdon and Northumberland.

KEYWORTH HOUSE, the residence of Ernest W. Shepperson, M.A., J.P., is situate on the White Fen estate, Benwick, in the county Isle of Ely. The estate was purchased in 1760, by William Shepperson, great-great-grandfather of the present owners, who came into the county from Keyworth, in the county of Nottingham, and has remained in the possession of the family since that date. The old house was destroyed in 1847, and the present mansion was built in 1848.



Keyworth House, Benwick.

CONTEMPORARY BIOGRAPHIES.

NOBILITY AND GENTRY.

Peckover.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD PECKOVER OF WISBECH (ALEXANDER PECKOVER), 1st Baron, created 1907, Bank House, Wisbech; eldest son of Algernon Peckover, of Sibalds Home, Wisbech; is directly descended from Edmund Peckover, who served in Cromwell's Army, and whose landed property he possesses; born at Wisbech, August 16th, 1830; educated at Grove House School, Tottenham. Partner for many years in the bank of Gurney, Peckover, and Company, now retired; Lord Lieutenant of Cambridgeshire, 1893-1906; Justice of the Peace for Cambridge; President of Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries; Fellow of the Linnean Society; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society; LL.D.; takes a special interest in collections of ancient MSS., early Bibles, and maps, also early printed books, especially in English, and in meteorology. Recreations: chess, cricket, and tennis. Married, in 1858, Eliza, who died in 1862, only daughter of J. Sharples, and has issue three daughters. Clubs: Royal Societies, and Cambridge County.



Sir H. G. Fordham, J.P., D.L.

Fordham.—SIR HERBERT GEORGE FORDHAM, J.P. (Herts and Cambs), D.L. (Cambs), Odsey, Cambridgeshire; eldest son of the late Herbert Fordham, of Odsey; born at Odsey, May 9th, 1854; educated privately, and at University College, London; knighted December 14th, 1908; has the Coronation Medal, 1911. Called to the Bar, Inner Temple, Hilary term, 1885; county Alderman, Chairman of the County Council, and of the County Education Committee, Cambridgeshire; member of the Central Midwives Board; member of the Executive Committee of the Royal Patriotic Fund Corporation; *membre Correspondant étranger* of the *Académie Royale d'Archéologie de Belgique*; member of the *Société Française d'Archéologie*; and of the Bibliographical and other Societies; Chairman of the Cambs and Isle of Ely Chamber of Agriculture, 1895-96; member of the Royston Board of Guardians from 1888 to 1911; Chairman of the British Committee for the *Congrès International des Sciences Administratives*, Brussels, 1910; held Commission in 10th Herts Rifle Volunteers, 1874-80, and was Captain Commanding from 1877; contested North Herts in the Liberal interest in 1885; farms about 700 acres of his own land at Odsey; is keenly interested in scientific pursuits, and has published numerous papers on bibliography, archæology, seismology, meteorology, geology, natural history, alpine climbing, and political and administrative subjects in both English and French; is well known as an authority on cartography, has made a considerable collection of atlases, maps, and topographical works, and has written much on this subject, including "Hertfordshire Maps, 1579-1900," a *catalogue raisonné* of the maps of that county, which involved ten years' research, a similar work on the maps of Cambridgeshire and of the Great Level of the Fens, and a study of the cartography of the provinces of France, 1570-1757; has also contributed to the reports of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. Married, in 1877, Fanny Osler, third daughter of the late William Blake, J.P., D.L., of Bridge, South Petherton, Somerset, and has issue two sons and three daughters. Lady Fordham died August 18th, 1911. Clubs: Reform, and Cambridge County.

Briscoe—SIR JOHN JAMES BRISCOE, J.P., D.L., 1st Baronet, created 1910, Bourn Hall, Cambridgeshire, and Thornton Hall, Cheshire; son of the late John Briscoe, of Radbrook, Cheshire, and Deborah, daughter of John Kynaston; born in 1836. High Sheriff for Cambridgeshire and Huntingdonshire, 1888; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for the county of Cambridgeshire. Married Ellen, only daughter of A. Charlton, of Oakfield, Altrincham, and has issue, heir: Arthur Leigh Briscoe, J.P., and three other sons. Club: National.

Mance.—SIR HENRY CHRISTOPHER MANCE, C.I.E., Old Woodbury, Gamlingay; born in 1840; educated privately; Hon. LL.D., Aberdeen. Joined Persian Gulf Telegraph Department of Government of India, 1863; subsequently appointed Engineer and Electrician of the line; Captain in the Sind Volunteers; invented the heliograph; Director of the West African Telegraph Company; Chairman Oxford Electric Light Company. Married, in 1874, Annie, daughter of John Sayer, of Yatton, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Club: Thatched House.



Allix.—CHARLES PETER ALLIX, M.A., J.P., D.L., Swaffham Prior House, Swaffham Prior; son of the late Colonel Charles Allix, of the Grenadier Guards; born at Ancaster, Lincs, in 1842; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; Vice-Chairman of Quarter Sessions. Married, in 1866, Laura Agneta Wellington, second daughter of Richard Lee Bevan, of Brixworth Hall, Northants, and has issue two sons and three daughters. Clubs: Junior Carlton, and Cambridge County.

Mr. C. P. Allix, M.A., J.P., D.L.

Adeane.—CHARLES ROBERT WHORWOOD ADEANE, J.P., D.L., Babraham Hall, Cambridge; son of the late Henry John Adeane, J.P., D.L., of Babraham, Custos Rotulorum of the Isle of Ely, and M.P. for Cambridgeshire, 1857-65, and his wife, Lady Elizabeth Phillipa Yorke, daughter of the 4th Earl of Hardwicke; born November 2nd, 1863; educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford. Late Lieutenant 4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment; succeeded to Babraham estate on the death of his father, February, 1870; is a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for the county of Cambridge. Married, in 1888, Madeline Pamela Constance Blanche, daughter of the Hon. Percy Scawen Wyndham, son of 1st Baron Leconfield, and has issue one son, Robert Phillip Wyndham, and five daughters.

Bevan.—DAVID AUGUSTUS BEVAN, J.P., Burloes, Royston, Herts; fourth son of Richard Lee Bevan, of Brixworth Hall, Northants; born at Brixworth Hall, May 17th, 1856; educated at Winchester College, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A. Stockbroker; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; Director of Equitable Insurance Company, and several years member of the Committee of the Stock Exchange, London; member of the London Hospital Committee. Married, in 1885, Hon. Maud E., fifth daughter of 1st Viscount Hampden, 23rd Baron Dacre, formerly Speaker of the House of Commons, of Glynde, Lewes, Sussex, and has issue three sons and one daughter. Clubs: Brooks's, and City University.



Mr. James Binney, M.A., J.P., D.L.

secondly, in 1907, Lady Violet Louisa Marjory Brudenell Bruce, younger daughter of the 5th Marquess of Ailesbury, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Union.

Binney.—JAMES BINNEY, M.A., J.P., D.L., Pampisford Hall, Cambs; son of the late Edward William Binney, F.R.S., of Ravenscliff, Isle of Man; born at Ravenscliffe, Douglas, Isle of Man, in 1868; educated at Rugby, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A., 1892; M.A., 1898. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Middle Temple, 1894. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; Captain 3rd Battalion King's Regiment; High Sheriff of Cambs and Hunts, 1902; Conservative Candidate Crewe Division of Cheshire, 1908 to 1909. During Shrievalty took prominent part in erection of monument to soldiers who were killed in the South African war. Travelled in Europe, India, Egypt, West Indies, South America; embodied during South African war. Married, firstly, in 1894, Cecelia de Anyers (died in 1897), daughter of Captain H. R. de Anyers Willis, D.L., of Halsnead, Lancs, and has issue one son and one daughter;



Rev. C. H. Brocklebank, M.A., J.P.

Brocklebank.—REV. CHARLES HENRY BROCKLEBANK, M.A., J.P., Bartlow House, Bartlow, Cambs; son of Sir Thomas Brocklebank, 1st Baronet; born at Springwood, Allerton, near Liverpool, June 27th, 1864; educated at Rugby School, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1885; M.A., 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1888, and Priest, 1889, by the Bishop of Ely; Vicar of Pampisford, Cambs, 1891-97; formerly Curate of Biggleswade, 1888-90. Married, in 1889, Isabel Katherine, daughter of Captain P. C. G. Webster, 8th Hussars, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: United University, and Royal Thames Yacht.



Mr. C. H. Coote, J.P., D.L.

Coote.—CHARLES HAROLD COOTE, J.P., D.L., Houghton Grange, Huntingdon; son of the late Charles Coote, of The Priory, St. Ives; born at The Priory, St. Ives, October, 1864; educated at Rugby, and Neufchatel, Switzerland. Justice of the Peace for the county of Huntingdon, and Deputy Lieutenant for the county of Cambridgeshire; late High Sheriff for the counties of Huntingdon and Cambridgeshire; County Councillor for the borough of St. Ives (Western Division); Alderman of the borough and Mayor of St. Ives, 1892, 1908 and 1909 respectively; is politically Conservative, and Vice-Chairman of the Northern Division of the County Conservative Association. Recreations: principally shooting. Married Edith, daughter of the late Lewis Davis, of Ferndale, South Wales, and has issue one son, Charles Mervyn Jeffreys.



Mr. Howard Coote, J.P.

Coote.—HOWARD COOTE, J.P., Great Stukely Hall, Huntingdon; son of the late Thomas Coote, of Oaklands, Fenstanton, founder of the well known firm of Coote and Warren, merchants, St. Ives; born at Bournemouth, February 11th, 1864; educated at Rugby. A Director of Coote and Warren, Ltd.; Justice of the Peace for the county of Hunts; High Sheriff for Hunts and Cambs, 1911; Alderman of Hunts County Council; a Past President of Hunts Agricultural Society, and formerly took exceptional interest in farming and horse breeding; has hunted with the Fitzwilliam and Cambridgeshire packs; a fair shot; has spent some nine months with big game in South Africa; an enthusiastic automobilist, and was the first from the eastern counties to run right through to Aberdeen, Scotland; in politics a Liberal, and Chairman of the South Hunts Liberal Association; President of North Hunts Liberal Association, and Chairman of Liberal Association for Wisbech Division of Cambridge. Married, in 1892, Jean Reith, second daughter of the late A. R. Gray, of Aberdeen, N.B., and has issue two sons. Club: Automobile, London.



Mr. William Cutlack, J.P.

Cutlack.—WILLIAM CUTLACK, J.P., The Grange, Littleport; son of the late William Cutlack, of Littleport; born at Littleport, March 16th, 1852; educated privately at Cambridge. Governing Director of Cutlack and Harlock, Ltd., The Quay Brewery, Ely; Chairman of Cutlack and Company, Ltd., Phoenix Brewery, Peterborough; Chairman of the Littleport Gas Company; High Sheriff of Cambridgeshire and Huntingdonshire, 1907-08; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; member of the Isle of Ely County Council; co-opted member of the Isle of Ely Education Committee; member of the City of Ely Urban Council; member of the Executive Committee of the Northern Division of Cambridgeshire Conservative Association; a Governor of Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge. Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, and of the Royal Society of Arts. Recreations: music, curling, and photography; member of the Cambridge University Musical, Peterborough Orchestral, and Ely Musical Societies. Married, in 1880, Emily Anne, daughter of the late Alfred Wilkin, of London, and has surviving issue one son and two daughters. Club: Royal Societies.

Duncombe.—CAPTAIN WALTER HENRY OCTAVIUS DUNCOMBE, J.P., Waresley Park, Sandy, Beds, and Vesterdale Hall, Yorkshire; son of the late Colonel the Hon. Octavius Duncombe, M.P.; born in 1846. Late Captain 1st Life Guards; retired 1880; High Sheriff for Cambridgeshire and Hunts, 1899; Justice of the Peace for the counties of Cambridge and Hunts; Alderman Hunts County Council. Clubs: Carlton; and Royal Yacht Squadron, Cowes.



Mr. J. J. Emerson, LL.D., J.P.

Emerson.—JOHN JAMES EMERSON, LL.D., J.P., Abington Hall, Cambs, and Easby Hall, Yorks; son of James Emerson, J.P., of Easby Hall; born in the parish of Stokesley, Yorks, May 21st, 1847; educated at Shrewsbury, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; LL.D.Cantab. Called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1872; County Councillor North Riding, Yorks, for twenty-one years; on many Committees; President of Savings Bank, North Allerton; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire, and North Riding, Yorks. Recreations: shooting, hunting, fishing, etc.; played in the Eleven at cricket and football at Shrewsbury School, in the Eleven at Trinity Hall, and for the Yorkshire Gentlemen. Married, in 1878, Frances Mary Eleanor, daughter of Colonel M. F. Evatt, of B.S. Corps, and has issue one son, who married Florence, only daughter of F. Davison, of High Field House, Leicestershire. Clubs: St. Stephen's; Yorkshire, York; and County Cambridge.



Mr. Edward Few, J.P.

Few.—EDWARD FEW, J.P., Willingham, S.O., Cambridgeshire; son of John Few, of Willingham; born at Willingham, in 1826; educated at Willingham, Earith, and Ely. Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; Alderman, Guardian, and District Councillor; Chairman Parochial Charity Trustees and other local bodies; Income Tax Commissioner, and Commissioner of Fen Drainage for the Districts of Cottenham and Willingham. Married, in 1847, Mary Ann, daughter of John Gleaves, of Dovecote, Willingham, and has surviving issue one son and one daughter.

Fordham.—ALFRED RUSSELL FORDHAM, M.A., J.P., Melbourn Bury, Royston, Herts; son of John Hampden Fordham; born in London, in 1873; educated at Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1896; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire. Married, in 1900, Caroline Augusta, daughter of the late W. Stanley, of Ponsonby Hall, Cumberland, and has issue one son, Alfred Stanley, born 1907, and one daughter, Joyce Madeline, born 1904. Clubs: Reform, and Cambridge County.



Mr. F. J. Fordham, J.P., D.L.

Fordham.—FRANCIS JOHN FORDHAM, J.P., D.L., Yew Tree House, Royston, Herts; eldest son of the late Frederick Nash Fordham; born at Royston, November 11th, 1842; educated at University Hall, Gordon Square, W.C. Banker; a director of Barclay and Company, Royston; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; and Justice of the Peace and a Deputy Lieutenant for Herts; is a Unionist in politics; very fond of shooting. Married, in 1878, Katherine Johanna Marcella (died in 1893), younger daughter of the late Rev. Nisbett Lodge, of Belle Vue County, Kilkenny, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr. E. S. Fordham, M.A., J.P., D.L.

Fordham.—EDWARD SNOW FORDMAN, M.A., J.P., D.L., Elbrook House, Ashwell, Baldock, Herts; eldest son of Edward King Fordham, J.P., D.L., of Ashwell Bury, High Sheriff for Bedfordshire, 1884; born at Ashwell, in 1858; educated at Caius College, Cambridge; B.A., 1880; M.A.; LL.M. Metropolitan Police Magistrate at North London 1898-1910, and West London since 1910; called to the Bar at Inner Temple, 1883; practised on the Midland Circuit; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire (Chairman of the Quarter Sessions since 1901), Herts and Bedfordshire; Justice of the Peace for London and the Home Counties; a pupil of Mr. Justice Channell; is a well known successful breeder of shire horses and Lincoln sheep. Married, in 1880, Annie, eldest daughter of the late T. Carr-Jackson, of Harley Street, W. Clubs: Reform, and Brooks's.



Mr. A. D. Fox, M.A.

Fox.—ALEXANDER DOUGLAS FOX, M.A., The Willows, Hill Road, Cambridge; son of the late Arthur Douglas Fox, M.I.C.E.; born at Brighton, in 1874; educated at Brighton College, and Emmanuel College, Cambridge; M.A.; L.R.C.P.Edin.; L.R.C.S.Edin. Retired medical practitioner. Club: Cambridge Conservative.

Francis.—MAJOR WOLSTAN FRANCIS, J.P., The Mill House, Quy; second son of Clement Francis, of Quy Hall; born at Cambridge, in 1855; educated at Eton, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Major late Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; served abroad in the Bermudas, Malta, Gibraltar, and Egypt, including campaign of 1882; Medal and clasp for Tel-el-Kebir and Khedive's Bronze Star. Married, in 1884, Mary Mariamne, daughter of Colonel Gilbert, C.B., of The Priory, Bodmin, and has issue one son, John Clement Wolstan, in the 19th Royal Hussars, and one daughter, Mariamne.



Mr. E. P. Frost, J.P., D.L.

Frost.—EDWARD PURKIS FROST, J.P., D.L., West Wrating Hall, Cambs; son of Edward Frost, J.P.; born at West Wrating Hall, Cambs; educated at Blackheath, Brentwood, and Bishop's Stortford. Justice of the Peace for county, from 1871; Deputy Lieutenant for county; Chairman Linton Bench. Served on County Committees prior to the County Councils for many years; joined Mounted Rifle Volunteers in 1861; engaged in agriculture, farming own estates, West Wrating Hall and West Wrating Park. Associate Fellow and Vice-President of the Aeronautical Society of Great Britain; Past President. Member of various scientific and other societies; begun and continued the study of aviation from the year 1865; completed steam power aeroplane of quadruplane type in 1878. Author of "Safeguards for Peace" and "Union of Science and Religion." Recreations: shooting, fishing, science, art, and aeronautics. Clubs: Constitutional, and Cambridge County.



Mr. P. T. Gardner, J.P., D.L.

Gardner.—PHILIP THOMAS GARDNER, J.P., D.L., Conington Hall, Cambs; son of Philip Thomas Gardner, of Conington Hall; born in France, December 30th, 1847; educated in France, by a private tutor at Canterbury, and at the Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Served in 14th Regiment of Foot; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; Alderman Cambridgeshire County Council till 1895. Married, in 1876, Emily Elizabeth, daughter of John Forbes Calland, of Upper Forest, Glamorganshire, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Mr. H. W. S. Gray, J.P.

Gray.—HAROLD WILLIAM STANNUS GRAY, J.P., Gog Magog Hills, Cambs; son of the late George Gray, D.L., of Graymount, co. Antrim, and E. E. Sophia, daughter of the Very Rev. James Stannus, Dean of Ross; born in 1867; educated at Eton, and Magdalene College, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for co. Antrim; interested in breeding thoroughbreds, and maintains a stud farm at Gog Magog. Married, in 1894, Rowena Elizabeth Dorothy, only child of the late Thomas Robert Stannus, J.P., of Maghraleave, co. Antrim, and has issue one son, Terence James Stannus, born 1895.



Captain W. H. Heal.

Heal.—CAPTAIN WILLIAM HENRY HEAL, Hawthorn Dene, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of the late James Heal, 42nd Highlanders (Black Watch) (shot at Rifle Butts, October 18th, 1868); born at Elizabeth's Castle, St. Heliers, Jersey; educated at the Royal Military School, Chelsea. Joined 20th Suffolk Hussars, retiring December, 1909, with rank of Captain; Councillor for the borough of Cambridge, also Guardian for the said parish; L.P.M. of Scientific Lodge No. 88, Cambs; also P.S.G.D. of the province of Cambridge; founder of the Star of India Lodge; founder of the Cantabrigia Lodge; founder of the Ailwyn Lodge; member of the Tenth Club; served in the Soudan campaign, 1883-86, Medal with two clasps, and Khedive's Star; Medal for Distinguished Service. Married, firstly, in 1879, Mary Cecilia (who died 1896), only daughter of the late Ernest Laws, of Southampton, and has issue seven sons and three daughters, the eldest son, Frank

Henry, served in Suffolk Yeomanry in South African campaign, 1899 to 1902, Commissioned Lieutenant and receiving Queen's and King's Medals with four clasps for campaign, now serving in Somerset East, Cape Colony, married, Lily, eldest daughter of J. Austin Fabb, of Cambridge;

second son, James Frederick, died in the 42nd Highlanders, 1902; third son, Charles Guy, Corporal of Horse, Royal Horse Guards; fourth son, Albert Victor, an architect with Bodley and Hare, Gray's Inn Square, London, W.C., also a Sergeant in the Royal Suffolk Hussars; two eldest daughters, Dorothy Gladys, and Daisy Winifred, educated at Brussels, and at the Ursuline Convent, Vilvorde; married, secondly, in 1896, Elizabeth White, only daughter of Albion Seal, of Clifton, Bristol.



Col. T. W. Harding, J.P., D.L.

has issue one son Clubs: Constitutional, Leeds, and County, Cambridge.

Harding.—COLONEL THOMAS WALTER HARDING, J.P., D.L., Madingley Hall, Cambridgeshire; son of the late T. R. Harding, J.P., D.L., of Leeds, and Doddington, Cambs; born in France, in 1843; educated in France, and Germany. Deputy Lieutenant of counties of Cambridge and Hunts; High Steward of the borough of Cambridge; Lord of the Manor of Madingley; Justice of the Peace for West Riding of York, and West Division of Lincs, and county of Cambridge; commanded for twenty years the 1st West York Artillery Volunteer Brigade at Leeds; was President for two years Leeds Chamber of Commerce; Lord Mayor of Leeds, 1898-99; High Sheriff of the counties of Cambridgeshire and Huntingdon, 1900; Chairman of Harding, Richardson, Rhodes and Company, Ltd., Leeds; member of Royal Commission on sewage disposal since 1898; Hon. LL.D. Married Annie Heycock, daughter of A. E. Butler, of Kirkstall, Leeds, and



Mr. W. A. H. Harding, M.A.

Harding.—WALTER AMBROSE HEATH HARDING, M.A., Histon Manor; Histon; son of Colonel Thomas Walter Harding, of Madingley Hall, Cambs; born at Leeds, in 1870; educated at Cheltenham, and Peterhouse, Cambridge; M.A.; Fellow of the Linnean Society, and of the Zoological Society; gives much time to scientific research; has published papers on zoological subjects in various scientific journals; President of Histon and Impington Conservative Association; a strong supporter of the Conservative cause. Recreations: travel, sketching, skating, aviculture; possesses a small collection of live wild animals. Married, in 1895, Ethel Adela, elder daughter of the late James Audus Hirst, of Adel Towers, Adel, Yorks, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: Constitutional, and Royal Societies, St. James's Street; and Cambridgeshire County.

Hall—ALEXANDER CROSS HALL, M.A., J.P., The Manor, Great Rollright, Chipping Norton, and Six Mile Bottom, Cambs; only son of William H. Hall, of Six Mile Bottom; born at Denmark Hill, in 1869; educated at Marlborough, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1893; M.A., 1899. Justice of the Peace for Oxfordshire and Cambridgeshire; late Captain and Hon. Major 3rd Batt. Suffolk Regiment, Special Reserve, and formerly 4th Batt. S.R., Cambridgeshire Militia. Married, in 1899, Favell Helen, younger daughter of the late Lieut.-Colonel H. C. Jones-Mortimer, of Plas Newydd, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Brooks's, and Cambridgeshire County.



Mr. C. E. Holland.

Holland.—CHARLES EDWARD HOLLAND, 9, Downing Place, Cambridge; son of the late James Holland, architect, near Oswestry; born at Penybont, parish of St. Martin, Shropshire, in 1859; educated privately, and at Salop School. Chief Constable of Cambridge; was Chief Constable of Grantham from 1891 to 1894, and previously a Detective Officer in Bootle, Liverpool, and Lancashire County Forces; is local "Friend" for the Incorporated Soldiers' and Sailors' Help Society; has been instrumental in relieving many poor children of the town by founding the "Police Boot Fund," from which hundreds of pairs of boots are distributed every winter; has also taken a large part in the soup distribution, which takes place two or three times a week at the Police Station during the winter months to the poor; is a keen sportsman, and fond of rifle shooting. Is a member of the British Association, and of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society; has also taken a prominent part in Freemasonry.

Hurrell.—LIEUT.-COLONEL HENRY WILLIAM HURRELL, J.P., D.L., Great Shelford, near Cambridge; eldest son of Henry Hurrell, of Harston; born at Harston, in 1857; educated at Rugby, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire. Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel 4th Batt. (Militia) Suffolk Regiment, 1898-1904.



Mr. George Kett, J.P.

Kett.—GEORGE KETT, J.P., Wymondham House, Brooklands Avenue, Cambridge; son of the late George Kett, of Cambridge; born at Wymondham, in 1836; educated at a private school in London. Retired contractor; senior Alderman for the borough of Cambridge; Mayor three times, 1891-92, 1898-99, and 1901-02; Justice of the Peace for the borough; was nine years a County Councillor; Director of Cambridge Waterworks, also Trowbridge Waterworks. Married, in 1859, Catharine (who died 1907), daughter of Robert and Catharine August, of Wicklewood, Wymondham, Norfolk, and has surviving issue three sons and two daughters. George Robert and Edmund Joseph continue the business.



Mr. D. A. Lawlor-Huddleston, J.P.

Lawlor-Huddleston.—DENNIS ALEXANDER LAWLOR-HUDDLESTON, J.P., Sawston Hall, Cambridgeshire; only son of the late Denis Shyne Lawlor, of Castle Loch, co. Kerry, and Isabella, second daughter of the late Edward Huddleston, of Sawston Hall; born in 1845; educated at Oscott College, Birmingham. Succeeded his uncle in Sawston Hall estate, 1890, when he assumed by Royal Licence the surname and arms of Huddleston; formerly Lieutenant 13th (Somersetshire) Light Infantry; Justice of the Peace for the county of Cambridge; Alderman of the Cambridgeshire County Council since 1907; Lord of the Manor of Sawston and Hildersham. Married, in 1897, Alexandrina Isabella, daughter of the Hon. Alexandra Keith, of Halifax, Nova Scotia. Club: Boodle's.



Captain J. H. Mander.

Mander. — CAPTAIN JOHN HAROLD MANDER, The Red House, Ely; son of the late C. B. Mander; born at The Mount, Compton Wolverhampton, in 1869; educated at Rugby, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Chief Constable, Isle of Ely Constabulary; 2nd Lieutenant 3rd North Staffordshire Militia, 1888-90; gazetted Duke of Cornwall's Light Infantry, July, 1890; Captain, 1899; South Africa, 1899-1900; mentioned in Dispatches, etc.; Adjutant 4th V.B. Durham Light Infantry, at Durham, 1901-05; retired on pension, 1906; appointed Chief Constable Isle of Ely Constabulary, June 1st, 1906. Hon. Secretary for county Cambs of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Help Society. Married, in 1894, M. Elinor Lloyd, daughter of the late J. P. A. Lloyd-Philipps, of Dale Castle, Milford Haven, and has issue two daughters, Eileen Cicely and Rosemary Dorothy. Club: Naval and Military.



Rev. Canon T. P. Pemberton,
M.A., J.P.

Pemberton. — REV. CANON THOMAS PERCY PEMBERTON, M.A., J.P., Trumpington Hall, Cambs; eldest son of William Hudson, of Ousecliffe, York; born at York, in 1832; educated at St. Peter's, York, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A., 6th Wrangler, 3rd Class Classical Tripos. Late Fellow and Tutor of Trinity College, Cambridge; Rector of East Gilling, 1870-1901; Canon of York, from 1879; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; assumed by Royal Licence the name of Pemberton in lieu of Hudson, in 1900. Married, in 1870, Patience F. S., only daughter of Captain W. H. Campbell, by Frances M. S., only child and heiress of the late Colonel Francis C. J. Pemberton, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Oxford and Cambridge.



Mr. William Perkins, J.P.

Perkins. — WILLIAM PERKINS, J.P., The Old House, Eye, Peterborough; son of William Perkins, of Thorney; born at Singlecote, Thorney, August 14th, 1828; educated at Wisbech, Cambs. Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; formerly Chairman of Local School Board; member of Committee of North Level Commissioners; member of Cricket Club and other local institutions in his younger days; took a keen personal and active interest in all matters concerning the welfare of the parish in which he lived; was a keen sportsman and very good shot, very fond of cricket and a good player; has travelled in France, Germany, and Switzerland. Married, in 1854, Ann Catherine, second daughter of Thomas Jackson, of Crawford House, Crowland, and has had issue two sons and three daughters. Clubs: City and County, Peterborough.

Pell.—ALBERT JULIAN PELL, J.P., D.L., Wilburton Manor, near Ely; eldest son of the late Rev. B. H. St. John Pell (died 1907), and grandson of the late Sir Albert Pell (died 1832), Judge of the Court of Review, and of the Hon. Margaret Pell, daughter of the 12th Lord St. John, of Bletsoe; born at Ickenham, near Uxbridge, in 1863; educated at Winchester College, and Merton College, Oxford; B.A., 1886. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1890; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely, and Chairman Quarter Sessions; Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; Captain and Hon. Major 4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment till 1908; Vice-Chairman Cambs and Isle of Ely Territorial Forces Association; Chairman Committee of Visitors, Fulbourn Lunatic Asylum; Chairman General Committee of Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge. Married, in 1897, Catherine Marion, third daughter of Sir E. W. Greene, Bart., of Nether Hall, Suffolk, and has issue two daughters. Club: Carlton.



Mr. Frank Piggott.

Hughes, of Blackburn, and Percy Ralph Samuel, married Louise, daughter of Harry Jasper Watling, of King's Lynn, and one daughter, Grace Annie, married William Wightman, of Nottingham. Club: Cambridge Conservative.

Piggott.—FRANK PIGGOTT, Camborne House, St. Barnabas Road, Cambridge; seventh son of the late James Piggott; born at St. Neots, Hunts, August 22nd, 1845; educated at St. Neots. Chairman of Cambridge Board of Guardians, 1909-10, 1910-11, 1911-12; Vice-Chairman, 1882; member of Public Free Library Committee since 1878, Chairman, 1908-10; Director of Cambridgeshire Permanent Benefit Building Society; member of Committee of Cambridge Victoria Friendly Societies' Asylum; Trustee of the Frederick Bailey Charity; Churchwarden St. Andrew the Great, 1890-1905; member of the Masonic Order: P.M. and D.C. of Scientific Lodge, No. 88, P.P.G.J.W. (1898), Prov.G.D.C. Cambridgeshire, also P.Z. and D.C. of Pythagoras Chapter, R.A., and P.P.G.H. Cambs. Married, September, 1869, Sarah Alice, eldest daughter of the late Samuel Wheaton, of Cambridge, and has issue two sons, Frank Neville, married Margaret Annie, daughter of John



Mr. E. W. Shepperson, M.A., J.P.

Shepperson.—ERNEST W. SHEPPERSON, M.A., J.P., Keyworth House, Benwick, March, and 6, Fig Tree Court, Temple, London, E.C.; son of the late Joseph William Shepperson, J.P., of Keyworth House; born at Ramsey, October 4th, 1874; educated at Christ's College, Cambridge, and Gray's Inn, London; M.A., LL.B. Cantab.; Diploma of Agriculture, Cambridge University; also Diploma of Agriculture, Royal Agricultural Society. Barrister-at-Law; Justice of the Peace for county Isle of Ely; member Executive Committee, North Cambridgeshire Unionist Association; Middle Level Drainage Commissioner; Treasurer White Fen District Commissioners; Manager Benwick Council Schools; member Benwick Parish Council; member Royal Agricultural Society; member Shire Horse Society; holder of Silver Medal National Skating Association (speed department); late Hon. Secretary Cambridge University Speed Skating Club. Clubs: Christ's College, Cambridge; and City and Counties, Peterborough.



Mr. George Stace, J.P.

of the Finance, General Purposes, Education, Public Health, Sewage Disposal, and Concert Committees; Trustee of the borough charities; member of Scientific Lodge of Freemasons, No. 88. Leader of the Conservative Party. Married, in 1875, Miss Groves, daughter of the late Charles Groves, of Cambridge, and has issue one daughter. Club: Cambridge Conservative.

Stace.—GEORGE STACE, J.P., 20, Lensfield Road, Cambridge; son of George Stace; born at Brighton, January 26th, 1852; educated at St. John's School, Brighton. Justice of the Peace for the borough of Cambridge; Trustee of the Cambridge Permanent Building Society; Director of the Trowbridge Waterworks Company; Auditor of the University and Town Waterworks Company; borough representative on the Territorial Force; President of the Boy Scouts; President of the Church of England Young Men's Society; Churchwarden of St. Andrew the Great; South Level Commissioner; Conservator of the river Cam; member of the Board of Guardians from 1885 to 1893; elected Councillor, 1893, and Alderman, 1900; Mayor, 1906-07; Deputy, 1907-08; Mayor for the Coronation Year, 1910-11; Governor of the County School for Boys; Chairman of the Watch and Plans Committees; member



Mr. C. H. L. Stoughton, J.P.

Stoughton.—CLARKE HALLETT LLOYD STOUGHTON, J.P., Aviemore, Ickleton, and Bawdeswell Hall, near East Dereham, Norfolk; son of the late Clarke Stoughton, of Bawdeswell Hall; born at Sparham, December 13th, 1854; educated at King Edwards Grammar School, Norwich, and Haileybury College. Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; Conservative in politics; member of the Sincerity Lodge of Freemasons No. 941. Has travelled on the Continent, and in the United States. Recreations: shooting, and cricket. Married, in 1906, Isabella Eadie, eldest daughter of the late James MacInnes, of Kincaid House, Stirlingshire.

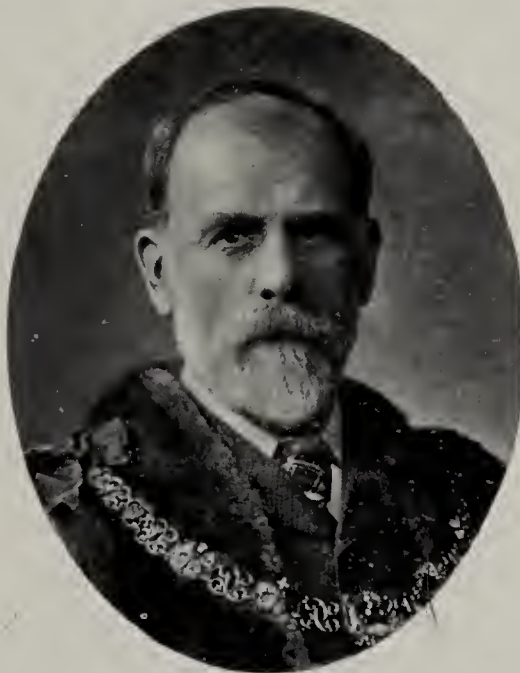
Thornhill.—EDMUND HENRY THORNHILL, M.A., J.P., Manor House, Boxworth, Cambs; fifth son of the late G. Thornhill, of Diddington Hall, Hunts; born at Diddington, March 9th, 1856; educated at private schools, Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A. Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire. Married, in 1896, Violet Nina, only daughter of the late Lieut.-Colonel C. H. Campbell, R.A., late Captain 5th Batt. King's Royal Rifles (Hunts Militia), and has issue three sons. Club: Cambridgeshire County.



Mr. M. F. V. J. A. Webber, J.P.

Munich; has won 127 prizes, on old ordinary high wheel bicycles, and for swimming and rowing. Married, in 1896, Amy Affleck, daughter of the late Joseph Grimond, J.P., D.L., of Kinnettles House, Forfarshire, and Carbet Castle, Broughty Ferry, Forfarshire, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Royal Automobile, and Cambridge County.

Webber.—MOWBRAY FREDERICK VIVIAN JAMES ARTHUR WEBBER, J.P., Wimbish Manor, Shepreth, Royston, Herts; son of the late Vivian Arthur Webber, K.L.H., of Ryde, Isle of Wight; born at Ryde, Isle of Wight, in 1866; educated at Appuldurcombe College, Isle of Wight. Barrister-at-law; called to the Bar in 1888; practised on the Western Circuit; lived in Florida, fruit farming; has travelled round the world; Justice of the Peace for county Cambridgeshire; Alderman Cambridgeshire County Council; Chairman Finance Committee; Chairman Barrington Parish Council; Income and Land Tax Commissioner, Royston Division; a Governor of Perse School. In 1885 was Five Mile Amateur Champion Cyclist; represented England against America, 1885, at Springfield, Mass., U.S.A.; held World's Record for three-quarter, one and two miles in England, and three to twenty miles and the hour record in America; in 1886 won two European Championships at



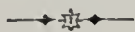
Mr P. H. Young, J.P.

Francis Cross, of Wyton, Hunts. Society.

Young.—PHILIP HENRY YOUNG, J.P., Langstone, Tenison Road, Cambridge; son of the late Thomas Young, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, July, 1846; educated at Perse School, Cambridge. Elected member of the Board of Guardians in 1883; Town Councillor, September, 1899; Mayor of Cambridge, 1902-03; appointed Justice of the Peace for the borough, 1903; elected Alderman December, 1906; Overseer for the parish of Cambridge since 1902, and Chairman in 1903; member of Assessment Committee; Director of the Cambridgeshire Permanent Benefit Building Society; Trustee of Bailey's Charity; Trustee of Hobson's Conduit Trust; Director of the Cambridge Cemetery Company. Member of Masonic Order, P.M. Lodge 441. Married, firstly, in 1875, Emily M., daughter of Philip S. Knowles, late of Woodlands, Trumpington Road, Cambridge; secondly, in 1901, Rose Knotley, daughter of Clubs: Cambridge and County Liberal, and Herts Philatelic



CLERGY.



Kirkpatrick. — THE VERY REV. ALEXANDER FRANCIS KIRKPATRICK, M.A., D.D., The Deanery, Ely; son of the Rev. Francis Kirkpatrick, Vicar of West Hoathly, Sussex; born at Lewes, Sussex, June 25th, 1849; educated at Haileybury College, and Trinity College, Cambridge; Scholar; Porson Scholar and Bell Scholar, 1868; Craven Scholar, 1870; B.A. (2nd Classic), 1871; 1st Class Theological Examination, 1872; Tyrwhitt Hebrew Scholarship, 1874; M.A., 1874. Ordained Deacon, 1874, and Priest, 1875, by the Bishop of Ely; Dean of Ely since 1906; Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, since 1871; Examining Chaplain to the Archbishop of Canterbury; Hon. D.C.L. University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada; Hon. LL.D. Queen's University, Kingston, Canada; Assistant Tutor of Trinity College, 1871-82; Regius Professor of Hebrew, Cambridge, and Canon of Ely, 1882-1903; Lady Margaret Professor of Divinity, Cambridge, and Hon. Canon of Ely, 1903-06; Master of Selwyn College, Cambridge, 1898-1907; University Preacher, 1875-78-82-89-97-1903-09; Cambridge Whitehall Preacher, 1878-80; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Winchester (Harold Browne), 1878-90, to Bishop of Rochester (Davidson), 1891-95, to Bishop of Winchester (Davidson), 1895-1903; Examiner for Classical Tripos, 1878-79, and for Theological Tripos, 1881-82-83-86-88-91-94-97-1900-04; Junior Proctor, 1881-82; Lady Margaret Preacher, 1882-93; Warburtonian Lecturer at Lincoln's Inn, 1886-90; author of commentaries on the Books of Samuel and the Psalms; The Divine Library of the Old Testament; The Doctrine of the Prophets for General Edit. of the Old Testament and Apocrypha for the Cambridge Bible for Schools and Colleges. Recreation: bicycling. Married, in 1884, Mary, eldest daughter of the Rev. J. Pemberton Bartlett, Rectory of Exbury, Hants, and has issue five sons and one daughter.



Right Rev. Monsignor Provost
Christopher Scott, D.D., V.G., M.R.

Scott. — RIGHT REV. MONSIGNOR PROVOST CHRISTOPHER SCOTT, D.D., V.G., M.R., Church of Our Lady and the English Martyrs, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of David James Scott, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1838; educated at St. Peter's Collegiate School, London, St. Mary's College, Oscott, Birmingham, and English College, Rome; D.D. First mission, Coldham, Suffolk, for three years; eighteen years Administrator at the Cathedral, Northampton, and since 1883 at Cambridge; superintended the erection of the Church of Our Lady and the English Martyrs; is Canon of the Chapter of Northampton; Vicar-General of the diocese; Apostolic Protonotary of the Holy See; Domestic Prelate of the Holy Father; member of Addenbrooke's Hospital Board; member of local Committee of S.P.C.C.



Rev. Canon Thomas Hodgson.

Hodgson.—REV. CANON THOMAS HODGSON, Eynesbury Rectory, Eynesbury; son of the late Bryan Hodgson, of Seaton, co. Durham; born at Seaton, Durham, March 30th, 1855; educated privately, and a Foundation Scholar and Prizeman of Durham University; B.A., 1879. Ordained Deacon, 1879, and Priest, 1884, by the Bishop of Durham; Rector of Eynesbury, St. Neots, 1890; Rural Dean of St. Neots, 1904; formerly Curate of St. Andrew's, Bishop Auckland, 1879-80; Curate and Assistant Master of St. George's Schools, Brampton, Hunts, 1880-86; Headmaster of Huntingdon Grammar School, 1886-90. Hon. Canon of Ely, 1911; Hon. Treasurer of the Diocesan Council of Church Music for Ely Diocese; Hon. Secretary for St. Neots Deanery S.P.G. and A.C.S.; Hon. Secretary of the Hunts Voluntary Schools Association; Chairman of the Visiting Committee of St. Neots Board of Guardians; Chairman of the Staffing and Salaries' Committee of the local Education Authority for Hunts.

Marshall.—REV. CANON EDWARD THORY MARSHALL, M.A., Sutton Vicarage, Ely; born July 26th, 1842; educated at Lincoln Grammar School, Repton, and Trinity College, Cambridge (Scholar); B.A., 1865; M.A., 1868. Ordained Deacon, 1868, and Priest, 1869, by Bishop of Lincoln; Vicar of Sutton since 1894; Rural Dean of Ely, 1902; Hon. Canon of Ely, 1907; formerly Assistant Master, Repton, 1865-68; Curate of Gainsborough, 1868-69; Rector of Coveney with Manea, 1869-83; Vicar of Manea, 1883-94; General Secretary Diocesan Sunday School Council, 1878-1907; Diocesan Teachers' Roll Secretary, 1907; Clerical Secretary Diocesan Missionary Box Committee since 1897; Hon. Chaplain to Bishop of Ely since 1905; Treasurer Cambs and Isle of Ely Clergy Widows' and Orphans' Society. Married, in 1879, Lucy Charlotte Emma, daughter and co-heiress of the Rev. H. C. Knight, of Ullenhall, and has issue seven sons and two daughters.



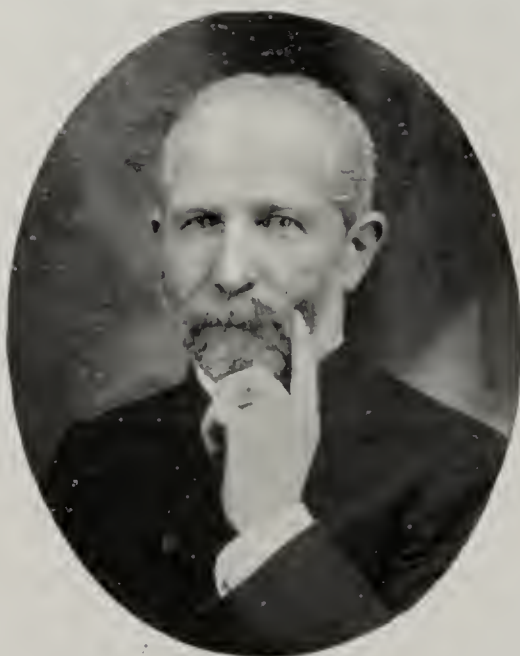
Rev. Canon E. G. Punchard, D.D.

Punchard.—REV. CANON ELGOOD GEORGE PUNCHARD, M.A., D.D., Cromwell House, Ely; son of John Elgood Punchard, of Cransford; born at Framlingham, April 18th, 1844; educated at New Inn Hall, and Balliol College, Oxford; B.A. 2nd Class Law and History, 1872; M.A., 1874; B.D., 1880; D.D., 1884; Newdigate proxime accessit, 1871; English Sacred Poem, 1875; Fellow of St. Augustine's, 1877. Ordained Deacon, 1872, and Priest, 1873, by the Bishop of Oxford; Vicar of Ely St. Mary's since 1902; Rural Dean of Luton, 1897; Chaplain to Bishop of Truro, 1906; Curate of Wendover, 1872; Shalbourne, 1879; Vicar of Linslade, 1880; Christ Church, Luton, 1883; Hon. Canon of Ely, 1895; formerly elected Bishop of Antigua, 1896, but declined the honour. Married, in 1879, Catherine Mary, only surviving daughter of Joseph Johnson, of Windsor, and has issue two sons, Alfred, Lieutenant North Staffordshire Regiment, and Edmund Elgood, Lieutenant Bedfordshire Regiment, and one daughter, Rose Elgood, married to Rev. Stanley Addleshaw, B.D., Vicar of Gorefield.



Rev. Canon F. M. S. Thornton,
J.P., F.R.Hist.S.

of Ely, and Rector of Downham in the Isle of Ely. Married, in 1878, Harriet Emily, daughter of John Woolston, of Wellingborough, and has issue four sons, the eldest of whom, Frederick Edward, is Captain 1st Batt. Royal Scots Fusiliers. Club: Royal Societies'.



Rev. W. C. Cooke.

Thornton.—REV. CANON F. M. S. THORNTON, J.P., F.R.Hist.S., Shudy Camps Park, Cambs; son of F. W. Thornton; born in 1845; educated at Trinity College, Dublin. Ordained Deacon, 1872, and Priest, 1873, by the Bishop of Chichester; presented to the family living of Preston Deanery, Northants, 1873; and to the parish of St. Sepulchre, Northampton, by Lord Overstone, in 1877; was Chaplain to the County Hospital, H.M. Prison, and the depôt of the Northamptonshire Regiment; large sums of money were raised by him and spent on the restoration of St. Sepulchre's, and a second church was built by him in the parish with the assistance of a committee of 500 working men. About this time a colonial bishopric, an archdeaconry, and valuable preferment in London were proposed to Canon Thornton. At the invitation of Lord Alwyn Compton he became Diocesan Mission Preacher and soon after Hon. Canon

Cooke.—REV. WILLIAM CHARLES COOKE, Histon Vicarage, Cambs; son of the late William James Cooke, of Gloucester; born at Gloucester, in 1851; educated at Abbott's Hall, Gloucester. Ordained Deacon, 1878, and Priest, 1879, by the Bishop of Gloucester and Bristol; Vicar of Histon since 1902; formerly Curate of Holy Trinity, Bristol, 1878-79; Temple, Bristol, 1880-85; St. James's, Gloucester, 1885-90; Vicar of Minsterworth, 1890-95; Vicar of Holmside, 1895-1902. Married Florence, daughter of Richard Charles Ring, of Manor House, Whitchurch, Somerset, and Bristol, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Rev. A. C. V. de Candole.

de Candole.—REV. ARMAR CORRY VULLY DE CANDOLE, Pampisford Vicarage, near Cambridge; son of the late Henry Sundius Vully de Candole, of London; born in London, in 1869; educated at St. Paul's School, Hammersmith, and London College of Divinity. Ordained Deacon, 1900, and Priest, 1901, by the Bishop of Truro; Vicar of Pampisford, 1911; formerly Curate of Phillack with Gwythian, 1900-11. Married Edith, daughter of the late Joseph Hudson, of Blythe, Northumberland, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Rev. C. D. Kingdon.

Kingdon.—REV. CLAUDE DREWITT KINGDON, Prickwillow Vicarage, near Ely; son of Rev. R. H. Kingdon, late Rector of Whitstone, Cornwall; born at Amersham, April 14th, 1859; educated at Keble College, Oxford; B.A. Ordained Deacon, 1882, and Priest, 1883, by the Bishop of Ely; Vicar of Prickwillow since 1888; Past Chief Shepherd of the Wisbech Unity of Loyal Order of Ancient Shepherds.



Rev. Reginald Letts, M.A.

Letts.—REV. REGINALD LETTS, M.A., Whittlesford Vicarage, Cambs; son of the Rev. J. D. Letts, Vicar of St. Ann's, Stamford Hill; born at Ashby-de-la-Zouche, in 1857; educated at Jesus College, Cambridge; B.A., 1880; M.A., 1911. Ordained Deacon, 1881, and Priest, 1882, by the Bishop of London; Vicar of Whittlesford since 1904; Rural Dean of Cambs, 1911; formerly Curate of Kensington, 1881-84; Curate of St. Ann, Stamford Hill, 1884-87; Perpetual Curate St. John's, Stamford Hill, 1887-1903; Vicar of Scawby, 1903-04. Married, firstly, in 1884, Maria Josephine (she died 1888), daughter of James A. Campbell, of Inveraw, Argyllshire; secondly, in 1897, Edith, daughter of Dr. Spencer, of Chippenham, Wilts, and has issue one son, born 1888.

Morgan—REV. JAMES MORGAN, M.A., St. Andrew's, Harvey Road, Cambridge; son of the late James Morgan, of Leicester; born at Leicester, March 4th, 1872; educated at Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Leicester, and Selwyn College, Cambridge; B.A., 1897; M.A., 1901. Ordained Deacon, 1897, by Bishop of Ely, and Priest, 1898; Vicar of St. Andrew's the Great, Cambridge, since 1907; Hon. Secretary for Archdeaconry of Ely for London Jews' Society; Hon. Chaplain for Cambridge for Actors' Church Union; Chaplain to the Mayor of Cambridge, 1910-11. Married, in June, 1899, Katherine Emma, daughter of W. H. Collis, of Bury St. Edmunds.



Rev. R. A. Ram, M.A.

Ram.—REV. RALPH ADYE RAM, M.A., Mepal Rectory, Ely; son of James Ram; born at Ipswich, January 26th, 1845; educated at Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Ipswich, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A., 1867; 2nd Class Class. Tripos; M.A., 1870. Ordained Deacon, 1869, and Priest, 1870, by the Bishop of Norwich; Rector of Mepal since 1903; formerly Curate of St. Stephen's, Norwich, 1869-73; St. Peter's, Croydon, 1873-77; Headmaster Holbeach Grammar School, 1877-91; Curate of Soham, 1894-1903. Married, in 1875, Annie Davies, daughter of Rev. W. H. Johnstone, Vicar of Berden, Essex, and has issue three daughters.



Rev. F. E. Rogers, M.A.

Rogers.—REV. FREDERICK EAGLE ROGERS, M.A., The Vicarage, Littleport, Isle of Ely; son of I. T. Rogers; born at Reigate, Surrey; educated at University College School, and Cambridge University; B.A., 1883; M.A., 1887. Ordained Deacon, 1883, and Priest, 1884, by the Bishop of Ely; Vicar of Littleport since 1897; formerly Senior Curate St. Matthew's, Cambridge, and Missioner of the Church of England Parochial Mission Society; for twenty-five years one of the Chaplains at the Church Army Training Homes. Is much interested in the selection of candidates for Holy Orders, and has assisted in the training of many clergymen. Married, in 1884, Katherine Alice, daughter of Professor Fisher, of Cambridge, and has issue three sons, Dr. Frederick Ernest Woodham Rogers, B.A., B.C., Emmanuel College, Cambridge, Rev. Thomas Godfrey Rogers, B.A., and William Downing Rogers, B.A., both of Queens' College, Cambridge.



Rev J. H. Scott, M.A.

Scott.—REV. JOHN HOLFORD SCOTT, M.A., Wilburton Vicarage, Isle of Ely; son of the Rev. John Haigh Scott, M.A., Wadham College, Oxford (late Vicar of Whiston, Prescott, Lancashire); born at Kirby Muxloe, Leicester, in 1854; educated at Liverpool College, and St. Mary Hall, Oxford; B.A., 1883; M.A., 1885. The Rev. J. H. Scott is the representative of Sir William Essex, Baronet, of Bewcot House, Shrivenham, Berks (created November 25th, 1611), who was the representative of the branch of the family of de Essex, which for 500 years had been the male representatives of the great Baron by tenure Swene de Essex, son of Robert de Essex, Fitz-Wimarc, who, according to Domesday Book, was the largest landowner in Essex at the time of the Norman Conquest. Ordained Deacon, 1883, and Priest, 1885, by the Bishop of Truro; Vicar of Wilburton since 1908; formerly Curate of Falmouth, 1883-86; Organising Secretary, C.E.T.S., Oxford Diocese, 1886-89; Vicar of Headington, 1889-1901; A.C.F., South Africa, 1902; Priest in Charge, Rustenberg, 1903; late Chaplain (twice) to "The Apollo" Oxford University Masonic Lodge; Past Provincial Grand Chaplain of Oxfordshire. Author of "A Humble Tribute from a Country Vicar," being a funeral sermon on the death of King Edward VII., graciously accepted by Her Majesty Queen Alexandra. Married, firstly, June 11th, 1884, Margaret, daughter of Richard Paige Tucker, of Start House, Slapton, South Devon, and has issue three sons, John Richard Lewis Holford Scott-Tucker, B.A., University College, Oxford, Lieutenant 1st Gloucester Regiment, Lord of the Manor of Stoke-fleming, Dartmouth, South Devon; Duncan Grant Haigh Holford Scott-Tucker, Sandhurst, Lieutenant The King's Regiment; Harold Beaver Holford Scott-Tucker, Lieutenant 1st West Lancs R.F.A., Territorials; and one daughter, Margaret Annie Bertha Madeline Scott-Tucker; married, secondly, April 23rd, 1908, Marian Louise, youngest daughter of the late Rev. William Cureton, D.D., Rector of St. Margaret's, Westminster, Canon of Westminster, Chaplain-in-Ordinary to Her late Majesty Queen Victoria, etc., and representative of the ancient family of Curedon of Curedon, Lancashire.



Rev. N. W. Shelton, M.A.

Shelton.—REV. NORMAN WILFRID SHELTON, M.A., The Vicarage, Chesterton; son of the late Captain Frederick Shelton, 93rd Highlanders; born at Cheltenham, in 1859; educated at Cheltenham College, and Trinity College, Dublin; B.A., 1882; M.A., 1899. Ordained Deacon, 1882, by the Bishop of Ripon, and Priest, 1883, by the Bishop of Huron for Bishop of Ripon. Vicar of Chesterton, from 1903; formerly Curate of St. Mary, Barnsley, 1882-86; Minor Canon of Gloucester Cathedral, 1886-91; Precentor, 1888-91; Chaplain Gloucester County Infirmary, 1887-91; Rector of Faynton, 1891-1903. Married, in 1884, Mary Georgina, daughter of the Rev. Canon Kirby, R.D., late Rector of Barnsley, and has issue four sons and one daughter.



Rev. Arthur Sloman, M.A.

Sloman.—REV. ARTHUR SLOMAN, M.A., The Vicarage, Godmanchester; second son of S. G. Sloman; born at Farnham, Surrey, October 18th, 1851; educated at Epsom College, and Pembroke College, Oxford (Scholar); B.A., 1874; M.A., 1877; President of Union Society, 1875. Ordained Deacon, 1878, and Priest, 1879, by the Bishop of London; Vicar of Godmanchester since 1899; Hon. Canon of Ely, 1907; Rural Dean of Huntingdon, 1908; Diocesan Warden of the Central Society of Sacred Studies, 1910; formerly Assistant Master Rossall School, 1876-77; Westminster School, 1877-80; Master of the Queen's Scholars, 1881-86; Headmaster of Birkenhead School, 1886-97. Married, in 1884, Bessie, daughter of the late William Penrose, of Glenmore, Queenstown, and has issue two sons.



Rev. S. S. Stitt, M.A.

Stitt.—REV. SAMUEL STEWART STITT, M.A., The Rectory, Stretham; eldest son of the late Colonel Samuel Stitt, V.D., J.P., of Birkenhead; born at Birkenhead, May 21st, 1866; educated at Birkenhead School, University of Liverpool, and Pembroke College, Cambridge; Scholar, 1888; B.A., 1889; Class II., Theological Tripos, Part I., 1889; Class II., Theological Tripos, Part II., 1890; M.A., 1893. Ordained Deacon, by the Bishop of Ely, 1890, and Priest, 1891; Rector of Stretham with Thetford, Isle of Ely, since 1906; formerly Curate of St. Mary the Great, Cambridge, 1890-91; Tutor of St. Aidan's College, Birkenhead, 1891-92; Curate of Tring, 1892-94; St. Helier's, Jersey, 1894-97; Acting Chaplain to the Forces, Cork, 1897-99; Aldershot, 1899-1901; served as Chaplain with South African Field Force, 1901-02 (Medal with five clasps); Vicar of S. Michael, Cambridge, 1903-06; Chaplain of Gonville and Caius College, 1903-04. Author of "Notes on Some Maldivian Talismans," a paper read before the Royal Asiatic Society, 1906. In Freemasonry, Past Provincial Grand Chaplain of Hants and the Isle of Wight, in the Craft and Mark Degrees, Past Pro-

vincial Grand Chaplain of East Anglia in the Mark Degree, Grand Chaplain of the R. and S. Master's Degree, P.M., P.Z., etc.; Hon. Editor of the "Aldershot Army and Navy Lodge Journal." Married, in 1897, Mary Eliza, daughter of Lieut.-General James Marquis, I.S.C., and has issue two sons, Innes d'Auvergne Stewart, and George Marquis Stewart. Club: Motor, Coventry Street, W.



Rev. C. F. Townley, M.A., J.P.

Townley.—REV. CHARLES FRANCIS TOWNLEY, M.A., J.P., Fulbourn Manor, Cambridge, and Christ Church Rectory, Wisbech; son of Charles Watson Townley, late Lord Lieutenant of Cambridgeshire; born at Hillington, Norfolk, in 1856; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge: B.A., 1877; M.A., 1888. Ordained Deacon, 1884, and Priest, 1886, by the Bishop of Ely; Rector of Christ Church, Upwell, since 1889; formerly Curate of Eynesbury, Hunts, 1884-86, Weston-under-Lyziard, Staffs, 1886-89; Justice of the Peace for Cambridge. Married, in 1885, Alice Rosalinde Murray, daughter of the late Rev. Jermyn Pratt, of Ryston Hall, Downham, Norfolk, and has issue one son Charles Evelyn, B.A. (Eton and Trinity College, Cambs.), who is heir to the estate, and three daughters. Clubs: Wellington, and Westminster.



Rev. G. S. Walker, M.A.

Walker.—REV. GEORGE SHERBROOKE WALKER, M.A., March Rectory, Cambs; son of the Rev. George Edmund Walker, M.A.; born at Bushbury, Staffordshire, March 16th, 1854; educated at Repton School, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; B.A., 1879; M.A., 1882. Ordained Deacon, and Priest, in 1879, by the Bishop of Worcester; Rector of March Parish Church since 1908; formerly Vicar of Christ Church, Summerfield, Birmingham, and Chaplain to the Birmingham Infirmary; member of the Harborne Golf Club when in Birmingham, and of the March Golf Club at the present time; member of the March Branch of the Women's Suffrage Society. Married, July 6th, 1886, Jessie Elizabeth, daughter of Edward Carter, of Hazelwood, Cheltenham, and has issue four sons, Eric George Sherbrooke; Edmund Basil; Laurence Harington; and Ronald Draycot; and one daughter Marjorie Chamberlayne.

Wells.—REV. GEORGE FRANCIS WELLS, St. Peter's Rectory, March; son of the late Rev. George Wells, Rector of Boxford, Berks; born at Woodspeen, near Newbury, September 6th, 1836; educated at Westminster, and Christ Church, Oxford; B.A. Ordained Deacon, 1860, and Priest, 1861, by the Bishop of Salisbury; Rector of St. Peter's, March, since 1893; formerly Curate of Chiseldon, 1860-64; Welford, 1864-66; Woodchurch, 1866-69; Chaplain Middlesex Hospital, London, 1869-71; Curate of Boxford, 1871-72, and Rector, 1872-92. Married, in 1875, Anna White Woodbury, daughter of W. W. Woodbury, of Portland, Maine, U.S.A., and has issue one daughter, Mary Isabel.

Whittington.—REV. FREDERIC BENJAMIN BRANDON WHITTINGTON, M.A., Abington Vicarage, Cambs; son of Thomas Whittington, solicitor, of London; born in London, in 1863; educated at Merchant Taylors, King's College, London, and Wadham College, Oxford; A.K.C. Lond.; B.A., 1889; M.A., 1892. Ordained Deacon, 1890, and Priest, 1891, by the Bishop of Wakefield; Vicar of Great and Little Abington since 1906; formerly Curate of Dodworth, near Barnsley, 1890-94; Beckingham, Lincs. 1895-97; Wisbech, 1897-1906. Guardian and District Councillor Linton Rural District Council; Chairman Great Abington Parish Council; School Manager; Chaplain Territorial Forces attached to Cambridgeshire Regiment; Freeman Liveryman of Merchant Taylors' Company, and Freeman of Haberdashers' Company. Married, in 1897, Anne Margaret, daughter of the late Joseph Johnson, of Beckingham, Lincs, and has issue one son and one daughter. Freemason; Chaplain Lodge No. 1492. Clubs: Alma Motor, Cambridge; Gog Magog Golf.



Rev. F. H. A. Williams, M.A.

Williams.—REV. FREDERICK HUBERT AUGUSTUS WILLIAMS, M.A., The Vicarage, Sawston; son of the Rev. Arthur James Williams, Rector of Drayton St. Leonard, Oxon; born at Drayton, in 1869; educated at Worcester College, Oxford, B.A. (2nd Class Honours Theological School), 1892, and Cuddesdon Theological College; M.A., 1900. Ordained Deacon, 1892, and Priest, 1893, by the Bishop of London; Vicar of Sawston since 1904; formerly Curate of St. Pancras, London, 1892-94; Christ Church, Marylebone, London, 1894-96; Assistant Chaplain at St. Petersburg, 1897-1900; Hampstead Parish Church, 1900-04. Married, in 1900, Dora Mary, daughter of Robert A. Anderson, of St. Petersburg, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Rev. Gordon Woodgate, M.A.

Woodgate.—REV. GORDON WOODGATE, M.A., The Rectory, Tydd St. Giles; son of Francis Woodgate, of Spring Grove, Pembury, Kent, and of the War Office; born at Falconhurst, Cowden, Kent, May 18th, 1845; educated at Tunbridge Wells, and at Pembroke College, Oxford; B.A., 1869; M.A., 1871. Ordained Deacon, 1870, and Priest, 1871. Rector of Tydd St. Giles since 1882; Commissioner of the Court of Sewers, Wisbech; Tydd and Newton Drainage Commissioner; formerly member of the Board of Guardians. Vicar of Coldham, Cambs, from 1875-82, during which time the Church and Vicarage were built. Rowed in College Eight at Henley in 1868, and winner of Thames Challenge Cup. Joint author of the "Woodgate Family History" (1910). Recreation: is a keen apiarist. Married, in 1875, Laura, daughter of George Frederick Busbridge, of West Malling Lodge, Kent, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Rev. H. B. Young, M.A.

Young.—REV. HENRY BROOK YOUNG, M.A., St. Mary's Rectory, Newmarket; born in 1869; educated at Selwyn College, Cambridge; B.A., 1892; M.A., 1897; Cuddesdon College, 1892. Ordained Deacon, 1893, and Priest, 1894, by the Bishop of Oxford. Rector of Newmarket from 1904; formerly Curate of St. Giles, Reading, 1893-95; John the Baptist, Kensington, 1895-97; St. Paul, Knightsbridge, 1897-1900; Holy Trinity, Chelsea, 1900-04.

THE PROFESSIONS.



Mr. Harold Archer.

Archer.—HAROLD ARCHER, Ely, Isle of Ely; second son of Goodwyn and Mary Ann Archer, formerly of Ely; born at Ely, February 17th, 1845; educated at King's School, Ely, and the Charterhouse, London. Solicitor; Registrar to the Hon. Bedford Level Corporation; Clerk to the Conservators of the Ouse Outfall Commissioners, and the Denver Sluice Commissioners, the South Level Drainage of Burnt Fen, Middle Fen, Feltwell New Fen, Padnal and Waterden Fen, Thetford Districts (a Commissioner of Littleport and Downham District and Cawdle Fen District); County Councillor of Isle of Ely; member of Ely Urban District Council; Ely Rural District Council; Ely Guardians; member of the Ely Diocesan Conferences and Ely Rural Deanery; Churchwarden Holy Trinity Parish Church, Ely; Perpetual Commissioner and Commissioner for Oaths; a Governor of Parson's Charity in Ely.

Recreations: fishing, shooting, and entomology. Married, in 1877, Sophia Eliza Little, daughter of James and Augusta Luddington, late of Audley House, Littleport, Cambs, and has issue one son and five daughters.



Mr. G. L. Archer.

Archer.—GOODWYN LUDDINGTON ARCHER, Ely, Isle of Ely; son of Harold Archer, solicitor, of Ely; born at Ely, April 28th, 1878; educated at Glebe House, Hunstanton, Framlingham, and Radley. Admitted a solicitor in 1900; Clerk to the South Level Navigation Commissioners, and to the Commissioners for Drainage of Burnt Fen, Middle Fen, Padnal, Feltwell, and Thetford Districts. Major 1st Batt. Cambridgeshire Regiment; Hon. Chief Officer Ely City Fire Brigade. Recreations: shooting, fishing, travel, music, and photography.



Rev. W. T. A. Barber, D.D.

“David Hill, Missionary and Saint,” “Raymond Lull, the Illuminated Doctor.” Recreations: cycling, and golf. Married, firstly, Alice, daughter of the late John Dingley; secondly, Emma, daughter of the late John Clapham.

Barlow.—ERNEST EDWARD BARLOW, Lynn Road, Wisbech; son of the late John Leeds Barlow, of Peterborough; born at Peterborough, May 14th, 1880; educated at St. Peter's School, Peterborough. Engineer and surveyor; served articles with John C. Gill, City Engineer of Peterborough; Assistant Surveyor to the Corporation of Hull, 1900-03; Divisional Surveyor to the City of Westminster, 1903-10; appointed Borough Surveyor to the Corporation of Wisbech in 1910, which position he now holds; Engineer to the Nene Navigation Commissioners, and to the Wisbech and Walsham Joint Sewerage Board; Captain of the Wisbech Corporation Fire Brigade. Member of the Institute of Municipal and County Engineers, and won the Queen's Prize for Engineering Drawings in 1899. Married, in 1908, Marguerite, elder daughter of Joseph Lazenby, of Peterborough.



Mr. A. C. Bartlett.

Bartlett.—ALFRED CYRIL BARTLETT, Devonshire House, Regent Street, and Station Road, Cambridge; son of A. Bartlett, Inspector of Schools; born at Whittlesford, Lancs, May 5th, 1882; educated at Perse School (scholarship), Leys School, Cambridge University, Charing Cross (scholarship) and Royal Dental Hospitals, London. Dental Surgeon. Married, in 1907, Mabel Julia, daughter of Lucas Rumsey, of Bournemouth.



Mr. F. H. Beckett.

Beckett.—FRANCIS HENRY BECKETT, St. Audreys, Ely; son of the late Dr. Frank M. Beckett, of Ely; born at Ely, May 22nd, 1876; educated at Epsom College, Selwyn College, Cambridge, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; B.A. Natural Science Tripos, 1898, Cantab; B.C., 1901; M.B., 1902. Medical Officer to the Workhouse, Ely Union; Certifying Factory Surgeon; Surgeon to the Great Eastern Railway; Member of the British Medical Association; Medical Referee to the Royal National Hospital for Consumption, Isle of Wight; Hon. Secretary to the Royal Medical Foundation, Epsom College, for Ely and District. Recreation: motoring, is a member of the Automobile Association. Married, in 1909, Augusta, daughter of Harold Archer, of Market Square, Ely, and has issue one son. Club: Old Epsomian.



Mr. E. H. Blakeney, M.A.

Blakeney.—EDWARD HENRY BLAKENEY, M.A., King's School, Ely; son of the late William Blakeney, Paymaster-in-Chief, R.N.; born at Mitcham, Surrey, August 15th, 1869; educated at Westminster School, and Trinity College, Cambridge; English Oration Prizeman, Trinity College, 1891; Classical Tripos; B.A., 1891; M.A., 1895. Head-master of the King's School, Ely, since 1904; Assistant Master and Senior House Tutor, St. Lawrence's College, Ramsgate, 1892-95; First Head-master Sandwich Grammar School, 1895-1901; Head-master Borlase's School, Marlow, 1901-04. Has published four volumes of poems; has edited (with notes) the "Alcestis" and "Hercules Furens" of Euripides; Bacon's Essays; "Samson Agonistes" of Milton; and Rawlinson's "Herodotus," and a "Classical Dictionary" (Everyman's Library); is translating Homer's Iliad (Vol. I., published 1909). Has travelled in Spain, N. Africa, Italy. Recreations: mountain climbing, foreign travel, and amateur printing. Married, in 1895, Amy, youngest daughter of the late Rev. Samuel Hope Unwin, M.A., and has issue four sons and one daughter. Club: Authors'.



Mr. Edwin Broome.

Broome.—EDWIN BROOME, 36, Lyndewode Road, Cambridge; son of Joseph Broome, of Wednesbury; born at Wednesbury, S. Staffs, in 1857; educated at the British School, Wednesbury, Borough Road Training College, and Cambridge School of Art. Certificated Art Master Board of Education; Teacher of Art in Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, and County School for Boys and Girls; Assistant Master Cambridge School of Arts and Crafts; twenty-one years Head-master of the British School, Lynn; appointed Instructor in Art by the Cambridge County Council in 1900; and by the Syndicate of the University Day Training College, 1896; Chairman Parish Council, King's Lynn, 1895. Recreations: formerly cricket, and tennis. Married, in 1875, Mary Reeves, youngest daughter of the late R. Reeves, of Bratton, Westbury, Wilts, and has issue two sons, Leonard Reeves, A.R.C.S., Resident Engineer Bengal and North-Western Railway, India; and Robert

Reeves, B.A. (Classics), Mus.Bac. (Cantab.).



Mr. William Briggs, LL.D., D.C.L.,
M.A., B.Sc.

Briggs.—WILLIAM BRIGGS, LL.D., D.C.L., M.A., B.Sc., Owlbrigg, Chaucer Road, Cambridge; son of Edwin Briggs; born at Leeds, September 21st, 1861; educated at the Yorkshire College, now the University of Leeds (Ackroyd Science Scholar), and Jesus College, Cambridge (Honours in Mathematics and Law Tripos). General Editor and Chairman of University Tutorial Press, Ltd.; Editor of the *University Correspondent*; founder of University Correspondence College, 1887; originated systematic education by correspondence for private students, of whom above 4000 have graduated at London University as students of University Correspondence College; founder of University Tutorial College, London, with physics, chemistry, and biological laboratories to supplement correspondence teaching in vacations and evenings; owns Foxton Hall, Park, and Foxton House; established printing and book-binding works, and workmen's garden houses, at Foxton, near Cambridge; Past Grand Treasurer of Freemasons, England; Fellow of the Chemical Society; Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society. Publications: "History and Origin of the Law of Copyright," 1900; "The Law of International Copyright," 1906; author of a number of school and college text-books in mathematics and experimental science. Recreations: travelling (Europe, India, Burma, North and South China, Japan, and North, South and Central Africa, U.S.A., Canada, and Alaska); motoring, golf, and antiquities. Clubs: Savage, South American Authors', Royal Automobile, and others.



Mr. Rupert Butterworth.

Butterworth.—RUFERT BUTIERWORTH, 20, North Brink, Wisbech; son of the late John Holland Butterworth, of Rochdale, Lancashire; born at Arnside, Westmoreland, October 3rd, 1870; educated at Giggleswick School, Yorkshire, Christ's College, Cambridge, and St. Mary's Hospital, London; B.A.; M.B.; B.C.Cantab. Hon. Surgeon North Cambridgeshire Hospital, Wisbech; late House Physician and Assistant House Surgeon at the Derbyshire Royal Infirmary. Has contributed to *The Lancet* a paper on a case of "Renal Abnormality"; Chairman of the Wisbech Conservative Association, and Vice-Chairman of the North Cambridgeshire Conservative Association. Married, in 1905, Gertrude Helen, daughter of the late Quin John Brownrigg, of Portrush, and has issue one son and one daughter.

Campion.—REV. HERBERT ROPER CAMPION, M.A., The College, Ely; son of the late Henry Campion, of Manchester; born at Manchester, May 17th, 1868; educated at Charterhouse, Keble College, Oxford, and Cuddesdon Theological College; B.A., 1889; M.A., 1893. Ordained Deacon, 1891, and Priest, 1892, by the Bishop of Chester; Minor Canon of Ely since 1896; formerly Curate of Cheadle, Cheshire, 1891-96. Keenly interested in Foreign Missions; member of Central Board of Missions of the Church of England; Archidiaconal Correspondent for S.P.G. Married, in 1908, Mildred Agnes, daughter of the late Right Rev. W. K. Macrorie, formerly Bishop of Maritzburg, South Africa.



Mr. E. McClure Campbell.

Campbell.—EDWARD MCCLURE CAMPBELL, Beechwood House, 41, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of the late John Campbell, M.D., Coroner for South Antrim; born at Lisburn, co. Antrim, Ireland, in 1865; educated at Belfast Academical Institution, Queen's College, Belfast, and Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh; Licentiate of Royal Colleges of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh. Freemason, member of Scientific Lodge, Cambridge. Married, in 1894, Matilda Beatrice, daughter of the late William Langtry Bell, of Thorne Hill, Knock, co. Down, and has issue two sons. Club: Central Conservative.



Dr. J. R. C. Canney, M.A.

Canney.—JAMES ROBERTSON CAMPBELL CANNEY, M.A., M.D., 60, St. Andrew's Street, Cambridge; son of Charles Richard Canney, of London; born in London, in 1883; educated at University College School, London, Aldenham School, Elstree, Herts, Christ's College, Cambridge, and University College Hospital Medical School; M.A. (Nat. Science Tripos, Part I.) M.D., B.C.Cantab.; L.R.C.P.Lond.; M.R.C.S.Eng. Won Entrance Scholarship University College Hospital, Fellowes Gold and Silver Medals for Clinical Medicine, Erichsen Prize for Practical and Operative Surgery, also Medal for Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery; was House Physician, House Surgeon, and Resident Medical Officer, Medical Registrar (successively), University College Hospital, London; Honorary Medical Advisor to the Cambridge District Nursing Association (Maternity Department); Member of British Medical Association, also the Cambridge Medical Society.



Mr. Joseph Collingwood, J.P.

Collingwood.—JOSEPH COLLINGWOOD, J.P., Deerfield House, March; son of John Collingwood, builder and contractor, March; born at March, September 13th, 1859; educated at various schools in March. Auctioneer, surveyor, and estate agent; Managing Director of the Isle of Ely Printing and Publishing Company, Ltd., and Editor of "The County Press" series of newspapers, viz., *The March Advertiser*, *The Wisbech Chronicle*, *The Chatteris News*, and *The Whittlesey Guardian*; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; Secretary and Manager of the March Public Hall Company; Chairman of the North Cambs Sanitary Steam Laundry Company, Ltd.; Chairman of James Cornwall and Company, Ltd., March; member of the Isle of Ely County Council, and the Isle of Ely Education Committee; member of the March Urban District Council, Chairman from 1894 to 1905; member of the North Witchford Board of Guardians; Vice-President (formerly President) of the March Liberal Association, and Vice-President of the North Cambridgeshire Liberal Council; Governor of the March Grammar School; Vice-Chairman of the Governors of the March Girls' High School; served for eighteen years in the 3rd (Cambs) Volunteer Battalion Suffolk Regiment, and represented Cambridgeshire at Wimbledon and Bisley. Married, in 1887, Sarah Amelia, daughter of the late Peter Hugh Davies, of March, and has issue four sons and one daughter.



Mr. Arthur Cooke, M.A.

Cooke.—ARTHUR COOKE, M.A., 69, Bridge Street, Cambridge; son of Henry James Cooke; born at Bradford; educated at New College, Oxford, and London Hospital. M.A.Oxon (Honour Sch. Nat. Sc.), 2nd Class, 1890; M.B., B.Ch., 1895; M.A.Cantab., 1898; F.R.C.S., 1898; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1895. Assistant Surgeon Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; member of the Ophthalmological Society; Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine; late Chief Clinical Assistant Royal London Ophthalmic Hospital; late Demonstrator of Anatomy Oxford University, and House Surgeon, House Physician and Receiving-Room Officer, London Hospital. Contributed "Two Cases of Acute Lobar Pneumonia treated with Anti-pneumococcal Serum," *British Medical Journal*, 1897; "Case of Ectasia following Conical Cornea," *Ophthalmological Society's Transactions*.



Mr. H. R. Coombes.

Coombes.—HENRY REGINALD COOMBES, Hartington Grove, Cambridge; son of Henry Coombes, of Cambridge, H.M. Inspector of Schools; born at Winchester, in 1877; educated at Winchester, Salisbury, Queen's School, Basingstoke, Hants, and London University Medical School Westminster Hospital, and Addenbrookes Hospital; L.M.S.S.A.Lond. Surgeon on Aberdeen Line to South Africa; in partnership with Dr. Elwell-Naish at Cambridge; served in South Africa with 1st Royal Dragoons; Medal and five clasps. Married Eva Theresa, daughter of John O'Sullivan, of Stamford.

Copeman.—CHARLES EDWARD FRASER COPEMAN, M.A., The Avenue, Wisbech; son of the late Canon Copeman, of Norwich; born at Norwich, May 31st, 1867; educated at Norwich, and King's College, Cambridge; M.A. Admitted a solicitor in 1895; sole partner in the firm of Metcalfe and Copeman; Town Clerk of Wisbech; Clerk to the Isle of Ely County Council; Clerk of the Peace; Clerk to the Burial Board, to the Sub-Commissioners of Pilotage, and to the Wisbech and Walsoken Main Sewerage Board; Under Sheriff for Cambridgeshire and Huntingdonshire; was for thirteen years Clerk to the Lieutenancy of Cambridgeshire; Clerk to the Commissioners of Taxes; Major in the 1st Cambridgeshire Regiment since 1897; member of The Goodfellowship Lodge of Freemasons, No. 809. Recreations: motoring, golf, and tennis. Married, in 1899, Ethel Maud, daughter of the late Richard Yeo, of Drayton House, Ealing. Club: Royal Automobile.

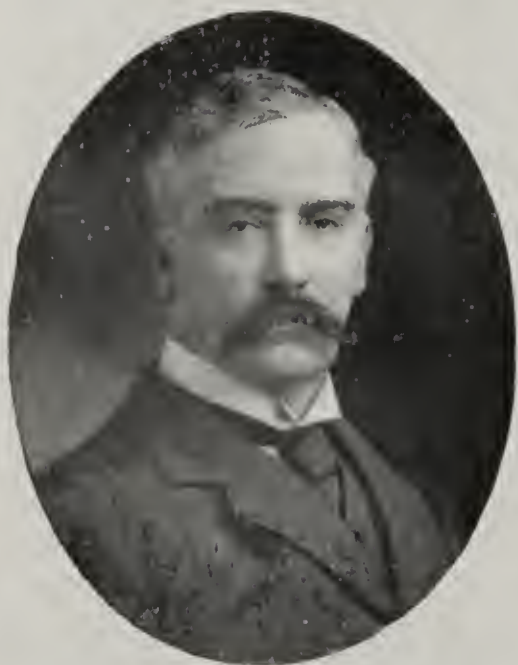
Cunningham.—GEORGE SMITH CUNNINGHAM, 2, King's Parade, Cambridge; educated at Cambridge; M.A.Cantab., D.M.D. (Harvard), 1876; L.D.S.Eng., 1887. Ex-Vice-President of Federation Dental Institute; Corresponding Member Harvard Odontological Society, Illinois State Dental Society, Societie Medical Dental de Suede and Societie d'Odontol de Paris; Hon. Member of Netherlands Dental Association; Associate Fellow of American Academy Dental Society; late Principal Institute Dental Tech., London; late Dental Surgeon London Hospital, and Lecturer on Operating Dental Surgery, National Dental College, and on Dental Anatomy and Surgery, University of Cambridge. Author of "A System of Dental Notation," "Patients' Record Charts," Home Office report "On the Use of Phosphorus in the Manufacture of Lucifer

Matches," (Prize essay), "Tooth Preservation" (Gold Medal World's Columbian Dental Congress), 1893, "Implantation of Teeth," "Physiological Action of Cocaine on the Lower Animals and Man, and its Use in Dental Surgery," "Immediate Root Fillings," "Defective Personal Hygiene as it Affects the Teeth," "Dental Reform in the Navy," "Immediate Regulation of Teeth." Inventor of lawn golf, and curling without ice; ex-President of National Skating Association; Chairman of the Speed Committee.



Mr. T. R. Dawbarn.

Dawbarn.—THOMAS RICHARDS DAWBARN, Elm, near Wisbech; son of Robert Dawbarn, solicitor, of March; born at March, in 1858; educated at Amersham Hall, Reading. Admitted a solicitor in 1883; Registrar of Wisbech County Court; Clerk to Isle of Ely Justices (Wisbech Division); Coroner for Isle of Ely (Northern Division); Clerk to Middle Level Commissioners; Solicitor to Wisbech Waterworks Company; Solicitor to Wisbech Lighting Company; member of the Law Society, the Cambridge Law Society, the Registrars' Association, the Justices Clerks' Society, and the Coroners' Association. Married, in 1888, Christina M. Elgood, daughter of the late John Elgood, of Godmanchester, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Mr. Frederick Deighton, M.A.

Deighton.—FREDERICK DEIGHTON, M.A., St. Bernards, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of John Deighton; born at Cambridge, in 1855; educated at Cambridge, and St. George's Hospital; M.A.Cantab.; M.B., 1888; M.R.C.S.Eng., 1883. Member and ex-President of Cambridgeshire Medical Society (President Cambs and Hunts Branch), British Medical Association; Surgeon and Surgeon in Charge Gynaecological and Throat and Ear Departments, Addenbrooke's Hospital; late Lecturer to Probationers, Addenbrooke's Hospital; Ophthalmic and Orthopaedic Assistant, and Assistant Surgical Registrar, St. George's Hospital. Contributed "On Adenoid Growths of the Naso-pharynx," Trans. Cambs Med. Soc., 1884, etc., etc. Married Louisa Ellen, daughter of the late Francis Fisher, of Cambridge, and has surviving issue four sons and three daughters.



Mr. Frank Edwards.

Edwards.—FRANK EDWARDS, Tudor House, Sawston; son of the late Thomas Edwards, of Wixoe Park, Suffolk; born at Epping, in 1847; educated at Clare Grammar School, and Glasgow Infirmary; L.R.C.P.Edin., and L.M.; L.F.P.S.Glas., and L.M.; L.S.A. Certifying Factory Surgeon; Medical Officer Linton Union. Married Alice, daughter of Henry Payne, of Birdbrook Moat, Essex, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Mr. Robert Elwell-Naish.

Elwell-Naish.—ROBERT ELWELL-NAISH, 125, Newmarket Road, Cambridge; son of the late Major W. N. Naish; born at Devonport, January 13th, 1852; educated at Glasgow University; L.R.C.P., L.R.C.S.Edin.; L.F.P.S.Glas. Surgeon Great Eastern Railway; Medical Officer Union Life Office; Masonic Lodge, No. 441. Married Eliza, daughter of George Robertson, of Brockley, Kent.



Mr. C. S. Elworthy.

Elworthy.—CHARLES STANBROUGH ELWORTHY, Upwell Hall, Upwell, near Wisbech; son of the late William Elworthy, of Upwell; born at Dungannon, Ireland, February 9th, 1857; educated at Ely. Auctioneer, valuer, land and estate agent, farmer, and landowner; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; member of the Shire Horse Society. Married, July 6th, 1893, Mary, daughter of the late Richard J. Tindall, of Manor House, Tydd, near Wisbech, and has issue one son and four daughters.



Mr. J. R. G. Exley.

(From a pencil etching by himself.)

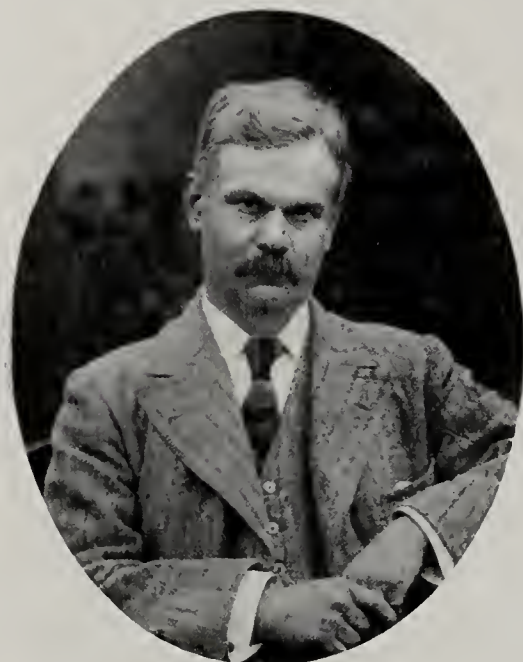
Exley.—JAMES ROBERT GRANVILLE EXLEY, Lugano, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of the late James Exley, of Bradford, and Kelbrook, Yorks; born at Bradford, in 1878; educated at the Grammar School, Bradford, and Royal College of Art, London. Associate of the Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers (A.R.E.); Associate of the Royal College of Art (A.R.C.A.Lond). Art master, painter and etcher; Principal Cambridge and County School of Arts and Crafts since July 1st, 1909; member of Committee, Cambridge Arts and Crafts Society; hon. member Cambridge Drawing Society; Exhibitor at Royal Academy since 1905, also at Provincial Galleries, and represented in British Fine Art Section of all recent International Exhibitions; works purchased by H.M. Queen Alexandra, and graciously accepted by the present Queen; entered Royal College of Art in 1902 as Local Exhibitor; Junior Exhibitor, 1903; awarded Royal College of Art Scholarship, 1906; elected Associate of the Royal Society of Painter-Etchers and Engravers, December, 1905; obtained full Diploma of the Royal College of Art, July, 1907; awarded special Royal College of Art Scholarship for study abroad, July, 1907; granted West Riding County Council Scholarship for special study (etching and engraving) in the Engraving

School, Royal College of Art, October, 1907; appointed Second Master and Deputy Principal in the Ryland Memorial Municipal School of Art, West Bromwich, December, 1908. Married, in 1911, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Charles Shuttleworth, of Beech Cliffe, Earby, Yorkshire. Clubs: National Society of Art Masters, and Ridley Art.



Mr. Robert Farren.

Farren.—ROBERT FARREN, 1, Salisbury Villas, Station Road, Cambridge; son of William Farren; born at Cambridge, in 1832; educated at Cambridge. Oil and water colour painter, and etcher; Curator of Geological Museum under Professor Sedgwick; resigned in 1863; Exhibitor at the Royal Academy and all the principal exhibitions; etchings of Eastern Counties Cathedrals with introductions by Professor E. A. Freeman, D.C.L., and others, with numerous other volumes of etchings; etchings to illustrate the Greek Plays, as represented at Cambridge by members of the University, 1882-94. Married, in 1852, Anne, daughter of J. Mason, of Cambridge, and has issue four sons and ten daughters.



Mr. H. S. French.

French.—HENRY SAUNDERS FRENCH, 65, Glisson Road, Cambridge; son of Henry French, late of Cambridge, Clerk of the Peace; born at Cambridge, December 27th, 1861; educated privately at Cambridge under the Rev. John Barham. Admitted a solicitor in 1873; Commissioner for Oaths; Borough Coroner, Secretary and Solicitor to Trowbridge Water Company; Solicitor to 1st and 2nd Cambridge Press Buildings; Solicitor, Political Secretary, and Agent to Cambridge Conservative Association. Married, in 1906, Milly, daughter of James Vesey Southcott, of New Cross Gate, London, and has issue one son and three daughters. Club: Conservative, Cambridge.



Mr. R. J. Fuller.

Fuller.—RUPERT JOHN FULLER, Poplar Hall, Fen Ditton, Cambridge; son of John Fuller; born at Cambridge, in 1873; educated at the High School, Bishop's Stortford, under the Rev. E. D. Shaw, now Archdeacon of Buckingham. Admitted a solicitor in 1897; served articles with John F. Symonds, of Cambridge, and Gibson and Weldon, Chancery Lane, London, W.C.; Solicitor to the Cambridge and District Commercial Travellers' Association; member of the Masonic Order, J.W. Lodge, 441. Married, in 1899, Dagmar, daughter of Thomas Banyard, of Poplar Hall, Fen Ditton, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Masonic, and Conservative, Cambridge.



Mr. F. J. Gardiner, J.P.

of the Wisbech Water Company, the Wisbech Lighting Company, and the Corn Exchange Company; member of the Newspaper Society, the Press Association, and the East Anglian Society. Married, in 1878, Amelia, daughter of the late Frederick Charles Southwell, of Selborne House, Wisbech, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: National Liberal, and United Travellers'.

Gardiner.—FREDERIC JOHN GARDINER, J.P., Trevordale, Wisbech; son of the late John Gardiner, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, October 3rd, 1849; educated at Barton School, Wisbech. Newspaper proprietor, and Editor of *The Isle of Ely and Wisbech Advertiser* and *The Wisbech Telegraph*, established in 1845. Author of "The History of Wisbech and Neighbourhood," "Village Life in the Fens," etc. Fellow of the Institute of Journalists; Fellow of the Royal Historical Society; President of the Wisbech Working Men's Institute since 1897, and also a Trustee; President of the Wisbech Orchestral Society; Chairman of the Wisbech Technical School of Art; a Commissioner for Income and Land Tax; Justice of the Peace for the borough of Wisbech; Governor of Wisbech Grammar School; Hon. Secretary to the Wisbech Museum and Literary Society; a Trustee of the North Cambridgeshire Hospital, and a Charity Trustee; Director



Mr. S. R. Ginn, D.L.

Ginn.—SAMUEL REUBEN GINN, D.L., Brookfield, Trumpington; son of Reuben Ginn, solicitor, of St. Ives; born at St. Ives, in 1852; educated at Huntingdon. Admitted a solicitor in 1873 (Honours in Final Examination); started practice in Cambridge; Clerk of the Peace for Cambridge county; Clerk to Lieutenancy; was Mayor of Cambridge, 1897-98; was Alderman of borough; Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; member of Law Society, London. Married, in 1875, Louisa, daughter of the late Robert Barton, of Wigan Farm, St. Ives, and has issue one son, Dennis Barton, a solicitor, and one daughter, Ada, married to Ernest Vinter, solicitor. Club: Huntingdon County.



Rev. Canon M. G. Glazebrook,
M.A., D.D.

Glazebrook.—REV. CANON MICHAEL GEORGE GLAZEBROOK, M.A., D.D., The College, Ely; son of Michael George Glazebrook, merchant; born at Hampstead, August 4th, 1853; educated at Dulwich College, and Balliol College, Oxford; B.A., 1876; M.A., 1880; D.D., 1903. Ordained Deacon and Priest, 1890, by the Bishop of Manchester; Canon of Ely since 1905; Secretary to Ely Diocesan Conference; Treasurer of Ely Diocese Rescue Association. Formerly Assistant Master at Harrow, 1878-88; High Master of Manchester Grammar School, 1888-90; Head-master of Clifton College, 1891-1905; Hon. Canon of Bristol, 1898-1905; Chairman of Bristol Charity Organisation Society, 1897-1903; Warburton Lecturer, 1907-11. Travelled in U.S. and Mexico, 1877-78. Married, in 1880, Ethel, fourth daughter of Sir Benjamin C. Brodie, of Brockham Warren, Betchworth. Club: Athenæum.



Mr. Thorold Gosset.

Gosset.—JOHN HERBERT DE PAZ THOROLD GOSSET, LL.M., Douglas House, Hartington Grove, Cambridge; son of the late John Jackson Gosset, of Copper Hall, Thames Ditton, Surrey; born in 1869; educated at Charterhouse, and Pembroke College, Cambridge; 6th Senior Optime, Mathematical Tripos, 1891; B.A., LL.M. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar in 1895; practised for twelve years in Lincoln's Inn, and came to Cambridge in 1909; is now practising as a Conveyancing Barrister. Joint author of "Investigation of Title," "Precedents of Purchase and Mortgage Deed," etc. Married, in 1900, Florence, daughter of Alfred Wood, late of Huntingdon, and has issue one son and one daughter.

Goudge.—REV. HENRY LEIGHTON GOUDGE, M.A., D.D., The College, Ely; son of the late Henry Goudge, of Blackheath; born in London, December 21st, 1866; educated at Blackheath School, and University College, Oxford; Classical Scholar, 1st Class Mods., 1887; B.A., 1st Class Litt.Hum., 1889; M.A., 1893; D.D., 1911. Ordained Deacon, 1890, and Priest, 1891, by the Bishop of Peterborough; Canon of Ely, and Principal Ely Theological College since 1911; formerly Curate of St. Mark's, Leicester, 1890-94; Assistant Tutor Salisbury Theological College, 1894-95, and Vice-Principal, 1895; Vice-Principal Wells Theological College, 1895-1903; Principal Wells Theological College; Prebendary Wells Cathedral, and Chaplain to the Bishop of Bath and Wells, 1903-11; Select Preacher to University of Oxford, 1910-11. Married, in 1898, Ida de Beauchamp, daughter of Adolphus Collenette, of Guernsey, and has issue one daughter, Elizabeth de Beauchamp, born in 1900.



Dr. J. C. W. Graham, M.A.

Graham.—JOHN CHARLES WILLIAM GRAHAM, M.A., M.D., Gwydir House, Mill Road, Cambridge; son of the late J. C. W. P. Graham, of London; born in London, in 1871; educated at Brighton College, Trinity College, Cambridge, and St. Thomas's Hospital, London; M.A.Cantab., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Lond., 1899; M.D., B.C.Cantab., 1909. Late Assistant House Surgeon and Anæsthetist, Hon. Ophthalmic Clinical Assistant, Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; Captain 1st Eastern General Hospital, R.A.M.C.(T.); Member of the British Medical Association, representative of the Cambridge and Huntingdon Branch, 1910-12; Member of the Cambridge Medical Society. Interested in swimming; played water polo for Cambridge, 1892-93-94, and for Cambridge Town, 1909-10-11. Freemason; member of Isaac Newton Lodge and Alma Mater Lodge, is Organist to both Lodges, and P. Grand Organist Cambridgeshire, 1910-11. Married, in 1899, Elizabeth

Alice, daughter of the late D. J. Scott, of Cambridge, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Dr. J. Griffiths, M.A.

Griffiths.—JOSEPH GRIFFITHS, M.A., M.D., 1, St. Peter's Terrace, Cambridge; son of the late David Griffiths, of Carmarthenshire; born at Ponthenry, in 1863; educated at University of Edinburgh; M.B., C.M. (Honours), 1885; M.A., M.C.Cantab.; M.D.Edin. (Gold Medal), 1890; F.R.C.S.Eng., 1892; D.P.H.Cantab., 1887. Surgeon Addenbrooke's Hospital; Consulting Surgeon St. Leonards Hospital, Sudbury, Suffolk, and County Hospital, Huntingdon; Medical Referee under Workmen's Compensation Act; has contributed numerous papers to the medical press; Colonel R.A.M.C. (Territorials), and Officer commanding 1st Eastern General Hospital. Married, in 1895, Ethel Mary, youngest daughter of the late Frederick Payne, of Whixoe, Suffolk, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Dr. Harry Groom.

Groom.—HARRY GROOM, M.D., 12, North Brink, Wisbech; son of the late Dr. William Groom, J.P., of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, July 16th, 1860; educated at Grammar School, Wisbech, Magdalene College, Cambridge, and King's College, London; B.A., 1880; M.D.Cantab.; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.S.A. Fellow of the Royal Imperial Institute of Public Health; Prizeman in Midwifery; Medical Officer of Health for Wisbech and Walsoken; Hon. Surgeon to the North Cambridgeshire Hospital; Director of the Wisbech Lighting Company, and of the Wisbech Water Company. Recreations: motoring, cricket, tennis, golf, and all outdoor sports. Married at Brussels, in 1886, Rebecca, third daughter of the late William Chapman, of Antwerp, and has issue one son, Harry Leslie, born in 1898, and one daughter.



Dr. William Groom.

Groom.—WILLIAM GROOM, M.D., Old Market, Wisbech; son of the late William Groom, J.P., of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, February 19th, 1859; educated at Wisbech, Magdalene College, Cambridge, and King's College, London. Prizeman in Midwifery; B.A., M.B., M.D.Cantab.; M.R.C.S. England; L.S.A.; Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator to the 1st, 2nd, 8th, 10th, and 10thB Districts of the Wisbech Union; Hon. Surgeon to the North Cambridgeshire Hospital; Certifying Surgeon under the Factory Act; a Governor of the Wisbech Grammar School's, and a Trustee of the Wisbech Municipal Charities. Has contributed to medical papers. Married, in 1882, Caroline, youngest daughter of the late John Taylor, Deputy Lieutenant of Cambridge, and has issue four sons and four daughters.

Grounds.—FREDERICK GROUNDS, J.P., Elwyn House, March; only son of the late Ambrose Grounds, of March; born at March, July 4th, 1851. Auctioneer, valuer and farmer; Member of the Auctioneers' Institute; Justice of the Peace for Isle of Ely, and Chairman of the North Witchford Board of Guardians.



Dr. C. H. Gunson.

Gunson.—CHARLES HERBERT GUNSON, Crescent House, Wisbech; son of the Rev. John Gunson, Kingston Parish Church, Glasgow; born at Glasgow; qualified July, 1900; educated at Dollar Academy, Glasgow High School, and Glasgow University; M.B.; Ch.B.; gained 1st Class Certificate of Merit, and Highly Distinguished in Surgery in Sir William Macerven's Class (Senior Division) of Clinical Surgery, also Certificates of Distinction in Materia Medica, Therapeutics, Pathology, and Midwifery. Late Resident Surgeon North Cambridgeshire Hospital; Fellow Royal Institute of Public Health, London; Medical Officer of Health Wisbech Rural District; Medical Superintendent Wisbech and District Joint Isolation Hospital; Hon. Surgeon to the North Cambridgeshire Hospital; Medical Officer to the Wisbech Post Office; Member of the British Medical Association and Cambridge Medical Society; Public Vaccinator for Walsoken, Emneth, and West Walton;

Medical Examiner for Civil Service Commissioners, and to the Board of Education, Whitehall; Governor of the Royal Scottish Hospital, London; has contributed papers on medical subjects to *The British Medical Journal* and *The Journal of Hygiene*. Married, in 1901, Alice Maud, youngest daughter of the late James William Green, of The Grange, Lakesend, Cambridgeshire, and has issue one son and one daughter.



Dr. G. S. Haynes.

Haynes.—GEORGE SECRETAN HAYNES, M.D., King's Lane, Cambridge; son of George Haynes, of Maidstone; born at Maidstone, in 1872; educated at Cambridge University, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Lond., 1897; M.B., B.C., 1904; M.D., 1907. Physician; Hon. Anæsthetist, Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine; Member of the British Medical Association, and Cambridge Medical Society; Captain 1st Eastern General Hospital Territorial Force; Member of Syndicate for State Medicine, University, Cambridge; late House Surgeon Belgrave Hospital for Children; House Physician Metropolitan Hospital, and Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; Resident Clinical Assistant St. Luke's Hospital, London. Contributed "Bio-Chemical Standardisation of Drugs" (with Professor Dixon), *Medical Magazine*, 1906, etc. Married, in 1908, Lily Edmundson Daville, daughter of William

Atkinson, of Masham, Yorkshire, and has issue one son and twin daughters.



Mr. C. E. Jackson.

Jackson.—CHARLES ERNEST JACKSON, Clarkson Avenue, Wisbech; youngest son of the late Mr. Francis Jackson, Town Clerk of Wisbech, and grandson of the late Rev. Jeremiah Jackson; born at Wisbech; educated at Repton School, and Caius College, Cambridge. Admitted a solicitor, in 1881; served articles with the firm of F. and E. H. Jackson, of Wisbech, and with their agents, Wing and Du Cane, of Gray's Inn Square, London; Clerk to the Freebridge Marshland (Norfolk) Magistrates; the Wisbech Borough Magistrates; the Walsoken Urban District Council; the Walsoken Burial Board, and Secretary to the Wisbech Corn Exchange Company, Ltd. A Conservative in politics. Married, in 1907, Alice Williamson, of Wisbech.



Mr. Alfred Jones.

Jones.—ALFRED JONES, The Spinney, Great Shelford, and Corpus Buildings, Cambridge; son of F. H. Jones, grandson of John Jones, who was appointed Dental Surgeon to H.M. Queen Victoria, 1847; born at Alford, Lincs, in 1855; educated at Stamford Grammar School. Licentiate in Dental Surgery; Senior Dental Surgeon Addenbrooke's Hospital; Member of Cambridge Natural History Society, and British Dental Association. Married, in 1885, Adelaide L., daughter of the late J. Jones, of Lincoln, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr. B. H. Jones.

Jones.—BERTRAM HOWARD JONES, Corpus Buildings, Cambridge; son of Alfred Jones, L.D.S.; born at Cambridge, in 1889; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge. Licentiate in Dental Surgery Royal College of Surgeons, England; Member of British Dental Association.



Mr. G. A. Johnson.

Johnson.—GEORGE ARTHUR JOHNSON, 58, St. Andrew's Street, Cambridge; son of the Rev. J. T. Johnson, Britwell Rectory, Oxon.; born at Britwell Rectory, Oxon., in 1868; educated at King Edward VI. School, Norwich, Sussex County Hospital, and Guy's Hospital, London; L.R.C.P.Lond.; M.R.C.S.Eng. Member of the British Medical Association. Married, in 1890, Isabella Anderson, daughter of C. W. Tuke, R.N., of Edinburgh, and has issue one son and three daughters. Club: Junior Conservative.

Kennett.—REV. ROBERT HATCH KENNETT, D.D., The College, Ely; son of John Kennett, Justice of the Peace for the Cinque Ports, and his second wife, Jane Hatch, of Ulcombe, Kent; born at Nether Court Farm, St. Lawrence, near Ramsgate, in 1864; educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and Queens' College, Cambridge; B.A. (1st Class Semitic Languages Tripos), 1886; M.A., 1890; B.D., 1906; D.D., 1910. Ordained Deacon, 1887, and Priest, 1888, by the Bishop of Ely; Fellow of Queens' College, Cambridge; Regius Professor of Hebrew, Cambridge; Canon of Ely, and Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Ely; formerly Chaplain and Lecturer at Queens' College, and University Lecturer in Aramaic; Curate of St. Botolph's, Cambridge, 1887-89. Married, in 1889, Emily Augusta, second daughter of the late Major-General E. W. S. Scott, Bengal Artillery, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. J. West Knights.

Knights.—JAMES WEST KNIGHTS, 25, St. Barnabas Road, Cambridge; son of James Knights, of Hemingford Mills, St. Ives; born at Earith, near St. Ives, in 1853; educated at St. Ives Grammar School, and South London School of Chemistry; F.I.C. Fellow Chemical Society; Member Pharmaceutical Society; County Analyst for Cambridgeshire and Hunts, the Isle of Ely, also the boroughs of Cambridge and King's Lynn; Official Agricultural Analyst for Cambridgeshire and Hunts. Freemason: P.M. of Scientific Lodge, No. 88, P.P.G.Sta.B. for Cambs; H. of Pythagoras Chapter, and P.G.A.S. for Cambs, Royal Arch. Married Margaret Ellen, daughter of William M. Ley, of Bishop's Stortford, and has issue two sons and one daughter.

Lyon.—COLONEL ALGERNON JASPER LYON, V.D., D.L., 11, Park Terrace, Cambridge; son of Jasper Lyon; born at Cambridge, December 13th, 1854; educated at Perse School, and privately. Admitted a solicitor in 1877; Coroner for Cambridgeshire; late Colonel commanding 1st Batt. Cambridgeshire Regiment; Councillor of Corporation borough of Cambridge; Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire. Married, in 1875, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Henry Paul Mason, of Cambridge. Club: Junior Constitutional.



Mr. R. W. Knowles.

Knowles.—ROBERT WILLIAM KNOWLES, South Brink, Wisbech; son of the late Robert Knowles, M.R.C.V.S., Wisbech; born at Wisbech, January 7th, 1865; educated at Wisbech, and Royal Veterinary College, London. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons; served pupilage with his father, and graduated April, 1888; succeeded his father in 1895; Veterinary Inspector to the Isle of Ely County Council; member of the Shire Horse Society; Past President of the Lincolnshire Veterinary Medical Association; Hon. Veterinary Surgeon to the Wisbech and District Horse Society, and to the Wisbech Fat Stock Show Society; a Vice-President of the local Association of Boy Scouts. Has contributed articles to "The Veterinary Record," and papers to the Wisbech Natural History Society; a Trustee of the Congregational Church, Wisbech. Recreation: motoring. Married, in 1893, Agnes J., daughter of the late Thomas Way, of Wisbech, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. J. F. Lamb.

Lamb.—JOHN FARQUHARSON LAMB, 100 Hills Road, Cambridge; son of Sir John Cameron Lamb, C.B., C.M.G.; born in London, in 1872; educated at Blackheath School, and Engineering Department, King's College, London. Prize, Mechanical Engineering; Certificate of Distinction, Electrical Engineering. Member of the Institution of Electrical Engineers; pupil with Davey, Paxman and Company, engineers, Colchester; Assistant Engineer, Siemens Brothers, Electrical Works, Woolwich; Electrician on Atlantic, Amazon River and other cable expeditions; entered Post Office by competitive examination; one of the Secretaries to the International Telegraph Conference, 1903; Assistant Superintending Engineer, Northern District; Staff Engineer at Headquarters; Superintending Engineer Eastern District.



Dr. Walter Malden, M.A.

Malden.—WALTER MALDEN, M.A., M.D., 58, Lensfield Road, Cambridge; son of the Rev. Clifford Malden, Rector of St. Lawrence, Isle of Wight; born at Datchet, near Windsor, in 1858; educated at Repton, Cambridge, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; M.B., 1886; M.R.C.S.Eng., 1886; M.A. Cantab., 1885; M.D., 1905; M.R.C.P., 1907. Clinical Pathologist to Addenbrooke's Hospital; Medical Officer London and North-Western Railway; Hon. Medical Officer Charity Organisation Society, and Cambridge Rescue and Preventive Society, 1906; member of the Pathological Society of Great Britain, and of the British Medical Association. Author of "Action on the Blood of Analin and Nitro-benzol Compounds," Report Home Office (Blue Book); contributed "Therapeutic Action of Yeast," *British Medical Journal*, 1905, etc. Married Caroline Ada, daughter of the late Edmund Chapman, of Chester Square, London, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Dr. A. H. Miller, M.A.

Miller.—ARTHUR HALLOWES MILLER, M.A., M.D., Lensfield Road, Cambridge; son of the Venerable E. F. Miller, late of Colombo, Ceylon; born in Ceylon, in 1880; educated at Mr. Goodchild's, Cambridge, Marlborough, and Trinity College, Cambridge, National Science Tripos, Guy's Hospital, and Berlin; M.A., M.B., B.C., 1895, M.D., 1909; M.R.C.P. Physician to Out Patients, City of London Hospital for Diseases of the Chest, Victoria Park; Hon. Local Secretary Epsom Fund at Cambridge; formerly Resident Medical Officer Out Patients Queen Charlotte's Hospital; House Surgeon, Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, London; Clinical Assistant Royal Ear Hospital, Soho, and Clinical Assistant and Assistant House Surgeon, Guy's Hospital. Contributions: papers in Medical Press.



Mr. S. J. Miller.

Miller.—SIDNEY JAMES MILLER, Thirlmere, St. Barnabas Road, Cambridge; son of the late James Frederick Miller; born at Cambridge, in 1870; educated at University School, Hastings. Served articles with the late Henry John Whitehead, of Cambridge, and Mackrell and Ward, of 33, Walbrook, London; admitted a solicitor in 1893 (Honours in Final Examination); started practice in Cambridge; Secretary and Solicitor to the Cambridge and District Trade Protection Association; Solicitor to the Cambridge and District Licensed Victuallers' Protection Association; Clerk to the Parochial Charities of St. Mary the Great, and Clerk to the Parochial Charities of St. Edward in the borough of Cambridge; member of the Cambridgeshire Law Society; member of the Law Society, London. Married, in 1898, Ethel, daughter of the late William Henry Tomsett, of Tulse Hill, London, and has issue one son and one daughter. Secretary to Cambridge Conservative Club.



Mr. John Morley.

Morley.—JOHN MORLEY, 1, St. Paul's Road, Cambridge; second son of the late Daniel Morley, of Bassingbourn; educated privately. Licentiate Royal Institute of British Architects. Qualified as an architect, and commenced practice in Cambridge in 1873, with chambers in St. Andrew's Street; carried out many works in the town and various parts of the country, including private residences, business premises, schools, church work, etc.; from 1884 to 1900, resided in several of the principal capitals, and travelled over most of the continent of Europe, studying architecture and allied arts; resumed residence in Cambridge in 1900, and continued practice as an architect, his later works including the Police and Fire Stations for the Corporation of Cambridge, restoration of the Norman keep and other extensive works at Arundel Castle, Sussex, for the Duke of Norfolk, works at Newstead Abbey for the late Lady Chermside, memorial to the 10th Duke of St. Alban's at

Bestwood, Notts, restoration of Chancel, Framlingham, Suffolk. Was a volunteer in the 3rd (Cambs) Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment, for upwards of twenty years; has Long Service Medal, and retired with rank of Major, and has joined the National Reserve; served on the Cambridge Town Council for seven years; member of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society. Recreation: music. Clubs: Westminster, and the Tenth.

Mudie.—WALTER MUDIE, Wells, Norfolk, and Stuart House, Ely, Cambs; son of the late James Mudie, barrister-at-law, Assistant Solicitor to the Inland Revenue, Somerset House; born in London, May 28th, 1872; educated privately, Charing Cross Hospital, and the Royal Dental Hospital; L.D.S.Eng., 1896. Hon. Dental Surgeon to the Ely Dispensary; Member of the British Dental Association; member of the Earl Leicester Lodge of Freemasons, No. 2237, and Senior Deacon, 1910. Married, in 1901, Alice Stuart, only daughter of Mrs. Reading, of Putney, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. F. T. Mullett.

Mullett.—FREDERIC THOMAS MULLETT, Downing House, Cambridge; born at Newington, London, in 1841. Went to sea in 1850, first mate in 1859; afterwards served in Royal Navy; engaged in railway engineering and building 1863; in 1866 founded the Builders Clerks' Benevolent Institution, London; has practised as a quantity and land surveyor and architect since 1872; Surveyor for the University College of South Wales and Monmouthshire, various buildings for Cambridge University and Colleges, Cambridge Municipal buildings; Perse School; Schools of Anatomy and Physiology; Cavendish and Balfour Laboratories, Isle of Ely Education Committee; and various mansions in North and Mid Wales, Yorkshire, Derbyshire, Warwickshire, Berkshire, Kent, Hampshire, Inverness-shire, etc.; architect of various residences in and about Cambridge, Croydon and London; Ye Olde Castel Hotel, Salisbury Club House; and for restorations at churches in Stapleford, Stuntney, Great Wilbraham, Kelvedon, Croydon, etc.; heating engineer for Cambridge Guildhall; Nurses' Hostel at Addenbrooke's Hospital; Wisbech Grammar School; Babraham Hall, etc.; Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Cambridge and County Liberal-Unionist Association.



Mr. K. de H. Ollard.

Ollard.—KENNETH DE HAVILLAND OLLARD, 15, North Brink, Wisbech; son of the late Arthur Ridgway Ollard, of Wisbech; born at March, Cambridgeshire, July 14th, 1885; educated at St. Edmund's College, Ware, Herts, and at Barton School, Wisbech. Admitted a solicitor, 1907 (2nd Class Honours); head of the firm of Arthur R. Ollard and Son; served articles with his father, and with A. R. C. Forrest, of Wansford; Lieutenant 1st Cambridgeshire Regiment. Recreations: golf, tennis, and motoring. Clubs: Junior Army and Navy, London; Norfolk County, Hunstanton; and Wisbech.

Palmer.—WILLIAM MORTLOCK PALMER, M.D., Linton House, Linton; son of George Palmer, of Meldreth; born at Meldreth, in 1866; educated at Royston, and Charing Cross Hospital, London; M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., 1892; L.S.A., 1892; M.D. Durham, 1907. Medical Officer and Public Vaccinator Linton Workhouse and District; Certifying Factory Surgeon; formerly House Surgeon Portland Town Free Dispensary; Resident Obstetric Officer Charing Cross Hospital, and Surgeon P. and O. Author of "The Village Guilds of Cambridgeshire" in *Trans. Cambs and Hunts Archæological Soc.*, Vol. I., and "Cambridgeshire Doctors, 1466-1827," *Proc. Camb. Antiq. Soc.*, Vol. XV.



Mr. R. C. Pierce.

Pierce.—ROBERT CECIL PIERCE, Silbury, Grange Road, Cambridge; son of the late R. B. Pierce, of Clifton Court, Clifton, Bristol, and his wife Adrienne Cecil; born at Bristol, March 8th, 1875; educated at Eton College, and King's College, London. Pupil of Sir C. A. Parsons and Company, electrical engineers; Manager and Engineer of Cambridge Electrical Supply Company, Ltd. Married, in 1901, Alice Mabel, youngest daughter of Professor F. E. Hulme, F.L.S., F.S.A., of Newark, Kew Gardens, and has issue two sons, Robert Frank Raymond and Vivien Herbert Cecil.



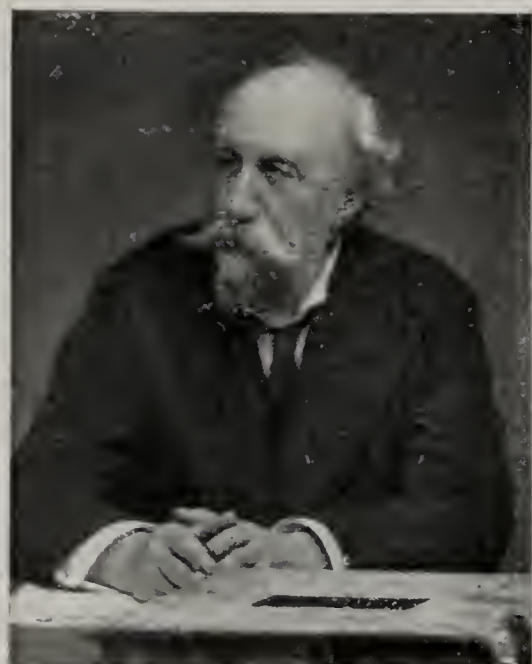
Rev. Canon B. W. Randolph, D.D.

Randolph.—REV. CANON BERKELEY WILLIAM RANDOLPH, D.D., The Almonry, Ely; fourth son of the Rev. Cyril Randolph, Rector of Chartham, Kent; born at Riverhead, Sevenoaks, March 10th, 1858; educated at Haileybury, and Balliol College, Oxford, of which he was a Hebrew (Minor) Exhibitioner; B.A.; 2nd in Theology, 1879; Denyer and Johnson Scholar, 1880; M.A., 1884; B.D. and D.D., 1901. Canon of Ely since 1910; formerly Vice-Principal of Ely Theological College, 1890-91; Principal, 1891-1911; and Hon. Canon of Ely; Fellow of St. Augustine's College, Canterbury, 1880-83; Principal of St. Stephen's House, Oxford, 1884-85; Private Chaplain to Bishop (King) of Lincoln, 1885-90; Examining Chaplain, 1890-1910; Warden of the Community of St. Mary the Virgin, Wantage, since 1911. Author of "The Law of Sinai," "The Threshold of the Sanctuary," "Meditations for every day in the year on the Old Testament," "Meditations for every day in the year on the New Testament," "Christ in the Old Testament," "The Virgin Birth of our Lord," "The Empty Tomb," "The Precious Blood of Christ," "Confession in the Church of England since the Reformation," "Ember Thoughts," "The Example of the Passion;" Editor of Mowbray's Devotional Library and Dr. King's Sermons and Addresses, etc.



Mr. A. S. Rayner.

Rayner. — ARCHIBALD SHEDD RAYNER, Mill Road, Cambridge; son of Fred Rayner, of Cambridge; born at Fletton, near Peterborough, in 1883; educated at the Abbey School, and Grammar School, Ramsey, Hunts. Dentist and adaptor of teeth. Married, in 1901, Florence Nellie, daughter of William Starte, of Cambridge, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. W. B. Redfern, J.P., D.L.

Redfern. — WILLIAM BEALES REDFERN, J.P., D.L., Inveruglas, Parkside, Cambridge; son of the late Daniel Redfern, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1840; educated at Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Wimborne. Artist; pupil of J. F. Herring, animal painter; studied and practised in Scotland; chief works consist of Highland scenery and animals; for many years served in the Glasgow Highland Regiment (105th Lanarks R.V.), retiring with the rank of Captain; is a Justice of the Peace for the borough, and Deputy Lieutenant for the county; an Alderman of Cambridge County Council; was Mayor of Cambridge four years in succession, 1883-87; Vice-Chairman Cambridge Gas Company; Managing Director and Founder of the New Theatre; Chairman Cambridge and District Billposting Company; Chairman Trowbridge Water Company; leader of Conservative and Unionist party in Cambridge; President of Cambridge University and Town Antiquarian Society. Author of "Royal and Historic Gloves and Shoes," "Old Cambridge," "Ancient Wood and Iron Work in Cambridge," etc.; contributes drawings and articles to antiquarian magazines; has a large collection of ancient weapons, armour, and other antiques. Clubs: Central Conservative, and New Carlton, Cambridge; Savage, London.



Mr. George Roper, M.A.

Roper. — GEORGE ROPER, M.A., 5, Camden Place, Cambridge; son of the late William Robert Roper, M.D., of Cambridge, and grandson of Robert Roper, M.R.C.S., of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, February 9th, 1873; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, Cambridge University, and University College, London; M.A.Cantab.; L.M.S.S.A. Surgeon 5th District Chesterton Union, also 1st District Cambridge Union; Member of British Medical Association; member of Cambridge Medical Society. Married, in 1908, Florence Mabel, daughter of William Hawkes, of Brithnoth House, Ely, and has issue one son and one daughter.



Mr. C. F. Rumsey.

Rumsey.—CECIL FRANK RUMSEY, Devonshire House, Regent Street, Cambridge; son of Lucas and Julia Alice Rumsey; born in London, February 7th, 1881; educated at Charing Cross Hospital, Dental Hospital of London (Leicester Square), and Downing College, Cambridge; B.A.Cantab.; M.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P.; L.D.S.Eng. Dental Surgeon to Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge. Married, in 1906, Margaret Olive, daughter of Charles and Mary Aldridge, of Christchurch, Hants, and has issue two sons.



Mr. J. G. Runciman.

Runciman.—JAMES GREAME RUNCIMAN, Downing Street, Cambridge; son of Thomas Runciman, M.R.C.V.S.; born at Market Deeping, Lincolnshire, in 1881; educated at Barton School, Wisbech, Royal Veterinary College, London, New College, Edinburgh, and Liverpool University. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, and Fellow of the Edinburgh Veterinary Medical Society. Married, in 1907, Edith May, second daughter of Philip White, J.P., of Delamore, Long Sutton, Lincs, and has issue one son, James Greame Philip.

Runciman.—THOMAS RUNCIMAN, Ely; Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons; holds the Veterinary Diploma of the Highland Agricultural Society of Scotland; one of the Veterinary Inspectors of the Isle of Ely County Council; is a Freemason; W.M. of the St. Audrey Lodge, Ely, No. 2727, and P.G. Purs. Cambs.



Mr. E. E. Ruston.

Ruston.—ERNEST EDWIN RUSTON, Chatteris; son of the late Richard Edwin Ruston, of Chatteris; born at Chatteris, February 17th, 1874; educated at Chatteris. Served articles with his uncle, Alan Clarke Margetts, of Chatteris, and admitted a solicitor, October, 1896; passed his final examination with 2nd class Honours; after admission was in partnership with his late grandfather, H. C. Margetts, and with his uncle, A. C. Margetts, under the style of H. C. Margetts, Son and Ruston, but since 1902 has practised alone in Chatteris; member of the Law Society; Secretary of the Chatteris Church Restoration Committee, and has taken a large interest in the restoration of the Parish Church, which has been recently restored at a cost of many thousands of pounds. Recreations: cycling, golf, and amateur theatricals. Married, firstly, in 1897, Annie Elizabeth (who died in 1911), leaving issue one son, Victor Margetts, born October 2nd, 1897; secondly, May 2nd, 1912, Lillie Louise, both daughters of the late W. C. Smith, Kirby Lodge, Little Shelford.



Mr. Arthur Rutter.

secondly, in 1899, Elizabeth Ann, daughter of Alfred Double. Club: Royston Golf.

Rutter.—ARTHUR RUTTER, Mon Abri, Grange Road, Cambridge, and Roisia, Royston, Hertfordshire; son of Thomas Walter Rutter, corn merchant and miller, of Cambridge and Ware, Herts; born at Cambridge, January, 1850. Estate agent; Fellow of the Auctioneers' and Estate Agents' Institute of the United Kingdom; founder in 1875 of the firm of Arthur Rutter, Sons and Company; land agents, surveyors and auctioneers; was the original founder of the Cambridge University, and Town Fire Insurance Company, Ltd., in 1887; General Manager and Secretary of the Company from its institution; acted as Secretary to the Cambridge Permanent Benefit Building Society from 1876 for a period of twenty-five years, from which he retired in 1901; sits on the board of several local Companies as Director. Married, firstly, in 1876, Ann Maria (died 1893) only daughter of William Collings, of Cambridge, and has issue two sons and six daughters;



Mr. A. L. Rutter, M.A.

Rutter.—ARTHUR LIONEL RUTTER, M.A., 30, Station Road, Cambridge; son of Arthur Rutter; born at Cambridge, in 1877; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge; B.A., St. Catharine's College (1896); M.A. Surveyor, land agent, and auctioneer; member of the firm of Arthur Rutter, Sons and Company, land agents, surveyors, and auctioneers, of Cambridge and Bury St. Edmunds. Professional Associate of the Surveyors' Institute by examination; and Fellow of the Auctioneers and Estate Agents Institute of the United Kingdom. Recreations: running, skating, and rowing. Married, in 1903, Alice Maud Mary, eldest daughter of J. J. Newman, and has issue one daughter. Club: Cambridge Union Society.



Mr. R. R. Rutter.

Rutter.—ROLAND RICHMOND RUTTER, 10, Risbygate, Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk; son of Arthur Rutter, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, May 1st, 1882; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, and Newport School, Essex. Land estate agent and auctioneer; member of the firm of Arthur Rutter, Sons and Company, Cambridge, and Bury St. Edmunds; articled to Alfred Mansell and Company, Shrewsbury; an Overseer for the town of Bury St. Edmunds; Fellow of the Auctioneers and Estate Agents' Institute. Recreations: rowing, tennis, and motoring. Club: Suffolk Automobile.



Mr. C. F. Searle.

Searle.—CHARLES FREDERICK SEARLE, 71, Bridge Street, Cambridge; son of the late Rev. C. E. Searle, D.D., late Master of Pembroke College, Cambridge; born at Pembroke Lodge, Cambridge, in 1882; educated at St. Faith's Preparatory School, Cambridge, Haileybury, and Aldenham, and Guy's Hospital, London; Natural Science Tripos; B.A.; M.B.; B.C.Cantab., and M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.Lond. Was Clinical Assistant Shadwell Children's Hospital; Deputy Medical Officer Cambridge Prison, and District Examiner for St. John Ambulance Association; Secretary of Cambridge Amateur Rowing Club; contributed "A Method of Estimating Cardiac Energy," "A Case of Fungating Ulcer treated with Comfrey Root," *British Medical Journal*. Married, in 1910, Anne, daughter of the late Rev. Alban, Rector of Lledrod, Cardiganshire, and has issue one son.



Mr. George Sharman, J.P.

Sharman.—GEORGE SHARMAN, J.P., The Beeches, March; son of the late George Sharman, of March; born at March, October 30th, 1845; educated at March. Founder and late proprietor of *The Cambridgeshire Times*, established in 1872; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; Manager of Barclay's Bank at March; estate agent and accountant; Fellow of the Incorporated Society of Accountants; Clerk to the North Witchford Board of Guardians, and to the Rural District Council; Superintendent Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; Returning Officer to the County Council; Auditor to the Middle Level Commissioners, and to the Ouse Outfall Board; a Governor of the March Consolidated Charities; Vice-President of the National Poor Law Officers' Association. Married, in 1872, Fanny Pope, daughter of the late Charles Bates, wine merchant, of March, and has issue five sons and one daughter. Club: United Service Travel, Upper Woburn Place, London.



Mr. H. F. Simpson.

Simpson.—HORACE FARR SIMPSON, Clarkson Avenue, Wisbech; youngest son of Alderman H. D. Simpson, J.P., of Louth, Lincolnshire; born at Louth, June 7th, 1873; educated at Louth Grammar School, and Owens College, Victoria University, Manchester. Civil engineer; formerly in the office of James Thropp, County Surveyor of Lincoln; afterwards taking up the position of Surveyor to the East Elloe Rural District Council (Lincolnshire), leaving there in September, 1897; then appointed Surveyor to the Seisdon Rural District Council (Staffordshire), leaving there in May, 1898, on being appointed County Surveyor to the Isle of Ely County Council, Northern Division, which position he now holds; member of the County Surveyors' Society; member of the Institution of Municipal and County Engineers; member of the Goodfellowship Lodge of Freemasons, No. 809. Married, in 1908, Florence Mary, youngest daughter of the late John

Gilby, of Thorney Toll, Cambridgeshire, and has issue two daughters.



Dr. J. C. Simpson, M.A.

Treatment of some Cerebral and Mental Symptoms by Operation," and numerous contributions to the medical press. Recreation: visiting European spas and health resorts. Married, in 1895, Margaret Primrose, daughter of the late Nicholas Herbert, of Kensington. Clubs: Cambridge County, and New Carlton, Cambridge.

Simpson.—JAMES CHRISTIAN SIMPSON, M.A., M.D., 6, Scroope Terrace, and 58, Corpus Buildings, Trumpington Street, Cambridge; son of the late Rev. James Simpson, LL.D., Minister of the First Charge, Dysart, Fife; born at Dysart, in 1866; educated at George Watson's College, Edinburgh High School, and Edinburgh University; M.A.Cantab. (Gonville and Caius), 1907; M.D.Edin., 1895; M.B., C.M., 1887. Medical Referee Gresham and other assurance companies; member of Cambridge Medical Society; late Senior University Resident Surgeon and Assistant to Professor of Clinical Surgery, and House Physician, Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh, and Extra Assistant Physician, Royal Asylum, Edinburgh; a Vice-President of the Council Tariff Reform League; Vice-President Cambridge Liberal Unionist Association. Author of "Cerebral and Mental Symptoms in Relation to Somatic Disease, etc., with a Review of the



Dr. C. E. Stephens.

Stephens.—CECIL EDWARD STEPHENS, M.D., The Lindens, Doddington; son of the late E. B. Stephens, surgeon; born at Dunsford, Devon; educated at Edinburgh University, and Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh; C.M., 1892; M.D., 1905. Medical Officer of Health North Witchford Rural District Council; Medical Officer North Witchford Workhouse; Public Vaccinator; Fellow Royal Institute of Public Health; Member of the British Medical Association. Married Enid Rose Harding, daughter of Edmund Butler, J.P., of Kirkstall Abbey House, Leeds, late Lord Mayor of Leeds, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. J. F. Symonds.

Symonds.—JOHN FISH SYMONDS, 54, Lensfield Road, Cambridge; son of Thomas Jonathan Symonds, formerly of Ormesby St. Margaret, Norfolk; born in London, January 31st, 1854. Admitted a solicitor in 1877, and is a member of the Law and Solicitors' Benevolent Societies; Clerk to the Guardians of the Chesterton Union and Assessment Committee, September, 1879; Clerk to the Chesterton Rural District Council; Superintendent Registrar, and County Returning Officer; Past Provincial Grand Warden of the Provincial Grand Lodge of Cambridgeshire; P.M. of the Three Grand Principles Lodge; and P.P.G.S.N., and P.Z. of the Fidelity Chapter. Married, in 1880, Gertrude Catharine, daughter of the late Henry John Whitehead, solicitor, formerly Borough Treasurer of Cambridge, and has issue two sons.



Mr. H. H. Truman.

Truman.—HERBERT HENRY TRUMAN, The Maze, High Street, March, and London Road, Chatteris; third son of Jonathan Hall Truman, of Springfield, Whittlesea; born at Whittlesea, November 8th, 1869; educated at the Classical and Commercial School, Peterborough. Veterinary surgeon, farmer, and breeder of shire and Hackney horses; Chairman of the March branch of the Farmers' Union; Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons; Chairman March Urban District Council, 1908-12; President Lincolnshire Veterinary Medical Association, 1912-13, and local branch National Service League; Governor of March Consolidated Charities; Governor of March Grammar School; a Manager of the Elementary Schools; Chairman of March Horse Show Society; President past and present of many clubs, societies, etc., in the district; Chairman March and District Unionist Association; Vice-Chairman Wisbech Division Central Conservative Association; has made several business visits to the U.S.A.; European buyer of pedigree horses for Truman's Pioneer Stud Farm of Bushnell, Illinois, U.S.A., and continually visiting France and Belgium in that connection. Member of the United Goodfellowship Lodge of Freemasons (No. 809), and of the Chapter; member of the Caldwell Lodge (3201), and a Founder of the Aylwyn Lodge (No. 3535); a Founder of the Stradbroke Lodge of Mark Masons (No. 603); member of the Fitzwilliam Mark Lodge Peterboro' (447); member of the Royal Ark Mariners, Ipswich, The Henniker, No. 70, and a Founder of the Royal Ark Mariners, Cambridge; P.P.G. Steward of the Province of East Anglia Mark Masons. Married, in 1898, Edith Emilie, daughter of the late William Morton, of Grandford House, March, and has issue two daughters. Clubs: March Conservative, Peterborough Unionist, and others.



Mr. W. T. Unwin.

Unwin.—WILLIAM THOMAS UNWIN, Discedo, March; son of the late John Unwin, builder and contractor, of March; born at March, December 6th, 1855; educated at March. Architect, Surveyor, and Engineer to the Urban District Council of March; Surveyor and Sanitary Inspector to the Council, and Inspector of Canal Boats under the Local Government Board; Inspector under the Council of the Towns Planning and Housing Act of Parliament; Fellow of the Institute of Sanitary Engineers; Member of the Institute of Municipal Engineers; Certificated Draughtsman under the Committee of Council on Education; has designed and built many important buildings, including the Town Hall, for the Urban District Council, and was Engineer to the constructing of sewers and septic tanks for the drainage of the north-eastern part of the town; W.M. of the United Goodfellowship Lodge of Freemasons, No. 809, and member of the Chapter; a founder of the Aylwyn Lodge, No. 3535; member of the Stradbroke Lodge, No. 603, and Senior Deacon of the Stradbroke Lodge of Mark Masons; Past Grand Steward for the Province of Cambridge, and Provincial Grand Sword Bearer for the Province. Married, in 1886, Mary, daughter of the late Matthew Wright, of Avenue House, March, and has issue two daughters.



Mr. G. S. Todd.

Todd.—GRIFFITH SAMUEL TODD, St. Mary's, Trumpington, near Cambridge; son of the late Henry David Todd, Assistant Astronomer, Cambridge Observatory; born at Cambridge, in 1865; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge. Articled to J. E. L. Whitehead, and admitted a solicitor in 1890; Clerk to Cambridge Borough Justices; member of the Cambridgeshire Law Society; member of the Law Society, London. Married, in 1898, Edith Agnes, daughter of the late Rev. Frederick William Whitehead, of Cambridge.



Mr. Ernest Vinter, M.A., LL.B.

Vinter.—ERNEST VINTER, Lathom Hills Road, Cambridge; educated at the Grammar School, Kimbolton, and King Edward VII. School, King's Lynn; M.A., LL.B.Cantab. Served articles with the late Henry John Whitehead, of Cambridge, and Mackrell and Ward, of 33, Walbrook, London; admitted a solicitor in 1893; commenced practice in Cambridge; Director of Cambridge Steam Laundry Company, Ltd.; Hon. Secretary and Treasurer for Cambridge of Hunstanton Convalescent Home. Married, in 1902, Ada Louisa, daughter of S. R. Ginn, D.L., of Brookfield, Cambridge, and has issue one daughter. Club: Junior Conservative.



Mr. J. J. Waddelow.

Waddelow.—JOHN JOSEPH WADDELOW, 8, Market Place, Whittlesea; son of the late John Waddelow, J.P., of Whittlesea; born at Whittlesea, in 1868; educated at Tonbridge School, and King's College, London; F.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P.Lond.; L.S.A.Lond.; A.K.C. Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; Medical Officer of Health Whittlesea Rural; member of Whittlesea Urban District Council; and of the Standing Joint Committee, Isle of Ely; County Council and Licensing Committee, Isle of Ely; Vicar's Warden of St. Mary's Church, Whittlesea. Married, in 1897, Laura Mary, daughter of the late C. F. Harding, M.D., of Whittlesea, and has surviving issue two daughters.



Mr. James Wallis, M.A.

Wallis.—JAMES WALLIS, M.A., 15, Glisson Road, Cambridge; son of Henry Wallis; born at Bengeo, Hertford, March 2nd, 1862; educated at Bengeo, London, Exeter, and Christ's College, Cambridge; M.A., and sometime Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society; Fellow of the Educational Institute of Scotland. Head-master of the Cambridge Higher Grade School; formerly Science Master at the Charterhouse School of Science, London, E.C.; President of the Cambridge Borough Teachers' Association, and of the Cambridge Branch of the Church School Managers' and Teachers' Association. Author of "Europe in the Making" and "Asia." Married, in 1886, Emily, daughter of Henry Boar, of Stepney, London, E., and has issue two sons, the elder an M.A. of Christ's College, Cambridge, and Master at the Carlisle Grammar School. Clubs: Cambridge Masonic, and Central Conservative.



Mr. F. B. Ward.

Ward.—FRANCIS BURDETT WARD, 8, South Brink, Wisbech; son of John Ward, of Forest House, March; born at March, July 23rd, 1873; educated at March Grammar School. Articled to the late Chas. F. Langford, of Wisbech, architect and surveyor; member of the Society of Architects; for many years member of 3rd Cambs Volunteer Battalion Suffolk Regiment; member of Lodge of United Good Fellowship (No. 809). Recreations: motoring, and music (was instrumental in founding the Wisbech Orchestral Society, and acted as Secretary for some time). Married, in 1900, Emma, only daughter of the late Edward Taylor, of Wisbech, and has issue one daughter.



Dr. W. H. Weston.

Weston.—WILLIAM HENRY WESTON, M.D., 4, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of the late Henry Weston, of Nottingham; born at Nottingham, in 1851; educated at Edinburgh University; M.B., C.M., 1882; M.D., 1892. Medical Officer Homerton College. Married Laura, daughter of the late Rev. James Cooper, of Amersham.



Mr. J. E. L. Whitehead, M.A.

Whitehead.—JOHN EDLESTON LEDSAM WHITEHEAD, M.A., The Guildhall, Cambridge; son of the late Rev. F. W. Whitehead, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1852; educated privately, Oakham School, and at Emmanuel College, Cambridge; M.A. Solicitor and Town Clerk of Cambridge; articulated to his uncle, the late Henry John Whitehead, who was formerly Treasurer of borough of Cambridge; admitted a solicitor in 1877; appointed Town Clerk of Cambridge, August, 1887; Clerk to Urban District Council, 1888; Clerk to the Cambridgeshire Petty Sessional Division; member of Cambridge Law Society, and has been President; member of Cambridge Antiquarian Society.



Mr. Arthur Wright.

Wright.—ARTHUR WRIGHT, LL.M., Lyndenville, Glisson Road, Cambridge; son of Thomas Wright, of Cambridge and Chesterton, estate agent and valuer; born at Fulbourn, Cambs; educated at the Perse School, Cambridge, and Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; Master of Laws and Literature and Bachelor of Arts. Solicitor; Deputy Clerk of the Peace for the county of Cambridge, and Deputy Clerk of the Cambridgeshire County Council; Deputy Coroner for the borough and county of Cambridge. Member of the Law Society of the United Kingdom, and of the Solicitors' Benevolent Association. Married, in 1898, Bertha, daughter of George Moore, of Horringer Hall, Suffolk, and has issue one son (since deceased) and two daughters. Clubs: Cambridge University Union Society, and Old Perseans.



COMMERCIAL.



Mr. C. E. Aveling.

Aveling.—CHARLES EVELYN AVELING, Fincham Farm, Stonea, March; son of the late James Thomas Aveling, J.P., D.L., of Estover, March; born at Coates, Whittlesea, December 22nd, 1876; educated at March Grammar School. Farmer; late member North Witchford Board of Guardians; member of local Farmers' Union; formerly active member of Ely and March Conservative and Constitutional Associations; active working member of North Cambs Conservative Party at the present day; had ten years' connection with local journalism; formerly member of the Cyclist Section of the 3rd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment. Married, in 1909, Emily Mary, daughter of Joseph P. Johnson, of Graysmoor, March, and has issue one daughter, Evelyn Mary, born 1910.



Mr. Joseph Ayers, J.P.

Ayers.—JOSEPH AYERS, J.P., Elm Road, Wisbech; son of the late Henry Ayers, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, September 19th, 1847; educated at Wisbech. Fruit grower; senior Alderman for the borough of Wisbech; Director of the Wisbech Lighting Company; Justice of the Peace for the borough; a Nene Navigation Commissioner; member of the Wisbech Corporation for the past twenty-two years. Married, in 1877, Elizabeth Whitby (who died in 1906), daughter of the late James Whitby Garrard, of Wisbech, and has issue one son and one daughter.



Mr. B. W. Beales, V.D.

Beales.—BARNET WILLIAM BEALES, V.D., 37, Sidney Street, Cambridge; son of Barnet William Beales; born at Cambridge, September 5th, 1854; educated at Perse School, Cambridge, and privately. Robe maker; member of Cambridgeshire Town Council; member of Cambridgeshire County Council; late Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel 1st Batt. Cambridgeshire Regiment; member of the Masonic Order, Scientific Lodge, No. 88, P.P.G.A.D.C., and Cantabrigia Lodge, No. 3532, founder. Married, December, 1884, Margaret Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late E. Bland, of Cambridge. Club: Junior Constitutional.



Mr. G. C. Bedwell.

Bedwell.—GEORGE CHAMPION BEDWELL, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of Robert Hall Bedwell; born and educated in London. Organ builder, and music seller; Managing Director of G. C. Bedwell, Ltd., of Cambridge, Bournemouth, and Newmarket; Past Treasurer and President of The Music Trades' Association of Great Britain; a Trustee for the Music Trades' Benevolent Society; on the staff of Examiners for the M.T.A. Tuning Certificates; one of the founders of the Music Trades' Association of Great Britain, and of the Music Trades' Benevolent Society; a Director of the Cambridge and District Bill Posting and Advertising Company, Ltd. Established business at Cambridge in 1870. Has five sons, four of whom are in the music trade.



Mr. H. A. Bedwell.

Bedwell.—HENRY ALFRED BEDWELL, Glen Mervyn, Hills Road, Cambridge; son of George Champion Bedwell; born at Peterborough, April, 1873; educated at Perse School, Cambridge. Director of G. C. Bedwell, Ltd., pianoforte and music dealers, of Cambridge, Bournemouth, and Newmarket; Organist and Choirmaster of St. Edward's Church, Cambridge, appointed 1900; Conductor of Shepreth Choral Society since its formation in 1908; late Conductor of St. John's District Musical Society; Hon. Secretary of the Cambridge Choral Society, appointed 1911, which held its first Musical Festival, April, 1912, the works being "Messiah," "Elijah," and "Creation." Married, in 1897, Annie Gertrude, daughter of the late Arthur Bedwell, of Colchester, and has issue one son, Harry Mervyn, and two daughters, Edith Margaret, and Phyllis Gertrude.



Mr. A. Sidney Campkin, J.P.

of the Albert and Victoria Asylums for Decayed Tradesmen. Formerly an enthusiast in aquatics and a pioneer in providing better bathing accommodation, and a special bathing station for use of ladies at Sheeps Green on the Granta. Married, in 1870, and has issue three sons.

Campkin.—ALGERNON SIDNEY CAMPKIN, J.P., Ty Castan, Clarendon Road, Brooklands Avenue, Cambridge; son of John Campkin; born at The Manse, Melbourne, Cambs, March 5th, 1847; educated privately by the Rev. Thomas Booker, late of Barrington, Cambs. Pharmacist; member of the Pharmaceutical Council of Great Britain since 1904; Mayor of Cambridge, 1904-05, and again 1911-12; Justice of the Peace for the borough (1892) and county (1904); member of Cambridge Town Council since 1884; for many years Chairman of Sewage Disposal Committee; is now, and for over twenty years Chairman of Assessment Committee; is a Governor of Addenbrooke's Hospital; a Visitor to H.M. Prison; for thirty-seven years a member of the Board of Guardians, and has several times been Chairman and Vice-Chairman. Has filled elective offices in Manchester Unity of Oddfellows, in Lodge, District, and Unity; elected Grand Master of the Order at Ipswich, 1890, and presided at the Salisbury A.C.M.C. 1891; served on the Directorate for twenty years at Manchester, resigning in 1904, and is now Senior Trustee of the Unity. Is a member



Mr. John Chivers, J.P.

Chivers.—JOHN CHIVERS, J.P., Wychfield, Cambridge; son of the late Stephen Chivers, of Histon; born at Histon, in 1857; educated at private schools in Cambridge and Huntingdon. Chairman and Managing Director of Chivers and Sons, Ltd.; Chairman Fenderby and Company, Ltd., of St. Ives, printers; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; Alderman of Cambs County Council. Married, in 1891, Emily, daughter of Ephraim Batterson, of Cambridgeshire, and has issue three sons and one daughter.



Mr. Thomas Clark.

Clark.—THOMAS CLARK, Ripes House, Wisbech St. Mary; son of the late Rev. Thomas Clark, Vicar of Gedney Hill, Lincolnshire; born at Gedney Hill, August 19th, 1829; educated at Gedney Hill. Tenant farmer and grazier; a Trustee of Gedney Hill Charity. Married, in 1853, Emma (who died in 1906), daughter of the late Jacob Scribo Richardson, of Gedney Hill, Lincolnshire, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr. Alfred Coates.

Coates.—ALFRED COATES, The Park, Leverington, Wisbech; son of the late Edward Coates, of Ivy House, Swineshead, Lincolnshire; born at Swineshead, January 9th, 1850; educated at Barton's School, Wisbech. Farmer and landowner; breeder of shire horses, hackneys, and shorthorn cattle; member of the Shire Horse Society; a Trustee of the Leverington Charities, appointed 1902; a Commissioner of Sewers for the Hundred of Wisbech and parts adjacent; Chairman of the Leverington and Parson Drove Commissioners. Married, in 1889, Kate, eldest daughter of the late Thomas Scrivener, of Barnetby, Lincolnshire, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Mr. John Cockett, J.P.

Cockett.—JOHN COCKETT, J.P., The Chestnuts, Walsoken, Wisbech; son of the late John Cockett, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, in 1829. Fruit grower; Justice of the Peace for Norfolk; Chairman Water Company, Wisbech; Chairman Lighting Company, Wisbech; Chairman of Provided School Managers, Wisbech; late Chairman of the Chamber of Agriculture for Isle of Ely and the Walsoken Urban District Council; late Vice-Chairman of the Board of Guardians; member of the Committee of the North Cambridgeshire Hospital. Married, in 1854, Susannah (deceased), daughter of the late William Patrick, of Walpole St. Andrews, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Mr. W. H. Cook, J.P.

Cook.—WILLIAM HENRY COOK, J.P., The Lilacs, Walsoken, Wisbech; son of John Cook, of Walsoken; born at Stapleford, Notts, February 10th, 1861; educated at Colsterworth, Lincolnshire. Fruit grower; Chairman of the Walsoken Urban District Council; Justice of the Peace for the Marshland District of the county of Norfolk; a Commissioner for Land Tax; takes a keen interest in social, political, and also religious matters in connection with the United Methodist Church. Married, in 1888, Kate, third daughter of John Flint, of Wisbech, and has issue three daughters.



Mr. Arthur Darby.

Darby.—ARTHUR DARBY, The Gables, Sutton, Isle of Ely; third son of the late Charles Darby, of Eastwood House, Sutton, a large owner and occupier of land in the village; educated at the National School, Sutton. Farmer and stock breeder; member of Isle of Ely County Council; member of Ely Rural District Council, and Ely Board of Guardians; Commissioner of the Drainage Level; a School Manager; formerly a member of the Sutton Parish Council; Trustee of Poors Charity, and Churchwarden of the Parish Church, Sutton; is a Liberal Unionist and Tariff Reformer. Recreations: shooting, coursing, and cricket. Married, in 1892, only daughter of the late John Hawkins, of Sutton.



Mr. Edmund Dawbarn, J.P.

Dawbarn.—EDMUND DAWBARN, J.P., Tolcarne, Boston Square, Hunstanton; son of the late George Dawbarn, J.P., of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, March 16th, 1856; educated privately. Wholesale grocer; head of the firm of Dawbarn and Sons, Wisbech, drapers and seed agents. Justice of the Peace for the borough of Wisbech, 1892; Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk, 1911; school manager. Married, in 1880, Annie, daughter of the late N. B. Downing, of Penzance, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: National Liberal, London; County, Hunstanton.



Mr. R. W. H. Green.

Green.—RICHARD WILLIAM HEANES GREEN, Strathmore, Elm, Wisbech; son of John Green, of Gorefield, retired farmer; born at Gorefield, July 4th, 1865. Seed grower, fruit farmer, and seed potato merchant; has accepted but few public offices; occupies a chair as Commissioner in the Waldersea Drainage Area, in which district he is a landowner; was for some years Chairman, Wisbech Institute, Natural History Society, but retired owing to ill-health in 1910; entered into the seed trade in 1881 at the age of sixteen; established his present business in October, 1895, and subsequently became an importer of Scotch seed potatoes, which he now ships largely direct to the ports of Wisbech, Lynn, and Boston; Fellow of Royal Horticultural Society; Member of the Royal Agricultural Society of England, Smithfield Club, and Shire Horse Society. Married, October 2nd, 1900, Eleanor, daughter of the late Henry Dawbarn, of Wisbech, and has issue one daughter.

Glenny.—FREDERICK GLENNY, The Orchard, Wisbech; son of the late Robert Mousley Glenny, of Wisbech, and London; born in London, December 12th, 1874; educated at Barton School, Wisbech. Fruit grower and farmer; Vice-Chairman of the Walsoken Urban District Council; Vice-President of the Wisbech Conservative Association; member of the Lodge of United Good Fellowship, No. 809, and of the Royal Arch. Recreations: motoring, golf, and tennis. Married, in 1909, Mary Lowrie (who died in 1910), daughter of the Rev. James H. Henderson, D.D., Archdeacon of Northumberland.

Greeves.—WILLIAM GREEVES, The Limes, Elm, Wisbech; son of the late Emmanuel Greeves, of Tydd St. Marys; born at Emneth, Norfolk, October 5th, 1843; educated at Barton's School, Wisbech. Fruit grower, farmer, grazier, and landowner; Juryman and Dykereive of the Wisbech Court of Sewers for the Redmoor District. Married, in 1872, Mary Ann, daughter of the late John Robinson, of Saxby Manor, Lincolnshire, and has issue three sons and six daughters.

Hicks.—REGINALD STANLEY HICKS, J.P., Wilbraham Temple, near Cambridge; son of Stanley Edward Hicks; born at Datchet, near Windsor, in 1871; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A. Landowner, farming own land; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; Deputy Vice-Chairman of District Council, and Board of Guardians; Chairman Parish Council; Master of Cambridgeshire Harriers. Married, in 1898, Dorothy, daughter of the late Ralph Pemberton Coe, of Hampton Wick. Club: Public Schools, 13, Albemarle Street, W.



Mr. Richard Holttum, J.P.

Holttum.—RICHARD HOLTUM, J.P., High Street, Linton; son of the late Richard Holttum, J.P., of Linton; born in March, 1848; educated at National School, Linton, Cambs. Senior partner in the firm of Richard Holttum and Sons, drapers, etc; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; Commissioner of Income Tax; member of Linton Board of Guardians and Rural District Council from 1895 to 1907; Vice-Chairman Linton Parish Council 1899 to 1907; Chairman of Cambridgeshire Congregational County Union, 1909-10; Chairman Mayor's Relief Fund for one of the Polling districts of All Saints' Ward, Birmingham, winter of 1879-80, that sat for thirteen weeks, managed two soup kitchens and a coal distributing centre in connection with same; was in business in Birmingham from 1874 to 1881; engaged by wholesale firm in Manchester, 1881, and came to Linton in 1886. Married, in 1894, Florence, youngest daughter of the late S. J. Bradley, of Birmingham, and has issue two sons, Richard Eric, and Harold Bradley, and one daughter, Dorothy.



Mr. Arthur Image.

Image.—ARTHUR IMAGE, Oxburgh Hall, Emneth, near Wisbech; son of the late Thomas Image, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, December 19th, 1872; educated at Bartons School, Wisbech, and at College D'Auderlect, Brussels. Fruit grower, farmer, and landowner; dealer in shire horses; Freemason; member of the Lodge of Goodfellowship, No. 809. Married, in 1902, Ethel, elder daughter of G. F. Bracking, of Long Sutton, Lincolnshire, and has issue one son and three daughters.



Mr. Charles Ireland.

Ireland.—CHARLES IRELAND, Coldham Hall, near Wisbech; son of the late Ezekiel Ireland, of Thornton le Fen, Boston, Lincs; born at Thornton le Fen, June 9th, 1867; educated at Kirton Grammar School. Farmer, grazier, and landowner; Past Master of the Caldwell Lodge of Freemasons (No. 3201); P.P.G. Supt. Works for the Province of Cambridge; Churchwarden at the Parish Church for the past ten years; member of the Executive Committee of the North Cambridgeshire Conservative Association; a Trustee of the Elm Charities. Recreations: shooting, motoring, tennis, and golf. Married, June 9th, 1891, Mary Elizabeth Lillie, daughter of the late Thomas Carter, of Midville Grange, Stickney, near Boston, Lincs, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. Ward Layle, J.P.

Layle.—WARD LAYLE, J.P., Tavistock Lodge, Wisbech; son of the late Stephen Layle, of Ayton, N.B.; born at Wisbech, January, 1835; educated at Wisbech Grammar School. Managing Director of English Brothers, Ltd., timber merchants, of Wisbech and Peterborough; Director of the Wisbech Waterworks Company, and of the Wisbech Lighting Company; Justice of the Peace for the borough; Vice-President of the Timber Trades' Federation of the United Kingdom, in 1905; Delegate at the Conference of the Associated Chambers of Commerce of the Empire, held at Montreal in 1905; member of Committee of the North Cambridgeshire Hospital; Vice-President of the Wisbech Museum and Literary Institution; Past President of the Working Men's Club and Institute, Wisbech; a Freemason. Married, in 1860, Mary (who died in 1909), daughter of the late James Davis, of Liverpool. Clubs: National Liberal, London; and Wisbech



Mr. Fred W. Miller.

Miller.—FRED W. MILLER, Ardenlea, Downing Grove, Cambridge; son of the late J. F. Miller, wine merchant, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1868; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge. Wine merchant; apprenticed at Stowmarket with Lankester and Wells to the wine trade in the year 1883, and joined his father, the late J. F. Miller, wine merchant, of 14, Benet Street, and 38, Trinity Street, Cambridge, in 1886; since the death of his father in 1896 has solely carried on the old established business of J. F. Miller and Sons; Past Master and D.C., Three Grand Principles Lodge, No. 441, P.P.G.W. (Cambs); Founder, Caldwell Lodge, No. 3201; Founder and D.C., Cantabrigia Lodge, No. 3532; Z. 1905 and 1910, D.C., Fidelity Royal Arch Chapter, No. 441, P.P.G.J. and P.G. Treasurer R.A. 1905 to 1909, and 1911-12, P.G.S.E., 1912 (Cambs); Founder, Caldwell Royal Arch Chapter, No. 2727; Past Master and Steward, York Mark Lodge, No. 334; P.P.G.O. (East Anglia); Founder and D.C. Stradbroke Mark Lodge, No. 603; Founder and S.O., St. Ivo Mark Lodge, No. 607; Founder and S. York Lodge of Royal Ark Mariners, No. 334; P.M.W.S. and Recorder, Cantabrigia Chapter Rose Croix, No. 112; Founder P.E.P. and Treasurer, Holy Rood Preceptory, Knights Templar, No. 179, P.P. Treasurer (East Anglia); Knight of Malta. Recreations: fishing, hunting, and shooting. Married, in 1892, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late Frederick Bailey, brewer, of Cambridge, and had issue one daughter, Doris Edith, deceased. Clubs: Masonic, Petty Cury, Cambridge.



Mr. G. W. Miller.

Miller.—GEORGE WILLIAM MILLER, Clarkson Nurseries, Wisbech; son of the late George Augustus Miller, of Walsoken; born at Walsoken, January 4th, 1847; educated at Wisbech. Fruit grower, florist, and nurseryman; Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society; Horticultural Lecturer and Instructor for over twelve years to the Norfolk County Council, and for three years previously to the Councils of Cambridgeshire, Huntingdonshire, and Lincolnshire; has exhibited at most of the leading shows in England, and has been awarded many Medals and Certificates for fruit and flowers; was for some years Chairman of the Walsoken Urban District Council, and a member since its formation; member of the local Committee of the British and Foreign Bible Society; takes an active interest in temperance and social reform.



Mr. Smith Moles.

Moles.—SMITH MOLES, The Grange, Leverington, Wisbech; son of the late Jeremiah Moles, of Outwell, near Wisbech; born at Outwell, April 5th, 1844; educated at Wisbech. Fruit grower, grazier, landowner, and farmer; breeder of shire horses, hackneys, short horns and polled Angus cattle; has exhibited, and won three years in succession the Selwyn Challenge Cup for the best beast, bred by himself, and many other prizes; member of the Shire Horse Society and the Hackney Horse Society for the past twenty years; member of the Isle of Ely County Council, and of the District Council; Churchwarden at the Parish Church for many years past; a Feoffee of the Leverington Charities.



Mr. John Morton.

Morton.—JOHN MORTON, Quanea Hall, near Ely; son of the late John Morton, of March, Cambs; born at Welney, Norfolk, September 23rd, 1856; educated at March. Farmer, landowner, and breeder of shire horses and shorthorn cattle; member of the Shire Horse Society; member of the City of Ely Urban District Council; member of the Ely Board of Guardians; member of the Middle Fen Drainage Commission; President of the Queen Adelaide branch of the East Cambridgeshire Conservative Association. Fond of all outdoor sports, coursing, cricket, and shooting; was for many years member of 3rd Batt. (H Company) Cambridgeshire Regiment. Married, October 16th, 1888, Mary Elizabeth (who died December 12th, 1910), eldest daughter of the late Flanders Hopkins, of Prickwillow, Cambs, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Mr. Robert Nobbs.

Nobbs.—ROBERT NOBBS, Acacia House, King's Road, Wisbech; son of the late William Nobbs, of Elm, near Wisbech; born at Elm, February 20th, 1854; educated at Wisbech. Fruit grower, bulb grower, and florist; member of the Wisbech Board of Guardians for the past thirteen years; member of the Wisbech Corporation for several years; Vice-Chairman of the Wisbech Rural District Council; member of The Lodge of United Goodfellowship Freemasons (No. 809) and of The Royal Arch. Recreation: motoring. Married, in 1884, Sarah Ann, only surviving daughter of the late William Palmer, of Walsoken.



Mr. Arthur Negus.

sons, Arthur Thomas (deceased) and Ernest William, and one daughter, Margaret Ellen. Club: Cambridge and County Liberal.

Negus.—ARTHUR NEGUS, 88, Regent Street, Cambridge; son of the late Thomas Negus, Melbourn, Cambs; born at Meldreth, Cambs, November 8th, 1852; educated at Melbourn British Schools. Senior partner of Arthur Negus and Sons, builders, contractors, decorators, electrical heating and sanitary engineers, etc.; office and show-rooms: 52, Regent Street; works: Homerton Street, Cambridge; Contractors to H.M. Office of Works; member of Borough Council for over fourteen years, during which time he has taken his share of work on the following committees: Paving and Drainage, Sewage Disposal, Plans, and Education; representative of Borough Council on Fulbourne Asylum Board and Cambridge and County Boys' School, including sub-committees to each of the above. Married, in 1877, Sara, daughter of the late William Hall, of Bassingbourne, Cambs, and has issue two



Mr. E. W. Negus.

Negus.—ERNEST WILLIAM NEGUS, Staithes, Rustat Road, Cambridge; son of Arthur Negus, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, September 19th, 1881; educated at Cambridge Higher Grade Boys' School. Partner in the firm of Arthur Negus and Sons, builders, contractors, decorators, electrical, heating and sanitary engineers, etc., office and show-rooms: 52, Regent Street; works: Homerton Street, Cambridge. Married, in 1910, Agnes Mary, only daughter of W. H. Townsend, of Cambridge. Clubs: Cambridge and County Liberal.



Mr. T. A. Ogden.

Ogden.—TOM AMBROSE OGDEN, Sun Brewery, March; son of the late Ambrose Ogden, of March; born at March, November 11th, 1865; educated at March. Brewer, wine and spirit merchant; senior partner in the firm of Ogden and Sons, Sun Brewery, March; member of the Caldwell Lodge of Freemasons, No. 3201, and of the Ethelreda Chapter. Club: Conservative, March.



Mr. E. S. Oldham.

Oldham.—EDWARD SHARP OLDHAM, Tholomas Drove, Wisbech St. Marys; son the late Charles Oldham, of Wisbech St. Marys; born at Tydd St. Marys, Lincolnshire, November 23rd, 1827; educated at Wisbech St. Marys. Tenant farmer and grazier; in 1885, commenced the bulb and flower industry, being the first to start in this part of the kingdom, and was for twenty-six years the largest grower of double white narcissi in the world, and only last year (1911), exhausted his stock. Member of the Royal Agricultural Society; a Trustee of Hardys Charity, and of Gedney Hill Charity; was for some years a member of the Council of the Isle of Ely; for several years Chairman of the local Conservative Committee.



Mr. Thomas Peake, J.P.

Peake.—THOMAS PEAKE, J.P., Granby Street, Littleport, Ely; son of Thomas Peake, of Lynn; born at Dereham, Norfolk, August 24th, 1868; educated at St. James' School, Lynn. Corn merchant; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; County Councillor for the Isle of Ely; School Board Manager; member of the Isle of Ely Education Committee; a Churchman; Past Master St. Audrey's Masonic Lodge, Ely; Hon. Member of the Oddfellows Friendly Society; President of the Liberal Club; member of the Royal Agricultural Society, and the Littleport Parish Council. Married, in 1892, Agnes Alice, daughter of W. Canham, of Norwich, and has issue four daughters. Club: Automobile, Pall Mall, S.W.



Mr. H. F. M. Peatling, J.P.

Peatling.—HAROLD FREDERICK MARTIN PEATLING, J.P., Leverington Hall, near Wisbech; son of the late Frederick Peatling, J.P., of Leverington House; born at Wisbech, May 6th, 1863; educated at Leys School, Cambridge. Wine and spirit merchant; head of the firm of Thomas Peatling and Son, of Wisbech and King's Lynn; Justice of the Peace for the county of the Isle of Ely; Mayor of Wisbech, 1905-06; a Governor of the Wisbech Grammar School; a Nene Navigation Commissioner; member of the Isle of Ely Council since 1901; Freemason, Past Master of the Lodge of Goodfellowship, No. 809. Married, in 1906, Elizabeth, younger daughter of the late Robert Robinson Buck, of Carlisle, and has issue one son, Frederick, born in 1907.



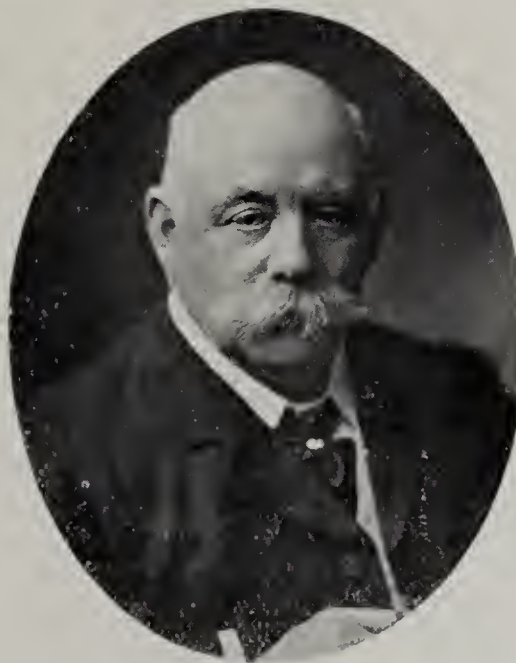
Mr. Gerard Pilling.

Pilling.—GERARD PILLING, Bank House, March; son of the late Rev. J. R. Pilling, M.A., Rector of Wells-next-the-Sea, Norfolk; born at Cheadle, Cheshire, November 17th, 1851; educated at Barton School, Wisbech, under the Rev. W. R. Stanton, B.D., and then privately. Entered the service of the National Provincial Bank of England, Ltd., East Dereham, in 1869, afterwards transferred to the Wrexham branch, North Wales, then to the head office in London; in 1880, was appointed Accountant to the East Dereham branch, and from there to the branch at Chester, and in 1894, appointed Manager of the March branch, which position he now holds. Married, in 1881, Anne Elizabeth, adopted daughter of her uncle, the late Rev. Henry Bird, M.A., of Rockland St. Peters, Norfolk, and has issue two sons, Edgar Pilling, M.A., of Keble College, Oxford, born in 1883, Henry Guy Pilling, M.A., of Keble College, Oxford, born in 1886, in H.M. Colonial Service in the Fiji Islands, and one daughter.



Mr. E. T. Saint.

Saint.—EDWARD TWELFTREE SAINT, St. Barnabas Road, Cambridge; son of William Saint, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1884; educated at Perse School, Cambridge, and Ivel Bury, Biggleswade (private). Motor engineer; Lieutenant 1st Batt. Cambridge Regiment, Territorial Force; joined 3rd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment 1901; promoted to commissioned rank, 1906; Managing Director Edward T. Saint and Company, Ltd., Regent Street, and Newmarket Road, Cambridge. Married, in 1908, Ida Elsie, daughter of Alexander Muirhead, of Cambridge, and has issue one daughter.



Mr. William Sindall.

Sindall.—WILLIAM SINDALL, The Elms, Great Shelford; son of the late Thomas Sindall, of Isleham, Cambs; born at Isleham, September 15th, 1853; educated at the Soham Grammar School, and privately. Builder and contractor; member of the Cambridgeshire Town Council, representing the Fitzwilliam Ward, being elected 1904, and re-elected 1907 and 1910; serves on the Paving, Drainage, Lighting, Plans, and Education Committees; is co-opted member of the Cambridgeshire County Council of Arts and Crafts; a Director of the Cambridge Master Builders' Insurance Company. Past Master of the Scientific Lodge of Freemasons, No. 88, P.P.G.In., also member and founder of the Cantabrigia Lodge, No. 3532, and of the St. Audrey Lodge, E.G. Married, in 1885, Margret Hanzell, daughter of the late Thomas Usher Crass, late of Cambridge and Hunstanton, and has issue three sons and five daughters. Club: Cambridge Conservative.

Sharpe.—HENRY SHARPE, J.P., D.L., Leverington, near Wisbech; son of the late Charles Sharpe, of Leverington; born at Wisbech, August 3rd, 1832; educated at Wisbech Grammar School, and at King's Lynn. Seed grower and seed merchant; head of the firm of H. and F. Sharpe, Wisbech; Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; Chairman of the Wisbech Bench, Isle of Ely; Justice of the Peace for the county of Cambridgeshire; High Sheriff of

Cambridgeshire and Huntingdonshire, 1892-93; Chairman of the Wisbech Court of Sewers; Chairman of the Income Tax Commissioners; Chairman of the North Side Drainage Commissioners. Married, in 1863, Sarah Jane, eldest daughter of the late William West, of Newton, Cambridgeshire. Clubs: Devonshire, St. James's Street; County, Cambridge; Wisbech, and Hunstanton County.



Mr. W. P. Spalding, J.P.

Spalding.—WILLIAM POTTER SPALDING, J.P., 43, Sidney Street, Cambridge; son of the late William Spalding, of Ipswich; born at Ipswich, October 10th, 1847; educated privately. Publisher, stationer, etc.; elected Councillor, 1881; elected Alderman, 1892; elected Mayor, 1908-09, and 1909-10; Justice of the Peace for Cambridge, 1897; has served as Chairman of Finance, General Purposes, Plans, Library, Law and Property, Watch, and other Committees; has published a number of books of local interest; President of Cambridge Conservative Club; Ruling Councillor of the FitzGerald Habitation Primrose League; Vicar's Churchwarden of All Saints'; keen Churchman and Freemason; an officer in the Grand Lodge of England. Married, in 1873, Martha, daughter of John Goodliffe, of Cambridge, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Club: Cambridge Conservative.



Lieut.-Colonel Louis Tebbutt, J.P.

Tebbutt.—LIEUT.-COLONEL LOUIS TEBBUTT, J.P.; son of the late C. P. Tebbutt, J.P., of Bluntisham, Hunts; born in Hunts, in 1862; educated at The Woodlands, Hitchin, and Technische Hochschule, Darmstadt. Was in business as a manufacturer in Germany, 1880-90, and still interested in business there; General Manager and Director of East Anglian Cement Company; Justice of the Peace for the county of Cambridgeshire; member of Cambridgeshire County Council; member Cambridgeshire and Isle of Ely Territorial Force Association; Colonel of Territorial 1st Batt. Cambridgeshire Regiment; joined the volunteer movement in 1891. Recreations: skating, and bundy, and has represented England in skating matches abroad and holds records. Married, in 1887, Edith Cunliffe, daughter of Neville Goodman, M.A., of Cambridge, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Club: The Q.



Mr. John Tibbett.

Tibbett.—JOHN TIBBETT, Askham House, Doddington; son of the late John Tibbett, of Askham House; born at Ransom Moor, near March, March 26th, 1857; educated at Barton's School, Wisbech. Farmer, and breeder of shire horses, hackneys, and shorthorn cattle; member of the Shire Horse Society; life member of the Hackney Horse Society; is a successful exhibitor at all the principal horse shows in various parts of England, and has won many cups, medals, and prizes. Recreation: coursing, and is a breeder of pedigree greyhounds. Married, in 1900, Hilda, daughter of Walter Blott, of Bedford, and has issue one son and one daughter.



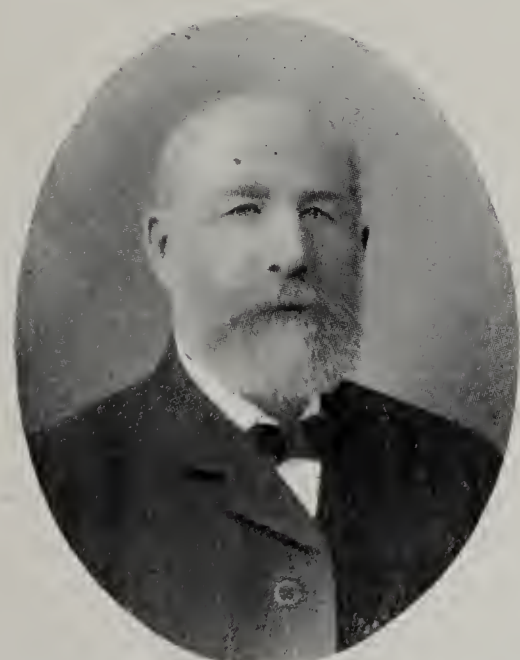
Mr. H. A. Tidnam.

Tidnam.—HARRY AUGUSTUS TIDNAM, Queen's Road, Wisbech; son of the late William Tidnam, of Wisbech; born at Wisbech, April 9th, 1863; educated at Wisbech Grammar School. Wine and spirit merchant, and proprietor of the Rose and Crown Hotel, Wisbech; senior partner in the firm of Tidnam and Company, timber merchants, and manufacturers of Tidnam's Patent Hollow Re-inforced Concrete Telegraph Poles, Fencing and Gate Posts; member of the Isle of Ely County Council; a Commissioner of Lady Wright's Charity; Past Master of the United Goodfellowship Lodge of Freemasons, No. 809, and member of the Chapter; a Founder of the Caldwell Lodge, No. 3201, and of the Ailwyn Lodge (No. 3535). Married, in 1894, Ellen, daughter of the late John Earl Grant, of Wimblington, near March, Cambridgeshire.



Mr. James Toller, J.P.

Toller.—JAMES TOLLER, J.P., Winfold, Waterbeach, son of the late Samuel Toller; born at Waterbeach, in 1832; educated at Cromer, and Margate. Farmer and landowner; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire (1893); member of the County Council since its formation; member of the Royal Agricultural Society; Chairman of the School Board since its formation, and now of Managers; in 1886 was candidate in Liberal interest against Robert Gurdon, of West Cambs. Married, in 1852, Jane (who died in 1909), daughter of Mr. Gray, and has surviving issue two sons and two daughters.



Mr. J. H. Truman.

Truman.—JONATHAN HALL TRUMAN, Springfield, Whittlesea; son of the late George Truman, of Yaxley, Hunts; born at Whittlesea, November 26th, 1842; educated at Oundle, and at Northampton. Exporter of pedigree horses and cattle to the United States of America; Founder and President of Truman's Pioneer Stud Farm, at Bushnells, Illinois, U.S.A. Married, in 1864, Mary Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late James Edward Crane, of Thorney, Cambridgeshire, and has issue five sons.



Mr. David Ward.

Ward.—DAVID WARD, The Gardens, Crab Marsh, Wisbech; son of the late James Ward, of Crab Marsh; born at Crab Marsh, January 26th, 1842; educated at Staveley School, Wisbech. Fruit grower, bulb grower, and florist; Fellow of the Royal Horticultural Society, London; President of the Wisbech branch of the London Physiological Society; has given lectures on horticulture, and fruit growing, before the various committees of the County Council Education Department for Huntingdonshire, and the Isle of Ely. Married, in 1868, Matilda (who died in 1908), elder daughter of the late Peter Williamson, of Wisbech.



Mr. Henry West, J.P.

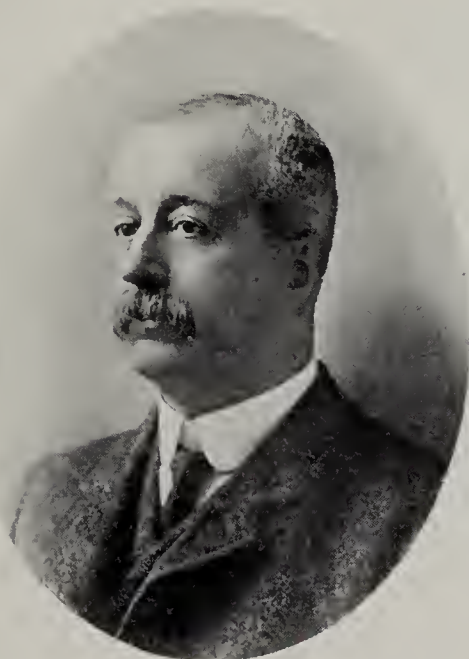
West.—HENRY WEST, J.P., Euximoor House, Upwell, near Wisbech; son of the late Henry West, J.P., of Upwell; born at Upwell, May 6th, 1856; educated privately, and at Bedford County School. Landowner and farmer; life member of the Shire Horse Society; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; member of the Upwell Parish Council, and a Commissioner for Upwell South District; Chairman of the Wisbech District Council; a Middle Level Commissioner. Married, in 1888, Jane Lawson, only daughter of the late Gilbert Little, of Glasgow. Clubs: Farmers', London; and Conservative, Wisbech.

West.—HUGH WOOLL WEST, Croft House, Upwell, near Wisbech; son of the late Samuel West, J.P., of Upwell; born at Christchurch, near Upwell, June 17th, 1864; educated at Oundle, Northants. Landowner, farmer, and grazier; member of the Isle of Ely County Council; Chairman of the Upwell Isle of Ely Parish Council; Vice-Chairman of the Upwell Committee of the North Cambridgeshire Conservative Association; member of the Middle Level Board of Drainage, the Isle of Ely Education Committee; Churchwarden for Upwell St. Peter's, and officer for the Upwell South District drainage commissioners. Recreation: motoring. Married, in 1891, Margaret, daughter of the late John Atkinson Walton, of Lockington, Leicestershire, and has issue two sons, John Walton, born June, 1892, and Bernard Hugh, born April, 1896.



Mr. W. W. West, J.P.

West.—WALTER WOOLL WEST, J.P., Needham Hall, Elm, near Wisbech; son of the late Samuel West, of Upwell, near Wisbech; born at Upwell, October 27th, 1861; educated at Oundle. Landowner, and farmer; breeder of shire horses; member of the Royal Agricultural Society, and of the Shire Horse Society; Justice of the Peace for the Isle of Ely; High Sheriff of Cambridgeshire and Huntingdonshire 1910-11. Married, in 1890, Sarah Grace, youngest daughter of the late Stephen Hawks, of Tynemouth, Northumberland, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: Wisbech, and Hunstanton.



Mr. G. W. Whitehead.

Whitehead.—GEORGE WILLIAM WHITEHEAD, Market Place, Wisbech; son of the late Thomas Whitehead, of Upwell; born at Upwell, September 22nd, 1852; educated at Upwell. Wine and spirit merchant; Alderman of the borough, and a member of the Corporation for the past twenty-five years; Director of the Wisbech Water Company, and the Wisbech Lighting Company; Chairman of the Nene Navigation Commission, Third Division; Chairman of the Wisbech Canal Company; Commissioner of Lady Wright's Charity, and of Mayer's Charity; Chairman of the Wisbech Burial Board for many years past; Past Master of the United Goodfellowship Lodge of Freemasons (No. 809); P.Z. of the Chapter; P.P.G.J.W. for the province of Cambridgeshire; member of the Executive Committee of the North Cambridgeshire Conservative Association. Married, in 1875, Emma (who died January 6th, 1911), daughter of the late Christopher Holmes, of Wisbech, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Mr. W. H. Wright.

Wright.—WILLIAM HOPKIN WRIGHT, 104, Chesterton Road, Cambridge, and Post Office Terrace, Cambridge; younger son of the late Thomas Wright, formerly of Upwell, Cambs; born at Fulbourn, Cambs, in 1862; educated at the Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, and at the Grammar School, Loughborough, near Leicester. Had a civil and mechanical engineer's training at Leicester and Lincoln; joined the firm of Wright and Scruby some twenty-five years back; is a large farmer and land agent; Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; one of the Committee for the Eastern Counties; member of the Royal Agricultural Society; for some years member of the Chesterton Urban District Council; agent for the Commercial Union Fire and Life Assurance Company, also for the Norwich Union Companies. Married, in 1887, Edith Merrison, eldest daughter of the late John William Butler, of Barney Lodge, Norfolk, large farmer and

land agent, and has issue two sons in the same business, Dudley William being with Wright and Scruby, and Cyril Frederick, with Elworthy and Son, of Upwell, Cambs.

OBITUARY.



The late Sir R. G. W. Herbert, G.C.B.,
D.C.L., LL.D., J.P., D.L.

Herbert.—SIR ROBERT GEORGE WYNDHAM HERBERT, G.C.B., D.C.L., LL.D., J.P., D.L., late of The Caldrees, Ickleton; only son of the Hon. Algernon Herbert, the fifth son of the 1st Earl of Carnarvon; born June 12th, 1831; educated at Eton. Fellow of All Souls, Oxford; D.C.L., LL.D; barrister-at-law. Sir Robert Herbert was Premier of Queensland, 1859-65; Assistant Secretary, Board of Trade; 1867-69; Assistant Under Secretary, Colonial Office, 1869-71; Under-Secretary of State for Colonies, 1871-92; Chancellor of Order of St. Michael and George, 1892-1905; Agent-General to Tasmania, 1893-96; High Sheriff of London, 1899; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire, had the Order of the Crown of Johore (1st Class). Sir Robert Herbert died May 6th, 1905.



The late Mr. George Carmichael.

Carmichael.—GEORGE CARMICHAEL, late of Egremont Street, Ely; son of the late Alexander Carmichael, of Coulter, Lanarkshire; born at Coulter, June 8th, 1842; educated at Kilbucho, Peebleshire. Served apprenticeship with E. B. Wilson, The Railway Foundry, Leeds, 1855-60; in 1862 joined the staff of Kinnear Clarke, engineer to the Exhibition at South Kensington, in 1862; then entered the service of John Hawkshaw, afterwards Sir John, and was at once sent down into Norfolk to restore the breach caused by the failure of the Middle Level Outfall Sluice at St. Germans, near King's Lynn; for the following fifteen years remained in the service of the Middle Level Drainage Commissioners as Assistant Superintendent; in 1878, was appointed Engineer and Surveyor to the Bedford Level Corporation, who originally carried out the drainage of the Fens, which position together with many other Drainage District appointments, he held until his death which took place at his residence on March 30th, 1912. For many years he was a member of the Ely Urban Council. Married, in 1868, Mary, daughter of John Whiteman, of St. Germans, near King's Lynn, who survives him together with one son and one daughter.

University of Cambridge.

If you are a lover of learning you will be greatly learned.—ISOCRATES.

Some writers in modern times have said that the University of Cambridge to-day has no family connection with the old ecclesiastical schools of Saxon and Norman times, and has nothing in common with those ancient foundations beyond the existence of College Chapels and the University Church of St. Mary. Such a repudiation of ancestors appears ungracious ; but, after all, it is at least possible that those remote ancestors, could they re-visit the scenes of their former labours and behold the life of modern Cambridge, might be quite content to disown their offspring. In the olden days there were few amenities for either students or teachers. It was all study and hard fare. There were no palatial colleges, halls, or hostels, no well stocked buttery, and no active and loyal gyps



Trinity Bridge, Cambridge.

and bedmakers. There was no need for them. The students were, for the most part, persons of strictly limited means, with no alternative to "low living and high thinking" ; and from what can be gleaned of their daily lives, it appears that when not earnestly engaged in absorbing learning, they were actively skirmishing about in quest of bed and board. Theirs was a Spartan life, the one dominating and perennial object of which was the acquisition of learning, from which no organised pleasures or pastimes were allowed to divert their thoughts. What would they think if they could see the architectural glories of modern Cambridge, its magnificent quads, colleges, halls, libraries and laboratories, the palatial residences of students and masters, the spacious gardens and playing fields, the gorgeous charms of "the Backs" or the Fellows' Gardens, and the crowds of gay students who seem perennially occupied in enjoying those amenities ? What would Hugh de Balsham, or Merton, or the old preaching friars, think of it all, to say nothing of Alcuin and the Venerable Bede ? Above all, what would they think of the presence of Newnham and Girton, and the conspicuous part played by ladies to-day in the social and academic life of the University ? In all probability they would very decisively pronounce against most of those amenities and distractions as utterly incompatible with the calm reposeful detachment essential to the serious study of science or philosophy. Times and conditions have changed since the early days of "the Glomerels," and even since the days when the "ould Bachilour" and his three-legged stool figured so prominently in the debates or disputations that incidentally gave its name to the Tripos honours

list. Modern Cambridge is much more than a city of students, or book-worms. Even the Dons recognise that life is a stage for action as well as for study, and that in modern life the man of action is often superior to the man of books. "I myself must mix with action lest I wither by despair,"



Gateway, Christ's College.



Gateway, Jesus College.

was Tennyson's way of expressing the sentiment, which to-day animates all Cambridge, from the Vice-Chancellor to the lady graduate, and from the freshman to the Proctor's "bull-dog."

But, however changed the conditions may be, the University to-day is the offspring or the outgrowth of the monastic or ecclesiastical schools that flourished here in the days of the mendicant friars, and even still earlier. The first of such schools of which we know was that founded in the



Photos by] [J. Palmer Clarke.
Dining Hall, St. Catharine's College.

6th century by King Sigebert, and this school appears to have been re-founded by Edward the Elder in the 10th century, after it had been almost destroyed in the Danish invasions. After the Conquest religious houses and schools increased steadily in Cambridge, the first foundation of the kind being the church of St. Giles', founded in 1092 by Hugolina, and afterwards removed to Barnwell in 1112. Barnwell Priory became one of the richest houses of its kind, and was always in peculiarly close relations with the schools, and later on, with the University. Franciscans, Dominicans, and many other religious Orders opened houses in Cambridge, until the town had become a great seat of learning, and in 1231 Henry III. issued a writ for the governance of those various schools, collectively, giving disciplinary authority to the Bishop of Ely. This was the origin of the University as a statutory governing body, distinct from the schools. In the Middle Ages students and teachers as well as tradesmen, showed a remarkable proclivity for grouping themselves into guilds and parties, and even in Saxon times the Cambridge Guild of Thanes was a famous body. When small groups of students or teachers became syndicated into compound bodies those latter generally took the name

of "*Universitas*," or rather "*Universitas magistrorum et disciplinorum*," a university of teachers and scholars. Many of those universities were mere voluntary combinations, without any statutory recognition or rights, and without any reference to the hostels or other domiciles in which their



Gate of Honour, Caius College.



Humility Gate, Caius College.

members resided. The fame of the monastic schools drew students from various quarters, and in the first half of the 13th century there were wholesale migrations of students to Cambridge, not only from Oxford, but even from Paris, with the result that those new comers caused considerable confusion and disorder. At that time the whole body of the students were ranged into two great groups, the "North" and the "South," between which camps there was much rivalry, and a quarrel between two students precipitated a general *melée*, of which the townsmen took advantage to pay off old scores against the University, and hence the "town and gown" riots of 1261, which resulted in large numbers of the students and teachers migrating to Northampton, where they formed a new *Universitas*. A few years later, however, they were compelled to return to Cambridge, and in 1276, in order to maintain discipline, a rule was made that every student must register himself under the supervision of some Master of Arts, or else leave the University inside of fifteen days. This was virtually the origin of the college system, but colleges did not come into concrete existence till some years later. The students lodged in private houses or in hostels, where they were subject to great extortions, and in addition to this, the lay or secular students began to revolt against the monastic discipline of the schools. In Oxford the lay students had for a long time been in revolt against the narrow curriculum and the arbitrary powers exercised in the monastic schools, and Merton had founded his famous college at Oxford to meet that situation. Therefore in 1284, Hugh de Balsham, Bishop of Ely, as disciplinary head of the



Photos by

[J. Palmer Clarke.

Fellows' Garden, Peterhouse College.



New Buildings, Jesus College.

efficient bond of amity, for there were always strained relations between town and gown, down to modern times. In the 13th and 14th centuries those animosities more than once exploded in destructive rioting, and in 1381, when the University records were burned in the Market Place, the intensity of public feeling was illustrated by an old woman who danced amid the ashes of the precious documents, exclaiming, "Thus perish the skill of the clerks!" The monastic idea still survived to a large extent in the colleges, and as the masters had still to be celibates there were no sumptuous masters' quarters, as there are to-day.

It is not necessary here to trace the history of the University, as distinct from the various colleges and halls, down through the centuries, or to review the many favours conferred on it by succeeding sovereigns and by a long succession of wealthy patrons of learning. Neither is this the place to discuss the influence of the *Cambridge Platonists*, who made such a stir in the 17th century in their efforts to reconcile supernatural religion with human science and reason. Whatever that influence may have been it can scarcely be described as permanent, in face of the "higher criticism" of modern times, but there can be no question that the position of the University authorities in the troublous times of the Reformation was sometimes one of no little anxiety, and not seldom ludicrous. In 1520 Cardinal Wolsey visited the University, and the authorities approached him with profound adulation and humbly surrendered into his hands all their Charters, to alter as his fancy might suggest. Wolsey fell, and the University

University of Cambridge, founded Peterhouse, on the model of Merton College, and thus was inaugurated the first of the great collegiate establishments which have since become the glory of Cambridge. Still, in their inception the colleges were not so self-contained or so palatial as they have since become. They had no separate chapels of their own, all of them using the parish Church of St. Mary, which still remains the University church, as well as the parish church, thus forming a link between the University and the town. That link, however, was not always an



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The Chapel, Corpus Christi College,

elected Thomas Cromwell, whom they detested and feared, as their Chancellor, and Cromwell entirely revised the University Charters in accordance with the altered views of Henry VIII. Queen Mary, in her turn, set aside all the existing codes, and commissioned Cardinal Pole to frame a new constitution, which the University accepted with affectionate loyalty and gratitude. Later on, Elizabeth, in 1570, commissioned Lord Burleigh to undo Pole's work and frame an entirely new constitution, which was accepted by the University authorities with equal alacrity and gratitude. This

latter Charter incorporated the University under the style of "The Chancellor, Masters and Scholars of the University of Cambridge"; but in 1858 an Act of Parliament entirely re-modelled the constitution of the University and abolished the old collegiate statutes. In 1872 a Royal Commission was appointed to inquire into the revenues of both Oxford and Cambridge Universities, and as a result of the report of this Commission the Universities Act of 1877 was passed, providing a comprehensive code for the regulation of both of these Universities and their various colleges. It is said that Cambridge University was the real cradle of the Reformation, and the stronghold



New Buildings, Pembroke College.



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[J. Palmer Clarke.

Corner of Trinity College Library.

of Puritanism. There seems little to justify that claim, and although there was a strong element of Puritanism here, it in no way interfered with the traditional tendency of the University authorities to adapt themselves to the policy of the head of the state for the time being. In the Civil Wars of the Stuarts some of the colleges sacrificed nearly all their plate and treasures in support of King Charles, although perhaps this was by way of gratitude for the privilege conferred by James I. in allowing the University to return two representatives to the House of Commons, a privilege which has continued down to the present. It has been said that in the 18th century Cambridge University had become very exclusive and very oligarchical in its social life, and that in those days "combination rooms and good port" were its chief obsessions, until the French Revolution supplied a tonic and brought back the tone of university life into greater sympathy with democratic public



Ridley Hall.

opinion. In more recent years, with its system of local examinations, university extension lectures, and affiliated colleges all over the empire, the University has greatly extended the scope of its influence. These developments were probably due not so much to the original initiative of the Senate as to external pressure which stimulated a sense of self-preservation. The competition of non-residential institutions, like the University of London, was a serious menace to the prestige of Oxford and Cambridge, and educational pioneers like Professor James Stuart, who, aided by Mrs. Josephine Butler and Miss Clough, had inaugurated a system of university lectures to women as early as 1867, by dint of persistent advocacy at length induced the Universities to adopt his scheme. Another notable development under the Universities Act is the institution of private hostels for students who are not attached to any of the colleges. Those hostels must each be conducted by a Principal licensed by the Vice-Chancellor, and the students belonging to them are entitled to all the privileges of the University.

The nominal head of the University is the Chancellor, but the actual head is the Vice-Chancellor, who is elected annually by the Senate, on November 4th. The Vice-Chancellor is a



Seat of Bishop Alcock, Jesus College.



Photos by]

Dining Hall, King's College. [J. Palmer Clarke.

magistrate for the University, the county, and the town. Among the other high functionaries of the University are the Steward, the Commissary, and the Assessor, who have important judicial powers; and there are the Proctors, and pro-Proctors, with their "bull-dogs," who perform police duties in supervising the undergraduates, besides the Public Orator, the Registrar, with Moderators, and many others, the general government of the University, as a whole, being controlled by the Senate.

The SENATE HOUSE is a conspicuous building in the Classical style, and dates from 1730. It is the great administrative centre of the University. In the Senate House degrees are conferred, examinations are held, and various academic functions take place. In its great hall is the famous Pitt Statue by Nollekins, said to be the finest work of that great sculptor, and in front of the building is the Warwick Vase, a bronze replica of a great vase found at the bottom of a lake near Rome in the early part of the last century.



The Bath and Grounds, Christ's College.

were superseded by verse-making competitions, and as a three-legged stool still played a prominent part in these contests the successful composition got the name of "tripos." Later on the honours list was printed on the back of the sheets containing the tripos verses, and by association the honours examinations became known as the "tripos." It is a disappointing history of a word that since 1730 has been associated with so much glory. The church of St. Mary is a fine old building dating from 1478, its tower having been completed only in 1608. The "Cambridge Chimes" of this church, composed in 1790 by Dr. Jowett, are famous, and every evening the great bell rings out the curfew. In Mill Lane are the Syndicate Buildings, erected in 1868, and here all the organisation of the Cambridge Local Examinations is centred, all the examination papers being sent here for scrutiny.



The Fellows' Building, Christ's College.

The Church of St. Mary, close by the Senate House, is the University Church, as well as the Parish Church, and in the old days was the theatre of many strange scenes, for in those times all sorts of secular functions connected with the University and with the town were held here, including the absurd debates or disputations of the "prevaricators," presided over by an "ould batchilour." These disputations degenerated into sheer buffoonery, and



Photos by

J. Palmer Clarke.
Bridge of Sighs, St. John's College.

Cambridge Colleges.

For now the old epic voices ring again,
And vibrate with the beat and melody,
Stirred by the warmth of old Ionian days.—MRS. BROWNING.

TO see Cambridge at its best in the summer months, its bewildering masses of noble architecture, its playing fields, gardens, terraces, walks, and bridges, with the river Cam winding softly through the beautiful scene, one might easily believe the place to be an ideal haunt of the muses or a city of æsthetic delights, but it might not be so easy to associate it with the strenuous and self-denying toils of serious study. Aristotle tells us that “learning is no child’s play ; we cannot learn without pain,” but there are few evidences of pain or plodding in the external features of Cambridge. However, one must not judge entirely by externals, and it would be a grievous error to suppose that undergraduates are always on the river or in the playing fields, or that even freshmen are mostly engaged in dodging the Proctors or their “bull-dogs.” It is true that many of them believe with Heraclitus, that “great learning will not produce mental capacity,” but there are students in the various colleges who can heroically “sport their oak” and deny themselves congenial society in order to work up for their Tripos, and even in the playing fields or on the river all the activities one sees are not mere idle pastimes. To earn one’s “blue,” either in boating, cricket, or football, is an ambition involving hard persistent effort and self-denial. Sports and recreations are now organised, and have a disciplinary or educational influence, unlike the conditions prevailing in former days when the excitements of Newmarket races were varied with cock-fighting, the frolics of Sturbridge Fair, or the boisterous gaieties of the “combination rooms and good port.”

The various colleges are now individual corporations, each governed by its own statutes and enjoying its own endowments, but each represented in the University Senate, and each college has its own head or master, with fellows, professors, deans, lecturers, and other dignitaries and officials. Among the undergraduates in the various colleges there are still many quaint social and other distinctions, such as fellow commoners, pensioners, sizars, scholars, etc., and it is a matter of considerable importance to the student to select the college best suited to his means and his genius.

Originally the colleges were called “halls” or “houses,” as Peter House, Clare Hall, King’s Hall, etc., the buildings being arranged around a quadrangle on three sides of which were the residential chambers for fellows and students, while the buildings on the fourth side, called the “Hall Range,” contained the master’s quarters and the common room, with buttery, kitchen, and refectory. This arrangement is still adhered to, but with increase of wealth the buildings have become palatial, the combination rooms and master’s quarters have developed into sumptuously furnished suites, and chapels, libraries, and other important features have been added. Kings, queens, and other great personages, from Henry III. onwards, vied with each other in endowing the various colleges and showering privileges on them, and through the centuries the different colleges have been associated with many of the most famous names in English history, either as *alumni* or as masters or professors, etc.

ST. PETER’S COLLEGE OR PETER HOUSE, in Trumpington Street, is the oldest collegiate foundation in Cambridge, and is the only one that contains much of the old Gothic monastic architecture. As has been mentioned elsewhere it originated in the 13th century, when all the schools were under monastic rule, and when no separate provision was made for lay students. In 1135 there was founded here the hospital of St. John the Evangelist, conducted by Augustinian Canons, and the mutual jealousies between the lay and ecclesiastical students became so accentuated that in 1284 Hugh de Balsham, the Bishop of Ely, resolved to provide a separate school for the laymen. For

this purpose he induced the Canons of St. John's to surrender two hostels and the impropriation of St. Peter's Church, and hence the new school was named ST. PETER'S HOUSE or PETER HOUSE. In 1309 another religious foundation was suppressed, its revenues going to enrich Peterhouse, and in 1338, Simon Montacute, Balsham's successor as Bishop of Ely, gave Peterhouse its code of statutes, modelled on those of Merton at Oxford. The students of Peterhouse were originally known as "the scholars of Ely," and it is interesting to read how provision was made in the old statutes for the filling of vacancies among the Fellows. "The most able bachelor in logic" was to be chosen to fill each vacancy, provided that, "so far as human frailty admit," he be "honourable, chaste, peaceable, humble and modest." It was not



Combination-Room, Peterhouse College.

the building that was originally called a college. The COLLEGIUM was the collective group or body of students, but by a figure of speech this name came later on to be applied to the halls or houses, and Peterhouse eventually became "St. Peter's College," although the old name still survives. It was not until 1424 that the principal Court of St. Peter's was commenced, and the Library did not make its appearance until 1590. This library was due to the public spirit of Dr.



Court showing Chapel, Peterhouse College.

Perne, who was Master of Peterhouse up to 1580. By his will he bequeathed a sum for the inauguration of a library. The existing chapel was erected in the early part of the 17th century, and contains some famous stained glass, although it was shorn of some of its artistic treasures by Dowsing, the notorious iconoclast, who visited Cambridge in 1643. Lord Kelvin was an *alumnus* of Peterhouse, and among the great names of the past associated with this college was that of Cardinal Beaufort.

TRINITY COLLEGE, from an architectural point of view, is the noblest collegiate foundation in England, if not in the world, and its surroundings are in keeping with its architecture. On one side are Garrett's Hostel Lane and Bridge, giving beautiful views of the river, with the noble avenue of limes,



Photos by]

[J. Palmer Clarke,

The Chapel, Trinity College.



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Cloister Court, Trinity College.

[J. Palmer Clarke.



Photo by]

[J. Palmer Clarke,
Trinity Hall.



Photo by]

[J. Palmer Clarke,
Gateway, Trinity College.



Photo by]

Trinity Hall, Cambridge.

[Hills & Saunders,

elms and plane trees, and the magnificent college grounds extending to the bank of the Cam and on the opposite side of the river, while the entrance from Trinity Street is through the famous King's Gate, over which is the statue of Edward III., with the inscription, "*Tertius Edvardus fama super aethera notus.*" This gate and inscription relate to the old King's Hall, founded by Edward III., and incorporated with other ancient foundations in Trinity College by Henry VII. After the founding of Peterhouse, in 1324, Harvey de Stanton, then Chancellor of the Exchequer, received permission from Edward II. to found the College of "the Scholars of St. Michael," or Michael House, at Cambridge, "where the labours of a University are well known to shine with lustre." In addition to this, Edward II. maintained a number of students at Cambridge, known as "King's Scholars," but these students had no hall until Edward III., in 1337, provided King's Hall for them. In 1546 Henry VIII. seized the revenues of King's Hall and Michael House, with several hostels and inns, "adding thereto and compounding thereon one fair College, the stateliest and most uniform in Christendom." This is the origin of Trinity, and it fully answers the specifications of its founder. The quadrangle of Trinity is admittedly the largest in the kingdom, and in the centre stands the exquisite fountain erected in 1602 by Dr. Neville, who was Master of Trinity up to 1615, and who made many architectural improvements in the grand court, now known as Neville Court. The hall, library, avenue, and chapel of Trinity are its most conspicuous glories. The Chapel was commenced by Queen Mary, and completed by Queen Elizabeth in 1564, but it was practically re-built in 1676 by Sir Christopher Wren, who also extended the main court. Both Porson and Whewell are buried in Trinity College Chapel, which contains a fine organ, and in the ante-chapel is a statue of Newton, who was a member of the College.

In the Library is a statue of Lord Byron, and many busts, and it would require a very large hall to contain the busts of all the famous men whose names are associated with Trinity. Dr. Bentley was Master here from 1700 to 1742, and among the notable *alumni* were Bacon, Newton, Porson, Byron, Macaulay, Tennyson, Cowley, Dryden, etc. Trinity College is a Royal residence, and the judges on circuit reside in the master's lodge.

TRINITY HALL, close to Trinity College, was founded by William Bateman, Bishop of Norwich, in 1350, to provide educated men to take the places of the clergy who had fallen in great numbers all over the kingdom during the plague. The original building was a hostel occupied by students from the monastery at Ely, but Bateman converted it into "the College of the Scholars of the Holy Trinity of Norwich," for the study of Canon and Civil law. It remains the Law College of the University, and it is the only college which still retains the name "hall." It has a fine entrance gate, and a quaint feature of the library is the survival of the ancient bookcases in which the books were chained to an iron bar. Trinity Hall is charmingly situated on the river side, and among the famous names associated with it in comparatively modern times are those of Sir Edward Bulwer Lytton, Lord Mansfield, and the Right Hon. Henry Fawcett, M.P., sometime Postmaster-General. Dr. Jowett was a Professor of Law here in 1781, and composed the famous *Cambridge Chimes*.

ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE stands to the north of the riverside colleges whose gardens are known as "the Backs." It is a large foundation and has a long history. It is, in fact, a development of the ancient Hospital of St. John, from which Peterhouse sprang. As the College of St. John it was



Photo by] [J. Palmer Clarke.
Elizabethan Fountain, Trinity College.

founded in 1511 by Lady Margaret Beaufort, mother of Henry VII., who was also the foundress of Christ's College. The college has four fine courts, the easternmost of which has a striking Tudor gateway, and the third and fourth courts (on opposite sides of the river) are connected by the famous



Gateway, St. John's College.

Bridge of Sighs, erected by Rickman in 1831 after the model of that at Venice. In the cloister near the entrance to the Bridge of Sighs is a remarkable obelisk, found in Lancashire, and said to be an Altar of Apollo. The College Chapel is quite modern, erected in 1869 from designs of Sir Gilbert Scott, and among the interesting features of the library is a copy of Cranmer's Bible. Among the distinguished members of this college have been Bishop Colenso, Lord Palmerston, Wordsworth, Wilberforce, Rowland Hill, Kirke White, Ben Jonson, Ascham, Cecil (Lord Burghley), Wentworth, Earl of Strafford, etc.

GONVILLE AND CAIUS COLLEGE was originally founded in 1348 by Edmund de Gonville, rector of Terrington, in Norfolk. Afterwards Bateman, Bishop of Norwich, the founder of Trinity Hall, removed Gonville Hall to its present site and increased its endowments; and in 1557 Dr. John Key (or, in its Latin form, Caius), physician to Queen Mary, obtained a Charter to supplement Gonville's foundation. Caius had been educated at the original hall, and was a man of brilliant and unconventional ideas. He strongly objected to the wearing of boots as utterly incompatible with the life of a student, and he it was who designed the three remarkable gates which are such striking features of Gonville and Caius College to-day. At the entrance from Trinity Street is the Gate of Humility, symbolising the frame of mind the freshman should have on commencing his academic career; between the first and second courts of the college is the Gate of Virtue, indicating the rule of conduct during the student's college course, and facing the Senate House is the Gate of Honour, typifying the grand result. Gonville and Caius has since the time of Dr. Caius remained the distinctive medical college of the University, among the notable men who have been associated with it being Dr. Harvey, the discoverer of the circulation of the blood, besides Jeremy Taylor, Lord Thurlow, Sir Thomas Gresham, and Dr. John Gostlin, Regius Professor of Physic and Master of the College in 1618. St. Michael's Court, in Trinity Street, is an additional court recently erected for Caius College, and Tree Court is a very interesting feature, erected, for the most part, in 1870 by Waterhouse.

PEMBROKE COLLEGE, "the most noble renowned and precious college which, among all the others in the University, was ever wonderfully resplendent," as Henry VI. described it, stands on the east of Trumpington Street. It was founded in 1347 by Marie de Valence, daughter of the Duke of St. Paul and Chatillon, and widow

of the Duke of Burgundy. The college was founded in 1348 by Edmund de Gonville, rector of Terrington, in Norfolk. Afterwards Bateman, Bishop of Norwich, the founder of Trinity Hall, removed Gonville Hall to its present site and increased its endowments; and in 1557 Dr. John Key (or, in its Latin form, Caius), physician to Queen Mary, obtained

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Photos by]

[J. Palmer Clarke.

The Chapel, Caius College.

of Aymer de Valence, Earl of Pembroke, who was killed in a tilting match on his wedding day. Hence, as the poet Gray wrote, she was

Sad Chatillon on her bridal morn,
That wept her princely love,

and was a maid, a wife, and a widow, all in one day. Pembroke College stands opposite St. Mary's Church, and has a very venerable appearance, a circumstance which caused Queen Elizabeth on beholding it to exclaim, "*Oh, domus antiqua et religiosa*"! and from the large number of bishops who have been educated here Pembroke has also acquired the title of *Collegium episcopale*. Henry VI. was very liberal towards this college, and in the Stuart wars Pembroke gave up almost the whole of its plate in aid of Charles



Photo by]

Pembroke College.

[Hills & Saunders.

I., but it still retains its famous *Anathema Cup*. Pembroke is the third oldest of the Cambridge colleges. Its beautiful chapel was given to it in 1664 by Dr. Matthew Wren, Bishop of Ely, and uncle of Sir Christopher Wren, and its *alumni* include William Pitt, Archbishop Whitgift, and the poets Gray and Spenser.

CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, with its imposing west front in Trumpington Street, on the north side of St. Botolph's Church, was for centuries known as "St. Benet's College," from the fact that originally, having no college chapel, the students worshipped at St. Benet's, or St. Benedict's Church. The college was founded in 1352 by Henry Plantagenet, Duke of Lancaster, who, as alderman of two ancient guilds, obtained authority to combine them into a college, to be called "Corpus Christi College," the immediate object of which was to supply educated men in the place



Photo by]

Corpus Christi College. [J. Palmer Clarke.

of the very large numbers who had been carried off by the plague. Corpus Christi has some very interesting old plate, but probably the most notable treasure it possesses is the unique collection of documents in its library. These are the MSS. collected by Archbishop Parker, who was Master of Corpus Christi in the middle of the 16th century, and who bequeathed his collection to the college, under very strict conditions, not even a Fellow being trusted to inspect the documents without another Fellow or Scholar being present.

CLARE COLLEGE is one of the most beautiful colleges in Cambridge, both as regards site, surroundings, and general appearance. It is delightfully situated on the bank of the river, on the south of Trinity Hall, and its back to the river has a charming appearance. This college was originally founded in 1326 as "University Hall," but in 1338 it was re-founded as "Clare Hall," by Elizabeth de Burgh, sister of

the Earl of Clare. It is therefore the oldest college but one in the University, and was known as "Clare Hall" till 1856, since when it has borne the title of "Clare College." In 1521 almost all the old buildings were destroyed by fire, and the present buildings for the most part date



Photo by]

The Bridge, Clare College.

[Hills & Saunders.

from the 17th and beginning of the 18th centuries. Its splendid quadrangle was completed in 1715, and its famous bridge, which stands amid exquisite surroundings, was erected in 1640 by Robert Grumbold. It is said that Chaucer was a student of Clare, as was also Thomas H. Pelham, Duke of Newcastle, whose personal idiosyncrasies were ridiculed by Smollett in "Humphrey Clinker." Clare College possesses a fine col-

lection of old plate, among which are the noted *Falcon Cup*, dating from 1550, the *Serpentine Cup*, dating from 1565, and the famous *Poison Cup*, presented by Dr. Butler in 1618, and bearing on its lid a crystal which tradition alleges to have the gift of changing colour should any poison be in the cup.

JESUS COLLEGE is the only instance at Cambridge of a college formed directly and bodily out of a monastic establishment. In 1133 there was founded here a Benedictine Nunnery of St. Rhadegund, but by the time of Henry VII. the once flourishing colony of nuns had utterly decayed, only two remaining, and those two were removed and the community dissolved by John Alcock, Bishop of Ely, who in 1497 converted the house into the College of Jesus. Even to-day the beautiful college chapel and ante-chapel are architectural survivals of the ancient nunnery church, and the tower is a beautiful specimen of Early English architecture. Jesus is one of the most interesting of the Cambridge colleges, and stands somewhat apart from the others. Cranmer was a Fellow of this college till he married, and after his wife's death he was re-elected Fellow.

CHRIST'S COLLEGE developed out of GOD'S HOUSE, founded in 1439 by William Bingham, a London priest. God's House originally stood on the site now occupied by King's College, but was removed to its present position, and re-founded in 1505 by Lady Margaret Beaufort (mother of Henry VII.), foundress also of St. John's and of the Lady Margaret Professorship of Divinity. Edward VI. was a generous benefactor of Christ's College, whose buildings were considerably re-modelled in the 17th century by Inigo Jones. The college stands in St. Andrew's Street, opposite the church of St. Andrew the Great, and has a notably fine entrance. In its interior are still preserved the rooms occupied by the foundress during her visits to Cambridge. Paley, Latimer, Darwin, and Milton have been members of Christ's, and in the college gardens is the famous mulberry tree planted by Milton, while the rooms he occupied during his residence are still kept with all the sanctity of a shrine. Darwin's rooms are also distinguished by a medallion of their former occupant.



Photo by]

[J. Palmer Clarke.

Library, Christ's College.

ST. CATHERINE'S COLLEGE, in Trumpington Street, was founded in 1473 by Robert Woodlark, D.D., Provost of King's College, and afterwards Chancellor of the University. In 1475 the college received its Charter from Edward IV., Dr. Woodlark being its first Master. St. Catherine's, which is dedicated in honour of St. Catherine, Virgin and Martyr, has a noble entrance with a Tuscan portice.

MAGDALENE is the only Cambridge college wholly on the north side of the river Cam. It stands near the Great Bridge, on the site granted in 1403 by Henry VI. to the abbot of Croyland for a college or school of Benedictine monks. "Monks' Hall," as it was called, was partly secularised by the Duke of Buckingham about the beginning of the 16th century, and took the name of "Buckingham College"; but at the Dissolution of the monasteries this house shared the common fate. In 1542, however, Lord Audley of Walden obtained permission to re-found it as the "College of Mary Magdalene," and since then it has had a distinguished career. Cranmer was a Lecturer at Magdalene while he resided with his wife at the "Dolphin Inn."

Charles Kingsley, Charles Stewart Parnell, and many other distinguished men were students in the



Pepys Library, Magdalene College.

halls of Magdalene, but perhaps the name most conspicuously associated with this college is that of Pepys, the diarist. Pepys originally entered at Trinity, in 1650, but for some reason migrated to Magdalene, and in 1703 he bequeathed his library, diary, and all his MSS. to his *alma mater*, the *Pepysian Library* being now one of the treasures of Magdalene. The college quads and buildings of Magdalene have a venerable and imposing appearance, and it is said that they have altered very little since the days of Pepys. The Master of Magdalene is always appointed by the occupant of an estate, named Audley End, near Saffron Walden in Essex.

SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE, founded in 1596 by bequest of Lady Frances Sidney, widow of the 3rd Earl of Essex, and aunt of Sir Philip Sidney, "the heroic and incomparable," stands on the site of a Franciscan monastery established here in 1240. The monastery was confiscated by Henry VIII., who gave the site to Trinity College. Later on it was sold to the executors of the Dowager Countess of Essex, and Sidney Sussex



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Old Building, Magdalene College.

College was founded for "the education of young men and others in piety, virtue, discipline, letters and science, to the common use and advantage of the Church of Christ, our kingdom, and our subjects." Fuller the historian was a student at Sidney Sussex College, as was also Oliver Cromwell, who, however, left without a degree, though he had been, not a mere pensioner, but an aristocratic



Front Court and Entrance to Master's Lodge, Sidney Sussex College.

until 1800 that a Charter was obtained for the college, the erection of which was not commenced before 1807. It is therefore quite a modern foundation. Its main object was to encourage the study of law and medicine, and there can be no question that, even before its existence it greatly stimulated the study and practice of law.

SELWYN COLLEGE, or, as it is sometimes called, Selwyn Hostel, in Sidgwick Avenue, was established in 1882 by public subscription, with the double purpose of providing university education at a minimum cost, and of perpetuating the memory of the late Bishop Selwyn, of Lichfield. It purports, in fact, to serve in Cambridge the same object as Keble College in Oxford. It is conducted as a Church of England Training College.

EMMANUEL COLLEGE, the traditional home of Puritanism at Cambridge, stands on a historic site in St. Andrew's Street, formerly known as "Preachers' Street,"



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Dining Hall, Downing College.

student, a Fellow-Commoner privileged to dine with the Fellows. The college possesses what is said to be the only authentic portrait of Cromwell, supposed to have been painted either by Lely or Samuel Cooper. The college buildings were re-modelled by Wyattville, in 1830, and a fine new block added in 1890. Sidney Sussex College grounds are entered from Jesus Lane.

DOWNING COLLEGE, with a handsome entrance in Trumpington Street, opposite the "University Arms Hotel," was founded in 1717 by the will of Sir George Downing, Bart., of Gamlingay Park, but there was long litigation over the will, and it was not



Dining Hall, Sidney Sussex College.

from the houses of the Mendicant or Preaching Friars that once stood here. About the 12th or 13th century the Dominicans had a house here, which later on was seized by Henry VIII. In 1584, Sir W. Mildmay, Chancellor of the Exchequer in Elizabeth's reign, obtained a Charter and founded Emmanuel College, the hall of which stands on the site of the old Dominican Priory. The express object of Emmanuel College was to uphold and maintain Puritan principles. Archbishop Sancroft was Master of Emmanuel for a time, and among its members was John Harvard, subsequently the founder of

Harvard College, New England. Architecturally Emmanuel has many attractions, its college chapel being from the designs of Sir Christopher Wren.



Master's Lodge and Court, Selwyn College.

QUEENS' COLLEGE is an extremely interesting foundation, both historically and architecturally. It has an entrance in Silver Street, and stands on the site of an ancient monastery of Whitefriars. Margaret of Anjou, Consort of Henry VI., founded Queens' College on this site in 1448, and it was re-founded in 1465 by Elizabeth Woodville, Queen of Edward IV. Edward IV. and his Consort, Richard III., and other patrons, were liberal benefactors to Queens', which also enjoys a special prestige as the home of Erasmus at Cambridge. One of its courts bears the proud name of "Erasmus



Photos by]

Front Court. Emmanuel College.

[J. Palmer Clarke.

Court," and across the water, in the beautiful gardens of Queens' College is the shady grove known as "Erasmus Walk." According to tradition, however, Erasmus did not enjoy his walks abroad in

Cambridge. He could not speak English, and wherever he went he was laughed at and ridiculed, until he became so enraged at the lack of politeness in the University town that he shut himself up in his apartments and devoted himself to writing and thinking. One of the notable architectural



New Buildings, Emmanuel College.

features of Queens' is the Mathematical Bridge at the rear of the college. It was re-built in 1904, and is almost as great a subject of admiration as the Queens' College *Loving Cup*, dating from 1636, and said to be the oldest existing specimen of its pattern.



[Photos by]

Dining Hall, Queens' College.



[J. Palmer Clarke.

Cloister Court and Chapel, Erasmus Tower, Queens' College.

KING'S COLLEGE CHAPEL is one of the supreme attractions of Cambridge. The college itself, with its impressive Gothic architecture, its noble views and magnificent avenues, is undoubtedly one of the finest collegiate establishments in the University. The college, which has an imposing

front in King's Parade, with a remarkable old gateway dating from 1444, was founded by Henry VI. in 1441, and re-modelled two years later. Edward IV., Richard III., Henry VII., and Henry VIII., were all patrons and benefactors of King's, and the head of this college has the distinctive



King's Front Gateway.

title] of *Provost*, with absolute jurisdiction within the precincts of his college. Even the undergraduates of King's are exempt from the power of Proctors or other University officers within the college confines. Still more remarkable was the singular privilege they enjoyed up to the middle of the 19th century, of receiving their B.A. degree without examination. In 1850, however, they magnanimously surrendered this latter privilege which was probably not worth retaining, as the value of a degree so obtained could not be great. Another notable circumstance about King's



Photos by

King's Chapel and Clare College.

[Hills and Saunders.]

College is that it enjoys a sort of ex-territoriality, being in the diocese of Lincoln. The College Chapel was begun in 1446 by Henry VI., but the work was interrupted by wars. It possesses a superb east window, and art connoisseurs declare that its unrivalled stained glass windows make King's

College Chapel not only one of the chief glories of Cambridge, but one of the most interesting buildings in Christendom. The chapel roof is in one great span, without pillars, and on the remarkable carved wood organ-screen may be seen inter-twined in a true lovers' knot the initials of Henry VIII.



Front Court, St. Catharine's College.

and Anne Boleyn, this being, it is alleged, the only extant instance of a public recognition of Anne Boleyn. This chapel is a fine specimen of the Perpendicular Gothic style of architecture, and enjoys a special pre-eminence for its beautiful church music. The splendid old iron gates, the glorious views from King's Bridge and the King's Parade, and the delightful groves and gardens in the entourage of King's College, are subjects of perennial admiration to visitors.



Photos by]

The Chapel, Selwyn College.



[J. Palmer Clarke,

The Chapel, Jesus College.

In addition to these great collegiate houses directly associated with the University, there are now many non-collegiate halls or hostels, most of which have come into existence directly as the result of the Universities' Act, and most of which are more or less ecclesiastical, as for instance the

WESTMINSTER THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE, founded in 1899 by the Presbyterian Church of England ; WESTCOTT HOUSE, in Jesus Lane, established in 1899 as a Clergy Training School ; RIDLEY HALL, in Sidgwick Avenue, founded in 1879, after the example of Wycliffe Hall, at Oxford, as a school of ecclesiastical study for graduates preparing for the Church of England ; SELWYN DIVINITY SCHOOLS, also established in 1879, and provided with lecture halls, library, and rooms for Professors of Divinity.

FITZWILLIAM HALL, however, is a foundation expressly designed to meet the growing requirements of non-collegiate students, whose existence has been legally recognised since 1869. This hall provides all the accommodation of a club and a school. It is centrally situated, standing opposite the Fitzwilliam Museum, one of the great institutions of Cambridge.

The FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM was founded in 1837 as a home for the immense collection of books and art treasures bequeathed by Richard Viscount Fitzwilliam in 1816. Architecturally the Fitzwilliam Museum is by far the most imposing building in Cambridge. It is a splendid example of the pure Classic style of architecture, with a noble Corinthian portico, copied from the Pantheon at Rome, and its collection of sculptures, paintings, etc., is unrivalled.

The ROMAN CATHOLIC THEOLOGICAL COLLEGE of the Benedictines is also a non-collegiate hall. It occupies the buildings of the Nonconformist AYERST HALL, which, after ten or twelve years of existence, proved unsuccessful, and was abandoned, the premises being then acquired by its present occupants.

ST. EDMUND'S HOUSE, for the training of Roman Catholic clergy, was the gift of the Duke of Norfolk, in 1896.

Probably the most interesting modern development in University Education is the rise of Ladies' Colleges. Of these

GIRTON COLLEGE was opened at Hitchin in 1869, but was removed in 1873 to its present locale, at the village of Girton, about half-a-mile to the north-west of Cambridge. The building is a commodious edifice, on a rising ground commanding some beautiful views.

NEWNHAM COLLEGE, however, is in the town of Cambridge. It stands in Sidgwick Avenue, and is a large handsome edifice in the Renaissance style. The main buildings were erected in 1875, but considerable additions have recently been made, and in the principal hall are to be seen fine portraits of the original pioneers, Miss Clough, Professor and Mrs. Sidgwick, Miss Helen Gladstone, etc.

With the development of University life, the extension of University educational privileges to non-collegiate students of both sexes, and the institution of University Local Examinations and University Extension Lectures, it is obvious that the University of Cambridge is following the same line of development as the Nation and the Empire itself, as

A land of settled government,
A land of just and old renown,
Where freedom broadens slowly down
From precedent to precedent.



Photo by]

[J. Palmer Clarke.

Dining Hall, Clare College.

THE UNIVERSITY: Contemporary Biographies.



Rev. Edward Atkinson, M.A., D.D.

Atkinson.—REV. EDWARD ATKINSON, M.A., D.D., Clare College, Cambridge; son of Edward Atkinson, of Leeds; born in London, in 1819; educated at Leeds Grammar School, and Clare College, Cambridge; B.A., 1842; M.A., 1845; B.D., 1853; D.D., 1859. Ordained Deacon, 1844, and Priest, 1846, by the Bishop of Ely; Master of Clare College, Cambridge, since 1856; formerly Fellow and Tutor of Clare, and Vice-Chancellor, 1862-63, 1868-70, and 1876-78. Married, June 3rd, 1856, Frances Hester, daughter of Rev. Richard Carter Smith, of Stepney.



Sir T. Clifford Allbutt, K.C.B.,
M.A., M.D., J.P., D.L.

Allbutt.—SIR THOMAS CLIFFORD ALLBUTT, K.C.B., M.A., M.D., J.P., D.L., St. Radegunds, Chaucer Road, Cambridge; son of the Rev. Thomas Allbutt, sometime Vicar of Dewsbury; born at Dewsbury, July 20th, 1836; educated at St. Peter's, York, and Caius College, Cambridge; M.A., M.D. Cantab; Hon. D.Sc. Oxon., etc.; Fellow of Caius College, Cambridge; First Class Natural Science Tripos, 1860; Hon. LL.D., F.R.S., F.L.S., F.S.A. Created K.C.B., 1907; Deputy Lieutenant for West Riding of Yorks; Justice of the Peace for West Riding of Yorks and Cambridgeshire; Regius Professor of Physic, Cambridge University; Physician, Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; Consulting Physician, King Edward VII. Sanatorium, Midhurst, Mount Vernon Hospital for Consumption, Leeds General Infirmary, etc. Author of "Historical Relations of Medicine and Surgery," Fitzpatrick Lectures R.C.P. on "Greek Medicine in Rome," "The Lane Lectures on Diseases of the Heart," "On Scrofula," etc.; Editor of "System of Medicine." Inventor of short clinical thermometer. Married, in 1869, Susan, daughter of the late Thomas England, of Headingley.



Sir R. S. Ball, LL.D., F.R.S.

Ball.—SIR ROBERT STAWELL BALL, LL.D., F.R.S., The Observatory, Cambridge; son of Robert Ball, LL.D. Dublin, the well known naturalist; born at Dublin, July 1st, 1840; educated at Abbott's Grange, Chester, Trinity College, Dublin; Hon. M.A. Cantab., 1892; LL.D. Dublin. Lown-dean Professor of Astronomy and Geometry, Cambridge; Director of the Cambridge Observatory since 1892; Fellow of King's College, Cambridge; Fellow of the Royal Society; Royal Astronomer of Ireland, 1874-92; Scientific Adviser to the Commissioners of Irish Lights from 1884; ex-President of the Royal Astronomical Society, the Mathematical Association, and the Royal Zoological Society of Ireland. Publications: "A Treatise on Spherical Astronomy"; "The Story of the Heavens," 1885; "Starland," 1889; "In Starry Realms"; "In High Heavens"; "Time and Tide," 1889; "The Cause of an Ice Age"; "The Story of the Sun," 1893;

"Great Astronomers." 1895; "The Earth's Beginning," 1901; "Popular Guide to the Heavens," 1905, and numerous papers on mathematical, astronomical, and physical subjects. Recreations: botany, golf, and cruising. Married, in 1868, Frances Elizabeth, daughter of W. E. Steele, M.D., Director of Science and Art Museum, Dublin, and has issue four sons and two daughters. Clubs: Athenæum; Hon. Member of Common Room, Trinity College, Dublin; Hon. Member of Royal Irish Yacht Club.



Mr. W. W. R. Ball.

Ball.—WALTER WILLIAM ROUSE BALL, Elmside, Grange Road, Cambridge; son of W. F. Ball, of Hampstead; born in London, in 1850; educated at University College, London, and Trinity College, Cambridge; Honours in Philosophy and Mathematics University of London; 2nd Wrangler and First Smith's Prizeman, Cambridge; was Deputy Professor for J. K. Clifford, London, 1877; Lecturer, Trinity College, Cambridge, 1878; Director of Mathematical Studies, 1891; Senior Tutor and Chairman of College Education Committee, 1898; Representative of University on the Cambridge Borough Council since 1905; Auditor of University Accounts, 1907; is a member of the governing body of Westminster School; barrister-at-law; called to the Bar. Owns a unique collection of portraits of renowned mathematicians. Author of "A History of Mathematics," also a Mathematical Primer, Mathematical Recreations and Essays, "The Genesis and History of Newton's Principia," "History of Mathematics at Cambridge," "Text Book on Algebra," "A Guide to the Bar," "History of Trinity College, Cambridge," and "A History of the First Trinity Boat Club." Married, in 1885, Alice Mary, second daughter of W. S. Gard, of Hampstead. Club: New University.



Mr. E. A. Beck.

Beck.—EDWARD ANTHONY BECK, The Lodge, Trinity Hall, Cambridge; son of the late John Redin Beck, of Castle Rising, Norfolk; born March 21st, 1848; educated privately, and at Bishop's Stortford Grammar School, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge; Scholar, 1867; 1st Class in Classical Tripos, 1871; Fellow, 1871; Chancellor's English Medallist, 1868-70; Seatonian Prizeman, 1874; Assistant Tutor, 1875; Senior Tutor, 1887; served as one of the Proctors or Pro-Proctors for six years between 1881-88; Master of Trinity Hall since 1902; a member of the Council of Senate; Vice-Chancellor, 1904-05, and 1905-06. Edited "Euripides' Heracleidæ," 1881. Married, in 1874, Emily Mary, daughter of the late James Clark, of Winchmore Hill, and has issue two sons and three daughters.

Benson.—ARTHUR CHRISTOPHER BENSON, C.V.O., M.A., The Old Lodge, Magdalene College, Cambridge, and Hinton Hall, Haddenham, Isle of Ely; son of the late Archbishop Benson, of Canterbury; born at Wellington College, April 24th, 1862; educated at Eton, and King's College, Cambridge; M.A. (First Class Classics); Fellow, Vice-President, and Professor of the Royal Society of Literature, and Member of the Academic Committee; Fellow of the Royal Historical Society, etc.; Fellow of Magdalene College, Cambridge; member of Court of Fishmongers' Company; member of Cambridgeshire Education Committee; Governor of Gresham's School, Holt-Perse School, Cambridge, and Soham Grammar School; author; has issued over thirty works mostly dealing with poetry and biography. Recreations: formerly football and Alpine climbing, now cycling, and shooting. Clubs: National, Athenæum, and Alpine.

Bradbury.—JOHN BUCKLEY BRADBURY, M.D., 4, St. Peter's Terrace, Cambridge; eldest son of John Bradbury, merchant and manufacturer; born at Saddleworth, February 27th, 1841; educated at King's College, London, and Caius and Downing Colleges, Cambridge; M.D.Cantab.; F.R.C.P.Lond; F.R.S.Edin. Downing Professor of Medicine Cambridge University; Physician Addenbrooke's Hospital since 1869; Bradshaw Lecturer Royal College of Physicians, London, 1895, and Croonian Lecturer, 1899; member of Council Royal College of Physicians, London; late Examiner in Materia Medica University of Oxford; sometime Assessor to Regius Professor of Physic, Cambridge; Linacre Lecturer in Physic St. John's College, Cambridge. Recreation: fishing. Married, firstly, in 1862, Sarah (who died 1883), daughter of James Openshaw, of Beech Hill, Bury, Lancs; secondly, in 1885, Jane, daughter of Rev. R. Gwatkin, and has issue surviving one son and three daughters.



Rev. H. Montagu Butler, D.D.

Butler.—REV. HENRY MONTAGU BUTLER, D.D., D.C.L.Oxon., LL.D.Glasgow and St. Andrews; fourth son of George Butler, D.D., who was Senior Wrangler, 1794, Head-master of Harrow, 1805-29, and Dean of Peterborough, 1842-53; born at Gayton Rectory, Northants, July 2nd, 1833; educated at Harrow; Scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge; Bell University Scholar, 1852; Battie University Scholar and Greek Ode, 1853; Greek Ode, Camden Medal, Porson Prize, Latin Essay Prize, 1854; Senior Classic, 1855; Fellow of Trinity, 1855. Private Secretary to Right Hon. W. F. Cowper (Lord Mount Temple), 1856-57; Head-master of Harrow, 1859-85; Commendatore della Corona d'Italia, 1871; Hon. Chaplain to the Queen, 1875-77; Chaplain in Ordinary, 1877-85; Examining Chaplain to Archbishops Tait and Benson, 1879-83; Select Preacher at Oxford, 1877-78-82-99, and at Cambridge for several years between 1879 and 1906; Prebendary of Holborn in St. Paul's Cathedral, 1882-85; Dean of Gloucester, 1885-86; Master of Trinity College, Cambridge, from 1886; Vice-Chancellor, 1889-90; Hon. Canon of Ely, 1898; Chaplain in Ordinary to the King, 1912. Recreations: Harrow Cricket Eleven, 1851; ascended Monte Rosa, 1856, Parnassus, 1857, Sinai, 1858. Married, firstly, in 1861, Georgina Isabella, granddaughter of the Right Hon. Hugh Elliot; secondly, in 1888, Agnata Frances daughter of Sir James Ramsay, Bart., of Bamff, and has issue five sons and two daughters.



Colonel R. T. Caldwell, M.A., LL.D., J.P., D.L.

Butler.—REV. HENRY MONTAGU BUTLER, D.D., D.C.L.Oxon., LL.D.Glasgow and St. Andrews; fourth son of George Butler, D.D., who was Senior Wrangler, 1794, Head-master of Harrow, 1805-29, and Dean of Peterborough, 1842-53; born at Gayton Rectory, Northants, July 2nd, 1833; educated at Harrow; Scholar of Trinity College, Cambridge; Bell University Scholar, 1852; Battie University Scholar and Greek Ode, 1853; Greek Ode, Camden Medal, Porson Prize, Latin Essay Prize, 1854; Senior Classic, 1855; Fellow of Trinity, 1855. Private Secretary to Right Hon. W. F. Cowper (Lord Mount Temple), 1856-57; Head-master of Harrow, 1859-85; Commendatore della Corona d'Italia, 1871; Hon. Chaplain to the Queen, 1875-77; Chaplain in Ordinary, 1877-85; Examining Chaplain to Archbishops Tait and Benson, 1879-83; Select Preacher at Oxford, 1877-78-82-99, and at Cambridge for several years between 1879 and 1906; Prebendary of Holborn in St. Paul's Cathedral, 1882-85;

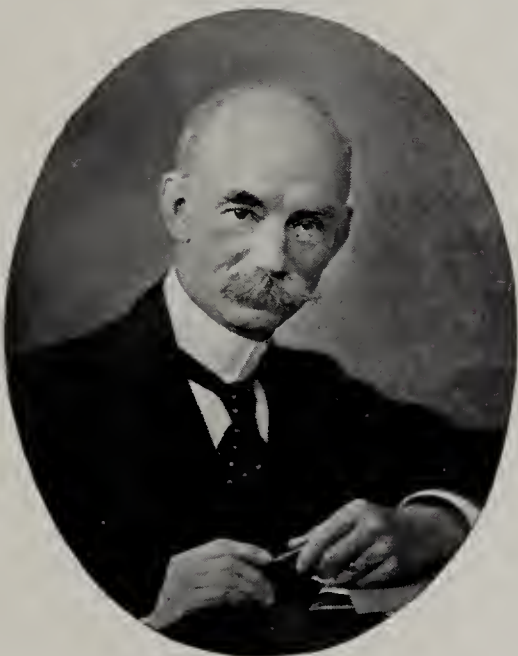
Caldwell.—COLONEL ROBERT TOWNLEY CALDWELL, M.A., LL.D., J.P., D.L., The Lodge, Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; and Innesheven Dess Station, Aberdeenshire; son of the late Lieut.-Colonel W. B. Caldwell, formerly of 92nd Gordon Highlanders, and Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Townley, J.P., of Townley House, Thanet; born at Barbadoes, March 16th, 1843; educated at St. John's College, Winnipeg, abroad, King's College, London, and Corpus Christi College, Cambridge; M.A.; LL.D.Cantab.; LL.D.Aberdeen; 10th Wrangler, 1865. Master of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, since 1906; Fellow of Corpus Christi College, 1865-1906; Mathematical Lecturer, 1865-92; inter-Collegiate Lecturer for Mathematical Honours, 1870-83; Assistant Tutor, 1879-92; Bursar, 1871-99; Hon. Fellow of St. John's College in the University of Manitoba; barrister-at-law; called to the Bar, Middle Temple, 1874. Colonel (retired), late com-

manding the 3rd Gordon Highlanders; is a Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Aberdeenshire and Cambridgeshire; Prov. G.M. and G. Superintendent of Freemasons in Cambridgeshire. Recreations: yachting, and salmon fishing. Married, in 1883, Ellen Phillippa Mary, eldest daughter of the late Admiral Sir Arthur Farquhar, K.C.B., of Drumnagesk, Aberdeenshire; she died November 27th, 1886, leaving issue one son, Keith Farquhar Townley, Lieutenant in the Royal Field Artillery. Clubs: Carlton, United Service, and Royal Northern Aberdeen.



Mr. J. H. Clapham.

Clapham.—JOHN HAROLD CLAPHAM, King's College, Cambridge; son of John Clapham, of Prestwich, Manchester; born at Manchester, September 13th, 1873; educated at The Leys School, and King's College, Cambridge; Historical Tripos, 1895; Lightfoot Scholar; Prince Consort Prizeman. Dean and Assistant Tutor, King's College; Fellow of King's College, 1898-1904, and since 1908. Contributor to Cambridge Modern History, etc. Married, in 1905, Mary Margaret, daughter of W. E. Green, of Ross, Hereford, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: Alpine, and Authors'.



Mr. J. D. H. Dickson, M.A.

Dickson.—JAMES DOUGLAS HAMILTON DICKSON, M.A., Peterhouse College, Cambridge; and 6, Cranmer Road, Cambridge; son of the late J. R. Dickson, M.D., Glasgow; born at Glasgow, May 1st, 1849; educated at Universities of Glasgow, Cambridge, and Edinburgh; M.A., Glasgow and Cambridge; F.R.S.E., F.C.P.S.; Member London Mathematical Society; Senior Fellow of Peterhouse. Senior Assistant to Sir William Thomson (Lord Kelvin) during the laying of the 1869 French Atlantic Cable, then Chief Electrician in charge at Brest to the Société au Cable Transatlantique Français till 1870; Scholar of Peterhouse, 1870-74; Fellow, 1874; Tutor and Lecturer, 1876-1897; engaged with W. F. King (Edinburgh) and the late C. Cuttriss (Boston) under Sir William Thomson in the second determination of "v," the ratio of the electrostatic and electromagnetic units, and in the production of the first Atlantic Cable "Recorder"; published various scientific papers principally on

the theory of gases and thermodynamics. Member of Masonic Order, Isaac Newton Lodge No. 859. Brother of Right Hon. C. Scott Dickson, K.C., M.P., Lord Advocate in Mr. Balfour's Ministry, 1906. Married Isabella Catherine, daughter of the late William Banks, of Edinburgh, and has issue one son, J. Douglas H. Dickson, W.S., Edinburgh, and one daughter, Nora, married to P. G. C. Foster, of Brooklands, Cambridge. Club: Cambridge Conservative.



Rev. S. A. Donaldson, D.D.

Donaldson.—REV. STUART ALEXANDER DONALDSON, D.D., The Lodge, Magdalene College, Cambridge; son of Sir Stuart A. Donaldson, first Premier of N.S.W. on its being granted responsible government; born at Sydney, N.S.W., December 4th, 1854; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge (Scholar). Master of Magdalene College, Cambridge, since 1904; elected Vice-Chancellor of the University, June 1st, 1912, his term of office to commence on October 1st. First Class in the Classical Tripos, 1877; returned to Eton as an Assistant Master, 1878; is one of the stewards of Henley Regatta; Commissary for the Archbishop of Brisbane; Examining Chaplain for Bishop of Wakefield. Married, in 1900, Lady Albinia Hobart Hampden, daughter of the late Lord Hobart, and sister of 7th Earl of Buckinghamshire, and has issue one son and two daughters. Clubs: Athenæum, and Leander.



Mr. Walter Durnford, J.P.

Durnford.—WALTER DURNFORD, J.P., King's College, Cambridge; son of the late Right Rev. Richard Durnford, Lord Bishop of Chichester; born at Middleton, Lancs, in 1847; educated at Eton, and King's College, Cambridge; 4th in First Class Classical Tripos, 1869; elected to Fellowship, 1869. Appointed Vice-Provost of King's College, Cambridge, 1909; was Assistant Master at Eton, 1870-99; member of Cambridge Corporation, 1902-08; Mayor of Cambridge, 1905-06; Justice of the Peace for county of Cambridge; commanded Eton Volunteer Corps and holds V.D. Clubs: United University, Cavendish, M.C.C., and Leander.



Colonel H. J. Edwards, C.B., M.A.

Married, in 1905, Margaret Ethel, eldest daughter of the Rev. Arthur Ashton, B.D., of Ugglehall, and has issue one son. Club: United University.

Edwards.—COLONEL HENRY JOHN EDWARDS, C.B., M.A., T.D., Peterhouse College, and 15, Brookside, Cambridge; eldest son of Major Henry Charles Edwards, V.D., of Woodbridge; born September 8th, 1869; educated at Woodbridge School, Bath College, and Trinity College, Cambridge; Browne Medal (Latin Epigrams), 1890; B.A., 1st Class, 1st Division, Classical Tripos, 1891; 1st Class Classical Tripos, Part II., 1892; Jeremie Prize, 1892. Tutor of Peterhouse, Cambridge, and Colonel Commanding Cambridge University Contingent Officers' Training Corps; Classical Lecturer and Dean of Selwyn College, 1895-99; Fellow and Classical Lecturer of Peterhouse, 1899; Assistant Tutor and Dean, 1900; Tutor and Praelector, 1907; Examiner Classical Tripos, Part I., 1902, 1903, 1907, Part II., 1906, 1908, 1909; "Q" Club Gold Medal, 1904; Secretary Board of Military Studies, Cambridge, T.D., 1911. Recreations: rifle shooting, sketching, and music.



Rev. T. C. Fitzpatrick, M.A.

Fitzpatrick.—REV. THOMAS CECIL FITZPATRICK, M.A., The Lodge, Queens' College, Cambridge; son of Rev. Richard William Fitzpatrick, of Bedford; born at Bedford, in 1861; educated at Bedford Grammar School, and Christ's College, Cambridge; Fellow, 1888; B.A., 1885; M.A., 1889. Ordained Deacon, 1888, and Priest, 1889, by the Bishop of Ely. President of Queens' College, Cambridge, since 1906; Dean of Christ's College, 1890-1906; Examining Chaplain to Bishop of Salisbury, 1895-1911. Recreations: cycling, lawn tennis, and climbing. Clubs: Royal Societies', and Alpine.



Mr. P. C. Gaul, M.A.

Gaul.—PERCY CORY GAUL, M.A., Trinity Hall, Cambridge, and Harston, Cambs; son of Alfred Robert Gaul, Mus.Bac.Cantab., of Gillott Lodge, Edgbaston; born at Edgbaston, October 4th, 1867; educated at Birmingham School, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A. Fellow, Bursar, and Lecturer in Mathematics and Physics, of Trinity Hall, Cambridge; late Senior Proctor of the University. Married, in 1908, Ethel Daisy, daughter of H. J. Sercombe, of Norland Square, W., and has issue one son. Clubs: New University, St. James's, S.W., and the Climbers'.



Mr. Peter Giles, Litt.D.

Giles.—PETER GILES, Litt.D., Hon.LL.D. (Aberdeen), Emmanuel College, Cambridge; son of Peter Giles, of Strichen, Aberdeenshire; born October 20th, 1860; educated at Aberdeen University, 1878-82; Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge (Scholar); Browne Medallist, 1884; Lightfoot Scholar, 1885; Whewell Scholar, 1885; Freiburg University, 1886; Leipzig, 1887; Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, 1887-90; Fellow and Classical Lecturer of Emmanuel College, 1890; University Reader in Comparative Philology since 1891; Master of Emmanuel College, 1911. Publications: "A Short Manual of Comparative Philology," 1895; the articles on Philology and Writing, "Encyclopædia Britannica" Supplement; articles on Alphabet and on "Philological subjects in the "Encyclopædia Britannica" (11th edition); articles in Hastings' "Dictionary of Religion and Ethics"; numerous papers and reviews in the Proceedings and Transactions of the Cambridge Philological Society, *Classical Review*, *Historical Review*, etc. Married, in 1893, Elizabeth Mary, eldest daughter of T. W. Dunn, Head-master of Bath College, and has issue one son and four daughters.



Mr. J. H. A. Hart, M.A.



Dr. Laurence Humphry.

in 1889, Isabel L., daughter of

Hart.—JOHN HENRY ARTHUR HART, M.A., St. John's College, Cambridge, and Shrublands, Holt, Norfolk; son of the Rev. John Beaty Hart; born at Oundle, in 1876; educated at Oundle School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; 1st Class in Classics, 1898; 1st Class Theology, 1900; Allen University Scholar; M.A. Fellow, Theological Lecturer, and Librarian of St. John's College, Cambridge; Fellow Royal Horticultural Society. Author of "Ecclesiasticus in Greek," "The Hope of Catholick Judaism," "An Edition of the 1st Epistle of St. Peter," articles in *Journal of Theological Studies*, *The Jewish Quarterly Review*, and *The Expositor*. Contributor to "Encyclopædia Britannica." Married, in 1903, Katharine Mary, daughter of the Rev. Thomas Gwatkin, sometime Fellow of St. John's College, Cambridge, and has issue three sons.

Humphry.—LAURENCE HUMPHRY, M.D., Lensfield, Lensfield Road, Cambridge; son of J. T. Humphry, barrister-at-law, of London; born in London, in 1856; educated at Haileybury College, Trinity College, Cambridge, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; B.A. (Honours), Natural Science Tripos, first part, 1876; First Class Final, M.B., 1880; M.A.; M.D.Cantab; F.R.C.P.Lond. Physician to Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; Assessor to the Regius Professor of Physic; Lecturer in Medicine to Cambridge University; Examiner in Medicine, Conjoint Board, London; President, Cambridge and Huntingdon branch, British Medical Association, 1905; Resident Medical Officer, City of London Chest Hospital, 1881-83; Teacher of Pathology, Cambridge University, 1884; Examiner in Medicine Cambridge University, on several occasions; President of Cambridge Medical Society, 1899-1900. Author of many contributions to medical papers, etc. Married, in 1889, Isabel L., daughter of Professor Sir George Stokes, Bart., M.P.



Mr. M. R. James, Litt.D., F.S.A.

in 1889, Isabel L., daughter of Professor Sir George Stokes, Bart., M.P.

James. MONTAGUE RHODES JAMES, LITT.D.; F.S.A.; Hon. D.Litt. Dublin, King's College, Cambridge; son of the late Rev. H. James, M.A., Rector of Livermere, Suffolk; born at Goodnestone, Kent, in 1862; educated at Eton; King's College, Cambridge. Carus Prize, 1882; Bell Scholar, 1883; Craven Scholar, 1884; Jeremie Prize, 1884; 1st Chancellor's Medallist, 1886; Sanders Reader in Bibliography, 1903. Provost of King's College, Cambridge, since 1905; late Director of Fitzwilliam Museum; Fellow of British Academy. Recreation: patience. Publications: "Psalms of Solomon" (with Professor Ryle), 1891; "Revelation of Peter," 1892; Catalogues of MSS. in the Fitzwilliam Museum and at Eton, and in fourteen College Libraries at Cambridge, 1895-1912; Archbishop Parker's Collection of MSS., 1899; the MSS. in the Library of Lambeth Palace, 1900; "Ghost Stories of an Antiquary," 1905 and 1911; "The Sculptures in the Bauchun Chapel, and in the cloisters, Norwich Cathedral," 1908 and 1911. Clubs: Athenæum, and National.



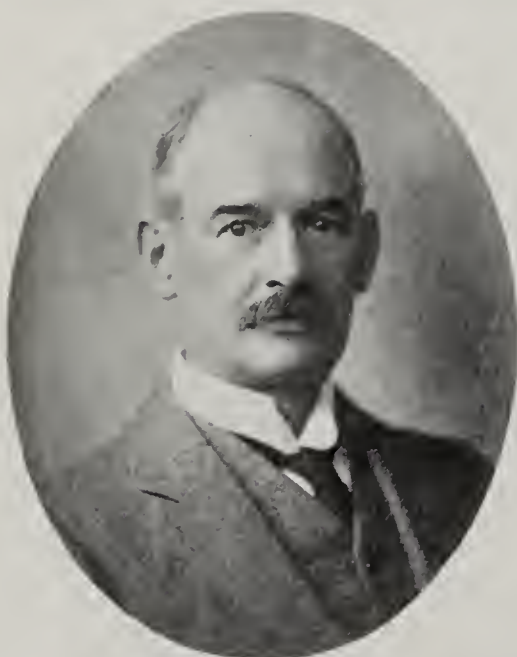
Rev. C. H. W. Johns, M.A., Litt.D.

Johns. REV. CLAUDE HERMANN WALTER JOHNS, M.A., Litt.D., Master's Lodge, St. Catharine's College, Cambridge; eldest son of the Rev. W. P. Johns and Eleanor, daughter of Charles Gilbert, of Mutford Hall; born at Banwell, Somersetshire, February 4th, 1857; educated at Seckford Grammar School, Woodbridge, Faversham Grammar School, and Queens' College, Cambridge; School and College Exhibitioner, Foundation Scholar; B.A. (Wrangler), 1880; M.A., 1885; Litt.D., 1909. Ordained Deacon, 1887, and Priest, 1888, by the Bishop of Peterborough; Master of St. Catharine's College, Cambridge, since 1909; Second Master, Horton College, Tasmania, 1880-84, Paston Grammar School, 1885-87; Tutor at St. Peter's College, Peterborough, 1887-92; Curate of Helpston, 1887-88, St. John the Baptist, Peterborough, 1888-91; Chaplain of Queens' College, Cambridge, 1893-1901; Edwardes Fellow of Queens' College, 1903-09; Lecturer in Assyriology at Queens' College, 1895-1909, and King's College, London, 1904-09; Fellow of Jesus College, 1900; Rector of St. Botolph, Cambridge, 1902-09; Canon Residentiary of Norwich, 1909; Hon. Secretary Cambridge Pupil Teachers' Centre. Author of "Assyrian Deeds and Documents of the 7th Century B.C."; "The Oldest Code of Laws," "History of Ancient Assyria," "History of Ancient Babylonia," Bohn Lectures on the Religious Significance of Proper Names, Philadelphia, U.S.A., numerous articles and notes on Assyriology and Biblical Archaeology in scientific journals, dictionaries, etc. Recreations: cricket, football, tennis; collector of insects, ferns, and birds' eggs in Tasmania; present hobby, Assyriology.



Mr. P. W. Latham.

Latham.—PETER WALLWORK LATHAM, 17, Trumpington Street, Cambridge; eldest son of John Latham, physician; born at Wigan, Lancashire, October 21st, 1832; educated in Germany, at Glasgow, Caius College, Cambridge (Scholar, 1855), and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; 19th Wrangler, 1858; first in Natural Science Tripos, 1859, with distinction in chemistry, physiology, comparative anatomy, botany, and mineralogy; Fellow of Downing College, 1860. Councillor of the Royal College of Physicians, 1886-87; Censor, 1887-89; Senior Censor, 1894-95; Harveian Orator, 1888; Downing Professor of Medicine, Cambridge, 1874-94. Publications, among others, "On the Early Symptoms of Phthisis," 1864; "On Nervous or Sick Headache," 1873; "On the Formation of Uric Acid in Animals," 1884; "On some points in the Pathology of Rheumatism, Gout, and Diabetes" (Croonian Lectures), 1886; "The Harveian Oration," 1888; "On Blood Changes in Disease"; articles in Quain's "Dictionary of Medicine," etc. Consulting Physician Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge. Married, firstly, in 1862, Jemima Burns, daughter of John McDiarmid, of Dumfries, she died in 1877, leaving issue one son, Dr. Arthur Latham, born 1867, and one daughter; secondly, in 1884, Marianne Francis, daughter of J. F. Bernard, M.D., Clifton, and Marianne, sister of the brothers Sir Henry and John 1st Lord Lawrence. Clubs Royal Societies, and Cambridge County.



Dr. E. L. Jones.

Jones.—ERNEST LLOYD JONES, M.D., Corpus Buildings, Cambridge; son of E. Lloyd Jones, of The Priory, Great Malvern; born at Bowdon, in 1862; educated at Downing College, Cambridge, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; B.A. Cantab., 1885; M.B., B.C., 1888; M.D., 1891; Senior Science Scholar, St. Bartholomew's, 1886; Research Scholar, British Medical Association, 1894. Fellow of the Geological Society; President Cambridge Medical Society; Assistant Physician (late Pathologist), Addenbrooke's Hospital, Cambridge; late House Physician, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; late Demonstrator of Pathology University of Cambridge; Demonstrator of Medicine in University of Cambridge, 1912. Married Constance Mary, daughter of Mrs. Brooke, of Hindley, and has issue one daughter.

Prof. Howard Marsh, M.A., M.C.,
Sc.D., J.P.

has issue one son and one daughter; secondly, Violet Susan, daughter of the Right Hon. Admiral Sir John Dalrymple Hay, Bart., G.C.B. Club: Junior Constitutional.

Marsh.—PROFESSOR HOWARD MARSH, M.A., M.C., Sc.D., J.P., The Lodge, Downing College, Cambridge; son of E. B. Marsh; born at Homersfield, Suffolk, in 1839. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons; Master of Downing and late Fellow of King's College, Cambridge; Hon. Colonel, Royal Army Medical Corps, Territorial Force, Eastern District; Professor of Surgery, University of Cambridge, since 1903; late member of Council and Vice-President; Examiner in Anatomy and Surgery, and Brawshaw Lecturer, Royal College of Surgeons of England; Hunterian Professor of Pathology and Surgery, 1889; President of the Clinical Society of London, and of the Metropolitan Branch British Medical Association; Corresponding Member Orthopaedic Society of New York. Recreations: golf, and shooting. Married, firstly, Jane, granddaughter of the Right Hon. Spencer Perceval, and



Rev. Canon A. J. Mason, D.D.

1893-95; Examining Chaplain to Archbishop of Canterbury, 1893-96. Married Margaret, daughter of the Rev. G. J. Blore, D.D., Hon. Canon of Canterbury, 1899.

Mason.—REV. CANON ARTHUR JAMES MASON, D.D., Pembroke College, Cambridge; third son of G. W. Mason, Morton Hall, Notts; educated at Repton School, and Trinity College, Cambridge: B.A. (8th Classic), 1872; M.A., 1875; B.D., 1887; D.D., 1890; Hulsean Essay, 1874. Ordained Deacon, 1874, by the Bishop of Lincoln, and Priest, 1875, by the Bishop of Ely. Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge, 1908; Master of Pembroke College, Cambridge, since 1903; Canon of Canterbury since 1895. Formerly Fellow of Trinity College, 1873-74; Assistant Tutor, 1874-77; Perpetual Curate, St. Michael, Cambridge, 1875-77; Examining Chaplain to Bishops Benson and Wilkinson, of Truro, 1887-91, and to Bishop Gott, 1891-93; Hon. Canon of St. Cybi in Truro Cathedral, and Canon Missioner of Truro, 1873-74; Hon. Canon of St. Petroc in Truro Cathedral, 1884-93; Vicar of All Hallows, Barking, 1884-95; Select Preacher at Oxford, 1892-94; Hon. Canon of Canterbury,



Mr. Alfred Marshall.

Marshall.—ALFRED MARSHALL, Balliol Croft, Madingley Road, Cambridge; son of William Marshall; born in London, in 1842; educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; Hon. D.Sc.Oxon and Cantab; Hon. Dr. Jur, Cracow, and Christiania; Hon. LL.D.Edin., and Bristol; Hon. Fellow of Balliol College, Oxford, and St. John's College, Cambridge; Principal University College, Bristol, 1877; Professor Political Economy Cambridge University, 1884-1908; Fellow of British Academy, 1902; Vice-President Royal Economic Society; Foreign Correspondent of the Institut de France, and the Reale Accademia dei Lincei. Author of "Principles of Economics," etc. Married Mary, daughter of the Rev. Thomas Paley, Rector of Ufford.



Rev. H. A. Morgan, D.D.

Morgan.—REV. HENRY ARTHUR MORGAN, D.D., Jesus College Lodge, Cambridge; third son of the Rev. Morgan Morgan, Vicar of Conway, North Wales, and Fanny, eldest daughter of John Nonnen, Liseberg, Gothenburg; born July 1st, 1830; educated at Shrewsbury, privately, King's College, London, and Jesus College, Cambridge; B.A. (26th Wrangler), 1853; M.A., 1856; D.D. (*jure dig*), 1886. Ordained Deacon, 1859, by the Bishop of Worcester, and Priest, 1860, by the Bishop of Ely; Master of Jesus College since 1885; late Fellow of Jesus College; formerly Lecturer, Tutor, and Dean of Jesus College; Select Preacher at Cambridge, 1886 and 1893; member of Council of Senate, 1868-72; served on Committees (1) to inquire into System of Training Cadets on board H.M.S. "Britannia," and (2) to inquire into Establishment of Royal Naval College, Greenwich, 1874. Publications: "The Northern Circuit; or, Brief Notes of Sweden, Finland, and Russia," 1862; "The Tenure of Fellowships," 1871; "Church and Dissent in Wales," 1895, etc. Recreations: formerly cricket, boating, mountaineering, cycling, and fishing; Captain of Jesus College Boat Club. Married Charlotte Linda, eldest daughter of Henry Barnes, Annfield, Liverpool, and has issue one son and four daughters. Club: Alpine.



Mr. F. W. Morley, M.A., Mus.B.

Morley. FELIX WILSON MORLEY, M.A., Mus.B., 2, Harvey Road, Cambridge; son of the late Daniel Morley; born at Bassingbourne, Cambs, in 1855; educated privately, and at Pembroke College, Cambridge; M.A., Mus.B., Organist of Pembroke College, Cambridge; Hon. Conductor of the Ely Diocesan Triennial Festivals of Parish Choirs since 1902; Choir Inspector of the Ely Diocesan Council of Church Music since 1892. Married, in 1881, Sarah, youngest daughter of Warwick Smith, of Lancaster, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Rev. J. O. F. Murray.

Murray.—REV. JOHN OWEN FARQUHAR MURRAY, Selwyn College, Cambridge; son of the late Surgeon-General J. Murray; born May 6th, 1858; educated at Harrow, and Trinity College, Cambridge (late Scholar); B.A. (2nd Class Classical Tripos), 1881; Crosse University Scholar and Carus Greek Test Prize, 1882; Hebrew and Scholefield Prize, and 1st Class Theological Tripos, 1883; M.A., 1884. Ordained Deacon and Priest, 1883, by the Bishop of Truro. Master of Selwyn College, Cambridge. Late Warden of St. Augustine's College, Cambridge; Dean of Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 1884-1903; Six Preacher of Canterbury Cathedral, 1903-08; Hon. Canon, 1908-09. Recreation: Association football; played for Cambridge against Oxford, 1880. Married, in 1902, Frances Margaret, daughter of the late Rev. R. B. Somerset, formerly Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge, and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs: New Oxford and Cambridge, and Sheringham Golf.



Mr. E. W. Naylor, M.A., Mus.D.

Naylor.—EDWARD WOODALL NAYLOR, M.A., Mus.D., 49, Bateman Street, Cambridge; son of the late John Naylor, Mus.D.Oxon, organist of York Minster; born at Scarborough, in 1867; educated at Emmanuel College, Cambridge; M.A., Mus.D. Formerly Organist St. Michael's, Chester Square, London, S.W.; Organist and Lecturer Emmanuel College, Cambridge; won the Ricordi Prize for opera entitled "The Angelus," produced at Covent Garden, 1909. Married, in 1903, Susan Marion, daughter of Rev. J. C. Wharton, of Gilling, York, and has issue three sons.

Newall.—HUGH FRANK NEWALL, M.A., F.R.S., Madingley Rise, Cambridge; youngest son of the late Robert Stirling Newall, F.R.S., and Mary, daughter of Hugh Lee Pattinson, F.R.S.; born at Gateshead-on-Tyne, June 21st, 1857; educated at Rugby, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A.; Hon.D.Sc. Durham. Astronomer; engaged in astrophysical research at the Observatory, Cambridge, in connection with the large equatorial presented to the University by his father; formerly Assistant to the Cavendish Professor of Physics, Cambridge, and Demonstrator in Experimental Physics, Cavendish Laboratory, 1886-90; now Assistant Director of the Observatory, Professor of Astrophysics, and Fellow of Trinity College, Cambridge; President of Royal Astronomical Society, 1907-09; Treasurer of Cambridge Philosophical Society, 1900-10. Has published many papers on physical and astrophysical subjects. Married, in 1881, Margaret, daughter of the late Rev. C. T. Arnold.

Nicholson.—REYNOLD ALLEYNE NICHOLSON, M.A., Litt.D., 12, Harvey Road, Cambridge; eldest son of the late Henry Alleyne Nicholson, Professor of Natural History in the University of Aberdeen; born at Keighley, Yorkshire, August 19th, 1868; educated at Madras College, St. Andrew's, Aberdeen University, and Trinity College, Cambridge; M.A.; Litt.D. Formerly Fellow of Trinity College; University Lecturer in Persian. Author of "A Literary History of the Arabs," many works on Oriental mysticism, and a volume of verse entitled "The Don and the Dervish." Played for Cambridge University on three occasions in the annual Golf Match against Oxford. Married, in 1903, Cecilia, daughter of the late Thomas Varty, of Penrith. Clubs: Cambridge University Golf, and Royston Golf.



Prof. L. F. L. Oppenheim,
M.A., LL.D.

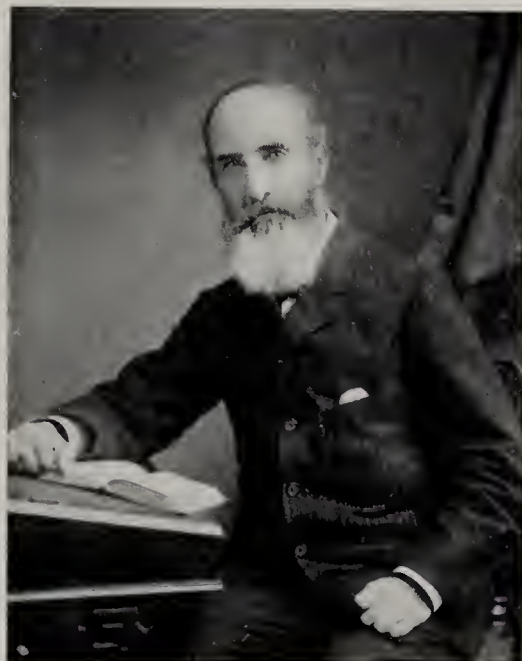
of the "Zeitschrift für Völkerrecht und Bundesstaatsrecht" since 1908. Married, in 1902, Elizabeth Alexandra, daughter of Lieut.-Colonel Phineas Cowan, and has issue one daughter.

Oppenheim.—PROFESSOR LASSA FRANCIS LAWRENCE OPPENHEIM, M.A., LL.D., Whewell House, Grange Road, Cambridge; son of Aaron Oppenheim, of Frankfurt-on-Maine; naturalised in England, 1900; born in Germany, March 30th, 1858; educated at Lycee, Frankfurt-on-Maine, and the Universities of Goettingen, Heidelberg, Berlin, and Leipzig; M.A., LL.D. Whewell Professor of International Law in the University of Cambridge, 1908; Member of the Institute of International Law; Hon. Member Real Academia de Jurisprudencia, Madrid, 1912. Privat-docent in the University of Freiburg (Baden), 1886; Extraordinary Professor, 1889; Professor in the University of Basle, 1891; Lecturer at the London School of Economics and Political Science (University of London), 1898; Associate of the Institute of International Law, 1908; Member, 1911; Editor (with Professor Kohler, of the University of Berlin)



Mr. A. C. Pigou, M.A.

Pigou.—ARTHUR CECIL PIGOU, M.A., King's College, Cambridge; son of the late C. Pigou, of the 15th Regiment; born at Fareham, in 1877; educated at Harrow, and King's College, Cambridge; M.A. Fellow of King's College, and Professor of Political Economy in Cambridge University since 1908; Jevons Memorial Lecturer, University College, London, 1903-04; Lecturer in Economics, Cambridge, 1904-07; ex-President Cambridge Union Society. Author of "The Principles and Methods of Industrial Peace," "The Policy of Land Taxation," "Protective and Preferential Import Duties," "Robert Browning as a Religious Teacher," "The Problem of Theism," etc.



Prof. J. S. Reid, M.A., LL.M.,
Litt.D.

Reid.—PROFESSOR JAMES SMITH REID, M.A., LL.M., Litt.D., Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; eldest son of John Reid; born in Scotland, May 3rd, 1846; educated at City of London School, and Christ's College, Cambridge; Browne's Medal, 1868; Chancellor's Medal, 1869; Whewell Scholarship, 1870; Classical Medal, London, 1869; M.A., LL.M., Litt.D. Professor of Ancient History, Cambridge, since 1899; Fellow, 1878, and Tutor, 1885, of Gonville and Caius College; Fellow of Christ's College; Classical Lecturer of Christ's College, 1870-80; Classical Lecturer of Pembroke College, Cambridge, 1873-78, 1880-85; Hon. Litt.D., Dublin, and Hon. LL.D., St. Andrew's. Publications: editions of Cicero's *Academica*, *De Amicitia*, *De Senectute* *Pro Archia*, *Pro Balbo*, *Pro Milone*, *Pro Sulla*; translations of *De Finibus* and *Academica*, and numerous papers and articles on subjects connected with Classical and Ancient History. Married, in 1872, Ruth, daughter of T. Gardner, and has issue three sons and one daughter.



The late Rev. E. S. Roberts, M.A.

France, 1909. Major, University Volunteers, 1886-89; Lieutenant-Colonel 1889-97 (retired with rank). Publications: Translation, Pezzi's "Glottologia Aria," 1879; "An Introduction to Greek Epigraphy," 1887, and (with Professor E. A. Gardner), 1905. Married, in 1886, Mary, daughter of the Rev. Dr. Harper, Principal of Jesus College, Oxford, and had issue one son and two daughters. The Rev. E. S. Roberts died June 16th, 1912.



Dr. Frank Robinson.

Roberts.—REV. ERNEST STEWART ROBERTS, M.A., late of The Lodge, Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, and Heacham Lodge, Heacham, King's Lynn, Norfolk; son of Dr. S. B. Roberts; born at Swineshead, Lincolnshire, in 1847; educated at Boston School, and Gonville and Caius College (late Scholar); B.A. (1st Class Classical Tripos), 1869; M.A., 1872. Ordained Deacon, 1877, and Priest, 1879, by the Bishop of Carlisle; Master of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge, 1903-12; Fellow, 1870; Tutor, 1876; Senior Tutor, 1885; President, 1894; University Lecturer in Comparative Philology, 1884; Proctor, 1876 and 1884; Vice-Chancellor, 1906-08; many times Examiner for the Classical Tripos; for several years Lecturer and afterwards Head Lecturer in Greek at Girton College; Hon. LL.D. Western University of Pennsylvania, 1907; President Modern Language Association, 1909; Officier de l'Instruction Publique,

Robinson.—FRANK ROBINSON, County Public Health Department, Cambridge; son of Frank Robinson, of Manchester; born at Manchester, in 1870; educated at Manchester Grammar School, and Victoria University, Manchester; M.D., 1895; M.B., Ch.B., 1891; D.P.H., 1901. Medical Officer of Health, Cambridgeshire County Council; Lecturer in Public Health, State Medicine Syndicate, Cambridge University; formerly Resident Medical Officer, City Hospitals, Liverpool; Medical Superintendent Bradford Borough Smallpox Hospital; Assistant County Medical Officer, West Riding, Yorks; Plague Medical Officer, Punjab Government; is a Fellow of the Society of Medical Officers of Health.



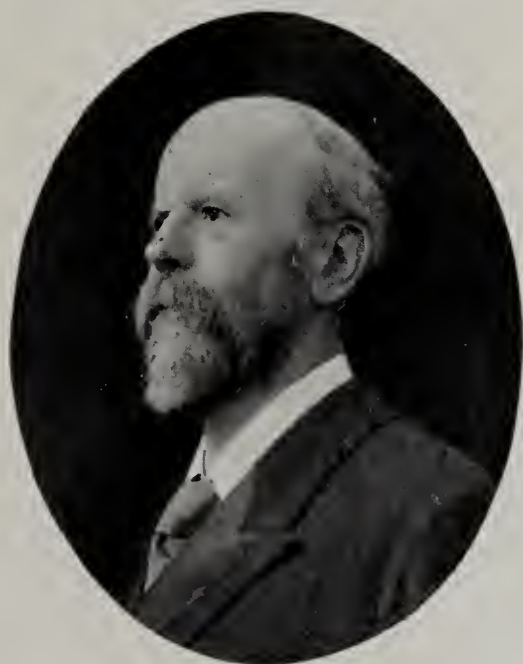
Dr. H. B. Roderick, M.A.

Roderick.—HENRY BUCKLEY RODERICK, M.A., M.D., 17, Trumpington Street, Cambridge; son of the late William Roderick, J.P., of Llanelly, South Wales; born at Llanelly, August 19th, 1874; educated at Bath College, Emmanuel College, Cambridge, and St. George's Hospital, London; M.A. Cantab., 1901; M.D., 1902; D.P.H., 1903; M.R.C.S.; L.R.C.P., 1898. Demonstrator of Surgery Cambridge University; Officer Commanding Medical Unit Cambridge Officers' Training Corps; Member of the British Medical Association and Cambridge Medical Society; late Senior House Physician, House Surgeon, Assistant House Physician, Assistant House Surgeon, Assistant Ophthalmic, Aural and Dental Surgeon, Assistant Skin Department, Surgical Registrar and Obstetric Clerk St. George's Hospital, and Clinical Assistant Chelsea Hospital for Women. Married, in 1908, Hilda Mary, daughter of John Clay, of Cambridge, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. W. H. D. Rouse, Litt.D., M.A.,
F.R.G.S.

Rouse.—WILLIAM HENRY DENHAM ROUSE, Litt.D., M.A., F.R.G.S., Perse School House, Glebe Road, Cambridge; son of the Rev. G. H. Rouse, M.A., LL.B., and Lydia, second daughter of the Rev. W. H. Denham; born at Calcutta, May 30th, 1863; educated at the Grammar School, Haverfordwest; Doveton College, Calcutta; Christ's College, Cambridge; Scholar, 1882-86; Fellow, 1888-94; Classical Tripos, First Class in each part; Bedford Grammar School, 1886-88; in residence at Cambridge, 1888-90; Cheltenham College, 1890-95; Worts Travelling Student, 1896, 1905; Master at Rugby School, 1896-1901. Head-master Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, since 1901; University Teacher of Sanskrit since 1903; Examiner in Latin to the Liverpool University, 1909-10; President of the Folklore Society, 1904-06; member of the Société Asiatique, Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft, and Imperial Archæological Society of Russia; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society; member of the Royal Asiatic Society. Publications: "The Jataka; or, Stories of the Buddha's former Births," translated from the Pali by various hands under editorship of Professor Cowell, Vol. II. (1895), IV. (1901), VI. (1905); "The Giant Crab, and other Tales of Old India," retold by W.H.D.R., 1897; "Demonstrations in Latin Elegiac Verse," 1899; "Demonstrations in Greek Iambic Verse," 1899; edited in the Temple Classics North's "Plutarch," Chapman's "Iliad and Odyssey," "Milton," "Marcus Aurelius," "Epictetus," "Theophrastus," etc., 1896-99, etc. Recreations: riding, and travelling. Club: Savile.



Sir John Sandys, Litt.D.

Sandys.—SIR JOHN EDWIN SANDYS, Litt.D., Merton House, Cambridge; son of the late Rev. T. Sandys; born in 1844; educated at Repton, and at St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A. (Senior Classic) 1867; Litt.D.Cantab; Hon. Litt.D.Dublin; Hon. LL.D.Edinburgh, and Athens; Fellow of the British Academy. Public Orator, University of Cambridge, since 1876; Classical Lecturer of St. John's College, 1867-1907; and Tutor, 1870-1900; Examiner in Greek, Victoria University, 1897-1900; and University of London, 1900-03; Lane Lecturer, Harvard University, U.S.A., 1905. Has been a contributor to the *Classical Review* since 1887; has edited the "Bacchae" of Euripides, the "Orator" of Cicero, select Orations of Isocrates and Demosthenes, Aristotle's "Constitution of Athens," and the Cambridge "Companion to Latin Studies"; is the author of "A History of Classical Scholarship" in 3 vols., and "Orationes et Epistolae Cantabrigienses, 1876-1909"; and has contributed to the last edition of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" articles on Pausanias, the elder and younger Plinies, Greek Law, and the History of Classical Studies. Married, in 1880, Mary Grainger, daughter of the late Rev. H. Hall. Club: Athenæum.



Mr. R. F. Scott, M.A., J.P.

Jessy, daughter of Lieut.-General T. E. Webster, Indian Army. Club: Athenæum.

Scott.—ROBERT FORSYTH SCOTT, M.A., J.P., The Master's Lodge, St. John's College, Cambridge; eldest son of Rev. George Scott, sometime Minister of Dairsie, co. Fife, and Mary, daughter of Robert Forsyth, Advocate, Edinburgh; born at Leith, July 28th, 1849; educated at the High School, Edinburgh, Stuttgart, London, and St. John's College, Cambridge; 4th Wrangler, 1875. Fellow of St. John's College, 1877; Master of St. John's College, Cambridge, since 1908; Assistant Master, Christ's Hospital, 1877-79. Barrister; called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1880; Senior Bursar of St. John's College, 1883-1908. Justice of the Peace for the county of Cambridgeshire; elected Vice-Chancellor of the University of Cambridge, 1910-12. Author of "Theory of Determinants," 1880, "History of St. John's College," 1907, also many papers on college history. Recreations: antiquarian and biographical pursuits. Married, in 1898,



Mr. Charles Smith, M.A.

Smith.—CHARLES SMITH, M.A., The Lodge, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge; son of Henry Smith; born at Huntingdon, May 11th, 1844; educated at Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge; 3rd Wrangler, 1868; Fellow of Sidney Sussex College, 1868; Tutor, 1875-90. Master of Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, 1890; Vice-Chancellor University of Cambridge, 1895-96, 1896-97; Governor of Eton College, 1896-1908. Publications: "An Elementary Treatise on Conic Sections," 1882; "An Elementary Treatise on Solid Geometry," 1884; "Elementary Algebra," 1886; "Treatise on Algebra," 1887; "Arithmetic," 1891; "Geometrical Conics," 1894; "Euclid" (Smith and Bryant), 1901. Married, in 1882, Annie, only daughter of the late Lieutenant E. B. Hopkins, R.N., and has issue four sons.



Mr. A. E. Shipley, F.R.S.,
Hon. D.Sc.

of Marine Biological Association; Foreign Member of the American Association of Economic Entomologists. Author of "Pearls and Parasites," 1908; Editor of the Pitt Press Natural Science Manuals, Biological Series; author of articles in the "Encyclopædia Britannica," the

Shipley.—ARTHUR EVERETT SHIPLEY, F.R.S., Sc.D., Hon. D.Sc., Princeton, U.S.A., Christ's College, Cambridge; second son of the late Alexander Shipley, of The Hall, Datchet, Bucks; born March 10th, 1861; educated at University College School, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and Christ's College, Cambridge; First Class Natural Science Tripos, Part I., 1882; First Class, Part II., 1884. Demonstrator of Comparative Anatomy in the University, 1885-94; Lecturer on Advanced Morphology of the Invertebrata, 1894-1908; Fellow of Christ's College, 1887; sent on a mission by Colonial Office to investigate a plant disease in the Bermudas, 1887; appointed Secretary of the Museums and Lecture Rooms Syndicate, 1891; member of the Council of Senate, 1896-1908; Master of Christ's College, 1910; F.R.S., 1904; F.Z.S.; F.L.S.; Reader of Zoology in University, 1908; Chairman of Council

"Encyclopædia of Sport," Allbutt and Rolleston's "System of Medicine," and the "Encyclopædia Biblica," and of numerous articles in various scientific journals. Clubs: Athenæum, Savile, and Burlington Fine Arts.



Rev. A. J. Tait, B.D.

Tait.—REV. ARTHUR JAMES TAIT, B.D., Ridley Hall, Cambridge; son of the late George Martin Tait (of H.M. Customs, London), and Alice Maberly; born November 8th, 1872; educated at the South Eastern College, Ramsgate; Merchant Taylors' School, London; St. John's College, and Ridley Hall, Cambridge; B.A. (2nd Class Classical Tripos), 1894; 1st Class Theological Tripos, 1896; M.A., 1898; B.D., 1910. Ordained Deacon, 1896, and Priest, 1898, by the Bishop of London; Tutor, Church Missionary College, Islington, 1896-98; Assistant Curate of Holy Trinity, Eastbourne, 1898-1901; Principal of St. Aidan's Theological College, Birkenhead, 1901-07; Principal of Ridley Hall, Cambridge, since 1907; Examining Chaplain to the Bishop of Liverpool; Examining Chaplain in England to the Bishop of North Queensland. Publications: "Christ and the Nations"; "Outline Lectures on the Articles." Married, in 1898, Jane Dumergue, eldest daughter of the Bishop of Ripon, and has issue three sons and two daughters.



Mr. J. R. Tanner, Litt.D.

Tanner.—JOSEPH ROBSON TANNER, Litt.D., The Stone House, Madingley Road, Cambridge; son of the late Joseph Tanner, J.P., of Frome; born at Frome, July 28th, 1860; educated at Mill Hill School, and St. John's College, Cambridge; second in 1st Class Historical Tripos, 1882. Lecturer on History since 1883; Fellow since 1886; member of Council of University since 1907; Treasurer of University Union Society since 1902. Lecturer on Indian History, 1885-93; Assistant Tutor of St. John's College, 1895-1900; Tutor and Tutorial Bursar of St. John's College, 1900-12. Editor of "Holland's Discourses of the Navy," and the first three volumes of a Descriptive Catalogue of the Naval MSS. in the Pepysian Library, Magdalene College, Cambridge. Recreation: golf. Married, in 1888, Charlotte Maria, daughter of G. J. Larkman, J.P., of Belton.



Sir J. J. Thomson, D.Sc., LL.D.,
Ph.D.

Thomson.—SIR JOSEPH JOHN THOMSON, D.Sc., LL.D., Ph.D., Holm Leigh, West Road, Cambridge; eldest son of the late J. J. Thomson; born near Manchester, December 18th, 1856; educated at Owens College, Manchester, and Trinity College, Cambridge; Second Wrangler and second Smith's Prizeman, 1880. Cavendish Professor of Experimental Physics, Cambridge, since 1884; Professor of Physics, Royal Institution, London, since 1905; Fellow of Trinity College, 1880; Lecturer, Trinity College, 1883; Fellow of the Royal Society, 1884; President of Cambridge Philosophical Society, 1894; President Section A British Association, 1896; Royal and Hughes Medallist of the Royal Society, 1894, 1902; Hodgkin Medal, Smithsonian Institute, Washington, 1902; Hon. Fellow of the Royal Society of Turin, Royal Irish Academy, Royal Society of Sciences of Upsala, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia;

Physico-Medical Society, Erlangen; Royal Society of Lyncei, Rome; Batavian Philosophical Society, Rotterdam; Royal Society of Edinburgh, Royal Academy of Sciences of the Netherlands, Academy of Sciences of Bologna; Royal Philosophical Society of Göttingen; Royal Prussian Academy of Sciences, Berlin; Imperial Society of Friends and Natural History, Moscow; Royal Academy of Physical and Mathematical Science, Naples; awarded Nobel Prize for Physics, Stockholm, 1906; D.Sc.Oxon; (Hon.), Dublin, Victoria, and Columbia (New York); LL.D. Princeton (U.S.A.), Glasgow; Johns Hopkins (Baltimore), Aberdeen; George Augustus University, Göttingen; St. Andrew's; Ph.D. Cracow and Christiania; Foreign Member of the French Academy of Sciences; knighted in 1908. Publications: "A Treatise on the Motion of Vortex Rings," 1884; "Application of Dynamics to Physics and Chemistry," 1886; "Recent Researches in Electricity and Magnetism," 1895; "Discharge of Electricity through Gases," 1897; "Conduction of Electricity through Gases," 1903, etc., etc. Recreations: tennis, and golf. Married, in 1890, Rose Elisabeth, daughter of the late Sir George E. Paget, K.C.B., and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Athenæum.



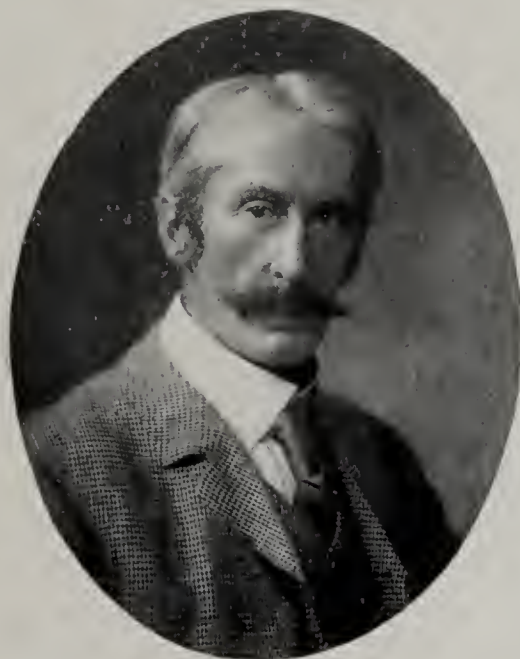
Sir Charles Waldstein, Litt.D.,
Ph.D., L.H.D.

Waldstein.—SIR CHARLES WALDSTEIN, Kt., created 1912, Litt D., Ph D., L.H.D., Newton Hall, Cambs; third surviving son of the late Henry Waldstein, merchant, of New York; born in New York, March 30th, 1856; educated at Columbia College, New York, and Heidelberg University, Germany; Knight Commander of the Order of the Redeemer, and Ernestine Saxon Order; Knight of the Danebrog; Slade Professor of Fine Arts, 1895-1901, and again 1904-1911, and Reader in Classical Archæology in the University of Cambridge, 1882-1907; Fellow of King's College, Cambridge, 1894; Vice President Hellenic Society, and member of Council of British Archæological School, Athens, Rome, etc.; Lecturer in Classical Archæology in University of Cambridge, 1880-82; Director of Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, 1883-90; Director of American Archæological School, Athens (retaining Readership at Cambridge), 1889-93, retaining the Professorship there till 1896; excavated the site of ancient Plataea, 1889-90, Eretria (tomb of Aristotle), 1891, and the Heraion of Argos, 1892-95. Author of "Balance of Emotion and Intellect," 1878; "Essays on the Art of Phidias," 1885; "The Work of John Ruskin," 1894; "The Study of Art in Universities," 1895; "The Expansion of Western Ideas of the World's Peace," 1899; "The Jewish Question and the Mission of the Jews," 1899; "The Argive Heraeum," 1902; "Art in the Nineteenth Century," 1903; (with L. Shoobridge) "Herculaneum: Past, Present, and Future," 1908; a conversation story "What may we Read?" 1911 (Smith, Elder and Company); and numerous reports of excavations, etc., to various magazines and journals. Recreations: hunting, shooting, and golf. Member of the Board of Education Standing Committee of Advice for Education in Art; is President of the Arts and Crafts Society of Cambridgeshire. Married, in 1909, Florence, daughter of the late D. L. Einstein, of New York, and widow of Theodore Seligman, of New York, and has issue one daughter, Evelyn Sophie Alexandra, and one son, Henry David Leonard George. Clubs: Athenæum, Marlborough, and Bath.



Professor A. W. Ward.

Ward.—PROFESSOR ADOLPHUS WILLIAM WARD, LittD., Hon. LL D., Hon. Ph.D., Peterhouse Lodge, Cambridge; son of the late John Ward, C.B., Her Majesty's Minister Resident to Hanse Towns; born at Hampstead, December 2nd, 1837; educated at King Edward VI. Grammar School, Bury St. Edmunds, and Peterhouse, Cambridge. Master of Peterhouse, Cambridge, since 1900; Fellow of Peterhouse, 1861; held Assistant Lectureships at Peterhouse and in Glasgow University; Professor of English History and English Literature, Owens College, Manchester, 1866; Principal, Owens College, Manchester, 1890-97; Hon. Fellow of Peterhouse, 1891; Vice-Chancellor of Victoria University, 1886-90, and 1894-96; Ford Lecturer at Oxford, 1898; received Freedom of City of Manchester, 1897; Governor of Royal Holloway College, 1899; President of Royal Historical Society, 1899-1901; Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge University, 1901; Governor of St. Paul's School, 1902, and of Bury St. Edmunds School, 1903; Fellow of the British Academy, 1902; one of the Editors of the Cambridge Modern History, 1902; of the Cambridge History of English Literature, 1907; President of the British Academy, 1911. Publications: E. Curtius' "History of Greece," English translation, five vols. 1868-73; Globe Edition of Pope's "Poetical Works," 1869; "The House of Austria in the Thirty Years War," 1869; "A History of English Dramatic Literature to the Death of Queen Anne," two vols. 1875; second edition, 1899; Marlowes' "Dr. Faustus," and Greene's "Friar Bacon," 1875; "Chaucer," 1860; "Dickens, 1862, in "English Men of Letters"; "Great Britain and Hanover, Ford Lecture," 1899; "The Electress Sophia and the Hanoverian Succession," 1903; second edition, 1909; Lillo's "London Merchant and Fatal Curiosity" (Belles Lettres series), 1906; "Knutsford Edition of the Works of Mrs. Gaskell," 1906; contributor to "The Dictionary of National Biography," "Encyclopædia Britannica," etc. Married, in 1879, Adelaide Laura, daughter of Rev. T. B. Lancaster, Rector of Grittleton, Wiltshire. Club: Athenæum.



Mr. G. E. Wherry, M.A.

Wherry.—GEORGE EDWARD WHERRY, M.A., 5, St. Peter's Terrace, Cambridge; son of Edward Wherry, born at Bourne, Lincolnshire, in 1852; educated at St. Thomas's Hospital, London, and Downing College, Cambridge; B.A., 1877; M.B., 1878; M.C., 1879; F.R.C.S.Eng., 1879; M.A.Cantab. Member of the Ophthalmological Society; Surgeon (late House Surgeon), Addenbrooke's Hospital; Lecturer on (late Examiner in) Surgery, University of Cambridge; late Examiner in Surgery, University of Durham; and Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy, St. Thomas's Hospital. Contributed "Case of Irregular Deficiency in Skull Cap," *British Medical Journal*, 1880; "Remarkable Cases of Trephining," *ibid.*, etc. Other publications: "Alpine Notes and The Climbing Foot," and "Notes from a Knapsack." Married, in 1881, Albinia Lucy, daughter of the late R. N. Cust, LL.D., J.P., retired member of Indian Civil Service, and has issue one daughter. Club: Alpine.



Mr. Charles Wood, M.A., Mus.Doc.

Wood.—CHARLES WOOD, M.A., Mus.Doc., 17, Cranmer Road, Cambridge; son of the late Charles Wood, sometime Registrar Diocese of Armagh, Ireland; born at Armagh, in 1866; educated at the Cathedral Grammar School of Armagh, Royal College of Music, London, and Caius College, Cambridge; M.A., Mus.Doc.Cantab.; LL.D.Leeds; Associate Royal College of Music, London. Fellow and Organist of Caius College, Cambridge; University Lecturer in Harmony and Counterpoint, Cambridge; Professor of Composition, etc., Royal College of Music, London; External Examiner for the University of Wales; also Examiner Oxford and Cambridge. Married, in 1898, Charlotte Georgina, daughter of the late Captain W. R. Wills Sandford, Royal Scots Greys, of Castlerea, co. Roscommon, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Dr. G. S. Woodhead, M.A., LL.D.

Woodhead.—GERMAN SIMS WOODHEAD, Dysart House, Luard Road, Cambridge; eldest son of Joseph Woodhead, J.P., proprietor and editor of the *Huddersfield Examiner*, and sometime M.P. for Spen Valley, and Catherine, eldest daughter of James Booth Woodhead, The Ridings, Holmfirth; born at Huddersfield, April 29th, 1855; educated at Huddersfield College, Edinburgh University, Berlin, and Vienna; M.A. (*Honoris Causa*) Cambridge; Hon. LL.D.Toronto; Hon. LL.D.Birmingham; M.D.Edin., F.R.C.P.Edin.; Stewart Medallist British Medical Association. Fellow of the Royal Society, Edinburgh; Fellow of Trinity Hall, Cambridge; Professor of Pathology, Cambridge University, since 1899; Examiner in Pathology and Bacteriology, Cambridge, Leeds, and Bristol Universities; formerly Examiner in Indian Medical Service, The Royal Veterinary College, and numerous Medical Schools; member of Royal Commission on Tuberculosis, 1902; member of Executive Committee Imperial Cancer Research Fund; Hon. Fellow, Henry Phipps' Institution, Philadelphia, 1902; Lieut.-Colonel, Staff, Royal Army Medical Corps, Territorial Force. President of Royal Medical Society, 1878; Grocers' Company Research Scholar; engaged in teaching first anatomy and then pathology, and in carrying on original investigations on these subjects in the Minto House School of Medicine, the University of Edinburgh, the Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, as Superintendent of the Laboratory of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh, and as Director of the Laboratories of the Conjoint Board of the Royal Colleges of Physicians (London), and Surgeons (England), 1879 onwards; acted as Assistant Commissioner to the Royal Commission on Tuberculosis, 1892-95; author of "Practical Pathology," "Bacteria and Their Products," 1891; "Report to the Royal Commission on Tuberculosis," 1895, etc., etc.; founder and editor of the *Journal of Pathology and Bacteriology*. Recreations: golf, and cycling; for many years President of the Edinburgh University Athletic Club; President British Medical Temperance Association, and British Temperance League. Married, in 1881, Harriett Elizabeth St. Clair Erskine, daughter of James Yates, of Edinburgh, member of House of Representatives, Victoria, Vancouver Island, B.C. Clubs: Savage. National Liberal, Carnarvonshire, Royston, and Gog-Magog.

Newmarket.

A thousand horse—the wild—the free—
Like waves that follow o'er the sea,
Came thickly thundering on.

BYRON (*Mazeppa*).

WHEN King George V. attended the 1912 Spring Meeting at Newmarket His Majesty not only marked his appreciation of one of our most typical British sports, but also represented the consistent policy of a long line of British sovereigns, from the accession of James I., in perfecting the breed of British horses. In its inception horse racing had its critics, as it has to-day. Even Pope, who, as a poet, should have been a philosopher, condemned the



Graham Place, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. Felix Leach.



Stables of Mr. Felix Leach, Newmarket.

and in making Newmarket its headquarters he was inspired by a true instinct. It is said that before ascending the English throne King James had already encouraged horse racing in Scotland, and that when he erected his lodge at Newmarket it was mainly for hunting and hawking, the horse races being merely incidental amusements; but very soon it became obvious that the results of the races afforded valuable data for the scientific breeding of horses so as to produce animals of the maximum fleetness and staying power, and King James and his successors imported from Turkey, Arabia, and other countries the best stallions and mares that could be procured. Even before the days of James I. various English sovereigns had turned their attention to the improving of the breed of horses. Henry VII. made some efforts in this direction, and in the reign of Henry VIII. there was passed a "Bill for the Breed of Horses,"

sport as a national folly—

Then peers grew proud in horsemanship
t'excel;

Newmarket's glory rose as Britain's fell.

But Newmarket's glory has proved to be identical with Britain's vital interests, and the encouragement given by sovereigns and statesmen to the scientific breeding of horses and the training of horsemen, whether peers or peasants, has been an incalculable factor in our national security and prosperity. Horse racing is an ancient sport, but in England James I. was the first to establish it on a national basis, not only as a sport, but also as a policy of statesmanship;



Berner's House, Newmarket,
Residence of Mr. G. W. Kerry.



Kremlin House, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. Joseph Butters.

at Newmarket, and Charles II. erected for himself a spacious palace on the site of the hunting lodge built at Newmarket by James I. Since then, in spite of wars and vicissitudes of many kinds, Newmarket has remained the acknowledged headquarters of English racing.

Horse breeding has naturally undergone many developments during the past 300 years. The introduction of carriages brought a demand for lighter animals than in the old days, when kings, queens, judges, and other personages regarded it as beneath their dignity to travel otherwise than on horseback; and, in fact, there was a Bill introduced "to restrain the excessive use of coaches," as likely to deteriorate the powerful breed of horses then considered necessary for cavalry and other purposes. However, the equipment of cavalry regiments underwent radical changes, and with the disuse of heavy armour, etc., it

was found not only possible, but necessary, to encourage the breeding of lighter and fleetier horses for military purposes. Newmarket faithfully reflected those developments, and William III. continued the wise policy of his predecessors in this connection. It was William III. who introduced

while in the reign of Elizabeth it was made a felony "to sell, exchange, or deliver within Scotland, or to the use of any Scottishman, any horse." With the accession of James I., in 1603, those Acts were abolished, and a new regime came into existence with the rise of Newmarket. James bought the famous "Markham Arabian" stallion, the first Arab in the English Stud Book. This horse never won a race, but King James and his successors caused others to be imported, Charles I. and Charles II. being very cordial patrons of this policy. Charles I. instituted the first cup race



The Noted Entire "Joe Chamberlain."

Property of Mr. J. C. Dyer, and standing at Aislable Stud (F. P. Harrison), Stetchworth.

the "Byerly Turk," the first of the three great horses to which all the thoroughbreds in the English Stud Book now trace their pedigree in direct male descent, the other two being the "Godolphin Arabian" and the "Darley Arabian." But there can be no question that it is to the Stuarts the development of horse racing, as a sport, and as a basis of scientific horse breeding, is mainly due in England, and it is to them that Newmarket owes its position and prestige as a racing metropolis. Charles II., at Newmarket, was the first English



Stables of Mr. Joseph Butters, Newmarket.

monarch to enter and run horses in his own name, and his example greatly stimulated the sport, and with the inauguration of the "Round Course," in 1666, horse racing was firmly established as a national institution. Queen Anne also ran horses in her own name at Newmarket, and offered Royal plates for various races. With the founding of the Jockey Club in 1750, a new epoch was inaugurated, and in 1753 the existing course was laid out at Newmarket. Racing declined during the American war of Independence and the Napoleonic wars, but revived strongly in the early part of the 19th century. In 1809 the Two Thousand Guineas race for colts and fillies, and in 1814 the One Thousand Guineas for fillies, were established at Newmarket; in 1834 the Chesterfield Stakes were fixed at the July meeting, and in 1839 the Cesarewitch and Cambridgeshire Handicaps came into existence. The Two-Year-Old July Stakes at Newmarket date back to 1786, being the oldest two-year-old races in existence; and the Middle Park Plate, otherwise known as the "Two-Year-Old Derby," came into existence in 1866. There are other important events at Newmarket, such as the Jockey Club Stakes, the Princess of Wales's Stakes, the Dewhurst Plate, the Cambridgeshire and the Criterion Stakes, and altogether there are six great fixtures for flat racing—the Craven, the First and Second Spring Meetings, the Houghton, and the First and Second October Meetings. These all take place on the "Rowley Mile," the favourite course of Charles II., the First and Second July Meetings taking place on another course, known as "Behind the Ditch."

"The Ditch," or to give it its full title, "the Devil's Ditch," or as an alternative, "St. Edmund's Dyke," is a very remarkable feature of Newmarket Heath. It comprises a huge embankment rising from a dyke to a height of thirty feet, and is twelve feet wide at the top, while it



Harlech House, Burwell, Residence of Mr. O. R. Ennion.



Portland Lodge, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. C. W. Marriott.



Moat House, Soham, Residence of Mr. E. R. Ennion.



Stables of Mr. B. E. Jarvis, Newmarket.

runs across country almost in a direct line from Reach to Wood Ditton, a distance of five miles. It is supposed to have formed a boundary between East Anglia and the rival kingdom of Mercia, but



Carlburg, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. Charles Waugh.



Stables of Mr. Charles Waugh, Newmarket.

although there are many legends in connection with it there is no definite information as to its origin. It has been a subject of much learned controversy among antiquarians, with the result that the origin of "the Ditch" is now hopelessly involved in mystery. Some have held that the huge bank was erected as a military defence by prehistoric man. Some contend that it was erected by the Romans, and others favour the idea that it was constructed by the Iceni as a boundary and a defence against the adjoining kingdom of Mercia. Its width on the top has suggested to some that it was intended as a military way on which cavalry and war chariots could operate against invaders, and that the sides were originally protected by palisades or parapets; and in 1842 excavations were made at "the Links," and later at Bottisham and Allington, with the result that many Roman coins and other interesting relics were found.

Probably the true heroes of the Turf are the horses, and, next to them, the jockeys, although it must be owned that many of the sensational victories attributed to riders have been achieved rather by mere trickery than by genuine horsemanship.

It is remarkable that in the early days of racing at Newmarket only gentlemen of high social



Wroughton House, Newmarket,
Residence of Mr. T. Leader.



St. Edmund's, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. William C. Manning,
L.R.I.B.A.

rank were allowed to ride. Charles II. often rode his own horses, notably in 1671, when he rode "Woodcock," and was beaten in a match against Mr. Elliott's "Flatfoot." The Newmarket

racers were then all matches. But as time advanced the professional jockeys came into existence, although their position and emoluments were very different from what they are to-day. Jockeys



Racing Stables Mission, Newmarket.



Billiard Room, Racing Stables Mission.

then would not think of riding to the course in evening dress and in a costly carriage. In any case they could not afford it on the fees they received. Yet there were fine horsemen in those days, and, considering all the circumstances, it is a question if some of the jockeys of the latter end of the 18th and early part of the 19th century were not equal in real horsemanship to some of the fashionable jockeys whose incomes are vastly in excess of anything then received. Benjamin Smith had his leg broken in a race, and yet he continued and, after a desperate struggle won. Fordham is said to have received only £5 for winning on "Paganini" at Newmarket, but he had his revenge on the owner next year in winning on "Idus," against "Paganini" by diverting the attention of the rival jockey when "Paganini" had the race in hand. Frank Buckle and other famous jockeys of his time, including the great Sam Chifney, used to travel across country as best they could from one race meeting to another, with their own racing saddle strapped on their back. Sam Chifney was one of the most noted riders of his day. He won on "Knowsley" for the Prince Regent, but after the incident over "Escape," which involved the Prince in a quarrel with the Jockey Club, he fell into disgrace and extreme poverty, and died in the King's Bench Prison, in 1807.

"Speedy Payne" was also a remarkable man, not only as a rider, but also as a human document.



Woodland Stables, Newmarket, property of Mr. J. Ryan, and at present time occupied by Mr. W. R. Jarvis.



Freemason Lodge, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. A. D. Sadler.

Having been brought before the Jockey Club once for some alleged breach of rules, he addressed that august body as follows—



Lordship, near Newmarket, Residence of Mr. Joseph Cannon.



Esthlon, Newmarket Residence of A. S. Manning, M.A.



St. Fabians, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. C. E. Hammond.



Harlech, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. S. J. Ennion.

"Your highnesses, my lords, dukes, generals, colonels, and admirals. I don't care a damn! When I rides and doesn't win, they sezs I pulls. When I rides an' wins, they reports me an' suspends me. I've a wife at home, a pig in the sty, an' some money in the bank, an' I doesn't care a damn what ye does with me."

He got off, even without a caution, on the strength of his unconventional address.

With all its associations with races and training establishments, and in spite of its periodical invasions by myriads of adventurers and questionable characters, Newmarket is a beautiful town, and in its vicinity, or within a short radius of its Town Hall, are to be numbered not only charming villas, but many beautiful and historic mansions, the seats of some of the leading nobility of Britain.

The town of Newmarket has a quaint and striking appearance. It lies partly in Cambridgeshire and partly in Suffolk, the High Street forming the dividing line between the two counties, and the Beacon race-course extends about four miles to the west of the town. As there are about forty great training establishments in and around the town, each with its complement of horses and its staff of boys and stable-men, it is needless to say that Newmarket has a distinctive character of its own. It is conveniently situated on the Great Eastern Railway, about seventy-two miles from London, and thirteen from Cambridge, and is a clean healthy town, standing on an elevated site, provided with a good drainage system, and an excellent water supply drawn from a spring near Exning, and delivered from a great reservoir at Warren Hill. The municipal government is in the hands of an Urban District Council, and the town possesses all the educational and other institutions of a modern progressive municipality, while within a radius of a few miles of the town are large numbers of beautiful mansions, the seats of many of the leading patrons of the Turf.



Fairstead House, Newmarket, Residence of Mr. Albert Lane.



Stables of Mr. B. Jenkins, Newmarket.



Westwood, Exning, Newmarket, Residence of
George Townsend, J.P.



Red House, Exning, Residence of Mr. G. F. Townsend.



Stables of Captain R. H. Dewhurst, Newmarket.

NEWMARKET: Contemporary Biographies.



Hon. George Lambton.

Lambton.—HON. GEORGE LAMBTON, Mesnil Warren, Newmarket; fifth son of 2nd Earl of Durham; born November 23rd, 1860; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Formerly Lieutenant Derbyshire Militia. Married, in 1908, Cecily, daughter of Sir J. Horner. Club: Turf.

Sir Maurice FitzGerald, C.V.O.,
J.P., D.L.

FitzGerald.—SIR MAURICE FITZGERALD, C.V.O., J.P., D.L., 2nd Baronet, 20th Knight of Kerry, The Severals, Newmarket, Valencia Island, co. Kerry, and Buckland, Faringdon, Berks; eldest son of Sir Peter George FitzGerald, 1st Baronet, 19th Knight of Kerry; born in 1844; educated at Harrow. Captain Rifle Brigade, 1875-81; in Ashanti war as A.D.C. to Sir Archibald Alison, at Amoaful and Coomasie; Equerry to H.R.H. the Duke of Connaught, 1870-86, Extra from 1886; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for co. Kerry; Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire, Suffolk, and co. Carlow; unsuccessfully contested Northamptonshire (South) in the Liberal interest in 1884; won the Sovereign's Cup, the Blue Riband of the sea, in three reigns—Queen Victoria, King Edward, and King George; has owned racehorses bred mostly at his stud farm, Water Hall, near Newmarket, among which were "Heir Male," "Sister Angela," "Sweet Hampton," "Ellen Beau," "Dosia," "Mid Air," etc. Married, in 1882, Amelia C., daughter of Henry L. Bischoffsheim, of Bute House, South Audley Street, W., and has issue John P. G. M., born 1884, Captain Royal Horse Guards, heir to the title, Arthur, born 1885, and one daughter, Nesta, married to Lord Richard Wellesley. Clubs: Marlborough, Travellers', and Brooks's.

Beatty.—CHARLES HAROLD LONGFIELD BEATTY, D.S.O., Bedford Cottage, Newmarket, and Borodale, co. Wexford; son of the late Captain D. L. Beatty, 4th Hussars; born in Cheshire, January 16th, 1870; educated at Trinity College, Stratford-on-Avon. Late Captain and Hon. Major 6th Batt. Royal Warwickshire Regiment; now trainer of racehorses. Served through South African war with Mounted Infantry; Dispatches twice; D.S.O.; rode many steeplechases, second to "Manifesto" on "Filbert" in Grand National, 1897, trained "St. Maclou," winner of Lincoln Handicap, Manchester Handicap, "Zinfandel," winner of Gold Vase, Gold Cup and Alexandra Plate, Ascot, "Rising Glass," winner of Jockey Club Stakes, and good second in Derby and Leger, "Glass Jug," second in Oaks, and winner of Wokingham. Recreations: hunting, and shooting; Joint Master, season, 1911-12, of Island Hounds, Wexford. Married, in 1905, Lucy Alice, daughter of the late Edward Beck, and widow of J. S. Langlands, late Captain 43rd Light Infantry, and has issue one son. Clubs: Junior United Service; and Stephen's Green, Dublin.



Mr. Joseph Butters.

Butters.—JOSEPH BUTTERS, Kremlin House, Newmarket; son of Joseph Butters, of Knowsley, Lancs; born at Knowsley, Lancs, October 20th, 1847. Trainer of racehorses; formerly jockey; entered J. Scott's (the Wizard of the North) establishment at Malton, Yorks, in 1860; transferred to James Waugh's establishment at Ilsley, Berks, in 1864, and went with him to Rusley; has ridden several winners trained by J. Waugh, including the Ayr Gold Cup, Beaufort Cup at Bath, etc.; when J. Waugh left England in 1871 joined Matthew Dawson, of Heath House, Newmarket, as trial jockey, etc.; in 1875 rode the winner of the Austrian 2000 Guineas, Austrian Derby, and Grand Prize of Baden Baden, on a horse called "Przedswit"; rode and trained Count Festetic's "Frangean," winner of the St. Leger in Budapesth; later trained in Austria for Baron Nathaniel Rothschild, Baron Springer, etc.; trained Baron Rothschild's "Zsupan," the winner of Austrian Derby and German Derby in 1887; won the Austrian Oaks, in 1897, with "Per Pedes"; the St. Leger, in Budapesth, in 1898, with "Lulu"; the German Derby, 1899, with "Galifard," and other classic races; left Austria-Hungary in 1903 to train in Newmarket for Prince Soltykoff, who died the same year; since then has been public trainer at Newmarket, and had charge of "Mushroom" (winner of City and Suburban Handicap, etc.), "Columbus" (winner of Derby Gold Cup, etc.), and "Senseless"; at present time has horses in training belonging to Sir Berkeley Sheffield, Sir Alan Johnstone, Mr. T. Baring, Baron Springer, Mr. J. R. Keene, and others. Married, in 1878, Janet, eldest daughter of James Waugh, and has issue four sons and two daughters. Club: Newmarket Subscription Rooms.

Cloete.—WILLIAM BRODRICK CLOETE, M.A., Hare Park, Six Mile Bottom, Cambs; son of Lawrence Graham Cloete; born July 25th, 1851; educated privately, and at Queen's College, Oxford; M.A. Director Messrs. Vickers, Ltd. (Armament Company). Lieutenant Edinburgh Artillery Militia; Captain West Somerset Imperial Yeomanry. Has travelled extensively in America and Africa; won 2000 Guineas Stakes at Newmarket, and Grand Prix, Paris, 1885; won Epsom Oaks, 1911. Married, in 1892, Violet Kate, daughter of J. A. Henley, of Waterperry House, Oxfordshire. Clubs: Oxford and Cambridge, and Cavalry.



Mr. Joseph Cannon.

Cannon.—JOSEPH CANNON, Lordship, Newmarket; son of Thomas H. Cannon; born at Eton, December 10th, 1848; educated at Eton. Trainer; farmer, breeder of racehorses, etc. Married, in 1890, Anne Eliza, daughter of H. Sharp, of Packington, Warwickshire, and has issue four sons and six daughters. Clubs: Golfers', Whitehall; and National Sporting.



Mr. Ernest de la Rue, J.P.

de la Rue.—ERNEST DE LA RUE, J.P., Lower Hare Park, Newmarket, and 26, Belgrave Square, London, W.; son of Warren de la Rue, D.C.L., F.R.S.; born in 1852; educated at Rugby, and King's College, London, in applied science. Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; Hon. Treasurer Royal Albert Hall; Director of the Gramophone Company; a Trustee of King Edward VII.'s Hospital for Officers, in London. Married, in 1882, Florence Octavia Gay, daughter of the late David Williams, M.P., of Dendraeth Castle, and has issue one daughter living, and married to J. C. Dennison-Pender, L.C.C. Clubs: Garrick, Orleans, Bath, Portland, and Automobile.



Mr. H. de la Rue, J.P., D.L.

de la Rue.—HERBERT DE LA RUE, J.P., D.L., The Lodge, Newmarket; son of Warren de la Rue, D.C.L., F.R.S.; born in London, in 1855; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire, and Deputy Lieutenant. Married, in 1885, Georgina, daughter of Robert Dickinson, J.P., of Ebchester Hall and Shotley House, co. Durham, and has issue one son. Clubs: Arthur's, and Orleans.



Mr. J. C. Denison-Pender.

Denison-Pender.—JOHN CUTHBERT DENISON - PENDER, Lower Hare Park, and 16, Hans Crescent, S.W., son of Sir John Denison Denison-Pender, K.C.M.G.; born May 11th, 1882; educated at Eton. Member of London County Council; Conservative Candidate for the Newmarket Division of Cambridgeshire. Recreations: rowing, and football. Married, February 6th, 1906, Irene, only daughter of Ernest de la Rue, J.P., of Newmarket, and has issue one son.



Captain R. H. Dewhurst.

Dewhurst.—CAPTAIN ROBERT HENRY DEWHURST, Glenara, Bury Road, Newmarket, and Greenmount, Clonsilla, co. Dublin; son of the late George Clarnley; born at Lymm, Cheshire, in 1862; educated at Harrow. Late Captain 4th Hussars; trainer of racehorses at Newmarket, and Greenmount, Clonsilla, Ireland, the latter in conjunction with his partner, Maxwell Marnott; trained "Succour," winner of Prince Edward Handicap, Manchester, Chesterfield Cup, Goodwood, March Stakes, Newmarket, and Challenge Stakes, Newmarket (twice), Peveril of the Peak Plate, Ayrshire Handicap, and other races, second in Cambridgeshire Handicap; "Ebor," winner of the Jubilee Stakes, Tudor Plate, Sandown, etc.; "Wuffy," winner of Ebor Handicap, York, Queen's Prize, Kempton, and third in Cesarewitch; "Glenesky," winner of Molyneux Plate, Liverpool, Gosforth Park Cup, Newcastle, etc.; "Galleot," winner of Queensberry Handicap, Woking-

ham, etc.; "St. Michan," winner of Queensberry Handicap and Trial Stakes, Ascot; "Martingale II.," winner of the Gold Vase, Ascot, and second in Cesarewitch; "Apache," winner of Prince of Wales's Nursery, Doncaster, Great Yorkshire Handicap, Doncaster, and Rufford Abbey Plate, Doncaster; "Fallen Angel," winner of July Handicap, Newmarket (twice), etc. Married, in 1883, the Hon. Bertha, daughter of Lord Churston, of Lupton, Devon. Clubs Boodles', and Naval and Military; and Kildare Street, Dublin.



Mr. O. R. Ennion.

Ennion.—OCTAVIUS ROBERTS ENNION, Harlech House, Burwell, near Newmarket; son of the late Thomas Ennion, of Deva House, Newmarket; born at Deva House, Newmarket, in 1873; educated at Albert Memorial College, Framlingham, and St. Mary's Hospital, Paddington, W.; M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond., 1898. Captain R.A.M.C. (T.), 1st East Anglian Field Ambulance; Member British Medical Association and Cambridge Medical Society; President Burwell Conservative Association; Hon. Secretary Cambridgeshire Local Provisional Medical Committee. Married, in 1899, Ellen Maud, daughter of Ambrose Goddard, of East Dereham, Norfolk, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: United Services' Travel.



Mr. S. J. Ennion.

South Norwood Park, and had issue one son; secondly, April 24th, 1902, Isabel Maud, daughter of Arthur Robert Catchpole, of Lydgate Hall, Suffolk, and has issue two sons and two daughters.

Ennion.—SIDNEY JOHN ENNION, Harlech, Newmarket (built and owned by S. J. Ennion); son of Thomas Ennion, late of Deva House, Newmarket, chartered accountant; born at Newmarket, January 3rd, 1869; educated at the King's School, Chester. Admitted a solicitor in 1895; Clerk to Guardians and Superintendent Registrar, Newmarket Union, an appointment formerly held by his late father; Town Clerk of Newmarket; Clerk of Newmarket Rural District Council; Clerk to Moulton Rural District Council; Clerk to Newmarket and Moulton Joint Hospital Board; Coroner for Newmarket and Haverhill District of Suffolk; Clerk to Burwell Fen Commissioners; was a member of the late Volunteer force in 2nd V. B. Suffolk Regiment, now a Captain in the 5th Battalion, Suffolk Regiment; in command of "H" Company stationed at Newmarket. Married, firstly, July 19th, 1899, Eveline (who died May, 1900) daughter of Fred Pook, of Lancaster House,



Mr. E. R. Ennion.

Ennion.—EDGAR ROWLAND ENNION, Moat House, Soham; son of the late Thomas Ennion; born at Deva House, Newmarket, September 19th, 1877; educated at Albert Memorial College, Framlingham, Suffolk. Admitted a solicitor, August, 1903, having served articles with his brother, Sidney John Ennion, with whom he is now in partnership, practising at Newmarket, with branch offices at Soham and Burwell; holds Poor Law appointments under the Guardians, Newmarket Union; President of the Cambridgeshire Law Society, 1912-13; Conservative in politics, and a Churchman. Recreations: golf, lawn tennis, and motoring, Vice-President Newmarket Football Club, and for several years Captain, also Vice-President Soham Football Club. Married, September 9th, 1908, at St. Nicholas Church, Great Yarmouth, Adela Blanche, daughter of the late Alderman Richard Tunbridge, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue two sons. Clubs: Cambridgeshire, and Isle of Ely Automobile.

Halsey.—WILLIAM JAMES HALSEY, Moulton Paddocks, Newmarket; born at Potters Bar, Middlesex, in 1866; educated at Potters Bar. Started riding with Mr. E. Broadbent at Bradmore Green, Surrey, after which he went to Stoughton for Mr. R. Thornwell, and rode successfully on the flat and over country; rode in Belgium for Count Peibecem, and was second on winning list on the flat and over country; commenced training for Mr. J. A. Miller in 1892, at Findon, Sussex, and rode second in Grand National on "Pan"; first in Grand National on "Magpie" in 1900; started public training at Moulton Paddocks, and has trained for Mr. Anscombe, Mr. J. Parsons, Mr. Lamb, and the Duke of Westminster, the horses including Mr. Gollenger's "Australian Star," winner of the City and Suburban in 1901; "Bridge," winner of Wokingham Stakes, 1900; "Clearhaven," winner of Cesarewich, 1904; had sixty-four horses in training during 1899-1900, including "Innocence," which ran third to "Flying Fox" in the Derby; in 1902 was first jockey to Sir Ernest Cassel, and won the Two Thousand with "Handicapper"; has won Ascot Gold Cup twice with "White Knight"; trained for Mr. Ernest Tanner, Mr. F. S. Barnard, Mr. R. Dagleish, and Mr. Phillips. Married Ellen, daughter of William Leigh, of Mitchmere Farm, Stoughton. Club: Subscription Rooms, Newmarket.



Mr. C. E. Hammond.

Hammond.—CHARLES EDWARD HAMMOND, St. Fabians, Newmarket; son of Charles Eaton Hammond; born at Newmarket, December 6th, 1856; educated at Queen Elizabeth's School, Ipswich, and Pembroke College, Cambridge. Banker. Married, in 1883, Agnes Osborn Margaret, daughter of Captain James Wilkinson, late 15th Regiment (East Yorkshire), and has issue one son, Charles Richard Allix, born 1884, and two daughters.



Mr. F. P. Harrison.

Harrison.—FREDERICK PERCY HARRISON, Aislabie Stud, Stetchworth, near Newmarket; third son of the late Robert Harrison, of Lindrick, near Ripon, bloodstock breeder and farmer, and grandson of Robert Harrison, of Lindrick, who was one of the subscribers to Vol. I. of the General Stud Book; educated at Ripon Grammar School. Joined his father's establishment and continued until just before his death in 1893, when he came to Stetchworth, took a farm under the Earl of Ellesmere, and in partnership with his brother Robert, founded the Aislabie Stud, which is mainly concerned in breeding for sale as yearlings, also in the purchase and sale of mares, foals, etc., for abroad, chiefly Germany, France, Russia, Hungary, and India. "Fizz," purchased in England for £250, has won over £7000 in stakes in India; among the sires that have stood at Aislabie Stud are: "Fitzroy," "Torpedo," "Merry Hampton," "Esterling," "Joyful," "Noble Chieftain," "Grammont," "St.

Symphorien," "Jacquemart," "Dumbarton," "Easthorpe," "Orion," "Joe Chamberlain," "Freemason," "Little Champion," "Star of Hanover," "Llangibby," "Scotch Cross," "Soliman," etc.; brood mares: "Bonnie Queen," "Springwell," "Spy Glass," "Gliff," "Pin Money," "Grace Conroy," "Under the Rose," "Fiancée," "Esthlon," "Suzanne," "Royal Applause," "Luscinia," etc. Is a member of the Breeders' Bureau (British Bloodstock); Freemason, Etheldreda Lodge. Married, October 26th, 1893, Catherine Ethel, youngest daughter of the late William Clark, of Killerby Hall, near Darlington, and has issue three sons, Robert Kenneth, Cyril Huntington, Edward Aislabie Meek, and one daughter.

Jarvis.—WILLIAM ARTHUR JARVIS, Waterwitch House, Newmarket; son of the late William Jarvis, of Waterwitch House; born at Newmarket; educated at Newmarket. Trainer of racehorses; trained "Bonavista," winner of the Two Thousand Guineas; "Ravensbury," "St. Damion," "Cyllene," "Dog Rose," "Karakoul," "Yard-arm," "Scintillant," winner of the Cesarewitch, and many other prominent horses during the past thirty-five years; trains for Sir Charles Rose, Mr. Redfern, Mr. A. James, Lord Howe, and other well known owners. Married a daughter of J. Godding, trainer of racehorses, of Newmarket, and has issue three sons, William Rose, trainer, of Woodlands, Newmarket, Basil Ernest, trainer, of Primrose Villa, Newmarket, and John Layton, jockey. Club: Subscription Rooms, Newmarket.



Mr. W. R. Jarvis.

Jarvis.—WILLIAM ROSE JARVIS, Woodland Stables, Newmarket; eldest son of W. A. Jarvis, of Waterwitch House, Newmarket; born at Newmarket, June 21st, 1885; educated at Cranleigh School. Trainer of racehorses; public trainer for Sir Charles Rose, Bart., M.P., Mr. Gilbert Robinson, Mr. C. W. Christenson, Mr. J. Metcalf, and Mr. W. L. Christie; for eleven years with J. Ryan as assistant trainer, the last two years in partnership with him as private trainer to the late Mr. J. H. Houldsworth; trained "Lochryan," winner of the Foal Stakes, Newmarket, and Hurst Park Lennox Plate; "Ardentive," winner of Champion Breeders at Derby, beating "White Eagle" and "Castello," winner of the Great Yorkshire Stakes. Recreations: football, played in Cranleigh School Eleven, and golf. Club: Subscription Rooms, Newmarket.



Mr. B. E. Jarvis.

Jarvis.—BASIL ERNEST JARVIS, Primrose Cottage, Newmarket; second son of William Arthur Jarvis; born at Waterwitch House, Newmarket, October 11th, 1886; educated at Cranleigh School, Surrey. Trainer of racehorses; apprenticed to William Arthur Jarvis; afterwards trained at Boyce House, Newmarket, 1909, and in November, 1911, moved to Primrose Cottage, and trains for Lord Allendale, Mr. J. P. Hornung, Mr. G. A. Prentice, and others; rode "Wolf," winner Stockton Handicap, 1903; and trained and rode winners under both Jockey Club and National Hunt Rules, viz., "Montreal" (best horse over hurdles in 1911). Hunts with Newmarket and Thurlow Bury Stag Hounds, and Cambridge Drag. Recreations: shooting, and football; member of Egerton Amateurs, and Newmarket. Club: Subscription Rooms, Newmarket.



Mr. Benjamin Jenkins.

Jenkins.—BENJAMIN JENKINS, Yambo, High Street, Newmarket; son of Thomas Jenkins, of Neath, S. Wales; born at Neath, May 1st, 1873; educated privately. Trainer of racehorses; trained at Calcutta, Bombay, and Poona, 1898; trained with success in British East Africa, 1907-08, for Mr. W. N. McMillan; started breeding and training at Newmarket still for Mr. W. N. McMillan at Woodditton stables, September, 1911; travelled in India, British East Africa, German East Africa, Straits Settlements; Freemason, Lodge Emelation, 1100, E.C., Bombay. Recreations: hunting, polo, and football. Married, in 1903, Freda, daughter of W. G. Gay, of Bangalore, India, and has issue one daughter, Rhoda.



Mr. G. W. Kerry.

Kerry.—GEORGE WILLIAM KERRY, Berners House, Newmarket; son of the late George Kerry, V.S.; born at Newmarket, November 4th, 1852; educated at Newmarket, Bury St. Edmunds, Cambridge, and the Royal Veterinary College, London; M.R.C.V.S. Eng.; graduated December 19th, 1872. From then till May, 1874, was assistant to Mr. Grimmer, of Bungay, Suffolk; succeeded his father and established himself in practice at Newmarket in May, 1874; Veterinary Surgeon to the studs of Lord Howard de Walden, Mr. Tom Leader, and other owners, also to the Great Eastern Railway Company; in general practice locally and over a large area in the counties of Cambridgeshire and Suffolk. Married, in 1881, Anna Maria, daughter of the late Charles Parker, of Bury St. Edmunds, and has issue one son, Cecil, born December 2nd, 1897, and six daughters.



Mr. Albert Lane.

Lane.—ALBERT LANE, Fairstead House, Newmarket; second son of the late J. T. Lane, of Birmingham; born at Birmingham, July 24th, 1874; educated at Solihull School, and College de Sablé, France. Corn merchant; W.M. (1912) Etheldreda Lodge, Newmarket, No. 2107; member Pythagoras Chapter; member York Lodge of Mark Masons, Cambridge; late Hon. Secretary Newmarket Drag Hounds; subscriber to Newmarket and Thurlow; co-Hon. Secretary and Treasurer of Eastern Counties Otter Hounds; member of Links Club, Newmarket, Royal Worlington and Newmarket; and Hunstanton Golf Clubs; member of East Cambs Conservative Association. Recreations: shooting, hunting, and golf. Clubs: Subscription Rooms, Newmarket; and Eccentric, London.



Mr. Felix Leach.

Leach.—FELIX LEACH, Graham Place, Newmarket; son of John Leach; born at Wigan, April 19th, 1867; educated at Cambridge House School. Trainer of racehorses; has forty horses in training; trains for the Duchess of Newcastle, Baron de Rothschild, Sir Simon Lockhart, Sir Thomas Dewar, Captain Fetherstonhaugh, Mr. H. J. King, etc.; was in partnership with the late Matthew Dawson, when only eighteen years of age; his first winner since practising on his own account was "Wild Irishman," who secured Hyde Park Plate at Epsom in 1898; as a four year old the same horse won the Egmont Plate at Epsom, Soham Plate at Newmarket, and Surbiton Plate at Kempton Park; also trained "Orchid," "Prince Florizel," "Whistling Crow," "Carrousel," "Magic" (the two latter being winners of the Goodwood Cup), "Dalnacrag," "Braxted," "Evasit," "Zanoni," "Esmeralda," "Chacornac," and "Comedian."



Mr. Thomas Leader.

Leader.—THOMAS LEADER, Wroughton House, Newmarket; born at Swindon, in 1847; educated at Swindon. Trainer of racehorses. Present Guardian of Parish; member West Suffolk County Council; trainer to the late Mr. W. S. Cartwright, up to date of his decease; won him the Derby with "George Frederick," in 1874, and many other good races with "Louise Victoria," "Victoria Alexandra," "Albert Edward," etc.; after as public trainer won Wokingham Stakes and Chesterfield Cup with "The Pitcher" for Mr. C. F. Faucett, and many minor events; in 1890, trained for Mr. John Hanbury, "Cabin Boy," who in three seasons won no less than twenty-nine races; in 1892, brought off a sequence of eleven victories, winning collectively about £6000; other good horses at that period were "May Duke," "Silver Spur," "Lady Lena," "Sly Fellow," etc. Married Rose Jane, daughter of William Mathews, of Swindon, and has issue five sons and three daughters. Club: Constitutional.



Mr. Donat Leonard.

Leonard.—DONAT LEONARD, St. Leonards, Newmarket; son of the late Daniel Leonard, J.P.; born in Milford, co. Cork, August 28th, 1860; educated privately, and at Edinburgh. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons; M.R.C.V.S.; F.E.V.M.S., etc. Represents *The Sportsman* at Newmarket; practised for some years as Veterinary Surgeon in North of England (Durham), and in London, before joining the staff of *The Sportsman* in 1892, since when he has represented that paper at Newmarket.



Mr. Barrington Lynham.

Lynham.—BARRINGTON LYNHAM, Victoria Mansions, Newmarket; son of Fred Lynham, of Rottingdean; born at Chantilly, Oise, France, March 27th, 1883. Jockey; was apprenticed to his father at Ogbourne; rode his first race in 1897, and his first winner on "Baldur," in Billesden Plate at Leicester, for Mr. Burnham; rode in Germany for Captain Bauer's stable in 1901, and in France for Mons. Caillault in 1908; won the Gimcrack Stakes, York, three times, on "Polar Star," 1906, "Royal Realm," 1907, and "Lily Rose," 1909; won twelve races on "Polar Star" as a two-year-old without once being beaten; rode "Black Arrow" all his three and four-year-old engagements; won One Thousand Guineas twice, on "Witch Elm," 1907, and "Winkipop," 1910; won the National Breeders' Foal Stakes, Sandown, 1907, on "White Eagle"; was second in the Derby, 1911, on "Steadfast." In

November, 1911, bought the Victoria Hotel, Newmarket, and opened a Cinema show in December; transformed the hotel into residential self-contained flats in time to open for the first race week in 1912; is also proprietor of the Turkish Baths and Bar. Freemason: Ethelreda Lodge, Newmarket, No. 2107, member 88th Chapter. Recreations: hunting, V.W.H. (Cricklade) Old Berks, and shooting. Married, December 5th, 1905, Elizabeth Gertrude, daughter of J. Hornsley, of Letcombe Regis, Berks, and has issue two sons, John Barrington, born January 25th, 1908, and Frederick Edward, born April 14th, 1911, and one daughter, Phyllis Elizabeth. Club: Subscription Rooms, Newmarket.



Mr. W. C. Manning, L.R.I.B.A.

Manning. — WILLIAM CHARLES MANNING, L.R.I.B.A., Architect, St. Edmund's, Newmarket; born at Newmarket, March 8th, 1856; son of James Manning; educated at Private Schools at Bury St. Edmunds, subsequently articulated to Clark and Holland, architects; First Class, First Division, with three special certificates, College of Preceptors, 1871; First Class with prizes, Building Construction, Practical Plain and Solid Geometry, Drawing, Science and Art Department, South Kensington, 1874. Studied Greek literature for several years at St. John's College, Cambridge (non. coll.), with Professor G. C. Moore Smith, M.A. Designed: Manchester Race Stands (selected in competition), Phoenix Park Stands, Dublin; Ayr and Brighton Stands, besides numerous public and private buildings in England and abroad. Deputy Judge to the Jockey Club; appointed Clerk of the Scales by Admiral the Hon. H. J. Rous, 1875. A founder and director of the Newmarket Water-

works Company. Recreations: Violin (pupil of the late Professor August Wilhelmj), painting in Water Colours, and Mathematics. Married, in 1896, Evelyn Adelaide, daughter of George W. Page, of King's Lynn, and has issue one son, William Reginald Dermot, and one daughter, Muriel Evelyn. Clubs: Savage, and Constitutional.



Mr. A. S. Manning, M.A.

Manning.—ALBERT SAMUEL MANNING, M.A., Esthlon, Newmarket; son of James Manning; born at Newmarket, May 25th, 1863; educated at Trent College, Derbyshire, and St. John's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1886; M.A., 1889. Architect; designed various public and private buildings and race stands, also the King Edward VII. Memorial Hall, Newmarket; Deputy Clerk of the Scales to the Jockey Club; Clerk of the Course and Stakeholder at various Race Meetings under Jockey Club and National Hunt Rules; offices: Rutland Chambers, Newmarket. Married, in 1897, Mary, daughter of George Caleb Angold, of 257, Camden Road, London, and has issue three sons, Albert George Walter, born 1898, James Frederick Charles, born 1900, and Cedric Rolfe, born 1903, and one daughter, Rosemary Grace. Clubs: Union, Cambridge; Junior Constitutional, London; the Cambridge University, Worlington, Newmarket, and Bungay Golf Clubs.



Mr. C. W. Marriott.

Marriott.—CECIL WYNN MARRIOTT, Portland Lodge, Newmarket; son of the Rev. H. P. Marriott; born at Tibshelf, Derbyshire, May 5th, 1870; educated at Haileybury College. Land agent to the Jockey Club. Married, in 1896, Mabel, daughter of Captain Withington, of Torquay, and has issue three sons, Dennis Wynn, born October 26th, 1898, Brian Wynn, born September 19th, 1903, Christopher Daniel Wynn, born January 23rd, 1906, and one daughter, Marjorie Wynn, born May 8th, 1897.



Mr. F. H. Potts.

Potts.—FRANK H. POTTS, Rous Road, Newmarket; son of William Potts, brewer and wine merchant, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1866; educated at Braintree, Northampton, and Royal Veterinary College; Member of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons. Past Master of Ethelreda Lodge, No. 2107; P.P.G.D. of Cambs; Secretary of 2107, P.Z. Married, and has issue one daughter. Club: Subscription Rooms; member of House Committee.

Smith.—GERALD DUDLEY SMITH, Heath House, Newmarket; son of Dudley R. Smith; born in London, August 25th, 1866; educated at Eton, and Cambridge. Banker; partner in Smith, Payne and Smith, till amalgamation with Union of London. Recreation: hunting; Master of Croome Hounds, 1899-1909. Married, in 1894, Lady Barbara, daughter of the Earl of Coventry, and has issue two sons, Charles Jervoise Dudley, and Osbert Walter Dudley. Clubs: Brooks's, Travellers', Bachelors', etc.



Mr. A. B. Sadler.

Sadler.—ALFRED BRETTLE SADLER, Stockbridge House, Newmarket; son of William Sadler, of Stockbridge, Hants; born at Stockbridge, Hants, in 1847; educated at Winchester. Started as a private trainer to Lord St Vincent and Mr. Bevill at Rottingdean, where he trained "Barford Violet," "Miss Ellis," and "Moorlands"; from Rottingdean went to Findon, and from there to Stockbridge, training "Henry George," afterwards named "Reputation," "Vegetarian," and other winners; moved to Littleton, and from there to Newmarket in 1883, and was private trainer to Lord Durham for several years, the principal horses in his care being "Peter Flower," "Drizzle" (winner of the Northumberland Plate), "Testator," "Son-o'-Mine," "Bon Gaultier," "Circassian," and other winners; at the same time trained for Mr. R. Coombe, "Bill of Portland," "Evermore," "Maxim," "Dynamo," and "No Trumps"; also trains for Messrs. W. H. L. Ewert, W. M. Ward, etc. Mr. Sadler's grandfather, Isaac Sadler, won the Derby as far back as 1833, with "Dangerous," by "Tramp" out of "Defiance." Married, in 1873, Louisa, daughter of Samuel Reed, of Rottingdean, Sussex, and has issue Alfred Sadler, of Freemason Lodge, Newmarket, Harry William Sadler, of Falmouth House, Newmarket, trainers, Charles Ernest, and Gordon, and one daughter, Gladys.



Mr. A. D. Sadler.

Sadler.—ALFRED DAY SADLER, Freemason Lodge, Newmarket; son of Alfred Brettle Sadler, of Stockbridge House, Newmarket; born at Findon, Sussex, January 23rd, 1874; educated at Trent College, Derbyshire. Trainer for Messrs. A. Stedall, Peter-Ralli, H. Gamburg and other well known owners; established as a trainer of racehorses at Freemason Lodge Stables in 1898, prior to which for a time travelled and trained in Asiatic Turkey; has trained and owned amongst others the well known winners "First Principle" (last) winner of the Old Cambridgeshire, the Derby Gold Cup, 1901, and City and Suburban, 1902, "Most Excellent," winner of the Whitsuntide Plate, Manchester, in 1889, and many other notable events; "Genius," winner Ascot and Goodwood Stakes, 1903; "La Lune," twice winner of the Eginont Plate, Epsom, and the Great Surrey Handicap, Epsom, 1902. Was a signatory and member to the Trainers'

Deputation to the Jockey Club to prevent the importation of American horses or to heavily tax them in the benefit of British breeders in 1910. I.P.M., Etheldreda Lodge, Newmarket, No. 2107; Provincial Grand Deacon of Cambridgeshire; founder of Cantabrigia Lodge, Cambridge; founder Chiswick Chapter, No. 2012; member 88 Chapter; member York Lodge of Mark Masons, Junior Warden; Provincial Grand Standard Bearer Provincial Grand Mark Lodge and First General of Rose Croix. Recreations: shooting, golf, and motoring. Married May, daughter of John Lane, of Newmarket and Birmingham. Club: Newmarket Subscription Rooms.



Mr. H. W. Sadler.

Sadler.—HARRY WILLIAM SADLER, Falmouth House, Newmarket; son of Alfred Brettle Sadler; born at Stockbridge, Hants, January 28th, 1876; educated at Trent College, Derbyshire. Started private training for Mr. Leonard Brassey in 1900, at Sefton Lodge, Newmarket, for whom he won several important races, including Stud Produce Stakes, Sandown, Woodcote Stakes, Epsom, Bedford Two Year Old Stakes, Newmarket, with "Merryman," Whitsuntide Plate, Hurst Park, Rouse Memorial, Ascot, Beaufort Stakes, Newmarket, with "Wild Oats," in 1906; commenced public training at Falmouth House, and trained for the Hon. W. R. Wyndham, and the late Colonel T. Y. L. Kirkwood, for whom he trained "The White Knight," winner of the Three Year Old Handicap Newmarket Gold Vase at Ascot, Newbury Cup, 1906, March Stakes, Newmarket; Coronation Cup, Epsom, Gold Cup, Ascot, and the Goodwood Cup, 1907, and again the Coronation Cup, Epsom, and the Gold Cup, Ascot, 1908; has also trained "Peter's Pride," "Nairobi," "Portcullis," "Red Lily," and "Arabi." Recreations: shooting, and golf. Married, March, 1906, Ada, daughter of John Lane, of Newmarket and Birmingham, and has issue two sons. Harry John and William Robert. Clubs: Subscription Rooms, and Newmarket Golf.

Smith.—WILLIAM FRANK SMITH, Burchley House, Newmarket; born in Norfolk, in 1859; educated at Downham Market, and Royal Veterinary College, London. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons; after practising his profession for some years in England, went to the United States, staying there for fourteen years, residing mainly at Lexington, Kentucky, and in addition to a professional career taking much practical interest in the breeding of thoroughbred and trotting horses; returned to Newmarket in 1900 and is a specialist of equine dentistry and the sterility of mares; has written papers on the latter subject for the professional journals; also published "Breeds and Breeding of Cart Horses." Recreation: breeding thoroughbred stock. Married, in 1884, Evelyn Florence (died 1907), daughter of Stephen Stanford, of Brighton.



Mr. Herbert Toon.

Toon.—HERBERT TOON, Houghton Villa, Newmarket; son of Job Toon, who trained for Mr. Dan Lawrence and Mr. Cockin, at Hednesford, and Baron Ed. von Oppenheim, in Germany; born at Hednesford, June 20th, 1875; educated at Föhlingen, Cologne, Germany. Entered the establishment of Mr. A. B. Sadler at Stockbridge House in 1888, and served seven years apprenticeship; rode for five years for the late Sir Blundell Maple and Prince Soltykoff; went to Germany in 1899 for Baron Ed. von Oppenheim and won most of the big races for him and Mr. Pappen; in 1904 rode in France for Vicomte de Harcourt; won the Stewards' Cup, 1895, on "Wise Virgin" for Mr. Bassett; Queen's Prize Winner on "Spur Royal" for Prince Soltykoff, 1895, and deadheated on "Court Ball" with "Best Man," 1894, for Lord Cadogan; Babraham Plate, "Sati," for Prince Soltykoff, 1896; winner, also with "Sati," of the Whitsuntide Handicap at Hurst Park, 1896; won the Doncaster Handicap for Sir Blundell Maple on "Royal Hazel," Bathyany Plate on "Blue Mark" for Sir J. B. Maple, 1896, the Ayrshire Handicap on "Royette," 1898, for Mr. W. R. Reed, and several other good handicaps; walked over for the Challenge Whip, Newmarket, six successive times. Married, in 1900, youngest daughter of H. Stalley, bailiff for Lord Ellesmere.



Mr. George Townsend, J.P.

Townsend.—GEORGE TOWNSEND, J.P., Westwood, Exning, Newmarket; eldest son of the late George Townsend, of Fordham; born at Fordham, in 1846; educated at Great Yarmouth. Seed grower and merchant. Justice of the Peace for Cambridgeshire; County Councillor for Fordham and Wicken; member of Newmarket Urban District Council; Commissioner of Income Tax. Married, in 1911, Rebecca, youngest daughter of the late Thomas Browne, of Ashwellthorpe, Norfolk.



The late Mr. G. H. Verrall, J.P.

Verrall.—GEORGE HENRY VERRALL, J.P., late of Sussex Lodge, Newmarket; son of the late John Verrall, of Lewes; born at Lewes, in 1848; educated at Lewes Grammar School. Partner in firm of Pratt and Company, 9, George Street, Hanover Square, race managers and bankers; Justice of the Peace for counties of Suffolk and Cambridgeshire; Vice-Chairman of Cambridgeshire County Council; a member of Newmarket Urban District Council. Married Sophia Agnes, daughter of John Frances Clark, for many years Racing Judge to the Jockey Club. Clubs: Carlton, and Constitutional. Mr. G. H. Verrall died 1911.



Mr. C. H. Waithman.

Waithman.—CHARLES HAROLD WAITHMAN, Durham House, Newmarket; son of the Rev. Charles Anthony Waithman, M.A.; born at Bradford, Yorks; educated at Cranleigh. Associate Member Institution Civil Engineers; Member Municipal County Engineers; civil engineer and surveyor; was appointed Engineer and Surveyor to the Newmarket Urban District Council in March, 1908; previously held municipal appointments at Leighton Buzzard, Kingswood (Bristol), Lynton and Teignmouth (Devon); inventor and patentee of the Waithman Reservoir Tar Broom, an appliance for the surface treating of roads, paths, etc., and the Waithman Self-Adjusting Window, an improved form of window specially adapted for use in railway carriages and motor cars, being draught proof, silent and self-adjusting in any position; Freemason; Lodges, Etheldreda 2107, and St. Barnabas 948. Recreations: motor cycling, and lawn tennis. Married

Henrietta, daughter of the late Samuel Smith, of Low Bridge Engineering Works, Keighley, Yorks, and has issue two sons. Clubs: Municipal and County, Whitehall Court, London, S.W.



Mr. H. Eliot Walton.

Walton.—H. ELIOT WALTON, Dalmeny, Rous Road, Newmarket; youngest son of the late Charles Walton; born at Clapham, Surrey, January 3rd, 1854; educated at Broadstairs. Founder of the Railway Mission, December 5th, 1874, and spent twenty-four years in the work; Superintendent of the Racing Stables' Mission at Newmarket since May, 1903; the Bible Class commenced with fifty-four lads, and over one thousand have passed through the Class since its formation. Married, in 1909, Anne, widow of the late Dr. Backhouse and daughter of Joseph Hedley, of Southport.



Mr. Charles Waugh.

Waugh.—CHARLES WAUGH, Carlburg, Newmarket; fifth son of the late James Waugh, of Meynell House, Newmarket, who controlled the Meynell House Training Stables for thirty years; born at Rusley, Berkshire, in 1870; educated at Newmarket, and Framlingham. Entered his father's establishment in 1885; trained and travelled in Germany from 1889 to 1891, having the management of the Graditz Stud; returning he rejoined his father for a time and in 1894 became private trainer to the late Prince Soltykoff; has had the training and racing of several successful and well known animals, notably "Peter" for the Graditz stud, winner of the German Derby, 1891, and Lincoln Handicaps; "Sansovino" and also "Over Norton," in 1903, and 1905; "Marcovil," winner of the Cambridgeshire, 1908, and "Kilbroney," winner of the Great Metropolitan Stakes, Newmarket Summer Handicap, and Goodwood Cup, 1911; "Woolsthorpe," and "Speed," sire of "Velocity," and at the present time has horses in training for Lord St. Davids, Sir T. R. Dewar, Messrs. J. S. Austen, F. J. Benson, E. Lamb, F. Luscombe, C. M. Nicholson, J. Porter Porter, and G. D. Smith; P.M. Etheldreda Lodge, No. 2107, Newmarket, and Provincial rank Grand Lodge of Cambridgeshire. Married, in 1896, Jennie Edwards, and has issue three sons, Charles, Thomas, and Alfred, and two daughters.

Weatherby.—EDWARD MANSFIELD WEATHERBY, Manor House, Brill, Bucks, and 6, Old Burlington Street, London, W.; son of the late Edward Weatherby; born October 25th, 1871; educated at Winchester. Secretary to the Jockey Club, and Keeper of the Match Book; succeeded his father January 1st, 1902, who succeeded his father, Charles Weatherby, who also succeeded a Weatherby. Married, in 1904, Dorothea Marion, daughter of the late Edward Lambe, of Stalbridge, Dorset, and has issue three sons, William Edward, Peter Mansfield, and John Mansfield. Club: Union, Trafalgar Square.

Essex.

THE county of Essex, though its area is not more than 1542 square miles, causing it to rank tenth among the English counties, has now a population of considerably over a million. Only seven counties exceed this figure. Yet Essex is by no means a densely inhabited area except in the Metropolitan district, and it is there that the rapid growth in recent decades of "London over the Border" has added so enormously to the population. The number of people in the rural districts is less than one-third of that in the urban, and the ratio grows more and more striking at each fresh census.

In shape the county of Essex is quadrilateral, with a computed circumference of about 225 miles. Its boundaries are the river Stour, dividing it from Suffolk on the north, the Thames,



Photo by]

Felsted School, Felstead.

[F. T. Norris, Felstead.

separating it from Kent on the south, the North Sea to the east, and on the west the river Lea and an artificial boundary line among the chalk hills separating it from Middlesex and Hertfordshire.

The popular delusion, still lingering vaguely in many minds, that Essex is mostly a marsh, is probably derived from the circumstance that its borders along the Thames display some such prospect to dwellers in the Metropolis. Many of the marshes along the coast have long since been reclaimed and converted into fertile fields, almost exterminating that now rare complaint, ague, which was once quite a scourge in certain districts. Marshland is, however, by no means a prominent feature in the Essex landscape, which is of an undulating character, the hills in the west and north-west rising to 600 or 700 feet. The scenery is pleasantly diversified, and its chief charm is the peaceful harmony of the wide tracts of woodland, mead, and cultivated fields, on account of which Essex is more favoured by the devout artist and the real lover of the picturesque than some of the counties extolled of tourists.

Two-thirds of Essex are under cultivation, and though owing to the general agricultural depression a number of acres were in recent years derelict, a great portion of this uncultivated land has been taken up again, and agriculture remains a prominent and probably principal interest. In

recent years many Scottish farmers have emigrated into the county, and by their frugal methods, their intelligence, and their energy, have proved that agriculture can be made to pay.

The county, by its proximity to London, with which it communicates by the Great Eastern Railway, has been naturally favoured as a place of residence by many business men in the City, and its chief watering-places, Southend, Clacton-on-Sea, Walton-on-the-Naze, Frinton, and Dovercourt, being all readily accessible from the Metropolis, are also favourite holiday resorts for the jaded Londoner in the summer months.

The geologist who takes as his field of study the later or sedimentary strata, will find abundant material in Essex, where the older igneous rocks do not occur, the chalk being the bottom layer of the county's deposits. At Grays, resting on the chalk, which is there worked for the manufacture of whitening, are the Thanet sands, but the chief formation of the county is the London clay, which accounts for the extensive brick industries. The Bagshot beds are found in the south of the county, and in the north-east are some good specimens of the Red Crag, full of fossil shells. The



Council House, Chelmsford.

best example is at Walton-on-the-Naze, where the deposit is locally known as the "antediluvian cliff." The most recent geological deposit, the alluvium, brings us into touch with prehistoric man, and with the remains of mammoth, elephant, elk, rhinoceros, hippopotamus, and other monsters fortunately no longer at large. Flint implements have been discovered in great abundance in many parts, notably at the Naze, conformably with a general rule that the early coast dwellers particularly affected headlands.

The entomologist and botanist will find much to occupy their interest in Essex, and though space must preclude even a brief summary of the flora and fauna, it may be mentioned that each includes unique species, as well as many that are more or less rare. The Essex emerald is a moth peculiar to the saltings of St. Osyth and Brightlingsea, where its caterpillar feeds on the abundant sea-wormwood of that district.

ANCIENT HISTORY OF ESSEX.

By its situation Essex—the Kingdom of the East Saxons—has been naturally destined to play very momentous parts in national history. The earliest natives were the Cassii, who were followed

by the Trinobantes, both tribes of ancient Britain. When Cæsar came to this country in B.C. 55, it was the sturdy warriors of the latter tribe whom he had to encounter in their Essex forest fast-



High Street, Chelmsford.

nesses. The ancient Britons have until recent years been universally pictured as a rude uncivilised race, unclothed except for a single coat of blue paint. The Roman conceit that all foreigners were "barbarians," and a misapprehension on the part of the invaders as to their tightly fitting blue garments, must be held responsible for a misconception which has gone on since the days of Cæsar's commentaries, and is even yet hopelessly perpetuated by minor historians; but modern antiquarians are able to show that a country that had a gold coinage, of which splendid examples are to be seen in the Colchester Museum, and which could boast of artistic achievements, by some said to

be unsurpassed by the best productions of Greece, could not possibly have been in a state of barbarism or uncivilisation when Cæsar landed on these shores.

The chief traces that remain of the British era are those marvellous works of art, extending even to the decoration of a horse bridle or a lynch-pin, and the many fortified earthworks or camps which the war-like Trinobantes raised against invasion. Examples of these latter may be seen in nearly all districts of the county, notably at Loughton, Ongar, Maldon, and Colchester.

Colchester was the ancient British capital, then known as Camulodunum. In Camulodunum was the Royal Mint, and there dwelt Shakespeare's Cymbeline, known to antiquarians as Cunobelin. The Romans, under Claudius, marched to Camulodunum, and having subdued the unprepared Britons, returned to Rome. After this the great rebellion took place under Boadicea, Queen of the Icenî, with which tribes the Trinobantes joined to throw off the yoke, and the Roman colonists unguarded against such an attack, were routed with great loss, the Claudian colony being decimated and Camulodunum burned to the ground. A punitive expedition was promptly sent out from Rome, under Suetonius, and the Britons were defeated with tremendous slaughter, Boadicea being among the slain, or else dying of grief or poison. No more risings occurred against the Roman rule, which now became very firmly established. Camulodunum was restored as a vast Roman colony, and rose to a position of great importance, as the innumerable relics found at Colchester bear witness, and the Roman occupation only ceased through the gradual voluntary withdrawal of the Roman troops which were needed for conquests and struggles elsewhere.

The evacuation of Britain by the Romans was not, however, destined to make for peace. It rather gave opportunity for worse woes. The



The Library, Chelmsford.

splendid roads with which the Roman colonists had transformed the face of the country rendered what was formerly almost a trackless forest a land readily accessible to invaders, and advantage

of that fact was quickly taken by the Saxons, who soon after the departure of the Romans crossed the North Sea with hostile intent, and to ward off their incessant attacks the coast was put under the control of the "Count of the Saxon shore," whose chief fortress was Othona, now known as Bradwell, near the mouth of the Blackwater.

The Picts and Scots also harried the luckless Britons in their fierce and pitiless fashion, and at last, on the principle of choosing the least evil, the Saxons themselves were called upon to aid in repressing these intruders from the north, an enterprise which they completely succeeded in; but unfortunately not stopping there, they proceeded to come over in ever-increasing hordes, and having driven the Britons into Wales and Cornwall, took possession of the rest of the country for themselves, dividing the land into kingdoms, of which Essex, or East Seaxe, was one, its first king being Erkenwine, who claimed descent from the great god Woden, of midweek fame. Of the history of the Saxon occupation there is strangely little documentary evidence, but it is well known that they were converted to Christianity through Augustine's preaching.

The Saxons in turn became troubled by invasion. This time it was the Danes who made attack, and Essex was the natural landing place for those Scandinavian marauders. For 150 years they kept up their piratical incursions, and though a peace was patched up with them by Alfred



Essex Foxhounds: Fox Crossing Country.

The country is from Leaden Roothing to High Easter. From a painting by D. Wolstenholme, 1831, in the possession of Mr. A. S. Bowlby, of Gilston Park. The view in the distance is painted from Nature, and the portrait of huntsmen and hounds were furnished to the artist by the Master, Mr. H. J. Conyers.

the Great they resumed their harryings soon after, and finally conquered, their kings reigning here for nearly thirty years. In the south of Essex are some mysterious pits near Tilbury and Grays, popularly called Deneholes, and traditionally believed to have been hiding places from the invading Danes. Latest researches, however, prove almost beyond all doubt that the Deneholes had no such origin, and that they are merely ancient chalk pits. There is a tradition that in Saxon times a Dane stole the Holy Viaticum from Copford Church, near Colchester, and that he was flayed alive in a field still called Danesfield. Remains of human skin, supposed to be that of this sacrilegious Dane, were formerly nailed to the door of the church, and some portions are still preserved in the vestry.

The Danes were at last ousted, and finally the land now regained by the Saxons underwent a fourth conquest by Duke William of Normandy, who was crowned King in London on Christmas Day, 1066. One of his first acts was to take away nearly all the Essex lands from the Saxon nobles and tenants, and give them to his own followers, including Eudo, his steward, or dapifer, Otho, the Bishop of Bayeux, Alberic de Vere, Montfitchet, and others. The East Saxon kingdom became Exsessa, as it is named in the Domesday Book, and it is estimated that the population was then about 80,000. Eudo Dapifer was in the reign of William Rufus made Governor of Colchester, where he built the great castle St. John's Abbey, and the Moot Hall, as well as a residence for



Photo by] [F. Sanderson, Castle Hedingham.
Round Church, Little Maplestead.

is still preserved as the most priceless of the nation's records.

The feudal system established by the Normans worked with more or less success for nearly 300 years, and the first serious hitch in its operation was caused by the advent of the "Black Death," which in 1348 devastated the country. Whole towns and villages in

himself. The Moot Hall stood and did duty as a Town Hall until 1843, when it was replaced by a building that only lasted for just over fifty years, when it was replaced by the present structure, which was opened in 1901. Hedingham Castle was another of the grand Norman keeps, and there are remains of similar fortresses at Hadleigh and Saffron Walden.

ESSEX AFTER THE CONQUEST.

William the Conqueror chose the county of Essex for his residence during the process of building the Tower of London. His palace was at Barking, in the south-west corner of the county, and much that was momentous in the future of England was doubtless evolved there in the Royal mind. At Barking still stands the Fire Bell Gate, so called from the tradition that the curfew bell was formerly suspended in it. It was in Barking, too, probably, that the king devised his scheme of the Domesday Book, which was written at his command and



Photo by]

[F. Sanderson Castle Hedingham.

The Keep, Hedingham Castle.



All Saints', Rayne.

Essex were decimated by this terrible pestilence, and the established relations between lord and serf were brought to naught by the visitation. Labourers were insufficient to till the soil, and they naturally demanded increased wages. Their claim was, however, met by the imprudent poll tax, which exasperated the Essex peasantry into open rebellion against the heartless nobles. The reason that Essex took the leading part in this memorable rising—the Wat Tyler rebellion—was that the county had already been stirred to the verge of an outbreak by the preaching of two Essex Wycliffian priests—John Ball of Colchester, and Jack Straw of Fobbing. Wat Tyler was killed, and promises were made to the peasantry that if they would disperse quietly their demands should be granted to them, but the pledge was not fulfilled by the nobles, and the stubborn Essex peasants armed themselves

once more and fought desperately against King Richard's army of 40,000 soldiers. The men of Billericay in particular distinguished themselves in two fierce battles, and though the struggle was for long continued without success, the peasantry at last gained their freedom, an achievement in the cause of liberty which may thus be indirectly traced to the visitation of the plague in 1384.

Besides the numerous churches which remain in Essex as memorials of the Norman times, what is left of the great Epping Forest must be looked upon as the relic of another legacy of feudal days. The Norman kings and nobles were mighty hunters, and they extended the forests and made very severe laws to secure the preservation of their sport. The killing of deer was forbidden under penalty of death. As a result of a perambulation of Epping

Forest in the reign of Charles I. its area was fixed at that time as being 60,000 acres, a large part of which no doubt was under cultivation, yet all of which was retained within the area of the rights of the Crown. In later days great portions of the forest were destroyed and built upon, an evil that became so serious in modern times that a determined effort was made to save what still remained, and to prevent further destruction, an Act of Parliament was passed in 1878 preserving to the public henceforth and for ever just over 5500 acres. The opening ceremony was performed in person by Queen Victoria in 1882, her son, the Duke of Connaught, being appointed Chief Ranger. Hainault Forest, near Romford, also originally part of the ancient Essex Forest, was dedicated to the public in 1906. In the south part of this forest stood the famous Fairlop Oak, forty-five feet in girth, which was destroyed in a storm in 1820. A fair used to be held under this oak on the first Friday in July.



Paycocks. Coggeshall, Residence of the Rev. Conrad Noel.



Gosfield Hall.

But to return to the Middle Ages. One most important chapter in the mediæval history of Essex is linked in a most interesting way with the Roman occupation. The Roman colonists taught the people of this country the arts of spinning and weaving wool. After their departure the manufacture of woollen cloth continued and developed into one of the staple industries of this part of the country. The trade

stimulated a friendly rivalry in the Low Countries, and later, in consequence of religious persecutions at home, the Flemish traders came over to England and established themselves in the

chief towns of Essex, where they carried on their manufacture very prosperously. A still larger immigration of foreign weavers took place in Elizabeth's reign on account of the religious persecution of the Duke of Alva, and these newcomers introduced the manufacture of Bays and Says at Colchester, and converted that town into a very flourishing centre. The industry at last declined, though not without a desperate national effort to retain it, a law being passed, and remaining in force for 120 years, that every corpse should be wrapped in woollen for burial. Such measures of protection are not, however, destined to count permanently against the natural course of trade, and the Bays industry declined in spite of all artificial props, and was superseded by other manufactures in Yorkshire and in the south-west of England.

The Reformation worked drastic changes in the county of Essex, and unfortunately swept away some of its most glorious architectural features. The special wealth of the Essex religious institutions rendered them particularly desirable acquisitions in the eyes of Henry VIII. and his advisers, prominent among whom was Sir Thomas Audley, an Essex man, who received no small



The Essex Staghounds.

share of the plunder for himself. The famous Audley End House is built on the site of an Abbey. Nearly fifty religious houses in Essex were suppressed, with a total revenue of £7500, a much larger sum in those days than it is at present. The chief Abbeys demolished were those at Barking, Waltham, Colchester, and St. Osyth.

Essex, ever the county in which the love of liberty was foremost to assert itself, was also a special sufferer in the Marian persecutions. One-fourth of the total of 300 English martyrs in Mary's reign suffered in Essex, chiefly at Colchester, Stratford, and Brentwood, at each of which places martyrs' memorials have in modern times been erected.

Many of the English kings and queens visited Essex, and several had Royal residences in the county. This was the case even in Saxon and Norman times, for Edward the Confessor, Harold, and William the Conqueror all had residences in the county. Queen Matilda had a perilous adventure in paying a visit to Barking, the bridge crossing the Lea being destroyed by a flood, in consequence of which Matilda left money to keep the new bridge in repair—the famous Bow Bridge, so called because of its arched form.

Richard II., Edward III., and Edward IV. spent a portion of their lives at the Royal Palace at Havering, and we also read of Richard II. visiting the Duke of Gloucester at Pleshey Castle, which was built by the Earl of Essex and is mentioned in Shakespeare's play, "King Richard II."

Henry VIII. had several favourite residences in the county, notably New Hall, Boreham, called by the King Beaulieu. King Henry was hunting in Essex at the time of the execution of Anne Boleyn. The firing of a gun conveyed the intelligence, and the king exclaimed: "The business is done; uncouple the dogs, and let us follow the sport."

Queen Elizabeth was another frequent visitor, and made Royal progresses through the county at least six times. She inherited

her father's love of sport, and was passionately fond of chasing the deer, for which purpose she was frequently in the Forest of Essex, and at Chingford a famous lodge still bears her name.

Essex also came into great prominence in Elizabethan times in connection with the anticipated invasion of England by the Spanish Armada. Tilbury, at the mouth of the Thames, is the natural position to secure the defence of London. The Romans had a camp here and in later days Henry VIII. built the fortification known as the Hermitage Bulwark, which was strongly defended with cannon and a garrison. When the Spanish Armada was first sighted off the Lizard, and the alarming tidings was flashed over the land by the beacon fires that then did duty for wireless telegraphy, some 16,000 men from all parts gathered at Tilbury under the command of the Earl of Leicester, who had a residence in Essex. The hurried organisation and equipment of the force were woefully

bad, and the men were nearly famishing for lack of provisions, but the loyal devotion of the faithful troops was undiminished by privations. News at last came that the Spaniards had actually landed and were marching on London, and at this juncture Elizabeth came in person to Tilbury and made a gracious and stirring speech to the soldiers there, thoroughly rousing their hearts. Fortunately, however, the Spanish troops, as is well known, did not effect a landing, and the services of the Tilbury garrison were therefore not called



King's Ford, Colchester,
Residence of Sir Kenelm Digby, G.C.B., K.C., J.P.



Wivenhoe, Port of Colchester.

for. Tilbury fort was re-built in the reign of Charles II., after the Dutch had sailed up the Thames and done much damage in the Medway. In recent times the fortress has been brought

up to the requirements of modern naval warfare, and it is the headquarters for the defence of the Thames. Near by at Purfleet are the great powder magazines, and opposite on the Kentish shore, is Woolwich Arsenal.

In the Civil Wars Essex in general favoured the Cromwellians, and the county had a very important share in the struggle between the Royalists and the Parliamentarians. Colchester was the scene of a momentous siege lasting for nearly three months in 1648. Though Colchester was held by the Royalists the local feeling in the town as well as around was distinctly with Cromwell, and when the town at last surrendered to the forces of Fairfax it was recognised that with the execution of the siege heroes, Sir Charles Lucas and Sir George Lisle, the death warrant of King Charles I. was also practically signed.

Oliver Cromwell, the Protector, had for a time his headquarters at Saffron Walden, and three of his sons were educated at Felsted Grammar School. It is curious that since the restoration of the monarchy Essex has ceased to be the resort of monarchs, with almost the solitary exception of the State visit of Queen Victoria to open Epping Forest as already narrated.



Winter at Wicken Bonhunt.

This chapter on bygone Essex must not conclude without reference to the valuable accounts of the county given in the 17th and 18th centuries by two well known writers, Pepys and Defoe. Pepys, the great diarist, in his whimsically circumstantial journal, often gives incidental glimpses of the manners and customs of the times such as we might look for in vain in any other records. What a suggestiveness there is in his picturesque entry of his stay one rainy night at Epping, with minute particulars of the red herrings that he had for breakfast next morning, while his boot heel was being mended, though the rascally cobbler's boy "left the hole as big as before." Pepys' Diary contains references to his visits to Romford, Brentwood, Saffron Walden, Walthamstow, and other places in Essex, and every time his diary gives some little glimpse of the manners of the period. At Sir W. Batten's at Walthamstow in 1667 he records how his host gave the company a bottle or two of wine of his own growing in the previous year, and "the whole company said they never drank better foreign wine in their lives." At Saffron Walden he tells of the glories of Audley End House, as it was in 1659, and here he played on his flageolet, "there being an excellent echo." Pepys also speaks of the terrible havoc wrought by the plague in Essex in 1665. He says the people

lived in great fear, and were nervous at the sight of strangers. Those who were sick of the plague were put into pest houses, and often left to die there alone.



Beech Cottage, Wendens Ambo,
Residence of W. C. Wood, J.P.

Defoe writing later, also deals with the inroads of the plague in Essex. At one period in his life the author of "Robinson Crusoe" lived at Tilbury, and began trade as a tile maker, but had to give up that business after losing £3000 in it. In 1772 Defoe started on a tour through Essex, and his published account is one of the most valuable contributions to our knowledge of Essex in the 18th century. He gives a specially good account of Colchester, and writing so soon after the siege was able to preserve many particulars of it and of the sad subsequent state of the impoverished town.

MODERN ESSEX.

The history of Essex since the beginning of the 19th century has not been characterised by such startling events as those that are chronicled in older times, yet in the early part of that century no small amount of excitement prevailed in England, and particularly along the eastern and south-eastern coasts, on account of the threatened Napoleonic invasion. Various plans of defence were devised, and many martello towers were built, some of which may yet be seen at Clacton, St. Osyth, and elsewhere. Though no longer of much practical utility as fortresses in these days of heavy ammunition, they are still preserved and maintained by the Government. Inland many beacons were constructed on the hills, and several camps were also formed, together with extensive entrenchments at Galleywood. Alarming rumours prevailed from time to time, and on one occasion during the progress of a ball at Colchester a false alarm caused a hasty break-up of the festivities.

On April 19th, 1884, Essex was visited by a remarkable calamity in the form of an earthquake, which did immense damage, and was probably the most serious disaster of this kind that has ever occurred in historic times in England, though it was not the first shock on record in the eastern counties, for entries in two church registers in Colchester tell of a somewhat alarming one in 1692. The earthquake of 1884 was happily unattended by any loss of life or even injury to person, a circumstance which seems almost miraculous in view of the extensive damage that was done. No less than 1200 houses and thirty-one churches and chapels were damaged, in some cases very seriously. The spire of the Colchester Congregational Church was thrown down, and in Wivenhoe, Langenhoe, and other villages in that neighbourhood property owners suffered enormous loss from the injury done to houses.



St. Mary the Virgin, Wendens Ambo.

In 1897 a disaster of not less serious consequences befell the county on Midsummer Day, when a tornado, with a terrific hailstorm of almost unparalleled severity, raged over all the central part of Essex, covering an area of a hundred square miles, and tearing trees up by the roots, while the hailstones, some of them five or six inches in circumference, penetrated slates and tiles, and swept away the growing crops as completely as if the country had been devastated by a plague of locusts. The damage was estimated at more than a quarter of a million pounds.

At the present day Essex is governed by a County Council appointed under the Local Government Act of 1888, and the whole county, except the County Borough of West Ham, is for the purposes of the Act an Administrative County, the Council comprising a chairman, twenty-six aldermen, and seventy-nine councillors. The police are under the control of a standing joint committee of the Quarter Sessions and County Council.

The municipal boroughs are Chelmsford, Colchester, Harwich, Maldon, Saffron Walden, Southend-on-Sea, East Ham, and West Ham (County Borough).

Chelmsford is the county town by reason of its central position rather than its size, and for the same reason it has been selected as the cathedral town for the new diocese of Essex. The necessity for this new diocese has arisen through the rapid growth of the population of the county, which has rendered the work of the Church too heavy a burden to the over-worked Bishop of St. Alban's, even though he is ably assisted by the suffragan Bishops of Barking and Colchester. St. Albans diocese at present includes the two counties of Essex and Herts, and the new scheme provides that Essex will form a completely separate diocese, and before very long it is considered probable that a further sub-division of the county itself will be rendered absolutely necessary in order to provide for the spiritual needs of metropolitan Essex. Chelmsford received its Charter of Incorporation in 1888, and is governed by a mayor, eight aldermen, and twenty-four councillors. A Local Government Board Order added to the borough important parts of the adjoining parishes of Springfield and Writtle. Chelmsford is believed to be on the site of the Roman

station Cæsaromagus. The remains of a Roman villa discovered in 1847 are the chief relics of the Roman occupation that have been found. The church, which is to be used as the pro-Cathedral for the new diocese, is a fine structure in the Perpendicular style. The parish registers date from 1538. Among the institutions of the town is a public library, museum, and school of art erected in 1904-06 at a cost of £8000, towards which Mr. Andrew Carnegie contributed £2500. The County Prison is at Springfield, and was erected in



Mistley Hall, Property of E. B. K. Norman, J.P.
The Hall is situated in a beautiful park in which is some fine timber, including many ancient oaks.



Maces Place, Rickling, Newport,
Residence of F. S. H. Judd, J.P.

1828 at an original cost of £57,000, which has since been largely added to by extensions and improvements.



Monkham's Hall, Waltham Abbey, Residence of Colonel R. B. Colvin, C.B., J.P., D.L.
It stands in a park of sixty acres, which is 300 feet above sea level, and thus commands magnificent views of adjoining counties

Fishery, which has from time immemorial been the property of the Corporation of Colchester, and a considerable revenue is annually derived from the undertaking. The unimpeachable freedom from all risk of contamination of the oyster beds is assured by their advantageous position in the Pyefleet, an isolated arm of the Colne estuary between Mersea Island and the mainland. The municipal body at Colchester consists of a mayor, eight aldermen, and twenty-four councillors, with

Colchester is the largest borough in the county, and one of the most interesting towns in the kingdom to the antiquarian, being extremely rich in Roman and British remains. The collection in the Corporation Museum at Colchester Castle is quite unique and unsurpassed by any Roman collection in the world outside Rome itself. The borough is situated on the river Colne, near the mouth of which is the famous Colchester Oyster



St. Mary's, Langham.



The Grove, Dedham, Residence of Sir Hamilton Lang, K.C.M.G.

a High Steward and a Recorder. The Charter of Incorporation is of great antiquity. Many of the numerous parish churches in the borough are of notable historic interest, and Roman material enters largely into the construction of several of them. A Roman wall of massive character still describes an almost

complete parallelogram around the central portion of the borough, and the castle, though considered to be of Norman workmanship, is largely composed of Roman masonry, and in all probability is in part of actual Roman construction. Reference has already been made to the Colchester Town Hall, the foundation stone of which was laid in 1898 by H.R.H the late Duke of Cambridge.

Adjoining it is a fine public library, and other local institutions include the Essex County Hospital, the Eastern Counties Asylum, the well equipped technical schools, the corn and cattle markets, theatre and hippodrome. The Castle Park, of over nine acres, was opened in 1892 by the Lord Mayor of London, and has since



St. Michael's, Braintree.

been extensively added to by the generosity of prominent citizens, including Alderman Wilson Marriage, who has thrice served the town as Mayor, and Mr. James Paxman, head of the firm of Davey, Paxman and Co. The area of the town is very large in proportion to population—11,000 acres. The somewhat surprising extensiveness of the borough boundaries is no doubt due to the fact that they have continued to a certain extent coterminous with the defensive limits of the ancient British oppidum or township. Colchester is highly famed for its splendid roses, the soil particularly favouring the growth of this flower. Lilies and other horticultural products are likewise associated with the borough, fruit and flower culture generally forming an important branch of local industry.

Engineering is another commercial feature of the town, and there are also some large clothing factories that give employment to many workers. The boot trade was formerly a very flourishing industry, but it has somewhat declined through foreign competition and other causes. A large printing works was opened on The Hythe about five years ago, employing some hundreds of hands.

Harwich is a seaport at the mouth of the Stour, and is the finest harbour along this part of the coast. The Continental

boat traffic of the Great Eastern Railway, which formerly was a chief feature of Harwich, has been transferred since 1883 to the Parkeston quay, two and a half miles up the river. This quay occupied four years in construction and cost about half a million pounds. Continuous with the borough of Harwich is the parish of Dovercourt, a favourite east coast watering-place.



Panfield Hall, Braintree, Residence of Mr. G. A. Newman.

Maldon is a borough of great antiquity, and comprises three ecclesiastical parishes. It is situated on a hill rising abruptly from the south bank of the Blackwater. Formerly a port, Maldon

was in 1882 reduced to a creek of the port of Colchester. Its principal industries are shipping, an iron foundry, implement manufactory, timber yards, breweries, lime kilns, flour mills, and salt works.

Saffron Walden is a small town near the borders of Cambridgeshire, and is rendered specially interesting by the historic associations that connect it with the Earls of Suffolk, who lived at Audley End, a mansion which has already been referred to in connection with Essex in Reformation times.

Southend-on-Sea is a modern watering-place near the mouth of the Thames, and is connected with London by the London, Tilbury, and Southend Railway, as well as

by steamer during the summer months. It was incorporated in 1892. The principal public buildings include a technical school erected in 1902 at a cost of £20,000, a public library, and two yacht clubs. Southend pier is a mile and three-quarters in length, and was constructed at a cost of nearly £100,000. An electric tramway runs along its entire length.

East Ham is a borough incorporated in 1904.

West Ham, a county borough, which returns two members to Parliament, was granted its Charter of Incorporation in 1886. It contains large chemical works, copper works, and many manufactories, distilleries, etc., and is the headquarters of the 6th

Battalion Essex Regiment (Territorial Forces). A public park of eighty acres extent was opened in 1874, a great boon to the teeming population of the district. Besides the eight municipal boroughs referred to above, there are several towns of considerable importance in the county of Essex.

Braintree is a centre for the crepe and silk trade, which here took the place of the woollen industry established by the Flemish refugees in the 16th century. Braintree is almost certainly on the site of a British and subsequently a Roman town, for relics of both British and Roman times have been found in considerable abundance. It was constituted



St. Mary the Virgin, Ardleigh.



St. Mary the Virgin, Saffron Walden.



St. Mary the Virgin, Bocking.

a market town in the time of King John, and rose to importance originally on account of its being on the line of route for the pilgrims to Bury St. Edmunds and Walsingham. Another small town, which though not on the line of railway, is a place of some interest and importance, is Coggeshall, on the Blackwater, two and a half miles from Kelvedon. The church here is one of the finest in the county. The industries of Coggeshall include velvet weaving and the manufacture of tambour lace, this latter industry being introduced by a French refugee in the early part of the 19th century. The refining and the manufacture of isinglass and gelatine are also carried on in this town. Many of the residences in the town and around are ancient and very interesting architecturally. Several contain particularly beautiful examples of woodcarving. Another Essex town that calls for mention is the



Woodham Walter House,
Residence of Captain M. B. D. Finch, J.P.

rising watering-place of Clacton-on-Sea, often called the "Brighton of the East Coast" on account of its popularity with Londoners in the holiday season. Clacton is eight miles from Walton, which is a much older watering-place and one with somewhat more charm of cliff and natural attractions, but its rival has outdistanced it easily in prosperity and favour with the tide of holiday makers. Between Clacton and Walton is another rising little watering-place, Frinton-on-Sea, a resort specially favoured by golfers, for whose pastime it provides. Dedham on the Stour is one of the most renowned beauty spots of Essex and its charming vale—"Constable's country"—is the resort of many landscape painters.

PAST AND PRESENT INDUSTRIES OF ESSEX.

Reference has already been incidentally made to several of the more important industries of



East Essex Foxhounds, at Yeldham Oak.
Mr. E. Deacon, M.F.H., 1879-1908 (on white horse).

the county, past and present. Among these, as has been said, agriculture naturally takes a foremost position. The British coins found at Colchester and elsewhere in Essex bear in many cases the design of a wheat ear, evidently in token of the paramount importance of agriculture in the district, proving that it reaches back to very early days. Its prosperity is, of course, not what it was in the

sixties, when, alas, encouraged by the then thriving condition of the agriculturists too many were tempted to embark in the calling which was just on the verge of a period of decline, and a vast

amount of capital was undoubtedly lost by an over-zealous rush to the land. During the last few years there have been more encouraging signs of some revival of prosperity, though not quite of a return to the profit of sixty or seventy years ago.



Bouchier Tomb, St. Andrew's, Halstead.

As indicating the importance of the industry it may be mentioned that Agricultural Returns show an acreage for wheat in the county of over 105,630 acres; for barley, 69,643 acres, and for oats, 73,392 acres; together with considerable areas devoted to beans, peas, potatoes, roots and other crops. For dairy farming the climate is less suited than that of the West of England.

The array of Essex industries now extinct from one cause or another is a formidable one, and it is in many cases difficult to account for the complete disappearance of trades and industries once of supreme importance and still adapted to provide for public requirements, and, indeed, carried on elsewhere with success. Among the more important of these defunct industries formerly prospering in the county were saffron culture, cider making, hop growing, cheese making, the making of potash, straw plaiting, and the making of straw hats, jute spinning, sack making, the woollen industry, calico and silk printing, Roman cement making, once a very important manufacture

at Harwich, tobacco-pipe making, which still just survives in Colchester, the manufacture of art pottery, including the unique Hedingham ware, glass and china making, artificial slate, vinegar making, one of Colchester's lost industries, pin making, clock making, for which also Colchester was once renowned, copper working, and many other trades and manufactures.

Modern industries include market gardening, which is rendered specially advantageous by the convenient proximity of the metropolis; jam making, an enterprise carried on by Messrs. Wilkin

and Son, at Tip-tree, as an outcome of the memorable hint thrown out by the late Mr. Gladstone; isinglass and gelatine manufacture, lace making, the manufacture of agricultural implements, engineering and electrical engineering, in which latter



Essex Foxhounds at Matching Green.

branch of industry important works at Chelmsford hold a recognised position of importance in the country.

ESSEX WORTHIES.

It has been very inaccurately said that the poets of Essex have been few in number. As a matter of fact the county has quite its full quota. To begin with, there were Thomas Tusser, born at Rivenhall, in 1515, the author of the classical "Five Hundred Points of Good Husbandry." His quaint verses are full of proverbs and adages, in the profusion of which it is difficult to pick out with certainty those that were common sayings of the time versified by the poet, and those of which Tusser was the actual author. At the same period lived George Gascoigne, son of Sir John Gascoigne, of Walthamstow, a distinguished writer of masques, dramas, and satires. George Herbert, who lived for some time at Woodford, which was also the birthplace of an eminent divine of very different character, the witty Sydney Smith, was another of the most famous of the Essex poets. At Woodford, too, was born in 1823 Coventry Patmore, the author of "The Angel in the House," and other well known poems. Nicholas Breton, pronounced Britton, was born at Layer Breton, and though his works are now little read except by devout students of poetry, he was one of the brilliant array of Elizabethan poets, and his "Phyllida and Corydon" and "An Old Man's Lesson and a Young Man's Love," as well as his other pastoral pieces, are worthy of the "spacious times" in which he wrote. Francis Quarles was born at Romford in 1592. Sir Richard Blackmore, whose biography will be found in Johnson's "Lives of the Poets," was a native of Boxted, where he was born in 1729. He was physician to William III. and Queen Anne. Wanstead claims Tom Hood, and at Walthamstow was born and educated William Morris, who by many is placed as the foremost poet in Victorian times, except perhaps Tennyson, who was also a frequent resident at High Beech in the Epping Forest, where some of his most beautiful verses were written. Jane and Anne Taylor, authors of the hymns for infant minds, including the immortal "Twinkle, twinkle, little star," lived at Colchester and at Ongar.

Of men distinguished in other ways, literary, scientific, and artistic, the Essex records are plentifully full, and some eminent statesmen have been natives of the county. Thomas Audley, Chancellor of England, was born at Earl's Colne of obscure parents, and became Town Clerk of Colchester in 1516. In 1529 he was made Speaker of the House of Commons, and went on to higher and higher dignities, finally being made Baron Audley.

Another self-made dignitary, of worthy memory, was Archbishop Samuel Harsnett, the son of a baker, at Colchester, to which town he bequeathed for the use of the divines residing there a valuable library, which is preserved to this day with great care by the Corporation. He died in 1631 and was buried at Chigwell, where he had founded a Free School.

Sir Harbottle Grimston, who was Speaker in the "Healing Parliament" in 1660, was born at Bradfield, and was Member of Parliament for Colchester, where he lived until his house was battered down in the siege of 1648, after which he travelled abroad.

Sir Nicholas Tindall is Chelmsford's worthy, and a statue of him erected in 1847 stands in the centre of the county town, where he was born in 1776. He was educated at Chelmsford Grammar School, and rose to be successively Solicitor-General and Chief Justice of Common Pleas.

Dr. William Gilbert, of Colchester, was the most distinguished man of science that Essex has produced. He was not only the founder of the whole science of magnetism and the inventor of the important word "electric," but he in reality rather than Lord Bacon was the originator of inductive methods of scientific research. His famous work "De Magnete," is the first scientific work in which theory is based entirely on observation and experiment. In it he also supports with great boldness the Copernican system, for which daring "De Magnete" was consigned to the index of prohibited works. Dr. Gilbert was Chief Physician to Queen Elizabeth, who showed him great honour and visited him at his house at Colchester. His tomb is in Holy Trinity Church, Colchester, opposite to which church stands, well preserved, the house, Tymperleys, in which he lived and died.

The Family of "de Essex."

BY THE REV. J. HOLFORD SCOTT, M.A.

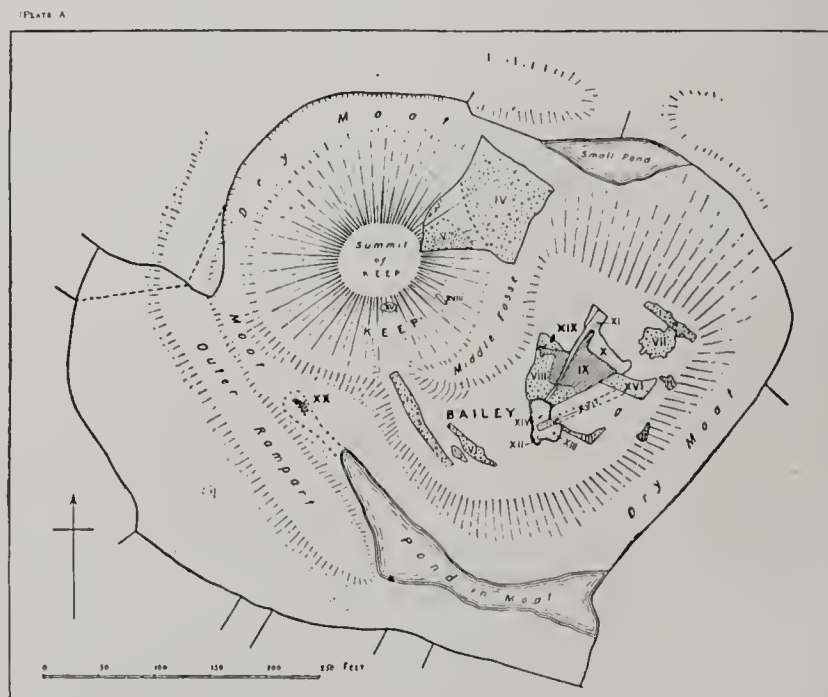
THE founder of the family of de Essex was Robert FitzWimarc. In these days of deep and critical research, when a fierce light beats on every statement or conjecture hazarded, it is with shrinking diffidence that the writer ventures to enumerate even those details which appear to him to be based on good authority, in connection with a family which played so prominent a part in the county of Essex during the period of history extending inclusively from the reign of Edward the Confessor to that of Henry II. of England.

Robert FitzWimarc was a Norman noble, who, in the days of Edward the Confessor, settled in England. To what family he belonged it is not stated, but the Sex of Wimarc is given by William of Poitiers, who introduces Robert as "*Dives quidam finium illorum inquilinus, natione Normannus, Robbertus filius Wimaræ, Nobilis Mulicris.*" Horace J. Round, in "*Feudal England*," claims him as a Breton on his mother's side, for he considers Wimarc to be a distinctively Breton name. Perhaps some genealogist or antiquary skilled in Norman literature will come forward to solve the problem of the paternal ancestry of this nobleman. He is described in the Waltham Charter as "*Robertus Regis Consanguineus*," viz.; of Edward the Confessor, and by William of Poitiers as "*Consanguineus*" of William the Conqueror.

His blood relationship therefore to these two monarchs may be accepted. He was one of the favourite ministers of Edward the Confessor, and by "*The Biographer of Edward*" (page 431) is presented as "*Regalis Palatii Stabilitor.*" His most familiar title is "*Robert the Staller.*" In several counties of England he had large estates, and we find him a landowner in Somerset, Hertfordshire, Shropshire, Cambridgeshire, Huntingdonshire, Oxfordshire, Suffolk and Essex. He was also Sheriff of the East Saxons. At the death bed of Edward the Confessor he is one of the most prominent figures. It is in his arms that the King dies, and present at the same time are the Queen, "*The Lady Eadgyth*," Dux Haraldus (afterwards King Harold), and Stigand Archbishop of Canterbury. Aeldred, Abbot of Rievaulx, in Yorkshire (b. 1109, d. 1166), gives the same list. To-day may be seen on the Bayeux Tapestry at Caen this identical group, and no one can doubt that the one who is personally attending on the King is the Court officer, "*The Staller Robert*" (Freeman's *Norman Conquest*).

Robert was still found secure in his possessions during the short period of Harold's reign.

The part which the exigencies of the time called upon him to play was indeed a difficult one. He, being akin in blood to both Edward the Confessor and William the Conqueror, must have been aware of the actual wishes of the former regarding the succession to the English throne, and also of the rumours persistently spread and by certain factions believed of the compact between Harold and William of Normandy, in which Harold, it was stated, had renounced all aspirations to the crown of England. It is beyond the scope of a short article to enter in detail into the vexed question of this alleged agreement between Harold and William. Harold



Rayleigh Castle.

Plan showing the principal areas excavated by Mr. E. B. Francis.

without doubt was the choice of the English. At the battle of Stamford Bridge on the Derwent, fought September 25th, 1066, it is uncertain whether Robert FitzWimarc was present; but according to Professor Freeman, his was the message despatched to William of Normandy immediately prior to the battle of Hastings, in which he counsels William to withdraw his troops at once, urging the folly of risking a pitched battle with Harold, who was hastening from the North at the head of 100,000 men flushed with victory over Hardrada, Tostig, and the flower of the Norwegian army. Had the advice of Robert FitzWimarc been followed, it is reasonable to believe that the whole of the subsequent history of England would have undergone a marvellous change. At this crisis it is fair to imagine that Robert FitzWimarc remained neutral, for on the conquest of England by William of Normandy he still retains possession of his vast estates. His death took place previous to "The Survey." His son Sweyne assumed the affix "de Essex," and thus he is found to be styled again and again in the Essex Domesday.

Sweyne de Essex was the greatest of all the landowners in Essex, and Domesday assigns to him vast properties, comprising fifty-five lordships in that county. In addition to this, we find he owns nine lordships in Suffolk, forty-one burgesses in the town of Ipswich, and the manor of Wedresley, in Hunts.

Sweyne was the builder of the castle of Rayleigh, called in Domesday *Riganea*.

This is the only castle mentioned in the Essex Domesday. The writer had the pleasure of inspecting the site of this ancient castle under the guidance of the brother of the present owner, E. B. Francis, whose interesting description of it he was allowed the privilege to peruse.

Of Robert de Essex, Sweyne's son and heir, nothing worthy of note or importance is, as far as the writer is aware, recorded.

His son and heir, Henry de Essex, succeeded him as Baron of Rayleigh, and it is to him that the family of de Essex owes both the loss of possessions and prestige. He was a Warden of the Cinque Ports, and is stated by Camden in his "Britannia" (vol. i., p. 364, Gough's edition) to have restored Saltwood Castle half a mile distant from Hythe, a very ancient edifice whose origin is ascribed to the Romans. He was accused in 1163 of cowardice in a battle against the Welsh, the charge being that in the hour of retreat he threw away the Royal Standard, of which he was bearer and custodian. For this offence he was judged to enter the lists against Robert de Montford, by whom he was defeated. He spent the rest of his days shorn a monk in the monastery of Reading, and his vast estates were confiscated. Whether the charge was true or not is left doubtful. Henry II. was without question hampered at the time by pressing demands for money. There were the conquest of Ireland, the war in France, which his own sons instigated, and war with Scotland. His exchequer must needs be replenished and the extensive possessions of Henry de Essex were not to be despised.

The representative of Henry de Essex to-day is the Baroness Berners.

Dugdale says that Henry de Essex had a brother, Hugh de Essex, whose place of residence was Rivenhall, which was a manor forming part of the estate of his grandfather, Sweyne de Essex. It is in the descendants of this Hugh that the family continued to survive in the male line for nearly 500 years. The last representative of this line was Sir William Essex, Baronet (created November 25th, 1611), of Bewcott or Beckett House, near Shrivenham, Berks, whose daughter Lovise, or Louise, Essex, on the death of her brother, Colonel Charles Essex, slain at the battle of Edgehill, 1642, became his representative. With the descendants of this lady rests the honour of being the representatives of this branch of the family at the present day.

Essex Homes.

PYRGO, the seat of the Right Hon. Lord O'Hagan, is a classical edifice of modern construction, and is situate a short distance north of Havering-Atte-Bower. This village gave the name to the Royal Liberty and peculiar of Havering-Atte-Bower. Within the present parish are the sites of two royal palaces, one of which, known as Pyrigo for many centuries, formed part of the jointure of successive Queens of England. Here, in 1437, died Joanna of Navarre, widow of Henry IV. Queen Elizabeth, who frequently stayed here, was the last Sovereign to make use of this palace.



Pyrigo, Havering-Atte-Bower.

The present mansion, occupying a commanding site in a park of some hundreds of acres, with splendid views of the country around, contains an uninterrupted series of family portraits, from the reign of Queen Elizabeth to the present time.

Lord O'Hagan is descended from the Right Hon. Thomas Baron O'Hagan, K.P., P.C., and Alice Mary, daughter and co-heiress of Colonel Towneley, of Towneley, Lancashire. His lordship's father was twice Lord Chancellor of Ireland, was raised to the Peerage of the United Kingdom in 1874, and created a Knight of St. Patrick on his retirement in 1882.



Great Lodge, near Braintree.

GREAT LODGE, Bardfield, situate close to the river Blackwater, is occupied by Percy Smith, and is the property of N. N. Sherwood. It is a large triangular building of which the residence forms a part and dates from 1550, and was built by Sir Martin Lumley, who was Member of Parliament for the county of Essex when there was only one division; since then it has had several owners. Mr. Smith, the present occupier, owns and farms about 450 acres of land near by, and is the son of A. Smith and grandson of the late Joseph Smith, J.P., C.A., of Woolpits, Saling, who originally came from Bardfield

Hall, of which farm the family had been tenants for many generations.

FAULKBOURN HALL, WITHAM, is the seat of Christopher William Parker, M.A., J.P., D.L., and stands in a prettily wooded park of 100 acres. There is a cedar tree in the grounds, which is probably the finest in the county; its girth in 1810 (six feet from the ground) was 18 feet 6 inches, and 1910, 26 feet 3 inches.

The view here given shows a portion of the original building, which was commenced about 1440. The tower, which dates from the time of Henry VI., is the oldest and most interesting feature of the structure. The last important addition, viz.: the southern half of the west front, was made about eighty years ago in the same style as the original.



Faulkbourne Hall Witham.

The parish church of Faulkbourne, dedicated to St. Germain, stands in the park, and is a small Norman edifice, the tower, with

wooden spire, containing two bells. The monuments in the church include a mural tablet to Sir Edward Bullock (1644); a white marble life-size figure of a female holding a scroll to John Bullock (1740); a tablet to Dr. Richard Bullock (1754) and a fine monument, with medallion portrait to Colonel John Bullock, M.P. (1809).

The Faulkbourne estate was owned for nearly 300 years by the Bullock family, the present representative of which is Walter Henry Bullock, of Radwinter. The family was seated at Arborfield, Berkshire, in the 12th century, and one of its members, Robert Bullock, was Sheriff of Berks and Oxon in the reign of Richard II. A descendant, John Bullock, settled in Essex, dying in 1595. His grandson, Sir Edward Bullock, bought the manor and estate of Faulkbourne in 1637. Several members of the family have served the office of Deputy Lieutenant and High Sheriff of

Essex, and have represented the county or county boroughs in Parliament.

The village of Faulkbourne lies in a pleasant position, two miles north-west of Witham, on the road to Braintree.



Apton Hall, near Rochford.

APTON HALL, the property of George Ezra Hawkins, is a picturesque building situated about a mile and a half from the ancient village of Canewdon. The mansion stands in its own grounds of 450 acres, and is reached by an avenue of magnificent chestnut trees. The original building is supposed to have been erected in the time of Canute, but was destroyed by fire, and the house as it stands dates from 1875.

There is a legend that a subterranean passage leads from the grounds to the river Crouch which was used for smuggling. Some time back part of the grounds was used as a steeplechase course.

LYNTON, Grays, the residence of Arthur Wilson Boatman, J.P., is a modern house of English domestic architecture. It is gabled and of rough cast with special red roofing tiles, and commands an extensive view of the valley of the Thames.



Lynton, Grays.

it from Sir Richard Weston, Kt., 1st Earl of Portland, K.G.

Otho Nicholson, who erected the Carfax, and conducted water to Oxford, and who built and endowed the library of Christ Church, Oxford, is the ancestor of the Nicholsons, of Heaton Norris, a scion of which family was the Rev. Ralph Nicholson, Rector of Dudcote, Berks, Fellow of Brasenose College, Oxford, who was born in 1734. His son, Colonel William Nicholson, of Chadkirk, Cheshire, married, in 1802, Hannah, third daughter of William Roe, of Liverpool, by his wife, Hannah, daughter of Samuel Shaw, and sister of John Shaw, of Liverpool. Colonel Nicholson died in 1832, and was succeeded by an only surviving child, John Ralph, who, in accordance with the will of his maternal great-uncle, John Shaw, of Liverpool, took the name of Shaw by sign manual, January 11th, 1837. This John Ralph Shaw, J.P., of Arrowe Park, Chester, was High Sheriff of Cheshire in 1864; he died in 1884, being succeeded by his eldest son, William Otho Nicholson Shaw, B.A., J.P., F.R.G.S., who married, in 1887, Marie Odette, eldest daughter of Thomas Henry Exshaw, of Sennowe Hall, Norfolk, and of Bordeaux. Of this union there were two sons, the eldest of whom is the present occupier of Skreens Park, and two daughters. William Otho Nicholson Shaw died 1910.

CHELMSHOE HOUSE, Great Maplestead, is the residence of C. W. Crawley, and is a brick building, erected in 1604 by Sir John Tyndale, a Master in Chancery, who was murdered in November, 1616, by one John Bertram, against whom he had given judgment. The house passed by marriage, in 1737, to Charles King, who was a son of Dr. King, Principal of St. Mary's Hall, Oxford. Dr. Watts, the hymn writer, was a visitor at Chelmshoe during the residence of Mr. King, and it is supposed he compiled some of his works there.

The famous divine was frequently the guest of Lady Abney at the Castle, Hedingham, near by.

SKREENS PARK, now the property and residence of Henry Otho Nicholson Shaw, is situate in the parish of Roxwell, some six miles west from Chelmsford. The estate is 4700 acres in extent, the park proper being about 303 acres and takes its name from Serjeant William Skrene who owned the place in the reign of Henry IV., it subsequently being held by Richard Weston, a Justice of the Common Pleas (1559-72). About 1647 the property changed hands for the sum of £8000, Sir John Bramston, Kt., Chief Justice of the King's Bench, purchasing



Skreens Park, Roxwell.

THE HALL is only a short distance from the Colne Valley, and is situate on elevated ground nearly 300 feet above sea level; it stands in well timbered grounds, the garden is prettily terraced from which a fine view of the surrounding country can be seen. In the reign of King John, Berwick held it of the honour of Boulogne, and about 1480, it came into the possession of John de Vere, 14th Earl of Oxford, his descendant, Edward, the 17th Earl, sold it in 1584, and in 1658, it became the property of Robert Wankford, and

since 1886 it has been the residence of James Frederick Benson, the descendant of a noted family of agriculturists and auctioneers, in whose office there hangs the original auctioneer's licence

granted to his grandfather James Benson in 1821. Toppesfield Hall contains some very fine Tudor and Jacobean oak in the shape of moulded ceilings, large panelled hall, and handsome oak carved overmantels, and although anciently constructed it has been greatly modernised by the addition of up-to-date lighting, and a good supply of water is obtained.

TREWLANDS, Tiptree, descended to A. C. Wilkin, J.P., by entail, having been previously owned by members of the family for two centuries. A. C. Wilkin first began farming an outlying portion in 1859, and four years later, having succeeded his father at Trewlands, began at once to plant fruit trees of various kinds. In 1884 the condition

of the fruit market made it difficult to dispose of all his produce at remunerative prices, and accordingly in May, 1885, he founded the Britannia Fruit Preserving Company in conjunction with the late E. W. S. Basden; and from this company has developed the modern commercial concern known as Wilkin and Sons, Ltd., Tiptree jam factory.

The Trewlands farm, which was sold by the family in 1880, was bought back by the limited company in 1900, also two other farms, namely, Feering Hill and Brook (the latter being in close proximity to Trewlands). Thus the company now owns a fruit growing area of over 500 acres. It is interesting to note that Brook Hall was at one time the seat of Sir John Spencer, who was Lord Mayor of London in 1594.



Toppesfield Hall.



The Hall, Toppesfield Hall.



Trewlands, Tiptree.

RUNWELL HALL, the seat of Lieut.-Colonel Henry Kemble, J.P., Lord of the Manor, lies in the parish of that name (so-called after a spring of water on the estate, mentioned in Domesday

Book, which has never been known to cease running), and is two miles east of Wickford. The mansion is of red brick, situate on a hill, commanding a fine view. It was first built in 1814, and was reconstructed and enlarged by the father of the present owner in 1853.



Runwell Hall, near Wickford.

of Berkshire, 1664-66, records their arms, Francis Kemble, born 1584, being mentioned as the late head of the family. His great-grandson, William Kemble, married a daughter of William Nash (afterwards knighted), who was Lord Mayor of London, 1771. This branch of the family removed to Herts and Essex early in the 19th century.

Lieut.-Colonel Henry Kemble is a lineal descendant of the above.

BADDOW HALL was possessed by Robert de Brus, and Edmund of Woodstock, Earl of Kent. In 1332, it was granted by Edward III., together with the Manor of Writtle, to Humphrey de Bohun, brother to John, Earl of Hereford and Essex, who was succeeded by his nephew, Humphrey, in the earldom and in the manor, and dying in 1371, his youngest daughter enjoyed it till marrying Henry, Earl of Derby, afterwards Henry IV., it was incorporated by him into his duchy of Lancaster, and left to his successors as part of the Royal demesne.



Baddow Hall, Chelmsford.

On June 10th, 1509, King Henry VIII. settled it upon Katherine of Arragon, his queen, as part of her dower, a grant confirmed by Parliament.

In the reign of Edward VI. it was found vested in the Paschal family, but whether conveyed by purchase or grant is not certainly known. In 1727, Ralph Verney, Viscount Fermanagh, Ireland, marrying one of the daughters and co-heiresses of

Henry Paschal, became possessed of this manor, and it was purchased of him in 1735 by Jacob Houblon, of Hallingbury.

IVY HOUSE, Ramsden, is the residence of Major and Mrs. S. P. Borman, both of whom are well known in the kennel world as breeders and exhibitors of Borzois. Major Borman is Hon.



Ivy House, Ramsden.

Major and Mrs. Borman with their winning Borzois.



Mrs. Borman with Champion Ramsden Rajah and her pet Griffon.

Secretary to the Borzoi Club, and it is largely owing to his efforts that the breed has attained its present popularity.

Some wonderful Borzois have been sent forth from the Ramsden kennels, and Major and Mrs. Borman have won over 1000 prizes during the past twelve years. The two most noted animals of this beautiful breed ever shown belong to Ramsden, viz., Champion Miss Piostri, who has won twenty-one championships in addition to numerous prizes, and whose litters have also contained many champions, and Champion Ramsden Rajah, the finest Borzoi ever bred in England, who has already won fourteen championships and over 100 first and special prizes, including National Prize for best dog in show at Birmingham, 1911, the Breeders' Cup, Spratts' Cup, and, with his dam (Miss Piostri), the President's Cup for best sporting brace, and Cup for best dog in show at Brighton, November, 1911.

Probably the inhabitants of Ramsden are unaware that the name of the pretty little Essex village is almost a household word all over the world, where lovers of the Borzoi exist, as dogs bearing the prefix Ramsden have been exported to every Continent, in all cases carrying everything before them.

QUEENBOROUGH, Braintree, is the residence of Mrs. Jane Parris, who has a life interest in the property. The house is a roomy mansion of the Italian style of architecture, and was built about thirty years ago by the late Miss Emma Elizabeth Rolfe, daughter of the late



Queenborough, Braintree.

Dr. William Rolfe. Miss Rolfe lived at Queenborough until her death in 1909, since when the house has been occupied by her cousin, Mrs. Parris.



Spencer Grange, Yeldham.

SPENCER GRANGE, the seat of Herbert William Lewis Way, J.P., is a fine mansion, and stands in a well timbered park seventy-five acres in area. The mansion came into the possession of the present owner through its purchase in 1769 by Gregory Lewis Way, well known to lovers of elegant literature as the translator of M. Le Grand's "Fabliaux" into English verse.

OAKLANDS, the seat of Sir Charles Bird Locock, Bart., lies in a pleasant position amid park-like grounds of eighty acres in the parish of Black Notley, and is of comparatively modern date.

The village of Black Notley is mentioned in Domesday Book, and lies nearly two miles south of Braintree. Here were born, in 1571, the learned William Bedell, who was Bishop of Kilmore from 1629 to 1642; John Ray, F.R.S., the eminent naturalist, in 1627; and Richard Symons, a distinguished Royalist officer in the Cromwellian wars, and author of a Diary of the Royal Army during the great Civil war. Ray is buried in the churchyard.



Oaklands, Braintree.

COPTFOLD HALL, the property and residence of Edward James Upton is situate in the parish of Margaretting, two miles north-east of Ingatestone. It is pleasantly situated on an eminence surrounded by a thickly wooded park of forty acres.



Coptfold Hall, Margaretting.

The old Hall, dating from the 16th century, was pulled down in 1848, and the present Hall was erected in 1860. It contains some fine oak panelling, and a beautiful collection of old furniture.

The church of St. Margaret is a fine example of the Perpendicular style *temp.* Henry VI., with a timber and shingled tower. The font, a magnificent work of early date, is in perfect preservation; some carved tracery and much ornamental work still remains. The register dates from 1628.

LAYER MARNEY TOWERS, the residence of Walter M. de Zoete, is a 16th century edifice, and one of the earliest of the mansions in England built of brick.

The name of the Tower is derived from the family in whose possession the domain was in the 16th century. It was, in fact, built by Henry Lord Marney, about 1520. A lofty centre, flanked at each angle by eight storey octagonal turrets, with windows in each face, commands magnificent views over the country extending to the west and east far over the sea. The present owner has done much to restore the interior of the building.



Layer Marney Towers, Kelvedon.

The church dedicated to the Virgin Mary, is also of brick, and is a fine building of the same period (1520) as the Tower, and during the year 1911 was thoroughly restored.

The valuable living is in the gift of Walter M. de Zoete.

NEW MOZE HALL is in the village of Beaumont, about six miles from Walton-on-the-Naze, and is the residence of George Jonathan Biggs.

New Moze Hall is a good specimen of an English manor house, and was built in the latter half of the 16th century. A few hundred yards away are some remains of Old Moze Hall, and between the two is a very old disused burial ground, for which Mr. Biggs receives a nominal rent as clerk and warden. The ground contains no tombstones, nor any signs of graves, but the spot is known by four iron pegs driven into the ground to mark the boundary on which are painted the letters G. H., viz., Guy's Hospital, the governors of which are the principal landowners and lords of the manor.



New Moze Hall, Beaumont.

HAWKWOOD, the residence of Sidney Cooper, is an Elizabethan mansion of red brick and stone, situated near Chingford, on the verge of Epping Forest, commanding extensive views, and standing in beautifully timbered and undulating park lands, which extend over eighty acres.

The mansion was designed by Vulliamy, and erected in 1865, for the late Richard Hodgson, Lord of the Manor of Chingford St. Paul.



Hawkwood, Chingford.

WICKHAM HALL, about three miles from Witham and Maldon, is the residence of Douglas Bevington Smith, has, with the exception of a few years been held by the Smith family since 1831. The



Wickham Hall, Witham.

house and grounds are surrounded by a moat which is well supplied with water from strong springs. It is some 200 to 300 years old and stands on the site of a much older building which at one time was the residence of the Bishops of London. In the meadows close by the outline of two large artificial fish ponds can easily be traced. These no doubt supplied the fish to those who lived in the Monastery or Bishop's Palace which formerly existed, but they have long since been drained and utilized for pasturage. The view from the house across the Blackwater valley is very charming.

CLEES HALL, the property and residence of John Henry Podd, is situate in the parish of Alphamstone, five miles south of Sudbury. It was formerly the property of Thomas Neave, Bart.

The church of Alphamstone belonged at one time to Waltham Abbey, to which it was appropriated June 1st, 1218. It is an Early English building of flint and stone covered with plaster. The west window still retains some fragments of ancient stained glass, much of which was sold at Sudbury Market about 1800.



Clees Hall, Alphamstone.



Copped Hall, Epping.

COPPED HALL, the seat of Ernest James Wythes, J.P., is situate on a hilltop two miles south-east of Epping Upland.

It is a handsome square mansion of white brick with Portland stone facings, and stands in a finely wooded park, the estate being altogether 4000 acres in extent. It was built in 1753 by John Conyers, the then owner, to which family there are memorials in the parish church, and the architect was Wyatt, from whose designs also the decorations were executed.

The house has been added to and re-decorated under the direction of the late C. E. Kempe by the present owner into whose family the estate came by purchase in 1869.

CONTEMPORARY BIOGRAPHIES.

NOBILITY.



The Right Hon. Lord Blyth, J.P.

Blyth.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD BLYTH (SIR JAMES BLYTH), J.P., F.R.S., 1st Baron, created 1907; Baronet, 1895, Blythwood, Stansted-Mountfitchet; eldest son of the late James Blyth, of Chelmsford, Essex; born at Chelmsford, September 10th, 1841. Justice of the Peace for Essex and Herefordshire; Vice-President of the Society of Arts and of the Royal Statistical Society; Governor of St. Bartholomew's Hospital and of the Gordon Memorial College at Khartoum; in recognition of his services to Agriculture received the Imperial Order of Leopold from the King of the Belgians, and the Order of the Medjidie from the Khedive of Egypt, and is Knight Commander and a Grand Cross of the Civil Order of Merito Agricola of Portugal. Has written on viticultural and agricultural questions, also on the fiscal and commercial policy of the Empire, and on our Hospitals. Married, August 29th, 1865, Eliza (who died December 12th, 1894), daughter of William Mooney, of Clontarf, co. Dublin, and has issue heir: Hon. Herbert William, one other son and four daughters.

Inchcape.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD INCHCAPE (JAMES LYLE MACKAY), G.C.M.G., K.C.S.I., 1st Baron, created 1911; Chesterford Park, Little Chesterford; son of the late James Mackay, of Arbroath; born at Arbroath, in 1852; educated at Arbroath, and Elgin. British Representative Suez Canal Board from 1904; Chairman Bengal Chamber of Commerce, 1889-93; Sheriff of Calcutta, 1892; member of Council of Secretary of State for India, 1897; signed the new Treaty at Shanghai, 1902; on Committee to consider improvement of British Consular Service, 1903; member of Lord Jersey's Committee to inquire as to status and working of Board of Trade and Local Government Board, 1903-04; member of Committee appointed by Treasury to inquire into working of Government workshops, 1905-07; Chairman of Committee to consider finance and working of Indian Railways, 1907. Married, in 1883, Jane, daughter of James Shanks, of Rosely, Arbroath; heir: Hon. Kenneth Mackay, born 1887. Clubs: Oriental, and Athenæum.



The Right Hon. Lord O'Hagan, M.A., J.P.

O'Hagan.—THE RIGHT HON. LORD O'HAGAN (MAURICE HERBERT TOWNELEY O'HAGAN), M.A., J.P., 3rd Baron, created 1870; Pyrgo Park, Havering-atte-Bower, and 2, Upper Belgrave Street, S.W.; second son of Thomas O'Hagan, 1st Baron, twice Lord Chancellor of Ireland, 1868-74, 1880-81, and Alice Mary, his wife, daughter of Colonel Towneley, of Towneley, Lancs; born at Chesham Place, S.W., February 20th, 1882; educated at Marlborough, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A., 1902; M.A., 1906. Succeeded his brother in the title, 1900; Lieutenant Essex Battery R.H.A. (Territorial); Assistant Private Secretary to the First Lord of the Admiralty, 1906-07; Lord in Waiting to H.M. the King since 1907; Grand Cross of Queen Isabella the Catholic of Spain; member of Essex Hunt. Clubs: Bachelors', Brooks's, Reform, and Burlington Fine Arts.



Sir Claude Champion-de-Crespigny,
J.P.

Champion-de-Crespigny.—SIR CLAUDE CHAMPION-DE-CRESPIGNY, J.P., 4th Baronet, created 1805, Champion Lodge, Maldon; eldest son of the 3rd Baronet by his wife, Mary, second daughter of Sir J. Tyssen Tyrrell, Bart., M.P.; born at Cadogan Place, London, April 20th, 1847; educated at East Sheen. Succeeded his father, 1868; served in the Royal Navy, 1860-65; in the 60th Rifles, 1866-70; as War Correspondent on the Nile, 1879; as a Volunteer in South Africa, 1900, and in East Africa, 1905; Captain (Hon. Major, 1885), Suffolk Yeomanry, 1880-88; Justice of the Peace for Essex; holds Royal Humane Society's medal, and Balloon Society's medal. Married, in 1872, Georgina Louisa Margaret, second daughter of the late Robert McKerrell, and has issue three other sons and four daughters. His son, Captain Claude Paul, is heir to the title.



The Right Hon. Sir J. C. Dimsdale,
Bart., P.C., K.C.V.O., J.P.

Dimsdale.—THE RIGHT HON. SIR JOSEPH COCKFIELD DIMSDALE, P.C., K.C.V.O., J.P., 1st Baronet, created 1902, 29, Sussex Square, W.; eldest son of the late Joseph Cockfield Dimsdale, of 52, Cleveland Square, W.; born January 19th, 1849; educated at Eton. Descended from a Quaker family; City Chamberlain since 1902; Alderman of Cornhill Ward, 1891-1902; Sheriff of London, 1893; knighted in 1894; represented the City of London on the London County Council, 1894-1900; Conservative Member of Parliament for the City of London, 1900-06; Lord Mayor of London, 1901-02; created a Baronet, K.C.V.O., and a Privy Councillor, 1902 (Coronation Year); carried the crystal sceptre of the City of London at the Coronation of Edward VII.; Justice of the Peace for Essex; one of H.M.'s Lieutenants for the City of London. His son, John Holdsworth, is heir to the title.



Sir Charles Gold, J.P., D.L.

Gold.—SIR CHARLES GOLD, J.P., D.L., The Limes, Birchanger; son of the late Michael Gold, of Birmingham, and nephew of the late Sir James Allport; born at Cornhill, London, January 2nd, 1837. Director of W. and A. Gilbey, Ltd; Member of Parliament for the Saffron Walden Division of Essex in the Liberal interest from 1895 to 1900. Knighted, 1906. Recreations: shooting, and travelling. Married, in 1859, Fanny Georgiana, daughter of the late Henry Gilbey, of Bishop's Stortford, Herts, and sister of Sir Walter Gilbey, 1st Baronet, of Elsenham Hall, Essex, and has had issue seven sons and six daughters. Club: Devonshire.



Sir D. F. Gooch, J.P.

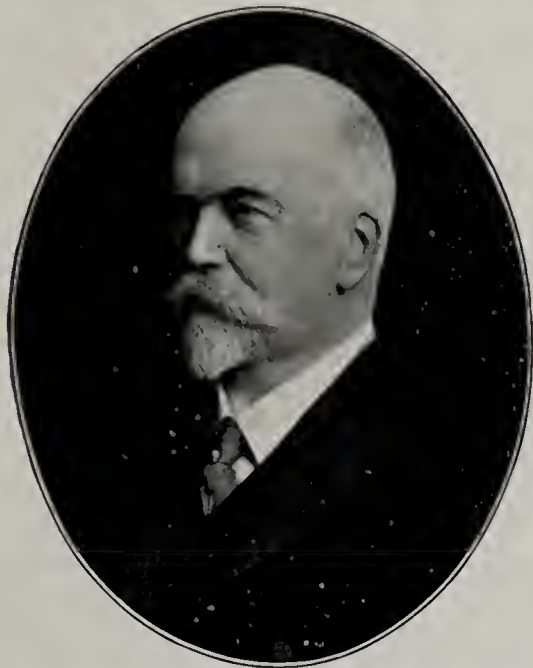
Gooch.—SIR DANIEL FULTHORPE GOOCH, J.P., 3rd Baronet, Hylands, Chelmsford; only son of the late Sir Henry Daniel Gooch, 2nd Baronet, whom he succeeded in 1897; born May 25th, 1869; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for Berkshire. Recreations: shooting, fishing, yachting, and motoring. Married, June 23rd, 1896, May Winifred, only daughter of Clewer Hill, and has issue, heir: Lancelot Daniel Edward, born September 18th, 1897; Phyllis Evelyn, born March 30th, 1900; Robert Douglas, born September 19th, 1905. Clubs: Boodle's, and Kildare Street, Dublin.



Sir A. L. Lever, J.P.

Lever.—SIR ARTHUR LEVY LEVER, J.P., 1st Baronet, created 1911, 20, Hans Crescent, Chelsea, S.W.; third son of the late Joseph Levy, of Leicester; born at Leicester, in 1860; educated at University College School, London, privately, and abroad. Justice of the Peace for Essex; Major 2nd Vol. Batt. Royal Fusiliers (retired after sixteen years' service as an officer); Liberal Member of Parliament for the Harwich or North-Eastern Division of Essex, 1906-10; Member of the Royal Commission on Coast Erosion and Afforestation, 1906-11; added the name of Lever on his marriage for family reasons. Recreations: hunting, and out-of-door sports. Married, in 1896, Beatrice, third daughter of the late Philip Falk, of Kensington Palace Gardens, W. His son Joseph Philip Tresham is heir to the title. Clubs: Reform, National Liberal, and Ranelagh.

Neave.—SIR THOMAS LEWIS HUGHES NEAVE, J.P., D.L., 5th Baronet, Dagnam Park, Romford, and Llysduelas, Amlwch, Anglesey; son of Sir Arundell Neave, Bart.; born in London, June 26th, 1874; educated at Eton, and Trinity Hall, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Anglesey, and Justice of the Peace for Essex; owns about 4000 acres; late Major Royal Anglesey Engineer Militia. Married, in 1908, Dorina Lockhart, daughter of the late George Clifton, Consul-General of Candille, Constantinople, and has issue one daughter, Dorina Mary Eileen. Clubs: Carlton, and Junior Carlton.



Sir Albert Spicer, Bart., M.P., J.P.

Spicer.—SIR ALBERT SPICER, M.P., J.P., 1st Baronet, created 1906, 10, Lancaster Gate, Hyde Park, W.; second son of the late James Spicer, J.P., D.L., of Woodford, Essex; born at Brixton, March 16th, 1847; educated at Mill Hill School, and Heidelberg (privately). Justice of the Peace for Essex; represented Monmouth in Parliament in the Liberal interest, 1892-1900, and Hackney Central Division since 1906; Chairman Congregational Union of England and Wales, 1893; President Sunday School Union, 1900; first Chairman of the Congregational Council, 1905. Married, March 6th, 1879, Jessie Stewart, only surviving daughter of the late David Stewart Dykes, of Grove Hill, Surrey, and has issue, heir: Albert Dykes, M.A.Oxon., born November 27th, 1880; two other sons and eight daughters. Clubs: Reform, City Liberal, and National Liberal.



Field-Marshal Sir Evelyn Wood, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.B., V.C., D.L.

Wood.—FIELD-MARSHAL SIR EVELYN WOOD, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., K.C.B., V.C., D.L., Millhurst, Harlow; youngest son of the late Rev. Sir John Page Wood, 2nd Baronet; born at Cressing, Braintree, February 9th, 1838; educated at Marlborough College. Entered the Navy, 1852; served in the Crimea with the Naval Brigade, October 1st, 1854, to June 18th, 1855, when he was severely wounded while carrying scaling ladder to the Redan; mentioned in Lord Raglan's Dispatches, Medal and two clasps; Knight of Legion of Honour, Medjidie Turkish Medal; joined 13th Light Dragoons, 1855; served in the 17th Lancers in the Indian Campaign, 1858; mentioned in Dispatches twice; granted the Victoria Cross, December, 1859; in the Ashantee, Kaffir, Zulu, and Transvaal wars, 1879-81; commanded Chatham District, 1882-83; 2nd Brigade (2nd Division) Expedition to Egypt, 1882; raised the Egyptian Army, 1883; served in the Nile

Expedition, 1894-95; commanded Eastern District, 1886-88; Aldershot Division, 1889-93; Quartermaster-General to the Forces, 1893-97; Adjutant-General to the Forces, 1897-1901; 2nd Army Corps District, 1901-05; G.C.B., 1891; G.C.M.G., 1882; K.C.B., 1879. Constable of the Tower since 1911.



Sir T. C. C. Western, Bart., J.P., D.L.

Western.—SIR THOMAS CHARLES CALLIS WESTERN, J.P., D.L., 3rd Baronet, created 1864, Rivenhall Place, Rivenhall, and 76, Carlisle Mansions, Victoria Street, S.W.; only child of Sir Thomas Sutton Western, J.P., D.L., 2nd Baronet, by his wife, Guilietta Romana, eldest daughter of Sir Edward Manningham Buller, Bart., and niece of Lord Churston; born at Tattingstone, August 29th, 1850; educated at Eton, and Christ Church, Oxford. Succeeded his father in 1877; Lieutenant 2nd Life Guards; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Essex. Married, in 1883, Elisabeth Ellen, daughter of the late Isaac Newton, of Ramsay, Huntingdon.

GENTRY, Etc.



Dr. J. P. Atkinson, M.D., V.D.

Atkinson.—JOHN PARKINSON ATKINSON, M.D., V.D., Park House, Saffron Walden; born in 1838; educated privately, afterwards studying medicine and surgery at the University of Glasgow; M.D., with honours, 1863; L.R.C.P. Lond.; L.R.C.S. Edin. Mayor of Saffron Walden, 1891-92, 1900-01, 1910-11; elected a member of the Town Council in 1888; has been a member of the Essex County Territorial Force Association since its formation, and was for upwards of twenty-two years a Medical Officer 3rd Vol. Batt. Suffolk Regiment, retiring with the rank of Surgeon-Colonel in 1906, previously receiving the decoration of V.D. Married, firstly, in 1865, Julia, daughter of the late C. Brownlow; secondly, October 25th, 1871, Mary, second daughter of the late William Morley, of Brize-Norton, Oxon.



Mr. John Balfour.

Balfour.—JOHN BALFOUR, Moor Hall, Harlow; only son of John Osborne Balfour, of Orkney; born in London, in 1853; educated privately. Member of the London Stock Exchange; was Master of the Essex Stag hounds, 1908; great lover of flowers; winner of the Holmes Memorial Cup, 1907, for chrysanthemums; interested in management of his own estate. Married, in 1878, Ada, daughter of the late Major William John Bampffield, of 1st Royals, and has issue three sons, John Hubert, married to Victoria Eugenie, daughter of Field-Marshal Sir Evelyn Wood, V.C., and two daughters, Dora and Violet.



Rev. D. B. R. Banham, M.A.

Banham.—REV. DANIEL BEALES REDFARN BANHAM, M.A., The Rectory, Ashdon; son of Daniel Banham, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, January 18th, 1838; educated at Perse Grammar School, Cambridge, and Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge; B.A. (6th Wrangler), 1862; M.A., 1865. Ordained Deacon, 1863, and Priest, 1864, by the Bishop of Ely; Rector of Ashdon, Essex, since 1890; formerly Mathematical Master of High School, Bishop's Stortford, 1864-76; Curate of St. Andrew's, Cambridge, 1866-68; Curate of St. Paul's, Cambridge, 1870-76; Rector of Bincombe with Broadway, Dorset, 1876-90; Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, 1862-76. Married, in 1863, Frances Elizabeth, daughter of William Dinnis, of Cambridge, and has issue three sons and four daughters.



Mr K. Barlow, J.P.

Barlow.—ALEXANDER KAY BARLOW, J.P., Wivenhoe Hall, Wivenhoe, formerly of Lynder's Wood, Braintree; son of the late William Barlow, of Chorlton, Manchester; Atherton Grange, Wimbledon Park, and Wilmslow, Cheshire; born at Thornbridge, near Ashford, Derbyshire, September 30th, 1855; educated at Queenwood College, and Malvern College. Justice of the Peace for Essex; Correspondent, Department of Agriculture, Washington, U.S.A.; Freeman of the City of London. Has been a racing yachtsman and master of his own craft for many years; among the boats owned and raced all round the coast with great success are the "Mimosa," 20-ton class, "Quadroon," "King Coal," "Yngve," and "Coquette"; is one of the oldest members of the Committee of the Royal Harwich Yacht Club.



Dr. T. C. Beatty.

Beatty.—THOMAS CARLYLE BEATTY, M.D., Earlsmead, Clacton; son of the late Dr. T. C. Beatty, Seaham, co. Durham; born at Seaham, co. Durham, August 21st, 1850; educated at York School, and Aberdeen, Edinburgh, and Durham Universities; M.D., F.R.C.S.Edin., L.R.C.P.Edin., L.S.A. In practice for many years on the Italian Riviera, and as a Physician to the Hydropathic and Electric Establishment of Andorno, North Italy. Contributions: "Inhalation of Ozone as a Remedial Agent," etc., etc., to *The British Medical Journal*. Married, in 1887, Marion Emilie, daughter of the late Rev. S. T. Williams, of Hendon, Middlesex, and granddaughter of Rev. John Williams, Martyr, of Erromanga, and has issue four daughters.



Mr. J. F. Benson.

Benson.—JAMES FREDERICK BENSON, The Hall, Toppesfield, Castle Hedingham; son of the late Colin Benson, of West Hanningfield, near Chelmsford, and greatnephew of the late William Mayhew, Member of Parliament for Colchester, 1830-33; born at Helmons, West Hanningfield, in 1860; educated at the late William Wiseman's School, Kelvedon. For over twenty years with his uncle, the late J. M. Balls, of Castle Hedingham, the well known auctioneer, etc.; auctioneer, valuer, land and estate agent, with offices at Halstead and Toppesfield; owns about 1000 acres, which includes Berwick Hall, Toppesfield, a fine old Jacobean residence, and farms the whole estate himself; Churchwarden: member of the Halstead District Council; Chairman of Parish Council from the commencement of the Local Government Act; Licensed Lay Reader; Deputy Chaplain to the Workhouse at Halstead. Married, and has issue two daughters. Club: Royal Automobile.



Mr. G. J. Biggs.

Biggs.—GEORGE JONATHAN BIGGS, New Moze Hall, Beaumont; son of James Bell Biggs, of Ardleigh; born February 13th, 1828; educated at Dedham. Farmer; Rector's Warden; Lay Representative; a School Manager; Parish Councillor for Beaumont; Overseer and Guardian of the Poor; was Canon Marden's Warden when living at Great Oakley. Recreations: formerly running, jumping, and cricket, and was fond of boxing. Married Hannah, daughter of William Lambert, of Bermondsey, London, and has issue three sons and three daughters.



Mr. Alfred Blomfield, J.P.

Blomfield.—ALFRED BLOMFIELD, J.P., Orange Hall, Gosfield, Halstead; son of Joseph L. Blomfield, late of Halstead, and Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Mathias Gardner, late of Coggeshall; born at Blamsters, Halstead, May 28th, 1858; educated at Halstead Grammar School. Justice of the Peace for Essex; estate agent, farmer, and landowner; member of Halstead Rural District Council and Board of Guardians; Vice-Chairman of Parish Council; member of Local Education Committee, and old Age Pensions Committee; Nonconformist and member of Congregational Council of England and Wales. The family has been associated with agriculture in Essex for at least two centuries. Married Florence, daughter of the late Joseph Sankey, of Goldthorn, Wolverhampton, and has issue two sons and two daughters. Clubs: Farmers', and National Liberal.



Mr. A. W. Boatman, J.P.

Boatman.—ARTHUR WILSON BOATMAN, J.P., Lynton, Palmer's Avenue, Grays; son of James Boatman, of High Easter, Essex; born at Orsett, Essex, August 17th, 1856; educated at Orsett School. Freeman of the City of London; jeweller and optician; Chairman of the Council of the Institute of Ophthalmic Opticians, 1910-11; for about twenty years a member of the Governing Body of Grays Local Board and Urban District Council, resigned in 1908; Governor Palmer's Endowed Schools for past nineteen years; Hon. Secretary Grays Free Library Book Fund; Justice of the Peace for Essex; Chairman Metropolitan Branch National Goldsmiths' Association, 1910-11-12; was for seven years a member of the 2nd Essex Artillery Volunteer Corps; champion carbine shot, 1880; Vice-Chairman Grays Café Company. Recreations: golf, cycling, and photography. Married, in 1882, Emma, daughter of the late John Phillips, of Exmouth, Devon, and has issue two sons and three daughters.



Mr. Alfred Brooks, J.P.

three sons and one daughter. Clubs: National Liberal, Mid-Kent Golf, and Essex Automobile.

Brooks.—ALFRED BROOKS, J.P., Hillside, Grays: son of Edmund Wright Brooks; born at Guildford, in 1861; educated at the Friends' School, Ackworth, Yorkshire. Cement manufacturer; Justice of the Peace for Essex; Poor Law Guardian; Chairman of Education Committee Orsett Union; Managing Director of the Associated Portland Cement Manufacturers (1900), Ltd.; member of the Concrete Institute; member of the Council of the London Waterside Manufacturers' Association; President of the Association of Master Lightermen and Barge Owners; a prominent Essex Liberal; also Chairman of the Gravesend Liberal Association; strong Nonconformist and temperance worker; founder and first Chairman of the Orsett Joint Hospital Board: strong anti-vaccinator. Recreations: golf, and motoring (one of the first to take to motoring in south Essex). Married Alexandra Amelia Florence, daughter of Major Smith, of London, and has issue



Very Rev. Dean J. S. Brownrigg, M.A.

Brownrigg.—VERY REV. DEAN JOHN STUDHOLME BROWNRIGG, M.A., Bocking Deanery, Braintree, and 127, St. George's Road, London, S.W.; son of the late General J. S. Brownrigg, C.B.; born in Jamaica, June 27th, 1841; educated at Eton, and Magdalene College, Cambridge; B.A., 1864; M.A., 1868. Ordained Deacon, 1864, by the Bishop of Peterborough for the Bishop of Rochester, and Priest, 1865, by the Bishop of Rochester; Dean of Bocking since 1906; Secretary and Chaplain Welsh Girls' School, Ashford; Hon. Chaplain Territorial Forces; Canon of Bangor; Chaplain to Bishop of Bangor; formerly Curate of Wendon Lofts, 1864-65; Vicar of Broad Town, Wilts, 1865-68; Rector of Moulsoe, Bucks, 1869-83; Secretary National Society, 1883-1901. Won the Magdalene College Pairs (rowing). Married, in 1870, Mary, daughter of the Rev. Charles Selby-Lowndes, and has issue one daughter, Katharine, married to J. M. Knapp, M.A., J.P., of Linford Hall, Bucks. Club: Junior Carlton.



Mr. Frank Cant.

Cant.—FRANK CANT, Braiswick, Colchester; son of the late George Harvey Cant; born at Tubswick, Colchester, March, 1857. Member of Colchester Town Council, 1902; Alderman, January 4th, 1911; Mayor of Colchester for the Coronation Year, 1910-11; member of the Estate, Waterworks, Lighting, Fishery, and Cemetery Committees. Freemason, Easterford Lodge, No. 2342. Is well known as a rose grower, and winner of numerous prizes, including the champion trophy. Recreations: hunting, and shooting. Married Mary, daughter of the late Frederick Salmon, and has issue two sons and one daughter.



Mr. W. S. Chisenhale-Marsh,
J.P., D.L.

Chisenhale - Marsh.—WILLIAM SWAIN CHISENHALE MARSH, J.P., D.L., Gaynes Park, Epping; eldest son of Thomas Coxhead Marsh, J.P., D.L., of Gaynes Park, who assumed by Royal Licence the name of Chisenhale, in addition to Marsh, on his marriage, October 27th, 1846, with Eliza Ann, eldest daughter and heiress of John Chisenhale-Chisenhale, of Arley Hall, Lancashire; born September 7th, 1857; succeeded his father in 1875; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Essex; High Sheriff, 1892. Married, October 11th, 1881, Esther Eleanor Mary, eldest daughter of Edward Byrom, of Culver, Devonshire, and Kersall Cell, Lancashire, whose wife was Katherine Mary, daughter of Thomas Coopland, of Asenby.

Conybeare.—HENRY GRANT MADAN CONYBEARE, J.P., Delmore, Ingatestone; fourth son of John Charles Conybeare, late of St. Leonards, Ingatestone; born at Coulsdon, in 1859; educated at Tonbridge School, and Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge. Justice of the Peace for Essex; Guardian and Rural District Councillor for Chelmsford; Chairman Ingatestone Parish Council, since its foundation. Married, in 1886, Minna, daughter of the late Sir R. C. Shakespear, C.B., of the Bengal Artillery; and has issue two daughters, Constance Phyllis, and Penelope Minna.



Dr. J. W. Cook.

Cook.—JOHN WILL COOK, M.D., Belgrave House, Carnarvon Road, Clacton-on-Sea; son of John Cook, of Aberdeen and Glasgow; born at Aberdeen, July 4th, 1836; educated at Aberdeen; M.D.Aberd.; M.R.C.S Eng. Medical Officer of Health, Clacton Urban District; Medical Officer of Health Tendring Rural District; Medical Officer of Health Lexden and Winstree Rural District; carried out Calf Vaccination for the Local Government Board for eighteen months; and had a week's inspection of Calf Vaccinating at stations in Holland and Belgium in 1879; late House Surgeon Aberdeen Infirmary; Assistant Medical Officer Aberdeen Asylum; House Surgeon Inverness Hospital; Poor Law Medical Officer. Married, firstly, in 1860, Jane Anderson, daughter of Captain John Grant, of Aberdeen, and has issue two sons and three daughters; secondly, in 1899, Katherine Maud, daughter of the Rev. Patrick Fenn, Rector of Wrabness, Essex.

Cooper.—COLONEL HARRY COOPER, C.M.G., D.L., The Rectory House, Wickham Bishops, Witham; son of the late Henry Cooper, of Shooter's Hill, Kent; born in London, April 14th, 1847; educated at Brentwood Grammar School, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Entered the Army in 1865, and served with the 47th Foot in Canada, West Indies, and East Indies, in addition to home stations; special service Ashanti, 1873-74; with Mounted Infantry, South Africa, 1881; Chief Staff Officer to Army of Occupation in Egypt, 1896-98; Staff, South Africa, 1899-1902; commanded the Essex Infantry Brigade, 1906-11; has Medals for Canada, Ashanti, Burma, Sudan, and South Africa. Is a Deputy Lieutenant for county of Essex; Vice-Chairman Essex Territorial Force Association; Assistant County Director for the Witham Division, Essex Branch, British Red Cross Society; and District Commissioner Witham Boy Scouts. Married, in 1894, Emily C. E., daughter of the late Captain H. Caldwell, R.N., C.B., A.D.C., and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: United Service.



Mr. Eli Cornish, J.P.

Cornish. — ELI CORNISH, J.P., Tortoise House, Sible Hedingham; born at Sible Hedingham, in 1860; educated locally. Brick manufacturer; Justice of the Peace for Essex; County Councillor for Essex. Married, in 1883, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr C W. Crawley.

Crawley. — CHARLES WILLIAM CRAWLEY, Chelmshoe House, Great Maplestead; son of S. W. Crawley, J.P., of Hadstock Hall, Linton, Cambs; born at Sutton, Cambs, in 1864; educated at College School, Peterborough. Farmer and merchant; member of Castle Hedingham Parish Council, and of Great Maplestead Parish Council; a Commissioner of Taxes. Married, in 1885, Jane Charlotte, daughter of W. Bellairs, peppermint distiller, of Crowland, Lincs, and has issue six sons and two daughters. Club: Cambridge Chamber of Agriculture.

Dent. — FRANCIS DENT, J.P., Hatfield, Loughton; second son of the late John Dent, of Ribston Hall, Yorks; born at Ribston, in 1860; educated at Harrow, and Balliol College, Oxford. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar at the Inner Temple, 1885; practised in London, and on the North-Eastern Circuit; Justice of the Peace for Essex; member of Essex County Council (Epping Division). Married, in 1888, Geraldine, daughter of E. N. Buxton, of Knighton, Essex. Club: Oxford and Cambridge.



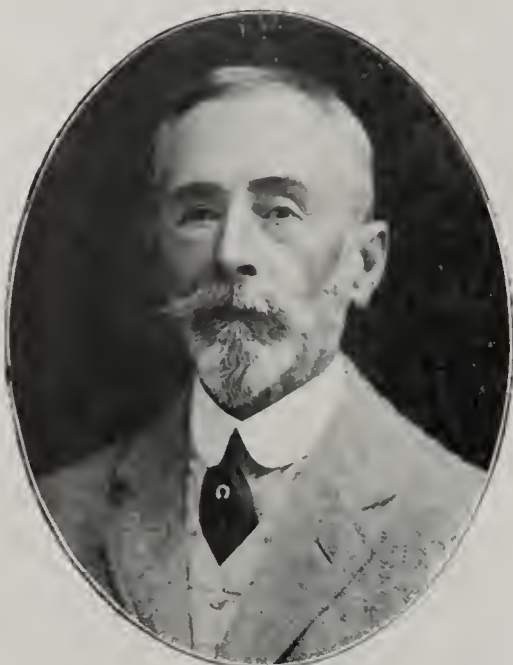
Captain M. B. D. Ffinch, J.P.

Ffinch. — CAPTAIN MATTHEW BENJAMIN DIPNALL FFINCH, J.P., Woodham Walter House; son of the late Matthew Ffinch; born at The Old House, Deptford, Kent, December 18th, 1866; educated at Tonbridge, Haileybury College, and Royal Military College, Sandhurst. Late Captain 98th Regiment; Justice of the Peace for Essex; gazetted to the 98th Regiment January 30th, 1886; Adjutant and Captain, 1895; retired, 1904. Shot big game in India, 1886-87, and in Somaliland, Gallaland, and confines of Abyssinia, 1887, 1889, 1891, and 1894; made rough Military Survey of this country, for which he received the thanks of the Commander-in-Chief. Recreation: shooting. Married, in 1901, Crystal, daughter of Sir Claude Champion de Crespigny, Bart., of Champion Lodge, Essex. Clubs: Naval and Military, and M.C.C.



Mr. James Fuller.

Fuller.—JAMES FULLER, 54, Bank Street, and Ivydene, The Avenue, Braintree; son of W. Fuller; born at Black Notley; educated at Notley School. Boot manufacturer; served five years on Braintree Urban District Council, and occupied the Vice-Chair; was for several years Bandmaster of Essex Volunteer Battalion; a Freemason; P.M., P.P.G.P. Married, in 1865, a daughter of R. Byford, of Braintree, and has issue two sons and two daughters.



Mr. A. N. Garland.

Garland.—ARTHUR NATHANIEL GARLAND, Michaelstow Hall, Ramsey, Harwich; son of the late Rev. Nathaniel Arthur Garland, M.A., and eldest grandson of Nathaniel Garland, of Michaelstow Hall, Ramsey; born at Nonnington, Kent, in 1846; educated at Blackheath Proprietary School. Was engaged many years ranching in Uruguay, cattle, sheep, and horses; Lord of the Manor of Harwich and Dovercourt. Recreations: golf, and shooting. Married, firstly, in 1866, Ellen, daughter of the late T. Scott, of Edgbaston; secondly, Lilian, daughter of the late Rev. T. R. Hoskin; thirdly, Evelyn Lisa Alice Chevalley, daughter of the late Victor Chevalley de Rivaz, and has issue four sons and five daughters, the eldest son, Arthur Talbot, born in 1867, married, in 1907, Constance, daughter of Mrs. Wright, of Thrapston. Club: Golfers'.



Mr. Tresham Gilbey, J.P.

Gilbey.—TRESHAM GILBEY, J.P., Whitehall, Bishop's Stortford; third son of Sir Walter Gilbey, 1st Baronet; born in London, August 6th, 1862; educated at Harrow; studied for the law, but took up journalism. Editor and proprietor of *Baily's Magazine of Sports and Pastimes*; Managing Director of Vinton and Company, Ltd., London; appointed Justice of the Peace for Hertfordshire, 1899; joint author of the "History of the Essex Foxhounds"; joint editor of *Baily's Foxhunting Directory*; member of the Council and Past President of the Polo Pony Society, and of the County Polo Association; one of the Polo Committee of Hurlingham Club. Recreations: hunting, polo, shooting, and golf. Married, in 1886, Annie Sarah, only surviving child of Sir John Barker, Bart., M.P., of The Grange, Bishop's Stortford. Clubs: Orleans, Hurlingham, and Ranelagh.



Mr. E. H. Goggs, M.A.

Goggs.—EDWARD HENRY GOGGS, M.A., Langdale Villas, Dry Hill Park, Tonbridge; son of the Rev. Henry Goggs, M.A., and Mary, *née* Coley; born at South Creak, Norfolk, April 21st, 1836; educated at Fauconberge Grammar School, Beccles, and Christ's College, Cambridge; Junior Optime, 1859; Assistant Master at St. Bees School, 1859-62, and Tonbridge School, 1862-96; retired; Honorary Secretary to Tonbridge Cottage Hospital for eight years; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Clubs: Tonbridge, and National Liberal.



Mr. G. E. Hawkins.

Hawkins.—GEORGE EZRA HAWKINS, Apton Hall, near Rochford; son of the late Ezra Hawkins, of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, in 1840; educated privately. Is one of the oldest members of the Shire Horse Society; member of the Kent and Romney Marsh Sheep Society. Married, in 1888, Constance Caroline, daughter of W. H. Boyce, of Narboro' House, Norfolk, and has issue two sons and six daughters. Clubs: Constitutional, The Farmers', and Southend Yacht.



Mr. Collingwood Hope, K.C., J.P.

Hope.—COLLINGWOOD HOPE, K.C., J.P., Crix, Hatfield Peverel, Witham; fifth son of the late Thomas Arthur Hope; born at Bebington, Cheshire, November, 1858; educated at Rugby, Germany, and Pembroke College, Oxford. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Inner Temple, 1882; K.C., 1901; Recorder of Bolton since 1903; High Steward of Southwold; Justice of the Peace for Essex; formerly on Cheshire County Council; and a Revising Barrister for Lancashire, 1892-97. Married, in 1887, Alice Therese, daughter of the late R. N. Dale, of Bromborough Hall, Cheshire, and has issue three daughters. Clubs: Windham, and Royal Automobile.



Mr. A. P. Humphry, M.A., M.V.O.,
J.P.

Edyth, daughter of Charles Murchison, M.D., F.R.S., of 79, Wimpole Street, W. Clubs : Athenæum, and Automobile.

Humphry.—ALFRED PAGET HUMPHRY, M.A., M.V.O., J.P., Horsham Hall, Thaxted; son of Sir George Murray Humphry, M.D., F.R.S., of Cambridge; born at Cambridge, June 20th, 1850; educated at Rugby, Trinity College, Cambridge, and Lincoln's Inn; M.A. and LL.M., Cambridge. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn; Esquire Bedell, Cambridge University; Justice of the Peace, County Alderman, and Chairman Public Health Committee, Cambridgeshire; member of Territorial Force Association, Cambridgeshire; member of Council National Rifle Association; Lieut.-Colonel Commanding Cambridge University Rifle Volunteers, 1886-89; member of War Office Small Arms Committee, 1900-06; winner of the Queen's prize, Wimbledon, 1871; fired in numerous International Rifle Teams, 1872-83. Married, firstly, in 1876, Elizabeth, daughter of T. Boycott, M.D., of 46, Montagu Square, W.; secondly, in 1887, Clara



Rev. H. L. Jackson, M.A., B.D.

Christian Churches at Cambridge, May, 1908; one of University Representatives on occasion of return visit to Germany, 1909. Fellow of the Royal Historical Society. Author of "On the Path of Progress," 1901; "The Fourth Gospel and some recent German Criticism," 1906; "Present State of the Synoptic Problem" (Cambridge Biblical Essays), 1909. Engaged in literary work, more particularly Gospel criticism, which takes him frequently to the German Universities. Married, firstly, in 1878, Annie (died 1906), daughter of the late Robert Fell, of Corbridge-on-Tyne, by whom he has issue two sons and two daughters, all now resident abroad; secondly, in 1908, Caroline Harriot Leili, daughter of the late Walter Watson, formerly of Richmond, Surrey.

Jackson.—REV. HENRY LATIMER JACKSON, M.A., B.D., Little Canfield Rectory, Dunmow; son of John Henry Jackson, of Richmond, Surrey; born in London, in 1851; educated at Highgate Grammar School, in Germany, and at Christ's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1881; M.A., 1885 (*ad eundem* M.A., University of Sydney, 1886); B.D., 1906. Ordained Deacon, 1881, and Priest, 1882, by Bishop of Ely; Rector of Little Canfield, 1911; formerly Curate St. Neot's, 1881-83; Curate-in-Charge, Houghton, 1883-84; Rector St. James's, Sydney, 1885-95; Fellow and Lecturer, St. Paul's College, University of Sydney, 1885-95; Commissary, Christchurch, New Zealand, 1895; Vicar of St. Mary's and Rector of St. Benedict's, Huntingdon, since 1896-1911; Commissary, Goulburn, 1902-07; Riverina, 1902-08; Select Preacher, Cambridge, 1907; for nine years Poor Law Guardian, Huntingdon; for about six years Hon. Curator and V.P., Literary and Scientific Institute; took active part in the reception of Representatives of German

Judd.—FRANCIS SAVILE HARRY JUDD, J.P., Maces Place, Rickling, Newport, only surviving son of J. Phillipps Judd, J.P. D.L.; born in 1855; educated at Eton, and Trinity College, Cambridge; B.A. Justice of the Peace for Essex; member of Essex County Council; Vice-Chairman Saffron Walden Board of Guardians; Chairman of County Bench at Saffron Walden and Stansted. Married, in 1889, Ellen G. (she died in 1890), daughter of the late Edward Senior, and widow of 15th Baron St. John of Bletsoe. Club: White's.

Kerly.—ALEXANDER WILLIAM KERLY, J.P., The Gables, Horndon-on-the-Hill; son of the late Alexander Kerly, solicitor; born at Islington, in 1858; educated privately. Admitted a solicitor, in 1880; partner in the firm of Kerly, Sons, and Karuth, 10 and 11 Austin Friars, London; Justice of the Peace for Essex, 1909; member of Essex County Council since 1901. Married, in 1880, Florence Pritchard, daughter of the late E. W. Madams. Clubs: City Liberal, and Law Society.

Luard.—REV. BIXBY GRANHAM LUARD, M.A., Birch Rectory, Colchester; fifth son of W. Wright Luard, of Witham; born at Witham, in 1835; educated at St. Peter's College, Cambridge; B.A., 1858; M.A., 1865. Ordained Deacon, 1858, and Priest, 1859, by the Bishop of Rochester. Rector of Great (with Little) Birch, Colchester, from 1895; Justice of the Peace for Essex; formerly Curate of Saffron Walden, 1858-60; Vicar of Hatfield Peverell, 1860-68; Curate of Danbury, Essex, 1868-71; Vicar of Aveley, 1871-95. Married, in 1860, Clara Isabella Sandford, daughter of the late Rev. John Bramston, Dean of Winchester, and has issue five sons and six daughters.



Mr. J. H. A. Majendie, J.P., D.L.

Majendie.—JAMES HENRY ALEXANDER MAJENDIE, J.P., D.L., Hedingham Castle, Halstead; son of the late Lewis Ashurst Majendie, M.P., J.P., D.L., and Lady Margaret Majendie, daughter of the 25th Earl of Crawford and Balcarres; born at Grosvenor Square, London, April 17th, 1871; educated at Winchester. Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Essex; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk; represented Portsmouth in Parliament (Conservative), 1900-06; Lieutenant 3rd Batt. Royal Scots (Lothian Regiment), 1888-1893; has travelled in America, Egypt, and Europe. Recreations: shooting, fishing, and motoring. Married, in 1893, Beatrice Cecilia, daughter of the late James Mitchell, J.P., D.L., of Holbrook Hall, Sudbury, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Club: Carlton.



Mr. Wilson Marriage, J.P.

Marriage.—WILSON MARRIAGE, J.P., Dilbridge Hall, Colchester; son of Edward Marriage, of Colchester; born at Colchester, September 28th, 1842; educated at Hertford, and Hitchin. Chairman of E. Marriage and Son, Ltd., East Mills, Colchester, and East Anglia Mills, Felixstowe Docks; Mayor of Colchester and Portreeve, 1891-92, 1901-02, 1907-08; appointed Justice of the Peace for the county of Essex, 1894, and for the borough of Colchester, 1885; elected a member of the Town Council, 1879; Alderman of Colchester, 1901. Recreations: farming, and chess. Married, in 1868, Mary, daughter of the late Francis J. Thompson, J.P., of Bridgewater, Somerset, and has issue one son, Francis Edward, born in 1878, who is a Director of the Company, and two daughters. The portrait is from the painting presented by the inhabitants, and hung in the Moot Hall, Colchester, 1902; artist, Frank Daniell.



Mr. E. B. K. Norman, J.P.

Norman.—EDWARD BRISE KENSIT NORMAN, J.P., Mistley Hall, Manningtree; son of the late Edward Kensit Norman, J.P., D.L., who died 1902, by Rosalind L., fifth daughter of the late Lieut.-Colonel Sir Samuel Ruggles-Brise, of Spains Hall, and grandson of the Rev. Canon C. F. Norman; born at 47, Queen's Gate Gardens, London, June 25th, 1881; educated at Eton College, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Has large landed interests; Justice of the Peace for Essex. Clubs: Bachelors', and Junior Carlton.

Ogilvie.—LIEUTENANT-COLONEL CAMPBELL PATRICK OGILVIE, J.P., Lawford Place, Manningtree, and Salisbury House, Finsbury Circus, London, E.C.; son of Alexander Ogilvie, of Sizewell House, Leiston; born in Devonshire, in 1854; educated at Guildford. Justice of the Peace for Essex; Lieut.-Colonel 1st Suffolk Volunteer Battalion; Chairman Santa Fé Land Company; Fellow of the Linnean Society. Great traveller, with large interests in South and North America. Married, in 1900, Emma Martha A., daughter of Martin Frohlich, of Germany. Clubs: Royal Societies, and Royal Automobile.

Partridge.—WILLIAM HAMP PARTRIDGE, J.P., Vernon's Chappel, Earls Colne; eldest son of the late William Bailey Partridge, M.F.H., late High Sheriff of Brecon, of Bacton, Herefordshire, and Llanfoist, Monmouth; born in 1872; educated at Harrow. Served with the Imperial Yeomanry as Officer in South African war, 1899-1902; was sent home wounded; received Medal with three clasps; Justice of the Peace for the county of Monmouth; M.F.H., 1911-12, for Essex and Suffolk. Married, in 1902, Kathleen, only child of the late Leasowe Walker, J.P., of Scarcroft Hall, Scarcroft, Yorks, and Merryside, Scarborough, and has issue one son, William Reginald, born April 29th, 1903.



Mr. J. H. Podd.

Podd.—JOHN HENRY Podd, Clees Hall, Althamstone (the Podd family have resided here for the last century); son of Daniel Podd; born at Althamstone, in 1847; educated at the Grammar School, Halstead. Farmer; has served in all parish offices. Recreation: shooting, from the age of sixteen. Married, in 1878, Elizabeth, second daughter of Philip Benton, Great Wakering Hall, Essex, and has issue five sons and four daughters, of whom two daughters are deceased.



Rev. E. C. Pritchard, J.P.

Pritchard.—REV. EDWARD COOK PRITCHARD, J.P., The Hall, Great Bradfield, Braintree, and Ely Lodge, Braintree, son of Thomas Pritchard, Standford Bridge, Salop; born at Standford Bridge, Salop, December 1st, 1833; educated privately. Associate of Victoria Institute; F.G.S.; Justice of the Peace for Essex; Governor of County High School, Braintree; lived three years in Tasmania and seventeen years in New South Wales; visited and spent some time in Victoria, South Australia, and Queensland, also Batavia, Ceylon, and Malta. Married Mary Ann, youngest daughter of Alderman Goodsell, of Sydney, N.S.W., and has issue seven sons and five daughters. Club: Farmers', Whitehall.



Mr. H. O. N. Shaw.

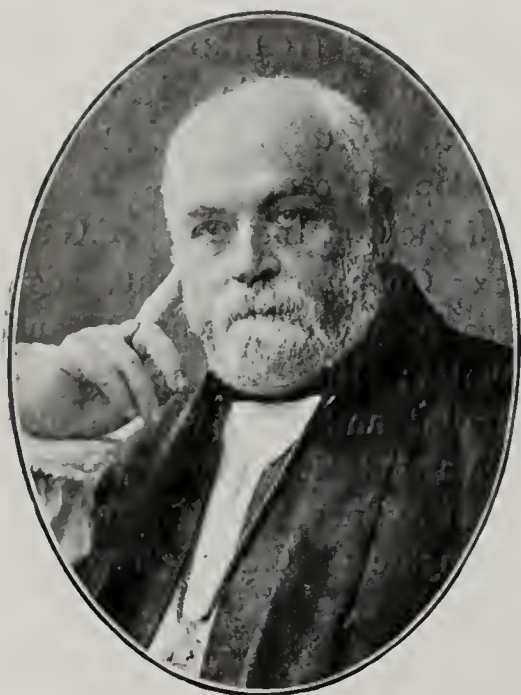
Shaw.—HENRY OTHO NICHOLSON SHAW, Skreens Park, Roxwell, Chelmsford; son of W. O. N. Shaw, B.A., J.P., F.R.G.S.; born at Sandhey, Hoylelake, Cheshire, July 7th, 1889; educated at Harrow, and Christ Church, Oxford; F.Z.S. Lord of the Manors of Newlands Hall, Wardens Hall, and Berners Hall; patron of one living. Vice-President Tariff Reform League; Fellow of various scientific societies; author of papers and pamphlets on zoological subjects. Clubs: Junior Carlton, Royal Automobile, and Essex County Automobile, etc.



Mr. A. S. W. Stanley, J.P., D.L.

Stanley.—ALAN SIDNEY WENTWORTH STANLEY, J.P., D.L., Great Chesterford House, Essex; son of the late Sidney Stanley, J.P., D.L., of Longstow Hall, Cambridgeshire; born at Cambridge, April 30th, 1861; educated at Eton. Joined the Cambridgeshire Militia in 1880 (4th Batt. Suffolk Regiment), and in 1908, when the regiment was disbanded, retired with the rank of Captain and Hon. Major; served in Australia as A.D.C. to the late Lord Loch, Governor of Victoria, 1888-89; Justice of the Peace and Deputy Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire; Justice of the Peace for Essex; Director of the Cambs, Isle of Ely, and Huntingdonshire Public House Trust; member of the Cambridgeshire Territorial Forces' Association; member of the Essex County Council. Recreations: fond of all outdoor sports, shooting, fishing, golf, tennis, and motoring. Married, in 1889, Lilian Charlotte, elder daughter of the late Musgrave Wroughton Anderson, A.D.C. to the late Sir Henry

Barkley, G.C.M.G., Governor of Victoria, Australia, and has issue one son, Alan Wroughton, born in 1891.



The Right Rev. Thomas Stevens, D.D.

Stevens.—THE RIGHT REV. THOMAS STEVENS, D.D., Lord Bishop of Barking; son of Thomas Ogden Stevens, of Clifton; born in 1842; educated at Shrewsbury; late Scholar and Exhibitioner of Magdalene College, Cambridge; B.A., 1863; M.A., 1867; D.D., 1901. Ordained Deacon, 1865, by the Bishop of London, and Priest, 1866, by the Bishop of Peterborough; consecrated Lord Bishop Suffragan of Barking, in St. Margaret's, Westminster, February 17th, 1901; Vicar of St. Luke, Victoria Docks, 1875-82, and of Saffron Walden, 1882-89; Hon. Canon of St. Albans, 1891-94; Surrogate, Diocese of St. Albans, 1884; Vicar of St. John with Holy Trinity, 1889-1901; Archdeacon of Essex, 1894; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries. Married, in 1866, Anne E., daughter of George Bertram, of St. Heliers, Jersey. Club: Royal Societies.



Captain Joseph Straker, LL.M.

Straker.—CAPTAIN JOSEPH STRAKER, LL.M., Crepping Hall, Wakes Colne; son of Henry Straker, of Dipton House, near Riding Mill, Northumberland; born at Benwell House, near Newcastle, in 1858; educated at Fettes, and Jesus College, Cambridge; LL.M. Barrister of the Inner Temple; Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute, the Zoological Society, and the Guild of Church Musicians; Hon. Captain in the Army, Major and Hon. Lieut.-Colonel 3rd (Reserve) Batt. West Yorkshire Regiment; engages in farming and horse breeding; has written a little on social subjects, and the habits of tigers; did some big game hunting in India and some shooting and fishing in various countries, and has travelled. Married, in 1910, Kathleen Henrietta, second daughter of the Very Rev. Edward MaGuire, D.D., Dean of Down. Clubs: Oxford and Cambridge, Northern Counties, and Royal Toxophilite Society.



Mr. E. J. Upton.

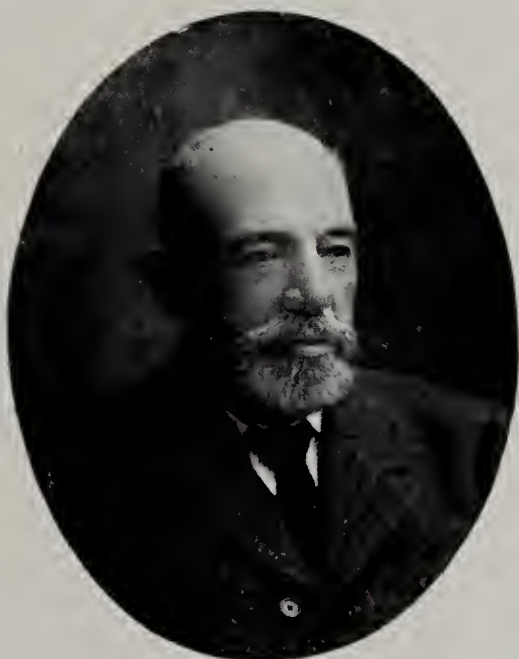
Upton.—EDWARD JAMES UPTON, Coptfold Hall, Margaretting; son of the late Captain Edward James Upton, 72nd Highlanders, descended from the Uptons of Northolm Hall, co. Lincoln; born at Sydenham, Kent, in 1868; educated at King's College, London, and privately. Lieutenant 3rd Batt. 5th Fusiliers, 1887; also served in the West Kent Yeomanry, 1889-1901; later raised a Troop for the Sussex Imperial Yeomanry after the South African war in 1901; raised and at present commands Eastern Mounted Brigade Transport and Supply Column Territorial Force; owns about 700 acres. Recreations: hunting, shooting, and travel. A Conservative in politics. Married, in 1899, Mary Kathleen, eldest daughter of Sir James Reckitt, Bart., of Swanland Manor, Yorks, and has issue two sons, James Bryan, born 1900, and Philip Valentine, born 1902. Clubs: Cavalry, and Bath.



Mr. F. M. Wallis.

firstly, in 1882, Lisa, daughter of Richard Worn, of Kingstown, co. Dublin; secondly, Helen, daughter of James Green, of Ford Street, Colchester, by whom he had issue one son, Reginald, and one daughter, Queenie; thirdly, Alice, daughter of the late Peter Wallace, of Haverhill, by whom he has issue one daughter, Edith Muriel.

Wallis.—FREDERIC MORTON WALLIS, Sunnyside, Halstead; son of the late William Sheppard Wallis, F.R.C.V.S., who obtained his Fellowship after reaching the age of sixty; born at Halstead, in 1857; educated at Melbourne, Cambridgeshire, Ipswich, and Royal Veterinary College, Camden Town. Member of Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, 1882; commenced practice with his father at Halstead, whom he succeeded in 1892; is Veterinary Inspector to Essex County Council for the Halstead and Hedingham Divisions; President of the Eastern Counties Veterinary Medical Society, 1903-04; Vice-Chairman of the Halstead Urban District Council, in connection with which he is Chairman of the Langley Farm Committee, and late Chairman of the Cottage Hospital Committee; Freemason; member of the Joshua Nunn Lodge, No. 2154; P.M., P.P. Grand S. of Works; P.P.A.G.S., Royal Arch Chapter. Recreations: hunting, and golf. Married,



Mr. F. J. Welch.

Welch.—FREDERICK JOHN WELCH, Springwell Farm, Little Chesterford; son of the late Daniel Welch, of Little Chesterford; born at Little Chesterford, January 24th, 1844; educated locally. The oldest tenant farmer on the Audley End Estate, and is a breeder of cattle and pigs; member of the Royal Agricultural Benevolent Society; member of the Little Chesterford Parish Council; Churchwarden at the Parish Church; Perpetual Trustee of the Little Chesterford Charities; member of the Saffron Walden Board of Guardians, and for many years Overseer of the Poor of Little Chesterford. Married, in 1869, Elizabeth Maria, second daughter of the late Stephen Marten, of Saffron Walden, and has surviving issue three sons and five daughters.



Mr. P. J. Welch.

Welch.—PERCY JOHN WELCH, Vine Lodge, The Common, Saffron Walden; eldest son of Frederick John Welch, of Springwell, Little Chesterford; born at Springwell, August 18th, 1870; educated at Newport Grammar School. Member of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons, London; Veterinary Inspector to several public companies. Married, in 1897, Julia Florence, youngest daughter of Walter Hagger, of Great Shelford, and has issue one son and two daughters. Club: Old Newportonians.



Mr. A. C. Wilkin, J.P.

Wilkin.—ARTHUR CHARLES WILKIN, J.P., Trewlands, Tiptree; son of Charles John Wilkin; born at Trewlands, February 28th, 1835; educated at Witham Private School. Jam manufacturer and fruit grower; Justice of the Peace for Essex, 1908; Secretary and Promoter of Light Railway Kelvedon to Tollesbury; Secretary of Old Age Relief Fund, Maldon Division of Essex; member of Maldon Sub-Committee of Essex Local Pensions. Founder and Chairman of Wilkin and Sons, Ltd., 1889, jam manufacturers, by appointment to H.M. the King, 1911. Is an earnest Nonconformist, an ardent Liberal, and an active teetotaller. Married, November 30th, 1865, Mary Ann, daughter of Thomas Swinborne, of Coggeshall, and has issue seven sons and two daughters.



Mr. W. C. Wood, J.P.

Wood.—WILLIAM CHRISTOPHER WOOD, J.P., Beech Cottage, Wendens Ambo, Saffron Walden, and Brinscall Hall, Brinscall, Lancashire; son of Christopher Wood, of Silverdale; born in 1834; educated privately. Justice of the Peace for Lancashire. Married Jessie, daughter of Daniel Mackay, of Glasgow, and has issue six sons and four daughters.



Dr. T. S. Wright.

Wright.—THOMAS STRETHILL WRIGHT, Aldborough House, Thaxted; son of Strethill H. Wright, M.D., F.R.C.P.Edin., who died in 1897; his ancestors were landowners in Knutsford for many generations; born at Hartford, Cheshire, December 5th, 1879; educated at Monmouth School, Brasenose College, Oxford, and St. Thomas's Hospital, London; M.A. (Classic. Hon. Mods. and Lit. Hum.), M.B., B.Ch. (Oxon.); M.R.C.S.Eng.; L.R.C.P.Lond. Knight of Local Habitation of Primrose League; Lecturer and Examiner for Ambulance Badge, Local Boy Scouts. Rowed in his College First Torpid two years and Summer Eight five years; won the College Sculls twice; won the high jump in the College sports; has done some rock climbing in the Lake country, and swum across Windermere; has tramped in the Belgian Ardennes, tramped and climbed in Switzerland and Dauphigny (France), and has been out to Ceylon. Married,

in 1909, Una, daughter of the Rev. Prebendary Mather, then Vicar of Yatton, Somerset, and has issue two daughters.

The London Society of East Anglians.

Patron: HIS MAJESTY THE KING.

THE flag represented on the title page is the National Symbol of the Engleland, and is looked upon with much affection by all East Anglians, especially those who no longer reside in the Province. It has united East Anglians as far afield as South Africa, Natal, Cape Colony, Transvaal, and the United States of America. His late Majesty Edward VII. accepted the flag for use at his Norfolk home, and additional interest in connection with this acceptance is afforded by the historic fact that the principal feature of the East Anglian Flag, the arms of St. Edmund—three golden crowns on an azure field—were used by two of his illustrious predecessors, viz., Henry II. and Edward I. It is flown by the mayors of the cities and boroughs of East Anglia, by towns and villages, by the Dean and Chapter of Ely Cathedral, and by the churches. Recently, following the American practice, it has been adopted by some of the principal schools of Great Yarmouth.

The objects of the flag, although now generally known, may be repeated for the information of those less familiar with them. To unite East Anglians; to stimulate and quicken the common interests of local nationality, and to promote the remembrance of those great traditions of East Anglian energy which has made her sons and daughters famous in the history of English civilisation.

The London Society of East Anglians, which numbers over a thousand members, was founded in 1896, for the promotion of good fellowship and pleasant intercourse among East Anglians, and is strictly non-political in character. Similar East Anglian societies have also been established in Manchester, Bolton, Birmingham, Portsmouth, Nottingham, and Eastbourne; also in Durban (Natal), in Johannesburg, and in East London (Cape Colony).

From time to time various social functions are held, lectures given, and papers read with a view to develop local patriotism and awaken interest in the history, the antiquities, and the social conditions of East Anglia.

The term "East Anglian" includes the following:

- (a) A person born in East Anglia (Norfolk, Suffolk, Cambridgeshire, and Essex outside the Metropolitan area).
- (b) A person of East Anglian parentage on either side.
- (c) A person who, though not coming within the foregoing definitions, is specially identified with East Anglia.

A BENEVOLENT FUND has been established for the purpose of assisting institutions and other charitable objects in East Anglia, and for the relief of necessitous members, their widows, or orphans. A substantial proportion of the balance in hand from the general account is annually voted to this fund, and the Committee are desirous of raising One Thousand Guineas for its endowment, towards which special contributions are invited.

The "East Anglian" Lodge of Freemasons, No. 2920, founded by members of the London Society of East Anglians, and consecrated June 20th, 1902, meets at the Abercorn Rooms, Great Eastern Hotel, Liverpool Street, London, on the third Monday in January, March, October, and December. The Provincial Grand Masters and Deputy Provincial Grand Masters, with the Secretaries of the Provincial Lodges of East Anglia, are Hon. Members.

Arrangements have been made whereby the St. Bride Institute, Bride Lane, Fleet Street, is open daily to members of the Society. The well appointed reading-room contains a supply of East Anglian papers, and the Lending and Reference Libraries comprise books in all classes of literature.

Proposal forms and other information will be gladly forwarded upon application to the Hon. Secretary, who, on behalf of the Committee, cordially invites any suggestions with a view to extend the usefulness of the Society.

The Presidents of the Society have been:—1896, Field-Marshal Sir Evelyn Wood, G.C.B., G.C.M.G., V.C.; 1897, The Right Hon. the Earl of Stradbroke, C.V.O., C.B.; 1898, The Right Hon. The Earl of Kimberley, K.G.; 1899, The Right Hon. Earl Carrington, G.C.M.G.; 1900, The Most Hon. The Marquess of Bristol; 1901, Sir Cuthbert Quilter, Bart., M.P.; 1902, Sir Samuel Hoare, Bart., M.P.; 1903, The Right Hon. E. G. Pretyman, M.P.; 1904, Earl Cadogan, K.G., K.P.; 1905, The Right Hon. Lord Cowdray; 1906, Sir Spencer Walpole, K.C.B.; 1907, Robert Pearce, Esq., M.P.; 1908, Sir William J. Lancaster, J.P., L.C.C.; 1909, The Right Hon. William Hayes Fisher, M.P.; 1910, Sir Frank Crisp, B.A., LL.B., J.P.; 1911, The Right Hon. The Earl of Leicester, G.C.V.O., C.M.G., A.D.C.; 1912, His Grace The Duke of Norfolk, E.M., K.G., G.C.V.O.

The following gentlemen have acted as Chairman of the Executive Committee:—1896-1898, Arthur Spurgeon; 1899, Alfred Payne Allen; 1900, Sir Ernest Clarke, M.A., F.S.A.; 1901, Arthur Farr Mayhew; 1902, Sir F. Lacy Robinson, K.C.B.; 1903, Charles James Drummond; 1904, George Henry Langham; 1905, Frederick J. Cross; 1906, William Edwards; 1907, W. A. Bond, M.A., M.D.; 1908, Charles Fenton; 1909, Alderman W. W. Glenny, J.P.; 1910, Conrad Fitch; 1911, C. J. R. Tijou; 1912, R. S. Chandler.

The Hon. Secretary is Captain H. D. Barnes, 17 John Street, Bedford Row, London, W.C.

EAST ANGLIANS IN LONDON.

Clarke.—SIR ERNEST CLARKE, 31, Tavistock Square, London, W.C.; eldest son of the late J. J. Clarke, of Bury St. Edmunds, where he was born on February 21st, 1856; educated at the Guildhall Middle School, Bury St. Edmunds; took, in May, 1872, second place in open competition for Civil Service Clerkships. Clerk, Medical Department, Local Government Board, 1872-81; Assistant Secretary Share and Loan Department, London Stock Exchange, 1881-87; Secretary Royal Agricultural Society of England, 1887-1905; first Lecturer on History and Economics of Agriculture, Cambridge University, 1896-99; received the Honorary M.A. Degree Cantab., 1894, and was Knighted by Queen Victoria in 1898 for eminent services to agriculture. Chevalier of the French Order of Mérite Agricole; Hon. Member Société Nationale de Agriculture de France; Hon. Member Royal Agricultural Society, England, and most European agricultural societies; Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries, the Linnean, Royal Statistical, Bibliographical, and several other learned societies; President Sette of Odde Volumes, 1898-99; Chairman Committee London Society of East Anglians, 1899-1900; Master Worshipful Company of Glovers, 1904-05, and Liveryman of Musicians' and Farriers' Companies; Chairman of the Folk Song Society; President Chartered Institute of Secretaries, 1910-11. Married, in 1880, Marguerite, second daughter of the late James Prevost, of Leghorn. Club: Junior Carlton.



Sir William Dunn, J.P.

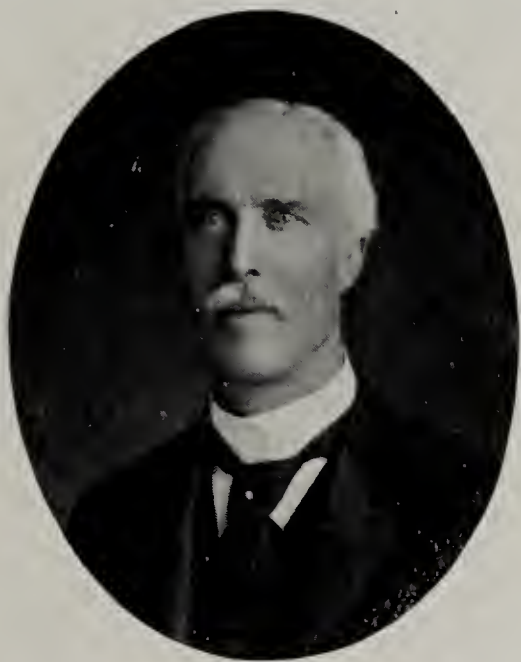
Dunn.—SIR WILLIAM DUNN, J.P., 1st Baronet, created July 25th, 1895, The Retreat, Lakenheath, Suffolk, and 34, Phillimore Gardens, Kensington, London, W.; son of John Dunn, and Isabella Chalmers his wife, daughter of Alix Chalmers, of Paisley; born at Paisley, September, 1833; educated privately. Senior partner in the firms of William Dunn and Company, Broad Street Avenue, London, E.C., Mackie, Dunn and Company, Port Elizabeth, W. Dunn and Company, Durban, and Dunn and Company, East London; Justice of the Peace for Renfrew and West Suffolk; Member of Parliament for Paisley, 1891-1906; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society. Married, in 1859, Sarah Elizabeth, daughter of the late James Howse, of Grahamstown, South Africa. Clubs: Reform, and City of London.



Sir W. H. Dunn, J.P.

Dunn.—SIR WILLIAM HENRY DUNN, J.P., 11, St. Helen's Place, E.C., and 9, Gloucester Terrace, Regent's Park, London, N.W.; son of the late John Quinn Dunn, of Clitheroe; born in 1856. Head of the firm of Dunn, Soman and Coverdale, land agents and surveyors, which he founded in 1880; Justice of the Peace for the county of Middlesex; Fellow of the Surveyors' Institute; Liveryman of the Spectacle Makers, Turners, Wheelwrights, Horners, Shipwrights, Loriners, and Gold and Silver Wyre Drawers Companys, and a member of the Court of several and Master of the Turners Company for 1912; Sheriff of London, 1906-07, and knighted during his year of office; one of the Trustees of Lord Mayor Treloar's Cripple Home and College, Alton, in which he takes great interest; connected with many other philanthropic institutions; a generous supporter of various charities; an Alderman of the City of London; Hon. Colonel 1st London Division

Army Transport and Supply Column, Territorial Forces; Unionist M.P. for West Southwark, 1909-10. Has several foreign decorations, being a Member of the Legion of Honour (France), a Knight of St. Olaf (Norway), Knight of the Rising Sun (Japan), and has the Order of the Dannebrog, Denmark, and the Order of the Crown (Germany). Is the owner of considerable property in London and the counties, more especially in north-east Essex. Clubs: Carlton, Junior Carlton, City Carlton, Constitutional, Hurlingham, and Sandown.



**Sir William Lee-Warner, G.C.S.I.
LL.D., J.P.**

Lee-Warner.—SIR WILLIAM LEE-WARNER, G.C.S.I., LL.D. (Hon.) Cambridge, J.P., Glencairn, Bickley, Kent; fifth surviving son of the Rev. Canon James Lee-Warner, of Thorpland Hall, Fakenham, Norfolk; born at Walsingham Parsonage, April 18th, 1846; educated at Rugby (Exhibitioner), and St. John's College, Cambridge, Scholar; B.A., 1869. Served in Indian civil service from 1869 to 1895, in several offices, including Secretary to the Government of Bombay, member of the Education, Finance, and other Commissions, Director of Public Instruction, Collector, and Chief Commissioner of Coorg and Mysore; Political Secretary at India Office, London, 1895 to 1902, and since then Member of the Council of India. Author of "The Native States of India," "Life of the Marquess of Dalhousie," "Memoirs of Sir Henry Norman, the citizen of India," articles in the "Dictionary of National Biography," the "Encyclopædia Britannica," *Quarterly Review*, and "Imperial Gazetteer of India," and various periodicals; Vice-President of the Royal Society of Arts; Director of the Metropolitan Life Assurance. Married, August 2nd, 1876, Ellen Paulina, daughter of Major-General H. W. Holland, C.B., and has surviving issue three sons. Clubs: Athenæum, and East India United Service.



Mr. S. C. B. Aldred.

Aldred.—SAMUEL CHARLES BARBER ALDRED, Castelnau Mansions, Barnes, Surrey, and The Bungalow, Nuneaton, Warwickshire; son of the late Samuel Aldred, auctioneer and estate agent, of Great Yarmouth; born at Great Yarmouth, June 10th, 1872; educated at Great Yarmouth Grammar School. Pupil at Rhymney Iron Works, passing through the pattern shop, engineering and fitting shops, and the drawing office; in 1896 joined the staff of Grafton and Company, engineers, of Bedford, as Assistant Draughtsman, remaining with them until 1898, when he joined Stothert and Pitt, Ltd., engineers, of Bath, as Assistant Draughtsman, with whom he remained until 1902; in the same year joined William Griffiths and Company, Ltd., public works contractors, 35 to 39, Hamilton House, Bishopsgate, London, where he holds the position of Engineer and Quarry Manager. The Aldreds are a very old Norfolk family, the name being widely known in the county, Mr. S. C. B. Aldred being a direct descendant of the proprietors of the Lowestoft Potteries, whose delicate china is well known by collectors and connoisseurs. Married, in 1897, Winnifred Olivia, daughter of the late James Davies, of Rhymney.

Barber.—FREDERICK WILLIAM BARBER, 83, Kent House Road, Beckenham, Kent; son of William Barber, of Stratford St. Mary, Suffolk; born May 15th, 1863; educated at Dedham Grammar School, Suffolk. Entered the drapery business with J. Mathews, of Chatham; settled in London in 1882, and for several years held responsible positions at Allison and Company's, drapers and silk mercers, of Regent Street; in 1893 commenced business on his own account in Camden Town, which he successfully carried on for five years; disposed of it in 1898 and purchased the business of A. T. Binns, of Southampton Row, which he has since conducted as a fancy draper and silk mercer, in new premises at 130, Southampton Row, London, W.C.; also for some years had a business at 57, Archway Road, which he disposed of in consequence of the growth of his Southampton Row business. Is actively interested in social and religious work; Steward of the John Wesley Church, City Road, London, E.C.; Treasurer of its Recreation Branch; and has held the positions of Circuit Steward, Secretary and Treasurer of various branches of Great Queen Street Wesleyan Church, with which he was connected for ten years; is a member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, firstly, March 27th, 1887, Elizabeth, daughter of John Roberts, of Castle Carey, Somerset; and secondly, in October, 1897, Florence Kate, daughter of Jesse Hinds, of Lewisham, and has issue two sons.



Captain H. D. Barnes.

Barnes.—HAROLD DOUGLAS BARNES, 5, Welbeck Mansions, Welbeck Street, London, W.; only son of Edmund Barnes, J.P., D.L., 220, Camden Road, London, N.W., first Mayor of the Metropolitan borough of St. Pancras; born in London, May 7th, 1876; educated at Malvern College. Articled to the late C. O. Humphreys, solicitor, Giltspur Chambers, Holborn Viaduct, London; qualified June, 1900, entered as a student of the Inner Temple, but relinquished the idea of being called to the Bar and was admitted a solicitor, April, 1901. Is Clerk to the Justices of the Peace for the St. Pancras Division of the county of London; a Commissioner of Oaths. Gazetted 2nd Lieutenant 3rd London V.R.C., now 7th (City of London) Battalion, The London Regiment, March 16th, 1898; Captain, June 20th, 1900. Hon. Secretary of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, June 4th, 1903, Marienne, youngest daughter of the late Michael Augustus

Freestone, of Wolseys, Great Easton, Essex, and has issue one son.



Mr. L. A. Bidwell.

Bidwell.—LEONARD ARTHUR BIDWELL, 15, Upper Wimpole Street, London, W., and Tower House, Bexhill-on-Sea, Sussex; son of the late Leonard Bidwell, chief clerk, General Post Office, London, formerly of Norwich; born August 12th, 1865; educated at Blackheath School, St. Thomas's Hospital, and Paris. Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, England; Senior Surgeon to the West London Hospital; Lecturer on Intestinal Surgery to and Dean of the Post Graduate College, London; Consulting Surgeon to the Blackheath and Charlton Hospital, and to the City Dispensary; Surgeon to the Hospital for Invalid Ladies; Surgeon-Major to the Royal Bucks Hussars; formerly Consulting Surgeon to Diss Hospital. Married, in 1896, Dorothea, eldest daughter of Sir J. Roper Parkington, J.P., D.L., of London, and has issue three sons and two daughters. Clubs: National Liberal, and Royal Automobile.



Mr. L. C. Brooke.

member for several years of the General Committee of the London Teachers' Association, twice heading the poll; People's Warden for St. Marylebone Parish Church. In Freemasonry, member of the Lebanon Lodge, No. 1326, and Secretary for a short time. Author of "The Boer War: a Just One," "That 6·4 on the Atomic Theory," "The Height of the Atmosphere." Lombe is a very old Eastern Counties' name; one member of the family, John Lombe, introduced silk weaving, which he pirated from Italy, into Derby. Married, in 1872, Emma (who died in 1876), daughter of John Pateman, of Uffington.

Brooke.—LOOMBE CULLUM BROOKE, 63, High Street, Marylebone, London, W.; son of the late Captain John Brooke, of King's Lynn, of which he was a Freeman; born July 23rd, 1847; educated at a primary school in King's Lynn. Studied for the scholastic profession at St. Peter's College, Peterborough, where he took a First Class with Honours; was subsequently Head-master of the Earl of Lindsey's School, at Uffington, near Stamford, and Head-master of St. Mathew's School, Camden Town, London; in 1878 was appointed Head-master of the Higher Grade Technical School, St. Marylebone, London, which position he still holds. President of the North-West London Teachers' Association, 1910, his presidency being signalised by a special effort for charities for which £500 was subscribed; Chairman of the Non-Provided Section of the London Teachers' Association, 1911-12; Chairman of the Council of the Church Teachers' Benevolent Association; mem-



Mr. Herbert Burrows.

since been associated. In 1880, helped to form the Modern Socialist Movement, and twice contested the Haggerston Division as a Socialist. Is a strong supporter of women's suffrage, trades unions, anti-vivisection and peace by arbitration. Is a member of the Executive of the Women's Industrial Council, the Women's Trade Union League, and the International Arbitration League; member of the Peace and Arbitration Society; and the London and Provincial Anti-Vivisection Society; Delegate to the Peace Council; to Chicago Labour Congress, 1893, and to several International Congresses in Europe and the U.S.America. Is a total abstainer and prohibitionist. In Freemasonry, W.M. (1912), of the Royal Hanover Lodge, No. 1777; S.W., East Anglian Lodge, No. 2920; Royal Arch, Mark, Royal Ark Mariner, Knight Templar, Knight of Malta, Rosecroix, Secret Mariner and the Rosicrucian Society. Married in 1869, Mary Hannah (who died 1889), daughter of Charles Musk, of Hinderclay, Suffolk, and has issue a son and daughter.

Burrows.—HERBERT BURROWS, Redgrave, 99, Sotheby Road, Highbury Park, London, N.; son of Amos Burrows, of Bury St. Edmunds, and Redgrave, a well known Chartist leader, and for thirty years postmaster of Redgrave; born June 12th, 1845; educated at Redgrave Village School, afterwards pupil teacher at Eye, Suffolk, and later joined Cambridge University as a non-collegiate undergraduate. When twenty-two he entered the Civil Service (Inland Revenue), and was successively stationed in London, Chatham, Cambridge, Dudley, and for the last twenty-two years of his time in the East End of London, retiring on pension in 1907, after forty years service. In early life was connected with the Wesleyan Church and the Church of England, but later became an advanced Unitarian; then joined the Ethical Society, in connection with which he has for many years been a lecturer; twenty-five years ago he joined with Mrs. Besant, the Theosophical movement, with which he has

Bond.—WILLIAM ARTHUR BOND, M.A., M.D., 36, Bedford Court Mansions, Bedford Square, London, W.C.; son of William Bond, Shrublands, Heigham, Norwich; born November 9th, 1856; educated at King Edward VI.'s School, Norwich, St. John's College, Cambridge, and St. Thomas's Hospital, London; M.A.Cantab., 14th Wrangler Mathematical Tripos, 1899; M.D. and B.C., 1887; D.P.H., 1893; M.R.C.P. London, 1893. Medical Officer of Health for the Metropolitan Borough of Holborn; Fellow of Society Medical Officers of Health; member (late Hon. Sec.) Royal Institute of Public Health; member (late Secretary and Demonstrator) Royal Sanitary Institution; Fellow Royal Society of Medicine; Fellow Cambridge Philosophical Society; Resident Medical Officer Queen Charlotte's Lying-in-Hospital, etc.; Member Executive Committee of the London Society of East Anglians; Member of the Worshipful Company of Plumbers. Married, in 1902, Constance Louisa, daughter of H. M. Nunneley, J.P., of Orlingbury, Wellingborough, Northants. Clubs: Municipal and County, Roehampton, and others.



Mr. R. H. Buscall, J.P.

Buscall.—ROBERT HENLEY BUSCALL, J.P., St. Mildred's, Lawrie Park Road, Sydenham; born at Norwich, September 22nd, 1861; educated at the village school, Shipdham, and at Watton, Norfolk; in 1881, settled in London and was until 1894, associated with Cook, Sons and Company; in 1894, joined firm of Williams and Sons, Ltd., furriers and trimming merchants, of Bread Street, London, E.C., of which he has been a director since January, 1902, the fur department being his special charge; is an acknowledged expert in that branch of business. He is keenly interested in the Small Agricultural Holdings question; has invested largely in land in his native county and recently purchased the Carbrooke Hall Estate, near Watton, Norfolk; is also owner of the famous Soham Mere, and its duck decoy; he has the largest number of acres—600—let as small holdings of any private landowner in Norfolk, and his enterprise in this direction has proved a complete

success. Is a Justice of the Peace for the county of Norfolk; founder and President of the Watton Small Holdings Association, successfully farming 285 acres; is a Land Tax Commissioner; President of the S.W. Norfolk Liberal Association; member of the Ranelagh Lodge of Freemasons; has several times been pressed to stand for Parliament, but hitherto declined. Married, April 16th, 1892, Maud, daughter of W. Richardson, of Grape Farm, Carbrooke, near Watton, Norfolk, and has issue one son and two daughters. Club: National Liberal.



Mr. Charles Butcher.

Butcher.—CHARLES BUTCHER, Stanley House, Berlin Road, Catford, London, S.E.; son of George Butcher, of Framlingham, Suffolk; educated at a night school conducted by the Misses Edwards, the two philanthropic Framlingham ladies, at the same time working upon a farm in the daytime; when twelve years old was apprenticed for seven years to Clodd and Lerner, tailors, of Framlingham; at the age of nineteen settled in London as coatmaker at Blackmores, Brook Street, Hanover Square, W., after which was for twelve years with Charles Baker and Company, being for several years one of that firm's chief cutters; he then joined T. R. Pickett, of Fleet Street, London, as head cutter, and remained with him for twelve years. In 1900, he commenced business on his own account as a practical gentlemen's tailor, which he has since carried on at 145, Fleet Street, London, E.C., under the style of Charles Butcher and Son. Is a member of the

London Society of East Anglians, and for many years of the Metropolitan Foreman Tailors' Society. His father, who lived to the age of ninety-five, was one of the old time public carriers, upon whose great waggons, before the advent of railways, the transport of goods from place to place depended; his mother, Sarah Butcher, is still alive and has passed her ninety-fifth year, being the oldest inhabitant of Framlingham. Married, in 1879, Ellen, daughter of George Quickenden, of Edenbridge, Kent, and has issue five daughters and two sons.



Mr. Frederick Cambridge,
Mus. Bac.

Cambridge.—FREDERICK CAMBRIDGE, Mus. Bac., 1, Upper Coombe Street, Croydon, Surrey; son of Frederick Cambridge, farmer, of South Runcton, Norfolk, where the family has been settled for several generations, and is cousin to Ada Cambridge, the novelist, wife of the Rev. G. F. Cross; born at South Runcton, March 29th, 1841; educated under the Rev. Henry Wright, M.A., Rector of Thuxton, Norfolk, and at East Dereham; served five years musical pupilage under the late Dr. Buck, organist of Norwich Cathedral; subsequently studied Harmony under Molique; winner in 1863, of a ten guinea prize offered by the Nottingham Anæcreontic Society for the best glee; graduated as Bachelor of Music, Durham University, 1893. Organist at St. Nicholas Church, King's Lynn, 1859-61; St. Mary's, Atherstone Parish Church, 1861-62; Organist and Choirmaster St. Columba's College, Dublin, 1862-66; St. Mary's, Leicester, 1866-68; and from 1868 to 1911, Organist

and Choirmaster at Croydon Parish Church, retiring in 1911, after forty-three years service. Is Hon. Local Examiner of the Royal College of Music, and Visiting Examiner of the London College of Music; was Conductor of the Croydon Choral Society; was originator in 1870, and Conductor of the Festival of Croydon Church Choirs for several years until they were given up. Composer of Communion Service in C, 1864, Postlude in D for the organ, various anthems, offertory sentences and other church music, and pianoforte pieces, etc. In Freemasonry, P.M. Orpheus Lodge, 1706, Durham Lodge 3030; P.Z. Mount Sinai Chapter; P.Z. George Price Chapter, G.O. Craft and Royal and George Price Lodge, 2096; W.M., 1911-12, University of Arch, 1912. Married, in 1875, Lucy, daughter of B. T. Birch, of King's Lynn, and has surviving issue one son, F. Royston Cambridge, L.R.A.M., and two daughters.

Chandler.—ROBERT STANLEY CHANDLER, 14, Bethune Road, Stamford Hill, London, N.; son of the late Robert Samuel Chandler, of Aldeby House, Aldeby, Norfolk; born in 1867; educated at the Masonic School, Bushey. In 1883 joined Bradbury, Greatorex and Company, merchants, Aldermanbury, City of London, and is now head of the firm's Shipping Financial Department; Chairman of the London Society of East Anglians, 1911-12, and for several years a member of the Executive Committee; for many years an officer in the London Rifle Brigade. Takes a great interest in Masonry and its benevolent and other institutions; is a Grand Officer of England, holder of London Rank, and on the Executive Committee of the London Rank Association; Companion of the Royal Arch and Royal Arch Chapter; founder and P.M. of the Old Masonians Lodge; P.M. London Rifle Brigade Lodge; founder and Treasurer of the London Rifle Brigade Lodge of Instruction; P.M. of other Lodges; Hon. Secretary Old Masonians, 1889-92; Treasurer since 1892, and President, 1907; Treasurer and Trustee of the Old Masonians' Benevolent Fund; on Board of Governors of the Scholarship Funds of the Boys, School; Hon. Secretary London Rifle Brigade Masonic Charitable Association; Life Governor and Past Steward of the three Institutions; Director of the Provident Association of Warehousemen, Travellers and Clerks, and member of the Board of Management of the Warehousemen's, Clerks' and Drapers' School, Purley.

East Anglians in London



Mr. Frank Clarke.

Clarke.—FRANK CLARKE, 29, Lansdowne Road, Holland Park, London, W.; son of Frederick Clarke, of Newmarket Road, Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1857; educated at King Edward VI.'s School, Norwich; in 1879 became a partner of the firm of Hodgkinsons, Treacher and Clarke, known later as Hodgkinsons, Clarke and Ward, who subsequently amalgamated with Davy Hill and Company, under title of Davy Hill and Hodgkinsons, Ltd., which in turn was joined by the old wholesale drug houses of Barron, Harvey and Company, and Heron, Squire and Francis, the amalgamated firms now trading as The British Drug Houses, Ltd., London, of which Mr. Clarke is one of the directors.



Mr. Percy Collins, J.P.

Collins.—PERCY COLLINS, J.P., Carlotta, Frinton-on-Sea, Essex, and 4B, Frederick's Place, Old Jewry, London, E.C.; youngest son of Frank L. H. Collins, of Highbury New Park, N.; born in London, in 1865; educated privately. Incorporated insurance broker; Justice of the Peace for Essex; Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society; Freeman of the City of London (Fanmaker); late Vice-Chairman Frinton-on-Sea Urban District Council; Hon. Captain Frinton-on-Sea Fire Brigade; Chairman Industrial Sub-Committee, British Fire Prevention Committee; member International Fire Service Council; hon. member National Federation of French Firemen; hon. member Italian Fire Brigade Technical Association; hon. member Russian Fire Brigades' Association; member of the following Commissions to inquire into fire brigades and equipment on the Continent: in 1905 visited Vienna, Pressburg, Buda-Pesth (principal towns visited), and attended Congress in Buda-Pesth; in 1907 visited Venice, Rome, Florence, Milan (principal towns visited), and attended Congress in Milan; received in audience by the King of Italy at the Quirinale in Rome; in 1906 visited

South Africa; in 1911 attended Congress in Paris. Married, in 1891, Mary, eldest daughter of John Sarjeant, of Westfields, Notts, and has issue one daughter, born 1892. Clubs: Bath, City Liberal, London; and St. Runwald's, Colchester.



Mr. T. A. Colls, I.S.O.

Colls.—THOMAS ARTHUR COLLS, I.S.O., Ringsfield, Huddleston Road, Tufnell Park, London, N.; son of the Rev. T. C. Colls, M.A., late of Ringsfield, Suffolk; born August 21st, 1842; educated at the Clergy Orphan School, Canterbury. Entered the Civil Service (Inland Revenue) in 1865; subsequently held responsible positions in the Controller of Stamps Office, Somerset House; in 1892, was appointed Inspector of Stamping, holding that position until 1904, when owing to ill health he retired; his retirement was marked by the presentation of a large and massive silver salver, by the staff of the Stamping Department, Somerset House. Created a member of the Imperial Service Order in 1902. Has for many years been associated with the New Gresham Building Society as Director, Chairman, and Secretary; and on the completion of twenty-five years as its Secretary received a handsome silver salver from the members expressive of their appreciation of his

devoted services. Is a member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1867, Caroline Young, and subsequently Mary Young, of Alford, Lincolnshire, and has issue three sons and four daughters. Club: The Primrose.



Mr. W. B. Clarke.

Clarke.—WILLIAM BALFOUR CLARKE, The Cottage, Well End, Bourne End, Bucks; son of William Robert Clarke, late of Ipswich and Beccles; born at Carbrook, near Watton, Norfolk, in 1856; educated at Bishop's Stortford Nonconformist Grammar School, under the late Dr. Alliott. Was for some years with John Ridley, hardware merchant, of Cornhill, Ipswich; settled in London in 1878, and joined Ashton and Green, builders' merchants, as Buyer and Manager; in 1886 commenced business as a wholesale and export hardware merchant, specialising in high class stoves, cookers, enamelled tiles, etc.; offices: Atlantic House, Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.; in 1886 joined iron founders of Rotherham, converted into a limited company, of which he is London Director; is also connected with Sherwin and Cotton, enamelled tile manufacturers, Hanley, and various other interests in the hardware trade. Inventor of the Draw Well grate, which is used in Buckingham Palace and most Government offices, it having passed the test in competition of the Coal Smoke Abatement Society. Member of the Worshipful Company of Glaziers, and Royal Hardware Pension Society; a founder of the Hardware Musical Association of London; member of the London Society of East Anglians. In Freemasonry, P.M. Royal Naval Lodge, No. 59; a founder of the Hardware Lodge, and a Mark Mason. A Tariff Reformer. Recreations: a keen motorist on land and river. Married, in 1884, Ada, daughter of Richard Russell Tatton Rose, of Mount Street, Mayfair, London, and has issue one son and two daughters. Clubs: Flackwell Heath Golf, and the Motor Union.



Mr. A. E. Cook, F.E.I.S.

Cook.—ALBERT EDWARD COOK, F.E.I.S., 43, Crayford Road, Tufnell Park, London, N.; born at Colchester, in 1863; educated at the Central School, Colchester, where he was later a pupil teacher. Certificated School Master; Member of the Islington Borough Council, 1906-09; President of the London Teachers' Association (18,000 members), and Chairman of several of its committees; President Metropolitan Evening School Teachers' Association; President London Certificated Class Teachers' Association; President North-West London Teachers' Association, and St. Pancras Teachers' Association; member Board of Management Teachers' Provident Society, N.U.T.; member Federal Committee, N.F.A.T.; Chairman Benevolent and Orphan Funds for ten years, and of the Local Provident Board; Hon. Secretary and Treasurer of the Local Evening Class School Teachers' Association, and the London Certificated Class Teachers' Association; member of the Executive Committee of the London Society of East Anglians, etc.; in addition to the active work he undertakes in educational matters is keenly interested in all social and local government matters, and is actively engaged in political work and a frequent speaker in various parts of the country on the Liberal platform. Married, in 1891, Kate, daughter of Edward J. Hannant, of Leytonstone, Essex.



Mr. E. C. Cooper.

Cooper.—EDWARD CARLOS COOPER, Woolsthorpe House, Wright's Lane, Kensington, London, W.; son of the late Frederick C. Cooper, of Norwich; born at Norwich, January 20th, 1861; educated at the Boys' Model School, and served as pupil teacher and assistant master under the Norwich School Board for some fourteen years. In 1887, was engaged as Assistant Master at King Edward's School, Godalming, Surrey, where he remained until 1893, when he was appointed Headmaster of the National Industrial Home for Crippled Boys, Kensington, W., and in 1904, Secretary and Superintendent of that institution, which position he still holds. In his early days was a well known all round athlete winning many prizes on the running track and on the river; was also tried as a colt for both Norfolk and Surrey County Cricket Clubs, and played Rugby and Association football locally; is a keen angler. Member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married Kate, daughter of William Jones, of Worth, Kent.



Mr. A. H. Coughtrey.

Coughtrey.—ALFRED HENRY COUGHTREY, Ballingdon House, Paradise Row, Clissold Park, London, N.; son of Alfred Coughtrey, timber merchant, of Griston, Norfolk; born at Caston, Norfolk, July 28th, 1874; educated at Hingham Grammar School. On leaving school in 1890, entered the Civil Service, but resigned from H.M. War Office some years later. Was afterwards Registration Clerk to St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and is now Librarian to St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical School, which position he has held since 1903. Is a Fellow of the Library Association; member of the London Society of East Anglians, and of the Hospital Officers' Association. In Freemasonry, is S.W., Dacre Lodge, No. 2086; member of Nosocomia Lodge, No. 3395; Companion of the Royal Arch, and Life Governor of the Institution for Aged Freemasons. Recreations: tennis, and cycling. Married, in 1911, Elizabeth, daughter of Frederick Cole, of Clissold Park, London.

Crossfield.—TALBOT KING CROSSFIELD, J.P., 8, Stone Buildings, Lincoln's Inn, London; Clare Croft, Bromley, Kent; and Stanningfield, near Bury St. Edmunds; eldest son of Abraham Crossfield, solicitor, of Stamford Hill, London; born April 15th, 1861; educated privately, and at St. Mary Hall, Oxford. Barrister-at-law; called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, in 1889; practises at the Chancery Bar; Justice of the Peace for Suffolk, since 1896; member of the Standing Joint Committee for West Suffolk; Vice-President of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1892, Sarah, daughter of William Tullet Howard, of Eastbourne, and has issue one daughter, Dorothy Miranda, born 1902. Clubs: Carlton; West Suffolk County, Bury St. Edmunds; Sussex, Eastbourne.



Mr. C. Firmin Cuthbert, F.R.C.S.

Cuthbert.—CHARLES FIRMIN CUTHBERT, 4, Barton Street, Gloucester; son of William Cuthbert, M.R.C.S., etc.; born at Mendlesham, Suffolk, September 4th, 1857; educated at Dedham, Essex, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; F.R.C.S.Edin., M.R.C.S.Eng. High Sheriff for the city of Gloucester, November, 1911; late President of Gloucester Branch of British Medical Association; late member of Central Council of British Medical Association; late member of Hospital Committee of British Medical Association; Surgeon to Children's Hospital, Gloucester; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1887, Frederica Marianne, daughter of the Rev. E. R. Manwaring White, Vicar of Ryarsh, Kent, previously Vicar and Patron of Mendlesham.



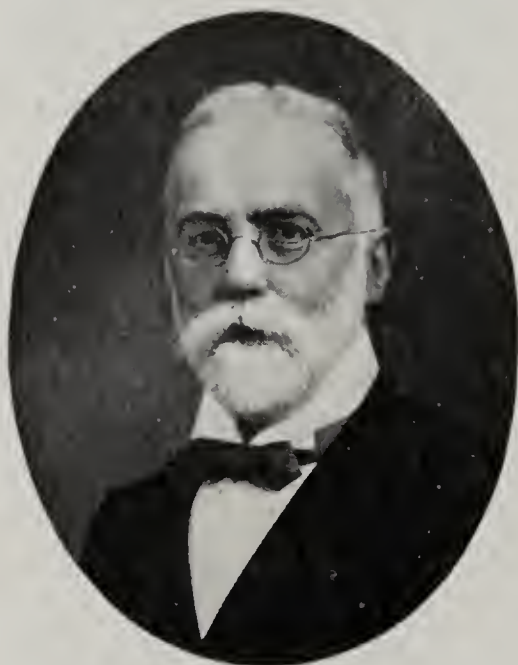
Mr. R. S. Cuthbert.

Cuthbert.—ROBERT SHEPPARD CUTHBERT, 9, Southwark Bridge Road, London, S.E.; youngest surviving son of the late William Cuthbert, M.R.C.S., of Mendlesham, Suffolk; born at Mendlesham, July 10th, 1861; educated at Dedham Grammar School. Engaged for two years in agriculture; in 1879 served pupilage to the brewing trade at Stowmarket, afterwards holding responsible positions in breweries at Ramsgate, Colchester and Weymouth until 1893, when he became head brewer at Stroud Brewery, Gloucestershire, where he remained until 1900; in 1900 was appointed second brewer and in 1912 to his present position of head brewer at Barclay, Perkins and Company, Ltd., London. Member of the Corporation of Wardens of Southwark; a Trustee of the Borough Market; Chairman of the Newcome Foundation; and a member of the London Society of East Anglians. In Freemasonry W.M. of the Anchor Lodge, 1704, for the years 1907 and 1908; P.Z. Cable Royal Arch Chapter;

Life Governor of the Girls and Boys Royal Masonic Institutions. Is a direct descendant of John Cuthbert, of Chelsworth, Suffolk, who died in 1742, his great-grandfather, grandfather, father, brother and son also being members of the medical profession. On April 12th, 1912, unveiled a very fine stained glass window in Mendlesham Church, erected by surviving members of the family, in memory of his father, mother, brother and sister (late wife of the Rev. Manwaring White, M.A., the present Vicar) and dedicated by the Very Rev. the Bishop of Thetford. Married, October 6th, 1888, Ellen, daughter of Thomas Parker, hop farmer, of Plaxtole, Kent, and has issue one daughter, Dorothy Mary, and one son Edmund Sheppard. Club: British Empire.

Drummond.—CHARLES JAMES DRUMMOND, Northfield, Dalmore Road, Dulwich, London, S.E.; son of Charles Drummond; born at Ipswich, in 1848; educated at Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Ipswich. Chief Labour Correspondent, Board of Trade; was elected member of the Executive Committee, 1875, Chairman of Committee, 1875; Assistant Secretary, 1878, and Secretary, 1881, of the London Society of Compositors; in connection with Printers' Pension Corporation a Drummond Pension of £20 per annum was established in 1887. Appointed Labour Correspondent, Board of Trade, 1893, Chief Labour Correspondent, 1908; and member of Old Age Pension Committee, L.C.C., 1911. Is Trustee of the London Society of Compositors, and

the Friendly Societies' Convalescent Homes; President of the Caxton Convalescent Home, Limpsfield; on the Committees of the Printers' Pension Corporation, the Royal Normal College for the Blind, the London Society of East Anglians, etc. Founder, Vice-President, and Hon. Secretary of the Institute of Printers of the British Empire; Liveryman of the Worshipful Company of Stationers; life member Newspaper Press Fund; Past President of the Hearts of Oak Benefit Society, and member of others. Founder of St. Bride, East Anglian, and Horus Lodges of Freemasons; P.M. Alexandra Palace, St. Bride, and East Anglian Lodges; P.A.G.D.C., Craft; P.Z. Stanhope Chapter; P.A.G.D.C., Royal Arch Chapter; Steward Royal Masonic Benevolent Institution, 1901, and Royal Masonic Institution for Girls, 1902, also vice-patron and member of Finance Committee of the latter. Clubs: Constitutional, and Walworth Conservative.



Mr. O. C. Denny.

century; early in the 18th century, members of the family left England in the "Mayflower" for America and settled in the State of Massachusetts, where several of their descendants still reside. Married, March 18th, 1886, Alice Jessie, daughter of the late John Mark Pearl, of Great Thurlow, Suffolk, and has issue two sons, Cedric Roland, studying for the medical profession, and Leslie Gordon, and one daughter, Grace Winifred.



Dr. A. E. Dodson.

Denny.—OLIVER CHARLES DENNY, Beechwood, Lake Road, Wimbledon Park, Surrey; son of the late Jonathan Denny, of Wandsworth, and Ellen Baker, his wife, of Haughley, Suffolk, and grandson of Thomas Denny, corn merchant, of Ipswich; born August 7th, 1858; educated privately at Streatham, and South Norwood. On leaving school he entered the office of C. and J. Denny, corn merchants, Darfield Wharf, Belvedere Road, Lambeth, the business having been founded by his uncle Charles Denny and his father in 1856; he became partner in the firm in 1892 and sole proprietor in 1908; is on the Livery of the Worshipful Companies of Skinners, and Barbers; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Is owner of land and other properties in the parishes of Battisford, Ringshall and Wattisham, and a Tithe Rent Charge at Gipping; is directly descended from the family of Denny who settled at Combs, Suffolk, where they were landowners, early in the 15th

Dodson.—ARTHUR EDWARD DODSON, M.D., University of Durham, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Hughenden, Earlsfield Road, Wandsworth Common, London, S.W.; son of Henry Dodson, H.M. Civil Service, of Norwich, and later of London; born at Norwich, March 4th, 1860; educated at St. Olave's Grammar School, Southwark; student at Charing Cross Hospital. Has practised in Wandsworth since 1886; is Visiting Medical Officer of the Royal Patriotic Schools, Wandsworth Common; Medical Officer of Wandsworth Workhouse, and the Branch Workhouse at Balham; Medical Officer of the Intermediate Schools, Wandsworth Union; Surgeon to the London City Mission, and various other societies; was formerly Senior House Physician and Surgeon at Charing Cross Hospital, and Prosector of Anatomy, R.C.S.Eng. Author of "Twenty Years as a Workhouse Medical Officer," and other contributions to medical journals. The Dodson family have been resident in, and

associated with the professional life of Norwich and Norfolk since early in the 17th century, and he, Mrs. Dodson and the Misses Dodson are members of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1890, Frances Minnie, daughter of Edward Williams, of Dolgelly, and has issue two daughters.



Mr. F. Swinford Edwards.

Edwards.—FREDERICK SWINFORD EDWARDS, 68, Grosvenor Street, Mayfair, London, W.; son of the late Lewis Frederick Edwards, solicitor, of Framlingham; born January 17th, 1853; educated at London, Dulwich College, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London; Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, England, 1878; Member, 1875; Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, London, 1877. Senior Surgeon of the West London Hospital; Senior Surgeon St. Peter's Hospital for Stone; Senior Surgeon St. Mark's Hospital for Fistula; Captain in the Royal Army Medical Corps, Territorial Force; Vice-President (late President), West London Medical and Chirurgical Society; Fellow of the Royal Society of Medicine, and the Medical Society, London; Member of the British Medical Association; hon. member of the French Association d'Urologie, and of the American Proctological Society; member of the Association International d'Urology. Late Demonstrator of Anatomy and Operative Surgery, St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London. Author of "Carcinoma of the Rectum: Diagnosis and Treatment," 1905; "Diseases of the Rectum, Anus and Sigmoid Colon," 1901, 3rd Edition; "Examination of the Bladder and Urethra" (Quain's Dictionary of Medicine); "Operations on the Rectum" (Burghard's System of Surgery); and contributions to medical journals on "Treatment of Urethral Stricture"; "Some of the Rarer Forms of Fistula"; "Treatment of Piles by Injection"; "Removal of the High Lying Cancer of the Sigmoid Flexure and Rectum with special Reference to the Proctoscope"; etc. Married Evelyn, daughter of S. Dudley Driver, of London, and has issue two daughters. Club: Junior Constitutional; Golf Clubs; Richmond and Northwood.



Mr. H. G. Etheridge.

Etheridge.—HAROLD GAUL ETHERIDGE, 4, Upper Phillimore Place, London, W., 46, Baker Street, London, W., and The Retreat, Shepperton-on-Thames, Middlesex; son of John Etheridge, accountant, of Great Yarmouth; born January 27th, 1874; educated at Winchester House School, Yarmouth, now Yarmouth College. Was for seven years on the staff of the Yarmouth County Court; in 1895 was engaged with a London financial firm, with whom he remained until the death of the partners in 1900; then went to South Africa and joined the staff of Ohlsson's Cape Brewery, Ltd., as accountant, in Johannesburg, and later represented Baumann's Lion Brewery in Johannesburg; in 1907 returned to England and took over the well known business of the Odette Paris Gown House, 46, Baker Street, London, W., of which he is sole proprietor. Has travelled extensively in South and East Africa, Aden, Zanzibar, the Italian Sudan, Egypt, and European countries. Is a member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1898, Marie, daughter of Jacob Rutter Wells, of Halliford, Shepperton-on-Thames, and has issue one daughter, Doris Rutter. It is said the Etheridges trace their descent to Sir George Etheridge who lived in the reign of Charles II.



Mr. P. W. Everett, M.A.

Everett.—PERCY WINN EVERETT, M.A., Oaklands, Elstree, Herts; son of R. L. Everett, J.P., of Rushmere, Ipswich; born at Rushmere, April 22nd, 1870; educated at Ipswich School, and Trinity College, Cambridge; Foundation Scholar and 14th Wrangler; M.A. Editor; Fellow of the Statistical Society; intimately associated with the organisation of the Boy Scout movement since its inception by Lieut.-General Sir Robert Baden-Powell in 1907; member of Headquarters Executive Committee; Scout Commissioner for Middlesex and Hertfordshire; interested in all subjects relating to the education, training, and employment of boys. Married, in 1896, Rita, daughter of Matthew Cay, of Westoe, South Shields, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Aldwych.



Mr. T. C. Fenton, I.S.O.

Fenton.—THOMAS CHARLES FENTON, I.S.O., Cranford, Vineyard Hill, Wimbledon Park, Surrey; descended from an old Suffolk family, one of which—John de Fenton, of Barrow—was Archdeacon of Suffolk in 1335; born at Bury St. Edmunds, 1851. Called to the Bar at the Middle Temple, 1898; entered the India Office, Whitehall, 1873; organised the Parliamentary branch, 1899, of which he has since been in charge; created a Companion of the Imperial Service Order in 1912—the first in the India office to receive this distinction; one of the founders and Hon. Secretary of the London Society of East Anglians, 1896-1906; member of the Handel Festival Choir, since 1874. Married, in 1878, Selina Ann, daughter of the late Jacob Humphries, of Wootton Bassett, and has issue three sons and one daughter.



Mr. Horace C. Fenton

Fenton.—HORACE CHARLES FENTON, Cranford, Vineyard Hill, Wimbledon Park, Surrey, and 3, Plowden Buildings, Temple, London; son of Thomas Charles Fenton, I.S.O., of the India Office, Whitehall, and Cranford, Wimbledon Park; born in 1879; educated privately at Andover, Hants, under the late Rev. J. C. Witton, M.A., B.Sc., and in London. Barrister-at-Law; for some years in the offices of a firm of solicitors, and for four years engaged in building and estate agency. Called at the Middle Temple, Hilary term, 1906; practises at the Common Law Bar, and travels the Western Circuit; was joint Editor, 1908, of "Yearly Practice of the Supreme Court," and also of the "Yearly County Court Practice." Member of the London Society of East Anglians.



Mr. Thomas Farrow.

the practices of moneylenders, known as the Moneylenders' Act; established Farrow's Bank, Limited, May 26th, 1904, of which he is Chairman and Managing Director; one of the founders of the London Society of East Anglians, the first meeting being held in his London offices. Recreations: motoring, shooting, cricket, fishing, and billiards. Married, September 7th, 1892, Beatrice Sarah, daughter of Edward Stevens, of Croydon, and has issue three sons and three daughters.

Farrow. — THOMAS FARROW, Dewbrook, Blackboys, Sussex; son of George Farrow; born at Catton, near Norwich, June 20th, 1862; educated at Carrow School. Held positions with Cooper and Davis, and Keith, Blake and Company, solicitors, of Norwich, and also in London, where he qualified as a solicitor; was for five years Private Secretary to Right Hon. W. H. Smith, M.P. (as First Lord of the Treasury and Leader of the House of Commons); afterwards Private Secretary to Robert Yerburgh, M.P. for Chester (President of the Navy League and of the Agricultural Banks Association); as Hon. Secretary of the latter organisation made an investigation into the subject of usury, and wrote several books on the subject, including "The Moneylender Unmasked," which led to an inquiry by a Select Committee of the House of Commons, which he opened by six days evidence; the result of this inquiry was the passing of an Act of Parliament regulating



Mr. Bennett Fitch.

subjects in its various branches he has written numerous "Workers Leaflets," that have been largely used at many elections and for which he has received congratulatory letters from many prominent public men. Is a member of the Institution of Civil Engineers; the London Society of East Anglians; the Tariff Reform League; etc. Married, in 1883, Mary, daughter of A. Boswell, of Edinburgh. Club: Royal Societies.

Fitch. — BENNETT FITCH, M.Inst.C.E., Lauriston House, Grange Road, Ealing, London, W.; son of F. C. Fitch, of Steeple Bumpstead, Essex, where the family ancestors have lived for over 250 years; born in June, 1845; educated at Felsted Grammar School. Served articles to the profession of Civil Engineering and shortly before their completion went out as Assistant Engineer to Rio de Janeiro, where he was engaged for several years with the City Improvements Company; returning to England he carried out drainage improvement works at Haverhill, Suffolk; then went to India, where he was engaged on public works; retired from practice in 1885. Is a Director of the St. James's and Pall Mall Electric Lighting Company, and of the Central Electric Supply Company, Ltd. Is author of "Vital Points against Free Trade"; has for many years taken a great interest in advocating the necessity for Tariff Reform, upon which

Gaul. — ALFRED ROBERT GAUL, Mus.Bac., Gillott Lodge, Edgbaston, Birmingham; son of John Gaul; born at Norwich, April 30th, 1837; educated at Cathedral School, Norwich: Bachelor of Music, St. John's College, Cambridge. Musical composer; Organist of Church of St. Augustine, Edgbaston; Head Music Master Royal Institution for the Blind, Edgbaston; and Teacher of class singing and harmony King Edward VI. High School for Girls, Birmingham. Married, in 1863, at St. Mary's Church, Whittlesea, Cambs, Charlotte, daughter of James Cory, of Fakenham, Norfolk, and has issue two sons and four daughters. Club: Cleff, Birmingham.



Major W. E. Gilbert.

Gilbert.—MAJOR WALTER EDWARD GILBERT, Clarendon, Buckhurst Hill, Essex; son of W. A. Gilbert, J.P., of Cantley Manor, near Norwich; born at Cantley Manor, April 14th, 1846; educated at Wimbledon School, under the Rev. H. Brackenbury, M.A., and cadet at the Royal Military College, Sandhurst, from July, 1863, to Christmas, 1864. Gazetted to the 37th, North Hampshire Regiment, January 24th, 1865; went to India, July, 1866; Adjutant from 1868-71; returned to England in April, 1875; Adjutant of the 3rd Batt. Hampshire Regiment 1877-82. Appointed Deputy Chief Constable of the county of Norfolk, December 24th, 1882, holding that position until January 4th, 1886; was then Chief Constable of the city of Hull until August 18th, 1886, when he took up the position of one of the four Chief Constables of the London Metropolitan Police, which he held until December 31st, 1906, when he retired on pension. The Gilberts are descendants of

an old Norman family, one of whom administered affairs of State during the absence of William in England at the time of the Conquest; another was Captain of the Strong Bow at the White Castle of Norwich in the 12th century; another, 1st Abbott of Langley Abbey, afterwards canonised as St. Gilbert of Sempringham; in the 15th century Thomas Gilbert held lands at Burlingham, where he died about 1536, he received a Grant of Arms from Queen Elizabeth, for gallantry on land and sea; another was a celebrated physician in the same reign; Queen Anne granted another a private Swan Mark; and members of the family have since held many high positions. Cantley Manor and Chedgrave Manor were inherited by Major Gilbert's two grandfathers, he being descended from the Cantley—the senior—branch. Major Gilbert is a member of the Norfolk Lodge of Freemasons, and the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1868, Isabelle Emily (his cousin) daughter of the late Henry Gilbert, of Phillimore Gardens, Kensington, third son of the late Robert Gilbert, of Postwick Hall, Thorpe, Norwich, and has surviving issue two sons and five daughters.



Mr. D. J. Gillings.

Gillings.—DAVID JOHN GILLINGS (known as George Mozart), 61, Gordon Mansions, Gower Street, London, W.C.; son of David Archer Gillings, boot manufacturer, of Great Yarmouth; born February 15th, 1864; educated at the British School, and the Old Priory School, Great Yarmouth. Joined the Prince of Wales' Own Royal Artillery as bandsman, where he received a thorough musical training; after seven years' service purchased his discharge, then commenced his career as a Comedian, first appearing as a Musical Clown in various circuses, subsequently touring with Christy Minstrel Troupes, etc.; in 1892 took up the profession of Music Hall Comedian and has since appeared in most of the Music Halls of note in London, Great Britain and Ireland, and many theatres in U.S. America; has played various parts in pantomimes and acted as manager; first appeared in London as one of the "Two Mozarts," musical comedians; was then advised and brought out by the late

Charles Morton and George Adney Payne in the London Music Halls, as a single Comedian; in latter years has discarded all extravagant make-ups, and appears in ordinary street attire with methods entirely his own. Declared the "Phil May" of the Music Halls. Married, in 1887, Eleanor Amelia, daughter of the late Francis Tennant, of Great Yarmouth, and has issue three daughters and one son. Clubs: Eccentric, Playgoers', Surrey Cricket, etc.



Mr. J. S. Gowing.

Gowing.—JOHN SEAD GOWING, Ash Haugh, Esher, Surrey; son of the late Augustus Dillyn Gowing, formerly of H.M. Customs Service at Lowestoft, Faversham, Truro, Grangemouth, and Limerick, as Collector and Surveyor of Customs; born at Lowestoft, January 20th, 1868; educated at Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School, Faversham, and Tregoll's College, Truro. Principal of the firm of J. Sead Gowing and Son, incorporated insurance brokers, 7, King Street, Cheapside, London, E.C.; Fellow of the Corporation of Insurance Brokers and Agents, London; member of the Automobile Association; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Recreations: golf, motoring, and shooting. Married, and has issue one son, Cyril Augustus Sead Gowing, now at Brighton College, who later will join his father's firm.

Grant.—CORRIE GRANT, K.C., 26, The Avenue, Bedford Park, London, W.; son of the late James B. Grant, of Kettleburgh, Suffolk; born at Kettleburgh, November 14th, 1850; educated at the City of London School. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar, Middle Temple, in 1877; took Silk in 1906; represented the South-East Division of Warwickshire in Parliament, in the Liberal interest, from 1900 to 1910, when he retired; previously contested Woodstock in 1885; West Birmingham, 1892; Rugby Division, 1895. Author of "The Parish Councils Handbook"; "The Handbook of the Agricultural Holdings Act," etc. Married, in 1885, Ann Mary, daughter of William Adams, of Plymouth, and has issue one son and two daughters. Club: National Liberal, Plymouth.

Harmer.—SIDNEY FREDERIC HARMER, Sc.D.Cantab. F.R.S., 58, Albemarle Road, Beckenham, Kent; son of F. W. Harmer, J.P., F.G.S.; born at Norwich, in 1862; educated at University College, London, and King's College, Cambridge; Sc.D.Cantab.; B.Sc.Lond. Keeper of Zoology, Natural History Museum, South Kensington; Fellow, 1886, and Assistant Tutor, 1890, of King's College, Cambridge; Superintendent University Museum of Zoology, 1892; President of Norfolk and Norwich Naturalists' Society, 1900-01; President of Museums Association at Norwich Conference, 1904; joint Editor of "The Cambridge Natural History." Recreation: cycling. Married, in 1891, Laura, daughter of A. P. Howell, B.C.S., and has issue two sons and two daughters. Club: Savile.



Mr. W. D. Harmer, M.A.

Harmer.—WILLIAM DOUGLAS HARMER, M.A., F.R.C.S. Eng., 45, Weymouth Street, London, W.; son of F. W. Harmer, J.P., F.G.S.; born at Norwich, August 25th, 1873; educated at Norwich Grammar School, Uppingham, King's College, Cambridge, and St. Bartholomew's Hospital; M.A., 1895; M.B., B.C., 1899; M.C.Cantab., 1901; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1900. Surgeon Throat Department St. Bartholomew's Hospital; late House Surgeon, Warden, Assistant Surgeon, and Demonstrator in Anatomy and Operative Surgery, St. Bartholomew's Hospital; Assistant House Surgeon, Hospital for Sick Children, Great Ormond Street, W.; Surgeon Throat and Ear Department, Metropolitan Hospital. Author of "Operations upon Larynx and Trachea" System of Operative Surgery, vol. IV., 1909, and other contributions to medical literature. Married, in 1906, May, daughter of John Hedley, M.D., of Middlesbrough, and has issue two sons. Club: Devonshire.



Mr. E. P. Y. Hillier.

Hillier.—EDWARD PITT YOEELL HILLIER, Monkton, Vineyard Hill, Wimbledon Park, Surrey; son of William Hillier, of Monkton, Wiltshire, and Harriet Eliza his wife, daughter of Edward Youell, banker, of Great Yarmouth; born March 30th, 1854; educated privately, and under the Rev. J. M. Tandy, D.D., of Ramsgate, and at the College de Melun, France. In 1872 entered the office of Guest and Company, of the Dowlais Ironworks; represented the firm in Buenos Ayres and Monte Video, South America, for four years, 1886 to 1890; is now one of the Managers of Guest, Keen and Nettlefolds, Limited, London; is a member of the London Society of East Anglians, and Vice-President of Wiltshiremen in London. Married, July, 1892, Edith Maude, widow of the late Valentine Durrant, the author. Club: Wimbledon Park Golf.



Mr. D. V. Hoddy.

Hoddy.—DOUGLAS VICTOR HODDY, 43, Cazenove Road, Stoke Newington, London, N.; son of Albert Denny Hoddy, J.P., of Stoke Newington, London, N.; born August 21st, 1881; educated at the City of London School; student at the Middlesex Hospital, and the National Dental Hospital, Great Portland Street, London; Licentiate of Dental Surgery, England; formerly House Surgeon at the National Dental Hospital, London; Member of the British Dental Association, the London Society of East Anglians, and the Motor Union. Has travelled in Spain, Morocco, France, Italy, Switzerland, and many parts of the United Kingdom. Recreation: motoring. Married, in 1911, Elinore, daughter of T. D. Carr, of North Finchley, London.



Mr. Howard Hollingsworth.

Hollingsworth.—HOWARD HOLLINGSWORTH, Briar Clyffe, Lowestoft, and 116, Oxford Street, London, W.; son of Charles Hollingsworth, of Bilston, Staffordshire; born in 1871; educated at St. James's School, Birmingham, and the Independent College, Taunton. In 1887 served apprenticeship with Holliday, Son and Company, drapers, Birmingham, and in 1891 joined the staff of Debenham and Freebody, Wigmore Street, London; in 1894, in partnership with Walter W. Bourne, established the business of Bourne and Hollingsworth, drapers, in Westbourne Grove, London, to which, in 1899, the firm added a business in Croydon; in 1904 the firm disposed of both these businesses and established themselves at 116 to 118, Oxford Street, London, with a staff of sixty; since that date the business has so grown that now their premises include from 116 to 128, Oxford Street, from 67 to 73, Berners Street, and from 1 to 6, Wells Street, London, W., and the staff

numbers over eleven hundred; in 1906 the firm built Staffordshire House, Store Street, W., to accommodate 400 of their female staff, and are now building Warwickshire House, Gower Street, to accommodate 600 more; this contains library, theatre, ball-room, etc., and will be opened in 1912. Mr. Hollingsworth takes a keen interest in motor boating and motoring; is the winner of many races, and holds several Challenge cups for motor boat racing. Club: Royal Automobile.



Mr. J. S. Hosford.

Hosford.—JOHN STROUD HOSFORD, F.R.C.S.Edin., 33, St. James's Place, St. James's Street, London, S.W.; son of the late Dr. J. S. Hosford, of The Grove, Stratford, Essex; educated at Buxton College, and University College, London; student at Edinburgh, Paris and Utrecht; Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons, Edinburgh (exam.), 1904; M.R.C.S. and L.R.C.P., London, 1895. Assistant Ophthalmic Surgeon (late Surgeon Registrar and Pathologist) London Temperance Hospital; Hon. Surgeon (late House Surgeon and Senior Clinical Assistant) Royal Eye Hospital, Southwark; Consulting Ophthalmic Surgeon to the Consolidated Charities, Hants; Fellow of the Hunterian Society; Member of the Ophthalmic Society, and the Royal Asiatic Societies; late Senior Resident Medical Officer, North-West London Hospital; House Surgeon and Physician, Paddington Green Children's Hospital; and Senior Clinical Assistant, the Throat, Nose, and Ear Hospital, Golden Square, London. Author of "Surgical Reports," London Temperance Hospital, 1897-1907. Contributions to medical journals include "Buphthalmia with Malformation of the Iris," Ophthalmic Society's Reports, 1908, "Cerebellar Tumour with Proptosis" (with Dr. Parkinson); Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine, 1908; "Hyaline Degeneration of the Vitreous," "Ophthalmic Review," 1909; "Some Points in Diagnosis of Orbital Diseases," *Lancet*, 1910; "Congenital Ectopia Lentis in Family of Six Children," "Reports of Ophthalmic Society of United Kingdom," 1911; "New Method of Extracting Cataract," Ophthalmic Society's Reports, 1912. Club: Royal Societies.

Hyde.—LIEUT.-COLONEL WALTER HENRY HYDE, Helenslea, Monkhouse Drive, Woodford Green; son of William Hyde; born in 1864. General Manager of the Great Eastern Railway Company; commenced his commercial career in the office of the secretary of the Great Eastern Railway Company, and after holding various important positions was in 1897 appointed the Company's Chief Accountant, which position he held until he was appointed General Manager. He lectured on Railway Accounts at the School of Economics, 1904-05; was a member of Sub-Committee A, Board of Trade Conference, 1908-09; member of the Woodford, Essex, Urban District Council; member of the Railway War Council; Lieut.-Colonel in the Engineer and Railway Staff Corps; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1892, Helen, daughter of Walter Spare, and has issue one son. Club: St. Stephen's.



Mr. Thomas Huggins.

member of the Church of England Men's Society. Married, in 1886, Hannah Rachel, daughter of John Goldspring, wharfinger, of Great Yarmouth.

Huggins.—THOMAS HUGGINS, 10, Alroy Road, Finsbury Park, London, N.; son of the late Thomas Huggins, farmer, Shottesham All Saints, Norfolk; born December 19th, 1854: educated at the Diocesan School, Norwich, and privately. On leaving school was engaged in the ironmongery trade with Colman and Glendenning, of Norwich; after which he went into the grocery business, and was for three years with William Lake, first at Surrey Corner, and afterwards at 19, The Walk, Norwich; in 1871 he removed to London, and entered the office of Petty, Wood and Company, wholesale grocers, of 13, Nicholas Lane, E.C., and now of Southwark Bridge Road, S.E., and Eastcheap, E.C., with which firm he has from that date been associated, holding various responsible positions; has been Secretary of the Company since 1904, when it was incorporated a limited company; a member, and one of the founders, of the London Society of East Anglians, and a



Mr. Harry Jones.

1877-79; the East Norfolk (Wroxham to Broom Green) Railway, 1879-82; Wisbech Tramways, 1882-83; Cambridge and Mildenhall Railway, 1883-85; the Essex Lines (Shenfield to Southend, and Wickford to Woodham Ferris, 1885-89; in 1889 appointed District Engineer on the Eastern Division of the Great Eastern Railway, being responsible for the maintenance of 300 miles of running road, which, during the twenty years he had charge of the division, increased to 480 miles, with proportionate increase of stations, bridges, and other works, including the Continental quays at Parkeston and Harwich; in 1910, on the retirement of John Wilson, was appointed to his present position of Engineer-in-Chief, Great Eastern Railway; is a Member of the Institution of Civil Engineers; joined the 1st Suffolk and Harwich R.G.A. as Captain in May, 1899; was later Captain in the Essex and Suffolk R.G.A. Territorial Force, and was transferred March, 1910, as Major, to the Engineer and Railway Staff Corps. Club: St. Stephen's.

Jones.—HARRY JONES, Peahill Wood, Hutton, Essex; son of the late Thomas Jones, of Park View, Neston, Cheshire; born July 28th, 1851; educated privately, and at Sandbach Grammar School. Served pupilage, from 1867 to 1872, with the late Edward Wilson, consulting and constructional engineer to the Great Western, Great Eastern, and Metropolitan Railways, of Dean's Yard, Westminster, during which period he was engaged upon the construction of the Bala and Dolgeley Railway (G.W.R.), 1867-69; the Great Eastern Metropolitan extension, 1870-71; and the Great Eastern Railway East Norfolk Line, 1871-72. On completing his pupilage was appointed Assistant Engineer on the Pontypool, Caerleon, and Newport Railway, 1872-74; and on the Banbury and Cheltenham Railway, 1874-75; Resident Engineer in charge of the construction of the Felixstowe Railway, 1875-77; the Netherton and Halesowen, and the Bewdley and Kidderminster Railways,



Dr. Arthur Latham, M.A.

awarded first prize, £500, for essay on the erection of King Edward VII. Sanatorium; Hon. Secretary Royal Society of Medicine; Corresponding Member for England of the International Commission on Tuberculosis, Berlin; late Radcliffe Travelling Fellow of the University of Oxford. Author of "Early Diagnosis and Modern Treatment of Pulmonary Consumption" (4th edition); with Mr. Crisp English "A System of Treatment" in 4 vols., etc.

Limmer.—EDWARD LENEY LIMMER, Besthorpe, 15, Burlington Avenue, Kew, Surrey; son of the late Edward Hovell Limmer, of Besthorpe Hall, Norfolk; born November 12th, 1862; educated at the Grammar School, Great Yarmouth, under D. Tomkins, M.A., and in Norwich. In 1878, at the age of sixteen, settled in London, and entered the office of Maple and Company, Ltd., general and manufacturing furnishers, of Tottenham Court Road, London, with whom he has since been associated; passed through various departments, and has for several years held the position of Assistant Manager of the firm's upholstery factory, being jointly responsible, with a colleague, for the output and financial success of that department. Has always taken a keen interest in athletics and sports, and is the winner of several valuable cups and other prizes for rowing, running, and other competitions, and still takes an active part in connection with the sports of the firm's staff. Is a member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, March 21st, 1906, Maude Clara, daughter of Bruce Henry Colson, of Hampstead Road, London, N.W., and has issue one son and one daughter.



Mr. H. J. Martin.

Latham.—ARTHUR LATHAM, M.A., M.D.Lond., 38, Portland Place, London, W.; son of Dr. P. W. Latham, F.R.C.P.Lond., of Trumpington Street, Cambridge; born at Cambridge, December 1st, 1867; educated at Fettes College, Edinburgh, and St. George's Hospital, London, also at Universities of Edinburgh, Heidelberg, Berlin, and Vienna. M.A.Cantab, 1894; M.A.Oxon, 1895, First Class Honours Final School Natural Science, 1892; M.B., B.Ch., 1894; M.D., 1902 (Oxon); M.R.C.S., M.R.C.P., 1894; F.R.C.P., 1892 (London). Physician and Lecturer on Medicine St. George's Hospital; late Dean of St. George's Hospital Medical School; Advisory Physician to the Hospital for Diseases of the Throat, and to the York Road Lying-in Hospital, London; late Senior Assistant Physician Brompton Hospital for Consumption; Physician to the Atkinson-Morley Convalescent Home; Physician Out Patients Victoria Hospital for Children;

Martin.—HARRY JAMES MARTIN, Rungette, Rivercourt Road, Ravenscourt Park, Hammersmith, London, W.; son of the late William Martin, of Ongar, Essex; born at Ongar, September 15th, 1863; educated at the Old Priory School, Great Yarmouth. Entered the drapery business, in which he was engaged in Ipswich and other East Anglian centres, specialising in ladies' costumes; in 1896 settled in London, and successively held the position of Costumes Buyer at Peter Robinson's, Harrod's Stores, and William Whiteley's; since 1908 has been Buyer and in sole charge of the costumes department of John Barker and Company, Ltd., High Street, Kensington, London, W.; in connection with his special work has visited Paris, Vienna, Berlin, Monte Carlo, and other European centres of fashion, and the chief continental and home race meetings and other Society functions; is a Founder and Chairman of the Buyers' Provident Association;

a Governor of the Warehousemen's, Clerks' and Drapers' Schools, Purley; Steward (1912) of the Linen and Woollen Drapers' Institution and Cottage Homes, Millhill, Surrey; member of the Alfred Newton Lodge, No. 2686, of Freemasons. Married, April 1st, 1899, Annie Elizabeth, daughter of Richard Owen, farmer, of Penegoes, Montgomeryshire, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Mr. John Maughfling.

Maughfling.—JOHN MAUGHFLING, 67, Ellesmere Road, Chiswick, London, W.; son of John Maughfling, of Wanstead, Essex; born in 1873; educated privately at Woodford; served articles with Fox, Sissons and Company, chartered accountants, of London, with whom he remained until 1901. In 1901, took up his present position of Secretary and Accountant to John I. Thornycroft and Company, Ltd., engineers and shipbuilders, of London, Southampton and Basingstoke. Is a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants, was Institute Prizeman in 1895; member of the Council of the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Recreations: motoring, and golf. Married, in 1899, Grace Lydia, daughter of Henry Coombs, of Merton, Surrey, and has issue one daughter. Clubs: Royal Automobile, and Whitehall.



Mr. W. T. Massey.

Massey.—WILLIAM THOMAS MASSEY, Mayfield Lodge, Overhill Road, Lordship Lane, London, S.E.; son of the late William Massey, solicitor, of Watton, Norfolk; born at Watton, November 7th, 1841; educated at Wymondham Grammar School, under the Rev. Joseph Grisdale, M.A., and privately. Admitted a solicitor in 1866, now senior partner in the firm of Shaen, Roscoe, Massey and Company, solicitors, 8, Bedford Row, London, W.C.; is a Commissioner for Oaths for the United Kingdom and the Colonies; Member of the Law Society; Honorary Solicitor and an original Member of the London Society of East Anglians. Recreations: golf, shooting, fishing.



Mr. H. R. S. Massey.

Massey.—HENRY RICHARD SUFFIELD MASSEY, Sheen House, Worple Road, Wimbledon, Surrey; son of the late William Massey, solicitor, of Watton, Norfolk; born at Watton, April 20th, 1845; educated at Wymondham Grammar School, under the Rev. Joseph Grisdale, M.A., and at Saham College, Watton. Leaving Watton for London in 1862 was for some time engaged with a London railway contractor, after which he entered the office of I. Barned and Company, bankers, of Liverpool, remaining there until 1866; returning to London in January, 1867, joined the staff of the old London and Westminster Bank, and after holding various positions was, in 1887, appointed the first Manager of the Holborn Circus Branch, and Manager of the Temple Bar Branch in 1898, which position he held until 1906, when he was appointed Superintendent of the Bank's branches; he retired in 1910. Is an original member of the London Society of East Anglians, and formerly member of the Amicable

Society of St. Clement Danes. Married, firstly, in 1875, Marian (who died 1888), daughter of D. Arnold, of Alton, Hants, and had issue one daughter, married to E. E. Allender, of Great Missenden, Bucks; secondly, in 1890, Caroline (who died February, 1912), daughter of Joseph Hirschmann, merchant, of London, and Ancley, Surrey, and has issue one son.



Mr. E. R. May.

May.—EDWARD REPPS MAY, Thirsk, Highbury Quadrant, London, N.; son of the late Henry and Rhoda May (*nec* Bugden, of Trunch, Norfolk), of Field Dalling, Norfolk; born in 1856; educated at Langham and Norwich. In 1873 entered the firm of Copestake, Crampton and Company, of Cheapside, London, and has been associated with it since that date; first, from 1873 to 1878, at the firm's headquarters in London; afterwards, from 1878 to 1890, represented the firm in various parts of the United Kingdom; in 1890, became senior representative of the firm's Export Department, and has since made frequent visits in its interests to the U.S. America and Canada from the Atlantic to the Pacific, South Africa, Australia, and other colonies. Is a member of the Domastic Lodge, No. 107, of Freemasons; and of the London Society of East Anglians. Several members of the May family are still resident in East Anglia, and others now reside in Rhodesia, Australia, and British Columbia.



Mr. T. T. Methold, J.P.

Methold.—THOMAS TINDAL METHOLD, J.P., Hepworth, near Diss, Suffolk, and 7, Ashburn Place, South Kensington, London, S.W.; son of Henry Methold, one of the Masters of the Court of Common Pleas; born in London, January 24th, 1838; educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge; B.A.; Scholar of Trinity Hall. Barrister-at-Law; called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn, Michaelmas term, 1862; elected a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn, November, 1898; Justice of the Peace for the county of Suffolk. Married, August 25th, 1864, Mary Ellen (who died in 1902), daughter of the Rev. Edward James, Vicar of Hindringham, Norfolk, and has issue one son and two daughters; his son, Henry Tindal Methold, LL.B., is a barrister of Lincoln's Inn, and resides at 5, Elvaston Place, South Kensington. Club: New University.



Mr. Thomas V. Mills

Mills.—THOMAS VINCENT MILLS, Rookwood, Forest Gate, Essex, and 84, New Bond Street, London, W.; son of Thomas Read Mills, of Great Yarmouth, Norfolk; born at Cambridge, March 30th, 1856; educated at the Grammar School, King's Lynn. On leaving school he entered the service of the Great Eastern Railway Company, remaining with the Company for twenty-five years, during the latter part of which he held a responsible position in the London Goods Manager's Department; in 1890 joined the firm of C. Wayre and Company, 84, New Bond Street, London, W., late of Oxford Circus, the oldest English firm of furriers in London, and in 1894 became sole proprietor of the business; is a member of the London Society of East Anglians; served for many years as a Poor Law Guardian and Churchwarden for Forest Gate, Essex; is a well known member of the National Friendly Societies' Conference; in Freemasonry is P.M. Royal Edward

Lodge, and P.Z. Esra Chapter, No. 1489. Married, in 1885, Emma, grandniece of the late Charles Wayre, founder of the firm of C. Wayre and Company, and has issue surviving two sons, the eldest being associated with him in the business, and two daughters.



Mr. H. A. Mixer.

Mixer.—HENRY ALLEN MIXER, 38, Leigh Road, Highbury, London, N. ; son of John Mixer, of Stratford-St.-Mary, Suffolk, and later of Dedham Hall, Essex ; born August 6th, 1844 ; educated at a private school at Dedham under Mr. Corder Platten. In 1860 settled in London, joining his brother John Mixer, tea dealer and grocer, whom he subsequently joined in partnership, of Skinner Street, Snow Hill, at the corner of the Old Bailey ; these premises were demolished to make way for the Holborn Viaduct Improvement, and the firm removed to Newgate Street, and later to 1 and 2, London House Yard, St. Paul's Churchyard, where the business has since been, and is now carried on ; on the death of his brother in November, 1887, he became sole proprietor of the business, which he carries on under the old style of John Mixer and Company, in London House Yard ; for several years Churchwarden and Overseer of St. Gregory by St. Paul's ; formerly

Churchwarden and Overseer of Christ Church, Newgate Street, both parishes being in the City of London ; is also Churchwarden of St. Augustine's, Highbury New Park, London, N. ; member of the London Society of East Anglians. The family of Mixer has been associated with East Anglia for several centuries, records being found in the churches and churchyards of Ipswich, Colchester, Dedham, and other places ; one Anthony Mixer was Churchwarden of the parish of All Saints', Colchester, about the latter end of the 16th century. About the year 1600 several members of the family migrated to U.S. America, their descendants being resident in Boston, Chicago, and elsewhere in the States.

Notcutt.—JOHN OLIVER NOTCUTT, 24, Royal Crescent, Holland Park, London, W. ; son of the late John Talbot Notcutt, of Ipswich and Leamington ; born at Northampton, July 24th, 1854. For many years held a responsible position with Waterlow and Sons, Ltd., London ; in 1897, took up his present position of General Manager of Partridge and Cooper, Ltd., stationers and printers, Fleet Street, and Chancery Lane, London, E.C. Member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married, in 1880, Mary, daughter of Mr. Brookes, of Sheffield, and has issue two sons, Arthur and Leslie Alan.



Mr. W. P. Notcutt.

Notcutt.—WALTER PERRY NOTCUTT, Orwell, Hutton, Essex ; son of Alfred Notcutt, of Ipswich, and grandson of the Rev. William Notcutt, of Ipswich, and Jabez Adkins, of Northampton ; born in September, 1866 ; educated privately at Ipswich. Went to California where he was engaged fruit farming for several years ; returning to England he established the business of Walter P. Notcutt, exporter and importer of hardware goods, which he has since carried on at 8, White Street, Moorfields, London, E.C. Is a Director of the International Tool Company, Ltd., Managing Director of the Patent File and Tool Company, Ltd., etc. Member of the London Society of East Anglians, and of the East Anglian Lodge of Freemasons. Married, in February, 1908, Madeline Clara, daughter of George Harrison, of Brondesbury Park, London, N.W., and has issue one son and one daughter. Clubs : Royal Automobile, and Junior Constitutional.



Mr. C. E. Noverre, J.P.

Convalescent Home, Great Yarmouth; Past President of the Old Norvicensian Club. Married, in 1870, Laura Rebecca, youngest daughter of the late George Gray, of Browick Hall, Norfolk, and has issue one son, Francis Gray, born 1875. Clubs: Constitutional, and City Carlton, London.

Noverre.—CHARLES EDWIN NOVERRE, J.P., 14, West Cromwell Road, South Kensington, London, S.W., and Hillside, Bawburgh, Norfolk; second son of the late Frank Noverre, of Norwich; born at Norwich, in 1845; educated at King Edward VI.'s Grammar School, Norwich. In 1861 entered the head office of the Norwich Union Life Insurance Society, and in 1868 was transferred to the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society; in 1887 appointed the Society's London Manager, having subsequently seven branches under his control; and in 1912 became Chairman of the Society's London Board; was President of the Insurance Institute, London, 1911-12; is a Trustee of the London Salvage Corps; Justice of the Peace for the County of London; on the Court of the Worshipful Company of Ironmongers; was formerly Hon. Secretary of the Jenny Lind Infirmary for Sick Children, Norwich; Founder and Hon. Secretary of the Children's



Mr. T. H. Openshaw, C.M.G.

Abbey, Oxon., and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Cavendish.

Openshaw.—THOMAS HORROCKS OPENSHAW, C.M.G., The Schae, Godmanchester, and 16, Wimpole Street, London, W.; son of John Lomax Openshaw, of Brick House, Bury, Lancashire; born at Bury, March 27th, 1856; educated at Bristol Grammar School, London Hospital, and Durham University; M.B.Durham, 1883; B.S., 1886; M.S. (1st Class Honours), 1887; F.R.C.S.Eng., 1886; L.R.C.P.Lond., 1884; L.S.A., 1882. Consulting Surgeon Tilbury Dock Cottage Hospital; Surgeon, Lecturer on Surgery, late Lecturer on Anatomy, London Hospital; Surgeon King Edward VII.'s Hospital; Surgeon Royal National Orthopædic Hospital and Surgical Aid Society; Fellow of the Royal Medico-Chirurgical, Hunterian, Clinical, and Pathological Societies; Lieut.-Colonel Lincolnshire Yeomanry; created C.M.G. 1900. Married, in 1890, Gertrude, daughter of William Pratt, formerly of Bruen



Mr. S. J. Pallant.

Pallant.—SAMUEL JAMES PALLANT, Marine Cottage, Gorleston, Norfolk, and 3, King Street, Covent Garden, London, W.C.; son of Henry Pallant, of Wingfield, Suffolk, and brother of the late Walter Pallant, stockbroker, who was Chairman of the Gaiety Theatre Company, Romano's Restaurant Company, first Chairman of the Gaiety Restaurant Company, and author of the "Circus Girl," and other plays; born November 15th, 1838; educated at the City of London School; Hon. Secretary for past fifty years of the Old Acquaintance Musical Society, which was founded by his grandfather, the late Samuel Pallant; member of the London Society of East Anglians. The Pallants are descended from an old Dutch family of the Barons von Pallandt; his direct ancestor came over with William III. and settled in Suffolk, where they were large landowners; his grandfather, Samuel Pallant, settled in London, and established himself as a

coachbuilder, then a lucrative business, with his father, and subsequently he carried on until the advent of motors, when he retired. Mr. Pallant in his early days studied art, and was a student of the Royal Academy, and Leigh's, of Newman Street, but was persuaded by his father to join him in the business. One of his most intimate student friends was Sir J. D. Linton; they drifted apart and did not meet for forty-five years, when Sir J. congratulated him for going into business, saying "Art does not pay nowadays." Clubs: The Eccentric (of which he was one of the founders); Carlton, Brixton; and Surrey County Cricket.

Pearce.—ROBERT PEARCE, M.P., F.R.A.S., Beechcroft, East Heath Road, Hampstead, London, N.W., and 116, Fore Street, London; son of Joseph Pearce, accountant, of Ipswich, and Frances Margaret Hayward, his wife; born at Ipswich, January 15th, 1840; educated privately, and at Ipswich Grammar School. Commenced his career as an accountant; later served articles in the legal profession with Arthur Henry Aldous, solicitor, Ipswich; admitted a solicitor in 1865, and then became partner with Mr. Aldous and practised in Ipswich until 1872, in which year he settled in London as a member of the firm of Baylis, Baylis and Pearce, of 1, Church Court, Old Jewry, afterwards Baylis, Pearce and Company, solicitors, 116, Fore Street, London, E.C.; Clerk to the Cripplegate Charities; Vestry and Ward Clerk of Cripplegate; Solicitor to the City Parochial Foundation; member of the Worshipful Company of Carmen; President of the London Society of East Anglians in 1907. Contested the Leek Division of Staffordshire in the Liberal interest in 1895 and 1900, and again in 1906, when he was elected for the Division; defeated in January, 1910, but regained the seat in the following December; introduced the well known Daylight Saving Bill, and

the Kalender Reform Bill. Married, in 1880, Elizabeth, daughter of P. Deane, of Streatham Hill, London, and has issue one daughter, Elizabeth Frances, who married in 1911, Thomas Rooke, electrical engineer. Clubs: City Liberal, and National Liberal.



Mr. H. C. Purkis.

Purkis. — HARRY CHEVALLIER PURKIS, West Cromwell Road, London, S.W.; son of H. Teverson Purkis, of Abbots Hall, Sturmer, Essex; born at Sturmer, in 1845; educated at Rugby. Principal Clerk in H.M. Exchequer and Audit Department; retired 1906; member of the London Society of East Anglians; is proprietor, by succession, of Abbots Hall, and several other houses and land in the parishes of Sturmer and Kedlington.



Mr. William Rayner.

Rayner.—WILLIAM RAYNER, 17, High Road, Chiswick, London, W., and 12, St. Peter's Square, Hammersmith; son of James Rayner, of Thetford, Norfolk; born at Thetford, in 1842. Was apprenticed to John Rushbrook, blacksmith, Thetford; after serving his apprenticeship was engaged for some time at the engineering works of Charles Burrell and Sons, Thetford, and after working in various engineering shops and shipyards he settled in London in 1873, and entered the works of J. I. Thornycroft and Company, shipbuilders, Chiswick, remaining with that firm for eighteen years, for the last ten years of which he was the firm's chief storekeeper; in 1876, whilst with Messrs. Thornycroft, was one of the founders of the Goldhawk Mutual Benefit Building Society, of which he has since been Secretary, having entire control and management. It began with a capital of twelve shillings, and now, owing chiefly to his energy, has a capital of

£130,000. He is a Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries; an active member of the National Sunday League; a member of the Vitruvian Lodge of Freemasons, No. 87; member of the London Society of East Anglians; his interest in his native town is undiminished, and not long ago he presented its Mechanics' Institute with 500 volumes of books. Married, firstly, in 1864, Sarah (who died 1910), daughter of Cornelius Snelling, of Rendham, Suffolk, and had issue two sons and two daughters; secondly, in 1912, Grace Evelyn Cobban, niece of the late James Maclaren Cobban, author and journalist, of London.



Mr. R. Odden Read.

Read.—RICHARD ODDEN READ, 18, Belgrade Road, Hampton-on-Thames, Middlesex; son of Odden Frederic Read, solicitor, of Mildenhall, Suffolk; born at Mildenhall, June 14th, 1881; educated at St. George's School, Harpenden, Herts. Served articles with his father, and was admitted a solicitor in 1903; practises at 19, Southampton Buildings, Chancery Lane, London, W.C.; is a Commissioner of Oaths; member of the Law Society; member of the London Society of East Anglians. Was for some years Captain of the Mildenhall Football Club; is a keen cyclist. Married, in 1906, Phyllis Mary, daughter of the Rev. William Henry Irvine, M.A., R.D., late Vicar of Walberton, Sussex, and has issue one son and two daughters.



Rev. Charles Roper.

Roper.—REV. CHARLES ROPER, 16, Westbere Road, West Hampstead, London, N.W.; son of Charles Russell Roper, of Norwich; born in Norwich, in 1855; educated at the Presbyterian School, Norwich. On leaving school was for ten years on the clerical staff of the Great Eastern Railway Company; entered the Unitarian Home Missionary College, and Owens College, Manchester, where he was a student from 1881 to 1886; Tate Scholar, 1883-1886; took the Bachelor of Arts Degree (Victoria University, Manchester) in 1886; as a student was Chairman of Owens College Debating Society. In 1887 commenced his ministerial work at Maidstone, from thence he went in 1888 to Moss Side Unitarian Church, Manchester, where he remained until 1905, when he settled in London as minister of Kilburn Unitarian Church. Is on the Executive of British and Foreign Unitarian Association; Chairman of its Publications Committee; Past President,

Manchester District Association, and the Unitarian Missionary Conference; a Vice-President of the Unitarian Home Missionary College. Author of "Where the Birds Sing," "Whispers from Fairyland" and other works, and has for many years contributed articles on various subjects and stories to weekly and monthly periodicals. Has travelled in U.S. America, Canada, and on the Continent of Europe. Married, September 11th, 1895, Florence, daughter of John Standring, of Manchester, and has issue one daughter, Mary Standring.

Riches.—MORETON RICHES, F.A.I., 62, East Hill, Wandsworth, London, S.W.; son of John Riches, carriage builder, Starston, Norfolk; born October, 1864; educated at Bishops Stortford. On leaving school at the age of twelve entered the office of Alfred Cass, accountant, of Bishops Stortford, with whom he remained for five years; in 1881, removed to London, and was for eleven years engaged with a firm of estate agents, surveyors and auctioneers, in Finsbury Circus, for several years being the firm's chief clerk. In 1892, commenced business on his own account as surveyor, estate agent and auctioneer, offices: 62, East Hill, Wandsworth, London, S.W.; is agent for several large residential, and other estates in Surbiton, Isleworth, Clapham, Wandsworth, Battersea, and elsewhere, and some of the principal estate sales in the south of London. Is a Fellow of the Auctioneers' Institute; member of the Wandsworth Benevolent Institution; the Wandsworth Traders' Association; the London Society of East Anglians, and many others. In Freemasonry, is P.M. of the Lodge of Faith, No. 141; Treasurer of Wandle Chapter, No. 2599; member of Prosperity Chapter, No. 62. Married, in 1884, Julia Elizabeth, daughter of John Dovey, of Kidderminster, and has issue two sons and two daughters: one son, Moreton Hedley, being associated with him in the business. Club: Constitutional, Wandsworth.

Sedgwick.—ADAM SEDGWICK, M.A., F.R.S., 2, Sumner Place, Onslow Square, London, S.W.; son of the Rev. Richard Sedgwick, M.A., of Dent, Yorkshire; born at Norwich; educated at Marlborough, and King's College, Cambridge; M.A., 1881. Professor of Zoology at Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, since 1909; formerly Lecturer of Trinity College, 1884; first Reader in Animal Morphology to the University, 1890; Tutor of Trinity College, 1897; Professor of Zoology and Comparative Anatomy, 1907; is a Fellow of the Royal Society, and member of the Council for four years; author of "Student's Textbook of Zoology" (3 vols.), and several memoirs and addresses on scientific and educational subjects. Married, in 1892, Laura Helen, daughter of Captain Robinson, of Armagh, and has issue two sons and one daughter. Clubs: Savile, and Athenæum.



Mr. H. J. Self.

Self.—HENRY JOHN SELF, 63, Marloes Road, Kensington, London, W., and The Bungalow, Satsuma, Marlow, Berks; son of the late Isaac Self, farmer, of Ingatestone, Essex, and his wife, Ellen Mary, daughter of Henry Benjamin Lambirth, of Galleywood Hall, near Chelmsford; born February 4th, 1864; educated at Stoke Newington. Entered the office of the late J. W. Cook, of Mark Lane, London, solicitor and vestry clerk of Spitalfields, and was subsequently engaged for twenty-nine years in legal work; in 1905 established an advertising business and is principally concerned in legal, accountancy and company work; member of the London Society of East Anglians; Associate of the Agricultural and Horticultural Association; for many years member of the Polytechnic Institute, Regent Street, London. Secretary of the British Optical Manufacturing Company, Ltd., the Monarch Motor Syndicate, Ltd., the Rival Granite Quarries, Ltd., the Incorporated Financiers Association, Ltd., and Harry Moss, Ltd. Has travelled extensively in Norway, Switzerland, Germany, France, Italy, Algiers, and most parts of the United Kingdom. The families of Selfs and Lambirths have been settled in Essex for many generations, and members of both are still resident and property owners in the county. Married, March 15th, 1901, Renée, daughter of James Walker, of Hastings, and has issue one daughter.



Rev. Preb. L. E. Shelford, M.A.

Shelford.—REV. PREBENDARY LEONARD EDMUND SHELFORD, M.A., Vicar of St. Martin-in-the-Fields, Charing Cross, London, W.C.; son of the Rev. William Heard Shelford, M.A., Rector of Preston, Suffolk, formerly Fellow of Emmanuel College, Cambridge; born at Preston, September 22nd, 1836; educated at home, and at King's College, London. Fellow of King's College, London, and Member of the Council; Honorary M.A. of the University of Durham. Ordained Deacon, 1860, and Priest, 1861, by the Bishop of Norwich; Vicar of St. Martin-in-the-Fields since 1903, and Prebendary of St. Paul's Cathedral since 1889; formerly Curate of Aylsham, Norfolk, 1860-62; St. John's, Hackney, 1862-66; first Incumbent of St. Matthew's, Upper Clapton, 1866-86, where he built the church and formed a new parish; Rector of Stoke Newington, 1886-1903, Rural Dean of Hackney; Justice of the Peace. Keenly interested in Home Mission work; Vice-

President of the Additional Curates' Society; Hon. Secretary East London Church Fund; author of two volumes of sermons, entitled "Twenty Years at St. Matthew's, Upper Clapton," and "By Way of Remembrance," sermons preached at Stoke Newington; also "Memoir of the Rev. Canon Cadman, M.A., Rector of Trinity Church, St. Marylebone." Is a member of the London Society of East Anglians. The family of Shelford was connected with the county of Hertford until the beginning of the 18th century, when a branch emigrated to Thetford, Norfolk, and there has always been at least one clergyman in the family since that time, two of them, father and son, being successively Rectors of North Tuddenham, Norfolk; they also were associated with St. Mary's, Thetford. The family has also been connected with Cambridge for several generations, and furnished distinguished members of the Colleges of Corpus Christi, and Emmanuel. Prebendary Shelford's eldest brother was Sir William Shelford, K.C.M.G., M.I.C.E., and his younger brother, the Hon. Thomas Shelford, C.M.G., member of the Legislature of Singapore. Married, firstly, in 1867, Flora Agnes (who died in 1892), daughter of the Rev. W. Mackay, M.A., Vicar of Scremerston, Northumberland, and has issue one son, the Rev. Leonard McNeill Shelford, M.A. Cantab., Vicar of St. Michael's, Sutton Court, Chiswick; secondly, in 1895, Alice Mary, daughter of David Duffield, of Stoke Newington. Clubs: The Union, and National.



Mr. E. A. Smith.

Smith.—EDWIN ALLAN SMITH, 99, Brook Green, London, W.; son of John Smith, woollen draper, of Sudbury; born at Sudbury, June 22nd, 1836; educated at Sudbury. Apprenticed with Richard Edwards, draper, Sudbury, in 1850; in 1852 went to Braintree as an improver, and in 1854 joined the staff of David Lonsdale, woollen merchant, Aldgate, London, with whom he remained four years; in 1858 commenced travelling as representing Hugh Jones and Company, wholesale dry goods merchants, of Wood Street, London (now T. Tapling and Son, Ltd.); and subsequently represented W. G. Cooper, of Friday Street, London, for twenty years, Bouch, Coath and Company, Bread Street, E.C., for twenty years, and since 1901 has represented John Rylands and Sons, of 55, Wood Street, E.C.; holds the record of being longer on the road than any London commercial traveller, namely, since 1858; was for some years

a member of Kensington Vestry; is a member of the Council of the London Society of East Anglians; associated with the Warehousemen's, Clerks', and Drapers' Schools, Purley, the Linen

and Woollen Drapers' Institution and Cottage Homes, the General Porters' Institution, and many others. Married, in 1860, Mary, daughter of Henry Embleton, of Pall Mall, London, and has issue eight sons, two of whom are in New York, one in Canada and one, the Rev. Chas. Gordon Smith, a missionary in British Guiana, and three daughters.



Mr. Ben Snow.

Snow.—BEN SNOW, 38, Elm Bank Gardens, Barnes, Surrey; son of Benjamin Simon Snow, farmer, of Fitz Andrews, Great Waltham, Essex; born in 1868; educated at Springfield School, Essex. Served apprenticeship to the general drapery trade with W. Pyne, of Epping; was subsequently buyer to F. Traylen, general draper, of Sloane Square, London; then Managing Director of Thorpe Brothers and Company, Ltd., wholesale and retail drapers, furnishers, clothiers, etc., of Bradford, Yorkshire; returned to London in 1897, and took up the position of Under-Manager at the Kensington Stores, where he remained until 1900, when he became Under-Manager at Swan and Edgars, Ltd., of Piccadilly Circus, London, whom he left in 1902, to take over the management of T. J. Harries and Company, Ltd., drapers and silk mercers, of Oxford Street, London, from which position he retired after a few months and returned to Swan and Edgars, Ltd., and has since been buyer

and manager of the cabinet, furnishing, and soft goods section of that firm. Member of the Edward Terry Lodge, No. 2722, the Montagu Guest Lodge, No. 1900, and the Royal Arch Bevan Chapter, No. 2458, in Freemasonry; member of the London Society of East Anglians; Manager, appointed by the Board of Education, of Hedgman's Trust, Barnes, and Trustee of the Baron de Sampayo Trust, Barnes. Married, in 1895, Annie Mary, daughter of Thomas William Goodale, of Mortlake, and has issue one son and one daughter. Club: Junior Conservative.



Mr. A. W. Soames, M.P.

Soames.—ARTHUR WELLESLEY SOAMES, M.P., 18, Park Crescent, Portland Place, London, W.; son of the late William Aldwin Soames, and his wife Laura Sophia, daughter of Henry Blayney Martin; born at Brighton, November 30th, 1852; educated at Brighton College, and Trinity College, Cambridge. Studied and practised in London as an architect, from 1882-1899; contested Ipswich in 1892 and 1895; has represented South Norfolk in Parliament since 1898 as a Liberal. Married, in 1876, Eveline, eldest daughter of the late T. Horsman Coles, of Ore, Sussex, and has issue four sons and two daughters. Clubs: United University, and Reform.

Spanton.—ARTHUR PECHEY SPANTON, Hadley Wood, Middlesex; son of William S. Spanton, of Hadley Wood, formerly of Bury St. Edmunds; born in 1880; educated at King Edward VI. Grammar School, Bury St. Edmunds, where he received the Tercentenary Gold Medal for Classics in 1897. Served articles with H. Bankes Ashton, solicitor, of Bury St. Edmunds; passed the final examination (with honours), in 1903; admitted a solicitor in 1904, and has since practised in the City of London; offices: 15, New Broad Street, E.C. Member of the Law Students' Debating Society; the London Society of East Anglians; and the Men's League for Women's Suffrage.



Mr. Arthur Spurgeon, J.P.

Spurgeon.—ARTHUR SPURGEON, J.P., Green Garth, Peaks Hill, Purley; son of William Spurgeon, of Norwich; born at Lakenham, in 1861; educated privately, and at Carrow School, Norwich. Founder, Trustee, and first Chairman of the Executive Committee of the London Society of East Anglians; Justice of the Peace for the county of Surrey; was trained as a journalist in office of *Norfolk News* and *Eastern Daily Press*; for six years was Managing Editor of *Lowestoft Weekly Press*; Special Parliamentary Representative National Press Agency, and Managing Editor, 1894-1905; Chairman Western Newspaper Company, Plymouth; General Manager Cassell and Company, Ltd.; President of the Publishers' Circle, 1910-11; President of the British International Association of Journalists, 1911. Clubs: Devonshire, and Whitefriars.



Rev. W. J. Stracey-Clitherow, M.A.

Stracey-Clitherow.—REV. WILLIAM JAMES STRACEY-CLITHEROW, M.A., 50, Portland Place, London, W., and Boston House, Brentford, Middlesex; son of John Stracey, of Sprowston, Norwich; born August 8th, 1821; late Scholar of Magdalene College, Cambridge; B.A., 1843; M.A., 1846. Ordained Deacon, 1845, and Priest, 1846, by the Bishop of Norwich; Fellow of Magdalene College, 1846-49; Rector of Skeyton, 1855-72, and Rector of Oxnead with Buxton, 1855-1889. Assumed by Royal Licence the additional name of Clitherow, in 1900; is a landowner in Norfolk, Middlesex, Sussex, and the City of London; Lord of the Manor of Brentford. A member of the family fought in the battle of Agincourt, others were Knights of the Shire, in reigns of Henry IV. and V., and Sir Christopher Clitherow was Sheriff of London in 1625, Lord Mayor in 1635, Governor of the East India Company in 1638, and Member of Parliament in 1626 for City of London; and others have been closely associated with city life. Married, in 1849, Maria Diana (who died in 1902), elder daughter of the late Lieut.-General James Claud Bouchier, of Lavant House, Chichester.



Mr. C. H. Wheeler.

Wheeler.—CHARLES HAROLD WHEELER, Clayton House, 96, Kennington Park Road, London, S.E.; son of Charles Wheeler, M.R.C.S.Eng., L.S.A.Eng. (born in 1826 and has practised at the above address since 1855), and Sophia, daughter of William Baldwin, of Norwich; born July 23rd, 1878; educated at St. Olave's Grammar School, Southwark, and student at King's College, London, where he took prizes and certificates in architecture and building construction. Served articles with Alfred Parnacott, M.S.A., architect, London, and was afterwards engaged for several years in architectural work; in 1908 relinquished his profession and entered commercial life, and has since represented a London house, visiting most large centres in England. Member of the London Society of East Anglians; P.S.D. of the Royal Albert Hall Lodge, No. 2986, of Freemasons, of which his father was one of the founders, and he the first initiate. Married, in 1905, Edith, daughter of Charles Bennett, of Brixton, architect and surveyor, H.M. Office of Works, and has issue one son.



Mr. C. E. S. Whitford.

Whitford.—CHARLES EDWARD SHAW WHITFORD, Kenley, Surrey, and 28, Budge Row, London, E.C.; eldest son of the late Edward Edmondson Shaw, stockbroker, of Kenley, Surrey; born at Lansdowne Road, Kensington, October 3rd, 1866; educated at King Edward's Grammar School, Bury St. Edmund's. Served articles with Partridge and Greene, solicitors, Bury St Edmund's, and admitted a solicitor in 1889; senior partner in the firm of Whitford and Thorp, solicitors, 28, Budge Row, London, E.C.; a Freemason, P.M. Caterham Lodge, No 2095, and P.G.R. of the Province of Surrey Clubs: Thatched House, and United.



Mr. W. T. Wilby.

Wilby.—WILLIAM TAYLOR WILBY, 381, St. John Street, London, E.C.; son of William Wilby, of Brandon, Suffolk; born May, 1865; educated at Brandon National School. Served apprenticeship to the building trade and was later engaged with large firms in various parts of the country; in 1893, joined Herbert King in partnership, the firm carrying on business as King and Wilby, builders, decorators, and sanitary engineers, at 381, St. John Street, London, E.C., of which firm he has been sole proprietor since 1901, and has carried out important works for Finsbury Borough Council, the New River Company, the Marquess of Northampton's and other estates; is holder of the Master's Certificate of the Worshipful Company of Plumbers; takes an active interest in local affairs, and is Chairman of various societies; is a Trustee of the Manchester Unity of Oddfellows, honorary member of the Foresters and other friendly societies. Is a

Member of the London Society of East Anglians. Was for some years a member of the G Company, 4th Vol. Batt. Norfolk Regiment, and is now a member of the National Veteran Reserve Force; Member of the Islington Lodge of Freemasons No. 1471. Married, June 6th, 1885, Ettie Sophia, daughter of George Hyde, of Eton, Bucks, and has issue surviving two sons and two daughters. Club: Canonbury Tower.



Mr. J. T. Woodard.

Woodard.—JOHN THOMAS WOODARD, Hazlemere, 726, Fulham Road, S.W., and Garrick House, Southampton Street, Strand, London, W.C.; son of John Woodard, of Stanton Park, Stanton, Suffolk, and Anna Frances, his wife, daughter of Edward Arnold, of Beccles; born at Stanton Park; educated at Abbeygate School, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk, and at Brighton. Architect, surveyor and estate agent; Joint Architect of the Corn Exchange, Bury St. Edmunds, and other works in East Anglia; engaged in general practice; Churchwarden for the Duke of Bedford, St. Paul's Church, Covent Garden, and holder of other local offices; Land Tax Commissioner for the district; an early member of the London Society of East Anglians. Married Emily Margaret, daughter of Thomas Baker, of Covent Garden, London, and has issue one daughter, Fannie Emilie Margaret, married to H. J. Greenop, of Fulham. Club: Primrose.

NORFOLK AND SUFFOLK.

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